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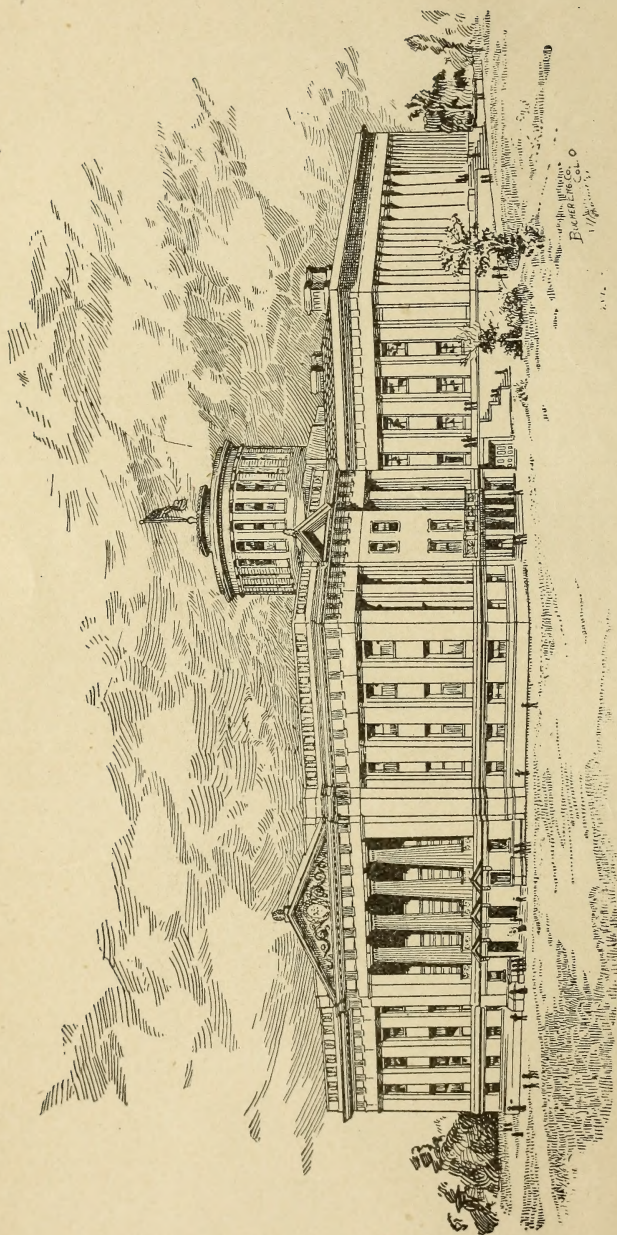
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THE NEW STATE CAPITOL BUILDING.

THE
BIOGRAPHICAL ANNALS
OF OHIO,

1902-1903.

A HANDBOOK OF THE
GOVERNMENT AND INSTITUTIONS OF THE
STATE OF OHIO.

COMPILED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE ACT OF MAY 12, 1902,

BY

F. E. SCOBAY, CLERK OF THE SENATE,
B. L. McELROY, CLERK OF THE HOUSE,
75TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE
"OHIO STATESMEN AND HUNDRED YEAR BOOK,"
OF WHICH THIS BOOK IS A REVISED AND
ENLARGED EDITION, WAS
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THE COPYRIGHT WAS PURCHASED BY THE STATE OF OHIO, BY THE
ACT OF MARCH 3, 1898 (O. L. VOL. 93, PAGE 29), WHICH
CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING PROVISION: "WHEREBY
THE STATE AFORESAID SHALL HAVE EXCLUSIVE
RIGHT TO MAKE FUTURE PUBLICATION
OF SAID WORK FOR ITS USE
AND BENEFIT."

PREFACE.

THE "Biographical Annals of Ohio" is the outcome of efforts to preserve in ready reference form the names and history of the men who have served the State. In 1888-1892, Col. William A. Taylor, a well-known journalist, collected from official sources much of the matter which appears within these covers and published as a private enterprise "The Ohio Statesman and Hundred Year Book." The General Assembly purchased and distributed an edition of 7,500 copies. In 1896-98 a revised edition under the name of the "Ohio Statesman and Annals of Progress" was prepared by Col. Taylor. The State through an act of the General Assembly purchased the manuscript and copyright of the work and printed for gratuitous distribution an edition of 9,500 copies.

In 1900-1901 another revision, prepared under direction of the General Assembly by Mr. E. H. Gilkey was published under the name of the Hundred Year Book.

The Act of May 12, 1902, contemplates the publication of a work of this character biennially under the name of "The Biographical Annals of Ohio." In order that the series may be complete the matter heretofore published is reprinted in this volume covering the biographical history of Ohio from the formation of the Northwest Territory in 1787 to July 1, 1902. It is not presumed that this matter will be reprinted.

The present compilers make no claim to originality or authorship. They acknowledge their obligations to Col. Taylor, Mr. Gilkey and the others who have contributed hours of research and labor to the sum of this result.

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For greater convenience, the contents of this volume are arranged in eight divisions, or parts, each part being preceded with a table of contents which will be found a ready guide to the information contained therein. The several parts, with their indexes, will be found on the pages indicated below:

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PART ONE.

FUNDAMENTAL DOCUMENTS.

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THE DECLARATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

IN CONFEDERATE CONGRESS, JULY 4TH, 1776.

THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION OF THE THIRTEEN STATES OF AMERICA.

WHEN in the course of human events it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the Powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. That to secure these rights Governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed. That whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of usages and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object evinces a design to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former Systems of Government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his Assent to Laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his Governors to pass Laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his Assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other Laws for the accommodation of large

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districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their Public Records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the Legislative Powers, incapable of Annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining in the mean time exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the Laws for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new Appropriations of Lands.

He has obstructed the Administration of Justice, by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary Powers.

He has made Judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, Standing Armies, without the Consent of our legislature.

He has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his Assent to their Acts of pretended Legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them by a mock trial, from punishment for any Murders which they should commit on the Inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us in many cases, of the benefits of Trial by Jury:

For transporting us beyond Seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free System of English Laws in a neighboring Province, establishing therein an Arbitrary government, and enlarging its Boundaries so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these Colonies:

For taking away our Charters, abolish our most valuable Laws, and altering fundamentally the Forms of our Governments:

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For suspending our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with Power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated Government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our towns and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of Cruelty & perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the Head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow Citizens taken Captive on the high Seas to bear arms against their Country, to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrection amongst us, and has endeavoured to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian Savages, whose known rule of warfare, is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these Oppressions We have Petitioned for Redress in the most humble terms: Our repeated Petitions have been answered by repeated injury. A Prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have We been wanting in attention to our British brethren. We have warned them from time to time of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and our correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our Separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the Name, and by Authority of the Good people of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be Free and Independent States; and that they are Absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as Free and Independent States, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do all other Acts and Things which Independent States may of right do. And for

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the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the Protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes and our sacred Honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Josiah Bartlett,
Wm. Whipple,
Matthew Thornton.

MASSACHUSETTS BAY.

Samuel Adams,
John Adams,
Robert Treat Paine,
Elbridge Gerry.

NEW YORK.

Wm. Floyd,
Phil. Livingston,
Frans. Lewis,
Lewis Morris.

NEW JERSEY.

Richd. Stockton,
Jno. Witherspoon,
Fras. Hopkinson,
John Hart,
Abra. Clark.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Robt. Morris,
Benjamin Rush,
Benj. Franklin,
John Morton,
Geo. Clymer,
Jas. Smith,
Geo. Taylor,
James Wilson,
Geo. Ross.

DELAWARE.

Ceasar Rodney,
Geo. Read,
Tho. M'Kean.

RHODE ISLAND.

Step. Hopkins,
William Ellery.

CONNECTICUT.

Roger Sherman,
Sam'el Huntington,
William Williams,
Oliver Wolcott.

MARYLAND.

Samuel Chase,
Wm. Paca,
Thos. Stone,
Charles Carroll,
of Carrollton.

VIRGINIA.

George Wythe,
Richard Henry Lee,
Th. Jefferson,
Benja. Harrison,
Thos. Nelson, Jr.,
Francis Lightfoot Lee,
Carter Braxton,

NORTH CAROLINA.

Wm. Hooper,
Joseph Hewes,
John Penn.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Edward Rutledge,
Thos. Heyward, Junr.,
Thos. Lynch, Junr.,
Arthur Middleton.

GEORGIA.

Button Gwinett,
Lyman Hall,
Geo. Walton.

NOTE—In the facsimile of the Declaration of Independence, as in the original, the whole instrument runs without a break, dashes being freely used to emphasize the several utterances, and to bind them together. In the above copy, the arrangement of paragraphs adopted in the old Congress, and inserted in its journal, and which is also found in the original draft of the Declaration in the handwriting of the author now in the custody of the State Department at Washington, has been followed with care, that the reader may have a correct transcript. The spelling, capitalization, and punctuation is as in the authority referred to.

ACT OF CONFEDERATION OF THE UNITED STATES
OF AMERICA.

JULY 9, 1778.

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, WE, THE UNDERSIGNED
DELEGATES OF THE STATES AFFIXED TO OUR NAMES, SEND GREETING.

WHEREAS the Delegates of the United States of America in Congress assembled did on the 15th day of November in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy-Seven, and in the Second Year of the Independance of America agree to certain articles of Confederation and perpetuated Union between the States of Newhampshire, Massachusetts-bay, Rhodeisland and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia in the Words following viz:

“ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION AND PERPETUAL UNION BETWEEN THE STATES OF NEWHAMPSHIRE, MASSACHUSETTS-BAY, RHODEISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS, CONNECTICUT, NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA AND GEORGIA.”

ARTICLE I. The Stile of this confederacy shall be “The United States of America.”

ARTICLE II. Each state retains its Sovereignty, freedom and independence, and every Power, Jurisdiction and Right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States in Congress assembled.

ARTICLE III. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other, for their common defence, the security of their Liberties, and their mutual and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other, against all force offered to, or attacks made upon, them or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretence whatever.

ARTICLE IV. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different states in this union, the free inhabitants of each of these states, paupers, vagabonds and fugitives from Justice excepted, shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states; and the people of each state shall have free ingress and regress to and from any other state, and shall enjoy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, impositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thereof respectively,

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provided that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to prevent the removal of property imported into the state, to any other state of which the Owner is an inhabitant; provided also that no imposition, duties or restriction shall be laid by any state, on the property of the united states, or either of them. If any Person is guilty of, or charged with treason, felony, or other high misdemeanor in any state, shall flee from Justice, and be found in any of the united states, he shall upon demand of the Governor or executive power, of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offence.

Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

ARTICLE V. For the more convenient management of the general interest of the united states, delegates shall be annually appointed in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in Congress on the first Monday in November, in every year, with a power reserved to each state, to recall its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to send others in their stead, for the remainder of the year. No state shall be represented in Congress by less than two, nor more than seven members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the united states for which he, or another for his benefit receives any salary, fees or emoluments of any kind.

Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the states, and while they act as members of the committee of the states.

In determining questions in the united states, in Congress assembled, each state shall have one vote.

Freedom of speech and debate in Congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any Court, or place out of Congress, and the members of congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments, during the time of their going to and from, and attendance on congress, except for treason, felony, or breach of the peace.

ARTICLE VI. No state without the Consent of the united states in congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance or treaty with any King prince or state; nor shall any person holding any office of profit or trust under the united states, or any of them, accept of any present or trust under the united states, or any of them, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever from any king prince or foreign state; nor shall the united states in congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation or alliance whatever between them, without the consent of the united states

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in congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to entered into, and how long it shall continue.

No state shall lay any imposts or duties, which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties, entered into by the united states in congress assembled with any king, prince, or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by congress to the courts of France and Spain.

No vessels of war shall be kept up in time of peace by any state, except such number only, as shall be deemed necessary by the united states in congress assembled, for the defence of such state, or its trade; nor shall any body of forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such number only, as in the judgment of the united states, in congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defence of such state; but every state shall always keep up a well regulated and disciplined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutred, and shall provide and constantly have ready for use, in public stores, a due number of field pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammunition and camp equipage.

No state shall engage in any war without the consent of the united states in congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit of a delay, till the united states in congress assembled can be consulted nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the united states in congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared, and under such regulations as shall be established by the united states in congress assembled, unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the united states in congress assembled shall determine otherwise.

ARTICLE VII. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defence, all officers of or under the rank of colonel, shall be appointed by the legislature of each state respectively by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

ARTICLE VIII. All charges of war, and all other expenses that shall be incurred for the common defence or general welfare, and allowed by the united states in congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of a common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all land within each state, granted to or surveyed for any Person, as such land and the buildings and the improvements thereon

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shall be estimated according to such mode as the united states in congress assembled, shall from time to time direct and appoint.

The taxes for paying that portion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states within the time agreed upon by the united states in congress assembled.

ARTICLE IX. The united states in congress assembled, shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article—of sending and receiving ambassadors—entering into treaties and alliances, provided that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners, as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever—of establishing rules for deciding in all cases, what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the united states shall be divided or appropriated—of granting letters of marque and reprisal in times of peace—appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas and establishing courts for receiving and determining finally appeals in all cases of captures, provided that no member of congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts. The united states in congress assembled shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting or that hereafter may arise between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction or any cause whatever; which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following. Whenever the legislative or executive authority or lawful agent of any state in controversy with another shall present a petition to congress stating the matter in question and praying for a hearing, notice thereof shall be given by congress to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint by joint consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question: but if they cannot agree, congress shall name three persons out of each of the united states, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning, until the number shall be reduced to thirteen; and from that number not less than seven, nor more than nine names as congress shall direct, shall in the presence of congress be drawn out by lot, and the persons whose names shall be so drawn, or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination: and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons, which congress shall judge sufficient, or being present

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shall refuse to strike, the congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the secretary of congress shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing; and the judgment and sentence of the court to be appointed, in the manner before prescribed, shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear or defend their claim or cause, the court shall nevertheless proceed to pronounce sentence, or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive, the judgment or sentence and other proceedings being in either case transmitted to congress, and lodged among the acts of congress for the security of the parties concerned: provided that every commissioner, before he sits in judgment, shall take an oath to be administered by one of the judges of the supreme or superior court of the state, where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection or hope of reward:" provided also that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the united states.

All controversies concerning the private right of soil claimed under different grants of two or more states, whose jurisdictions as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants are adjusted, the said grants or either of them being at the same time claimed to have originated antecedent to such settlement of jurisdiction, shall on the petition of either party to the congress of the united states, be finally determined as near as may be in the same manner as is before prescribed for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

The united states in congress assembled shall also have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the alloy and value of coin struck by their own authority, or by that of the respective states—fixing the standard of weights and measures throughout the united states—regulating the trade and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states, provided that the legislative right of any state within its own limits be not infringed or violated—establishing and regulating post-offices from one state to another, throughout all the united states, and exacting such postage on the papers passing thro' the same as may be requisite to defray the expenses of said office—appointing all officers of the land forces, in the service of the united states, excepting regimental officers—appointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers whatever in the service of the united states—making rules for the government and regulation of the said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

The united states in congress assembled shall have authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of congress, to be denominated "A Committee of the States," and to consist of one delegate from each state;

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and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the united states under their direction—to appoint one of their number to preside, provided that no person be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of Money to be raised for the service of the united states, and to appropriate and apply the same for defraying the public expences—to borrow money, or emit bills on the credit of the united states; transmitting every half year to the respective states an account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted,—to build and equip a navy—to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisitions from each state for its quota, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state; which requisitions shall be binding, and thereupon the legislature of each stateshall appoint the regimental officers, raise tthe men and cloath, arm and equip them in a soldier like manner, at the expense of the united states; and the officers and men so cloathed, armed and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed upon by the united states in congress assembled: But if the united states in congress assembled shall, on consideration of circumstances judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number than its quota, and that any other state should raise a greater number of men than its quota thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, cloathed, armed and equipped in the same manner as the quota of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge that such extra number cannot be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, cloathe, arm and equip as many of such number as they judge can be safely spared. And the officers and men so cloathed, armed and equipped, shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the united states in congress assembled.

The united states in congress assembled shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor ascertain the sums and expences necessary for the defence and welfare of the united states, or any of them, nor emit bills, nor borrow money on the credit of the united states, nor appropriate money, nor agree upon the number of vessels of war, to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised, nor appoint a commander-in-chief of the army or navy, unless nine states assent to the same: nor shall a question on any other point, except for adjourning from day to day, be determined unless by the votes of a majority of the united states in congress assembled.

The congress of the united states shall have power to adjourn to any

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time within the year, and to any place within the united states, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months, and shall publish the Journal of their proceedings monthly, except such part thereof relating to treaties, alliances or military operations, as in their judgment may require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the delegates of each state on any question shall be entered on the journal, when it is desired by any delegate; and the delegates of a state, or any of them, at his or their request shall be furnished with a transcript of the said Journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislatures of the several states.

ARTICLE X. The committee of the states, or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of congress, such of the powers of congress as the united states in congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall from time to time think it expedient to vest them with; provided that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the articles of confederation, the voice of nine states in the congress of the united states assembled is requisite.

ARTICLE XI. Canada acceding to this confederation, and joining in the measures of the united states, shall be admitted into, and entitled to all the advantages of this union: but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

ARTICLE XII. All bills of credit emitted, monies borrowed and debts contracted by, or under the authority of congress, before the assembling of the united states, in pursuance of the present confederation, shall be deemed and considered as a charge against the united states, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said united states, and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

ARTICLE XIII. Every state shall abide by the determination of the united states in congress assembled, on all questions which by this confederation are submitted to them. And the articles of this confederation shall be inviolably observed by every state, and the union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them; unless such alteration be agreed to in a congress of the united states, and be afterward confirmed by the legislatures of every state.

AND WHEREAS, it hath pleased the Great Governor of the World to incline the hearts of the legislatures we respectively represent in congress, to approve of, and to authorize us to ratify the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, KNOW YE that we the undersigned delegates, by virtue of the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do by these presents, in the name and in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, and all and singular

Signers of the Act of Confederation.

the matter and things therein contained: And we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents, that they shall abide by the determination of the united states in congress assembled, on all questions, which by the said confederation are submitted to them. And that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent, and that the union shall be perpetual.

IN WITNESS whereof we have hereunto set our hands in congress. DONE at Philadelphia in the state of Pennsylvania the ninth day of July in the Year of our Lord one Thousand seven Hundred and Seventy-eight, and in the third year of the independence of America.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Josiah Bartlett,

John Wentworth, Jun'r,

August 8, 1778.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY.

John Hancock,

Francis Dana,

Samuel Adams,

James Lovell,

Elbridge Gerry,

Samuel Holten.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND AND
PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS.

William Ellery,

John Collins.

Henry Marchant,

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT.

Roger Sherman,

Titus Hosmer,

Samuel Huntington,

Andrew Adams.

Oliver Wolcott,

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Jas Duane,

William Duer,

Fras Lewis

Gouvr Morris.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY.

Jno Witherspoon,

Nathl Scudder, Nov. 26, 1778.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Robert Morris,

William Clingan,

Daniel Roberdeau,

Joseph Reed,

Jona Bayard Smith,

July 22, 1778.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE.

John Dickinson, May 5, 1779, Tho M'Kean, Feb. 12, 1779.

Nicholas Van Dyke,

Signers of the Act of Confederation.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND.

John Hanson, March 1, 1781,
Daniel Carrol, March 1, 1781.

ON THE PART AND IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF VIRGINIA.

Richard Henry Lee,	John Harvie,
John Bannister,	Francis Lightfoot Lee.
Thomas Adams,	

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

John Penn, July 21, 1778, Jno. Williams.
Corns. Harnett,

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

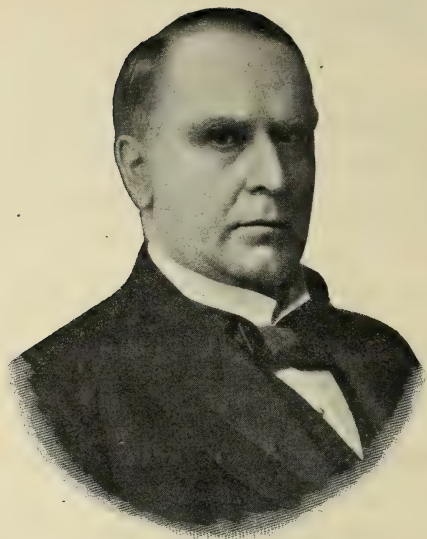
Henry Laurens,	
William Henry Drayton,	Richard Hutson,
John Mathews,	Thos. Heyward, Jun.

ON THE PART AND BEHALF OF THE STATE OF GEORGIA.

Jno. Walton, 24th July, 1778, Edw Langworthy.
Edw Telfair,

NOTE.—Prior to the Declaration of Independence, and on the 12th day of the preceding month, a committee was appointed by the Continental Congress, "to prepare and digest the form of a confederation to be entered into between these colonies." The report of the committee was made on the 12th of July, and printed copies placed in the hands of members of the congress for their secret examination. For two years the articles were under discussion by the members of the several state legislatures to whom copies were sent by the new government, and on the 9th of July, 1778, the representatives in congress of the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia and South Carolina, signed the form above which had been agreed upon. To those states whose delegates being absent or uncertain of their power, did not sign the form at this time. Congress addressed a request for action with all convenient dispatch. North Carolina ratified the Act on the 21st of July, and Georgia on the 24th of the same month, thus giving the assent of ten states to the instrument. The remaining ratifications were given; by New Jersey, November 26, 1778; by Delaware, May 5, 1779; and by Maryland, March 1, 1781.

Congress assembled under the Act of Confederation, March 2, 1781, the day following the ratification of the act by Maryland.



WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

William McKinley, President, was born at Niles, Trumbull County, Ohio, January 29, 1843; was educated in the public schools, Poland Academy, Allegheny College, before attaining his majority he taught in the public schools; enlisted as a private in the Twenty-third Ohio Volunteer Infantry June 11, 1861; promoted to commissary-sergeant April 15, 1862, to second lieutenant September 23, 1862, to first lieutenant February 7, 1863, to captain July 25, 1864; served successively on the staffs of Generals R. B. Hayes, George Crook and Winfield S. Hancock and was brevetted major in the United States Volunteers by President Lincoln for gallantry in battle March 13, 1865; detailed for acting adjutant-general of the First Division, First Army Corps, on the staff of General S. S. Carroll; mustered out of service July 26, 1865; returning to civil life, he studied law in Mahoning County; took a course at the Albany (N. Y.) Law School, and in 1867 was admitted to the bar and settled at Canton, Ohio, which has since been his home; in 1869 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Stark County, and served a term in that office; in 1876 was elected a member of the National House of Representatives, and for fourteen years represented the congressional district of which his county was a part; as chairman of the Ways and Means Committee he reported the tariff law of 1890, but in November following was defeated for Congress in a gerrymandered district, although reducing the usual adverse majority from 3,000 to 300; in 1891 was elected governor of Ohio by a plurality of 21,511, and 1893 was re-elected by a plurality of 80,995; in 1884 was a delegate-at-large to the Republican national convention and supported James G. Blaine for president; was a member of the committee on resolutions and read the platform to the convention; in 1888 was also a delegate-at-large from Ohio, supporting John Sherman, and as chairman of the committee on resolutions again reported the platform; in 1892 was again a delegate-at-large from Ohio, and supported the nomination of Benjamin Harrison, and served as chairman of the convention. At that convention 182 votes were cast for him for president, although he had persistently refused to have his name considered. On June 18, 1896, he was nominated for president at St. Louis, receiving 661 out of 905 votes. He was elected president at the ensuing November election by a popular plurality of 600,000 votes, and received 271 electoral votes as against 176 for William J. Bryan, of Nebraska. He was again elected president in 1900. On September 6, 1901, at the Pan-American Exposition he was shot by an anarchist, and died of his wound September 14. His remains were buried at Canton, Ohio.

THE ORDINANCE OF 1787.

AN ORDINANCE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES NORTH WEST OF THE RIVER OHIO.

[Adopted by the Confederate Congress July 13th, 1787. The Constitution of the United States was adopted by the Congress the 28th of September following. The text from which this was printed was found in a volume of territorial laws printed in Cincinnati in the year 1796. *By authority* W. Maxwell, Jr., and known as "Maxwell's Code, 1796."]

BE it ordained by the United States in Congress assembled, That the said territory, for the purpose of temporary government, be one district; subject, however, to be divided into two districts, as future circumstances may, in the opinion of Congress, make it expedient.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that the estates both of resident and non-resident proprietors, in the said territory, dying intestate, shall descend to, and be distributed among their children, and the descendants of a deceased child in equal parts; the descendants of a deceased child or grandchild, to take the share of their deceased parent in equal parts among them; and where there shall be no children or descendants, then in equal parts to the next of kin, in equal degree; and among collaterals, the children of a deceased brother or sister of the intestate shall have in equal parts among them their deceased parents share; and there shall in no case be a distinction between kindred of the whole and half blood; saving in all cases to the widow of the intestate, her third part of the real estate for life, and one-third part of the personal estate; and this law relative to descents and dower, shall remain in full force until altered by the legislature of the district. And until the governor and judges shall adopt laws as hereinafter mentioned, estates in the said territory may be devised or bequeathed by wills in writing, signed and sealed by him or her, in whom the estate may be (being of full age) and attested by three witnesses; and real estates may be conveyed by lease and release or bargain and sale signed, sealed and delivered by the person, being of full age, in whom the estate may be, and attested by two witnesses, provided such wills be duly proved, and such conveyances be acknowledged, or the execution thereof duly proved, and be recorded within one year after proper magistrates, courts, and registers shall be appointed for that purpose; and personal property may be transferred by delivery, saving, however, to the French and Canadian inhabitants, and other settlers of the Kaskaskies, Saint Vincents, and the neighboring villages, who have heretofore professed themselves citizens of Virginia, their laws and customs now in force among them, relative to the descent and conveyance of property.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that there shall be appointed from time to time, by Congress, a governor, whose commission

Ordinance of 1787.

shall continue in force for the term of three years, unless sooner revoked by Congress; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in one thousand acres of land, while in the exercise of his office.

There shall be appointed from time to time, by Congress, a secretary, whose commission shall continue in force for four years, unless sooner revoked, he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of his office; it shall be his duty to keep and preserve the acts and laws passed by the legislature, and the public records of the district, and the proceedings of the governor in his executive department; and transmit authentic copies of such acts and proceedings, every six months, to the Secretary of Congress. There shall also be appointed a court to consist of three judges, any two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common-law jurisdiction, and reside in the district, and have each therein a freehold estate in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of their offices; and their commissions shall continue in force during good behavior.

The governor and judges, or a majority of them, shall adopt and publish in the district such laws of the original States, criminal and civil, as may be necessary, and best suited to the circumstances of the district, and report them to Congress, from time to time, which laws shall be in force in the district until the organization of the general assembly therein, unless disapproved of by Congress; but afterwards the legislature shall have authority to alter them as they shall think fit.

The governor, for the time being, shall be commander-in-chief of the militia, appoint and commission all officers in the same, below the rank of general officers; all general officers shall be appointed and commissioned by Congress.

Previous to the organization of the general assembly, the governor shall appoint such magistrates and other civil officers, in each county or township, as he shall find necessary for the preservation of the peace and good order in the same: After the general assembly shall be organized, the powers and duties of magistrates and other civil officers shall be regulated and defined by the said assembly; but all magistrates and other civil officers, not herein otherwise directed, shall, during the continuance of this temporary government, be appointed by the governor.

For the prevention of crimes and injuries, the laws to be adopted or made shall have force in all parts of the district, and for the execution of process, criminal and civil, the governor shall make proper

Ordinance of 1787.

divisions thereof—and he shall proceed from time to time, as circumstances may require, to lay out the parts of the district in which the Indian titles shall have been extinguished, into counties and townships, subject, however, to such alterations as may thereafter be made by the legislature.

So soon as there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants, of full age, in the district, upon giving proof thereof to the governor, they shall receive authority, with time and place, to elect representatives from their counties or townships, to represent them in the general assembly: *Provided*, That for every five hundred free male inhabitants there shall be one representative, and so on, progressively, with the number of free male inhabitants, shall the right of representation increase, until the number of representatives shall amount to twenty-five, after which the number and proportion of representatives shall be regulated by the legislature; *Provided*, That no person be eligible or qualified to act as a representative unless he shall have been a citizen of one of the United States three years, and be a resident in the district, or unless he shall have resided in the district three years, and in either case, shall likewise hold in his own right, in fee-simple, two hundred acres of land within the same:—*Provided also*, that a freehold in fifty acres of land in the district, having been a citizen of one of the States, and being resident in the district; or the like freehold and two years' residence in the district shall be necessary to qualify a man as an elector of a representative.

The representatives thus elected, shall serve for the term of two years, and in case of the death of a representative, or removal from office, the governor shall issue a writ to the county or township for which he was a member, to elect another in his stead, to serve for the residue of the term. The general assembly, or legislature, shall consist of the governor, legislative council, and a house of representatives. The legislative council shall consist of five members, to continue in office five years, unless sooner removed by Congress, any three of whom to be a quorum, and the members of the council shall be nominated and appointed in the following manner, to wit: As soon as representatives shall be elected, the governor shall appoint a time and place for them to meet together, and, when met, they shall nominate ten persons, resident in the district, and each possessed of a freehold in five hundred acres of land, and return their names to Congress; five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as aforesaid; and whenever a vacancy shall happen in the council, by death or removal from office, the house of representatives shall nominate two persons, qualified as aforesaid, for each vacancy, and return their names

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to Congress; one of whom Congress shall appoint and commission for the residue of the term; and every five years, four months at least before the expiration of the time of service of the members of the council, the said house shall nominate ten persons, qualified as aforesaid, and return their names to Congress, five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as members of the council five years, unless sooner removed. And the governor, legislative council, and house of representatives, shall have authority to make laws in all cases for good government of the district, not repugnant to the principles and articles in this ordinance established and declared. And all bills having passed by a majority in the house, and by a majority in the council, shall be referred to the governor for his assent; but no bills or legislative act whatever, shall be of any force without his assent. The governor shall have power to convene, prorogue and dissolve the general assembly, when in his opinion, it shall be expedient.

The governor, judges, legislative council, secretary, and such other officers as Congress shall appoint in the district, shall take an oath or affirmation of fidelity, and of office, the governor before the President of Congress, and all other officers before the governor. As soon as a legislature shall be formed in the district, the council and house, assembled in one room, shall have authority by joint ballot, to elect a delegate to Congress, who shall have a seat in Congress, with a right of debating, but not of voting, during this temporary government.

And for extending the fundamental principles of civil and religious liberty, which forms the basis whereon these republics, their laws and constitutions are erected; to fix and establish those principles as the basis of all laws, constitutions and governments, which forever hereafter shall be formed in the said territory;—to provide also for the establishment of States, and permanent government therein, and for their admission to a share in the Federal councils on an equal footing with the original States, at as early periods as may be consistent with the general interest.

It is hereby ordained and declared, by the authority aforesaid, that the following articles shall be considered as articles of compact between the original States and the people and States in the said territory, and forever remain unalterable, unless by common consent, to wit:

ARTICLE I. No person, demeaning himself in a peaceable and orderly manner, shall ever be molested on account of his mode of worship or religious sentiments in the said territory.

ARTICLE II. The inhabitants of the said territory shall always be entitled to the benefits of the writs of *habeas corpus*, and of the trial

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by jury; of a proportionate representation of the people in the legislature, and of judicial proceedings according to the course of the common law; all persons shall beailable unless for capital offenses where the proof shall be evident or the presumption great; all fines shall be moderate, and no cruel or unusual punishment shall be inflicted; no man shall be deprived of his liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or the law of the land; and should the public exigencies make it necessary for the common preservation to take any person's property, or to demand his particular services, full compensation shall be made for the same;—and in the just preservation of rights and property it is understood and declared, that no law ought ever to be made, or have force in the said territory, that shall in any manner whatever interfere with, or affect private contracts or engagements, *bona fide* and without fraud previously formed.

ARTICLE III. Religion, morality, and knowledge, being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged. The utmost good faith shall always be observed towards the Indians; their lands and property shall never be taken from them without their consent; and in their property, rights and liberty, they never shall be invaded or disturbed, unless in just and lawful wars authorized by Congress; but laws founded in justice and humanity shall from time to time be made for preventing wrongs being done to them, and for preserving peace and friendship with them.

ARTICLE IV. The said territory, and the States which may be formed therein shall forever remain a part of this confederacy of the United States of America, subject to the Articles of Confederation, and to such alterations therein as shall be constitutionally made; and to all the acts and ordinances of the United States in Congress assembled, conformable thereto. The inhabitants and settlers in the said territory, shall be subject to pay a part of the Federal debts, contracted or to be contracted, and a proportional part of the expenses of government, to be apportioned on them by Congress, according to the same common rule and measure by which apportionments thereof shall be made on the other states; and the taxes for paying their proportion, shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the district or districts, or new states as in the original states, within the time agreed upon by the United States in Congress assembled. The legislatures of those districts, or new States, shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil by the United States in Congress assembled, nor with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to the *bona fide* purchasers. No tax

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shall be imposed on lands the property of the United States; and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. The navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and Saint Lawrence, and carrying places between the same shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of the said Territory as to the citizens of the United States, and those of any other states that may be admitted into the confederacy, without any tax, impost, or duty therefor.

ARTICLE V. There shall be formed in the said Territory, not less than three nor more than five states; and the boundaries of the states, as soon as Virginia shall alter her act of cession and consent to the same, shall become fixed and established as follows, to wit: The western State, in the said Territory, shall be bounded by the Mississippi, the Ohio, and the Wabash Rivers, a direct line drawn from the Wabash and Post Vincents, due north, to the territorial line between the United States and Canada; and by the said territorial line to the Lake of the Woods and Mississippi. The middle State shall be bounded by the said direct line, the Wabash from Post Vincents to the Ohio; by the Ohio, by a direct line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami to the said territorial line, and by said territorial line. The eastern state shall be bounded by the last-mentioned direct line, the Ohio, Pennsylvania, and the said territorial line: Provided, however, and it is further understood and declared, that the boundaries of these three States shall be subject so far to be altered, that if Congress shall hereafter find it expedient, they shall have authority to form one or two States in that part of the said territory which lies north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly bend or extreme of lake Michigan: and whenever any of the said states shall have sixty thousand free inhabitants therein, such State shall be admitted by its delegates into the Congress of the United States, on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatsoever and shall be at liberty to form a permanent constitution and State government: *provided*, the constitution and government so to be formed shall be republican, and in conformity to the principles contained in these articles, and so far as it can be consistent with the general interest of the confederacy, such admission shall be allowed at an earlier period, and when there may be a less number of free inhabitants in the State than sixty thousand.

ARTICLE VI. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the said territory, otherwise than in the punishment of crimes whereof the party shall have been duly convicted; *provided*, always, that any person escaping into the same, from whom labor or serv-

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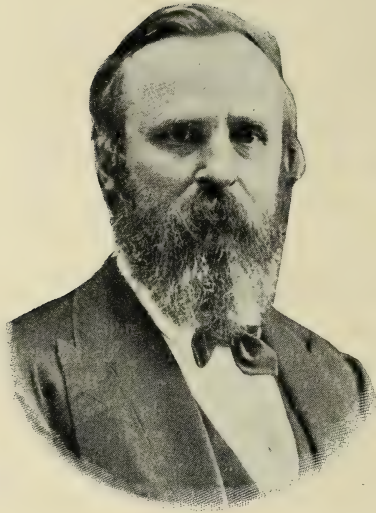
ice is lawfully claimed in any one of the original States, such fugitive may be lawfully reclaimed and conveyed to the person claiming his or her labor or services as aforesaid.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that the resolutions of the 23d of April, 1784, relative to the subject of this ordinance, be, and the same are hereby repealed and declared null and void.

DONE by the United States in Congress assembled, the 13th day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1787, and of their sovereignty and independence the 12th.

CHA. THOMSON, *Secy.*

WHO WAS THE AUTHOR OF THE ORDINANCE OF 1787"?—"There has been some diversity of opinion as to the individual to whom the honor of the paternity of that document rightfully belongs. Some have claimed it for Mr. Jefferson, though he did not claim it himself. The honor of drafting that instrument, on which the constitutions of all the northwestern states are founded, belongs of right to Nathan Dane, a revolutionary patriot of Massachusetts. He was its author,—he reported it to Congress and persevered in explaining, and impressing it on their attention till they became satisfied of its merits and adopted it by a unanimous vote, Mr. Jefferson being in France at the time."—Burnett's Notes on the *North-Western Territory*, pp. 37-8.



RUTHERFORD BIRCHARD HAYES.

Rutherford Birchard Hayes, nineteenth president of the United States, was born at Delaware, Ohio, October 4, 1822; graduated at Kenyon College, Ohio, in 1842, and at Harvard Law School in 1845; began the practice of law at Fremont, Ohio; removed to Cincinnati in 1849; was city solicitor from 1858 to 1861; was appointed, June 27, 1861, major Twenty-third Ohio Volunteers, of which W. S. Rosecrans was the first colonel and Stanley Matthews (afterwards justice U. S. Supreme Court) lieutenant-colonel. He was promoted lieutenant-colonel October 24, 1861, from which date he commanded the Twenty-third until December, 1862. In the brilliant action of South Mountain (1862) he received a severe wound in the left arm which compelled him to leave the field. After the battle of Antietam the regiment was returned to West Virginia, where, November 30, 1862, he rejoined it as colonel, having been promoted October 24. He was commissioned brigadier-general of volunteers, to date from the battle of Cedar Creek, at the close of which he received news of his election to Congress from the second district of Ohio; was made brevet major-general for gallant services, and resigned from the army June 1, 1865. In December he took his seat in Congress; was re-elected in 1866, but left his seat in 1867, having been nominated for governor of Ohio, to which office he was elected in October and re-elected in 1869. In 1872 he suffered his first defeat for Congress. In 1875 he reluctantly consented to allow his name to be used once more as a candidate for governor, and was elected for a third time, an honor never before conferred on a citizen of Ohio. On June 16, 1876, he was nominated at Cincinnati for president of the United States, on the Republican ticket, on the seventh ballot, receiving 334 votes, to 351 for J. G. Blaine, and 21 for B. H. Bristow. The ensuing canvass, which was bitter and exciting, was closed by a disputed election, the electoral votes of Florida, South Carolina, and Louisiana, and one of those of Oregon being claimed by both parties. The Presidential Electoral Commission announced, March 2, 1877, that he had been duly elected president of the United States. The inauguration ceremonies took place on March 5. During the four years of his office the affairs of the government were conducted in a manner that will command the favorable judgment of history. Died at Fremont, Ohio, January 17, 1893.

THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.*

[Recommended to the Congress by a constitutional convention, of which George Washington was President, on the 17th day of September, 1787, and transmitted to the several states for ratification on the 28th day of the same month. On the fourth of March 1789, the day which had been fixed for commencing operations of Government under the new Constitution, it had been ratified by the conventions chosen in each state to consider it, as follows: Delaware, December 7, 1787; New Jersey, December 18, 1787; Connecticut, January 9, 1788; Maryland, April 28, 1788; Pennsylvania, December 12, 1787; Georgia, January 2, 1788; Massachusetts, February 6, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 21, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; and New York, July 26, 1788.

Rhode Island ratified the constitution on the 29th of May, and North Carolina on the 21st of November, 1789. Vermont, then an applicant for admission to statehood, ratified the constitution on the 10th day of January, 1791, and was admitted into the Union on the 18th day of February following.]

WE the People of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

SECTION 2. (1) The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second Year by the People of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the Qualifications requisite for Electors of the most numerous Branch of the State Legislature.

2. No Person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the Age of twenty-five Years, and been seven Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

3. *[Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, Which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Persons, including those bound to Service for a Term of Years and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other Persons.] The actual Enumeration shall be made within three Years after the first Meeting of the Congress of the

*It will be observed that the original document has been carefully followed as to spelling, the use of capital letters, etc.

*The clause included in brackets is amended by the 14th amendment, second section.

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United States, and within every subsequent Term of ten Years, in such Manner as they shall by Law direct. The Number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every Thirty thousand, but each State shall have at Least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to chuse three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

4. When vacancies happen in the Representation from any State, the Executive Authority thereof shall issue Writs of Election to fill such vacancies.

5. The House of Representatives shall chuse their Speaker and other Officers; and shall have the sole Power of Impeachment.

SEC. 3. (1) The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one Vote.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in Consequence of the first Election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three Classes. The Seats of the Senators of the first Class shall be vacated at the Expiration of the second Year, of the second Class at the Expiration of the fourth Year, and of the third Class at the Expiration of the sixth Year, so that one-third may be chosen every second Year; and if vacancies happen by Resignation, or otherwise, during the Recess of the Legislature of any State, the Executive thereof may make temporary Appointments until the next Meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such Vacancies.

3. No Person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty Years, and been nine Years a Citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an Inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

4. The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no Vote, unless they be equally divided.

5. The Senate shall chuse their Officers, and also a President pro tempore, in the Absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the Office of President of the United States.

6. The Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments. When sitting for that Purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside: And no Person shall be convicted without the Concurrence of two thirds of the Members present.

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7. Judgment in Cases of Impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from Office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any Office of honor, Trust or Profit under the United States: but the Party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to Indictment, Trial, Judgment and Punishment, according to Law.

SECTION 4. (1) The Times, Places and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or alter such Regulations, except as to the Places of chusing Senators.

2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by Law appoint a different day.

SECTION 5. (1) Each House shall be the Judge of Elections, Returns, and Qualifications of its own Members, and a Majority of each shall constitute a Quorum to do Business; but a smaller Number may adourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the Attendance of absent Members, in such Manner, and under such Penalties, as each House may provide.

2. Each House may determine the Rules of its Proceedings, punish its Members for disorderly Behaviour, and, with the Concurrence of two thirds, expel a Member.

3. Each House shall keep a Journal of its Proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such Parts as may in their Judgment require Secrecy; and the Yeas and Nays of the Members of either House on any question shall, at the Desire of one fifth of those Present, be entered on the Journal.

4. Neither House, during the Session of Congress, shall, without the Consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other Place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

SECTION 6. (1) The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all Cases, except Treason, Felony and Breach of the Peace, be privileged from Arrest during their Attendance at the Session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other Place.

2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the Time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil Office under the Authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the Emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and

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no Person holding any Office under the United States, shall be a Member of either House during his Continuance in Office.

SECTION 7. (1) All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with Amendments as on other Bills.

2. Every Bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate shall, before it becomes a Law, be presented to the President of the United States; If he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his Objections, to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the Objections at large on their Journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such Reconsideration, two-thirds of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent, together with the Objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that House, it shall become a Law. But in all such Cases the Vote of both Houses shall be determined by Yeas and Nays, and the Names of the Persons voting for or against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the Same shall be a Law, in like Manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return, in which Case it shall not be a Law.

3. Every Order, Resolution, or Vote, to which the Concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of Adjournment), shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the Same shall take Effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the Rules and Limitations prescribed in the Case of a Bill.

SECTION 8. (1) The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts, and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

2. To borrow Money on the credit of the United States;

3. To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

4. To establish an uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;

5. To coin money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

6. To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;

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7. To establish Post Offices and post Roads;
8. To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;
9. To constitute Tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court;
10. To define and punish Piracies and Felonies committed on the high Seas, and Offences against the Law of Nations;
11. To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;
12. To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years;
13. To provide and maintain a Navy;
14. To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;
15. To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections, and repel Invasions.
16. To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;
17. To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings;—
And
18. To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Office thereof.

SECTION 9. (1) The Migration or Importation of such Persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a Tax or duty may be imposed on such Importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each Person.

2. The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Case of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it.

3. No Bill of Attainder or ex post facto Law shall be passed.

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4. No Capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in Proportion to the Census or Enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

5. No Tax or Duty shall be laid on Articles exported from any State.

6. No Preference shall be given by any Regulation of Commerce or Revenue to the Ports of one State over those of another; nor shall Vessels bound to, or from, one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay Duties in another.

7. No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

8. No Title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no Person holding any Office of Profit or Trust under them, shall, without the Consent of the Congress, accept of any present, Emolument, Office, or Title, of any kind whatever, from any King, Prince, or foreign State.

SECTION 10. (1) No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation; grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal; coin Money; emit Bills of Credit; make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder, ex post facto Law, or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts, or grant any Title of Nobility.

2. No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties on Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection Laws; and the net Produce of all Duties and Imposts, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be for the Use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such Laws shall be subject to the Revision and Controul of the Congress.

3. No State shall, without the Consent of Congress, lay any Duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into an Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent Danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1. (1) The executive Power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his Office during the Term of four Years, and, together with the Vice President, chosen for the same Term, be elected, as follows:

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2. Each State shall appoint, in such Manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a Number of Electors, equal to the whole Number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress; but no Senator or Representative, or Person holding an Office of Trust or Profit under the United States, shall be appointed an Elector. [The remainder of this clause is superseded by the XIIth Amendment.]

3. The Congress may determine the Time of chusing the Electors, and the Day on which they shall give their Votes; which Day shall be the same throughout the United States.

4. No Person except a natural born Citizen, or a Citizen of the United States, at the time of the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the Office of President; neither shall any Person be eligible to that Office who shall not have attained to the Age of thirty-five Years, and been fourteen Years a Resident within the United States.

5. In Case of the Removal of the President from Office, or of his Death, Resignation, or Inability to discharge the Powers and Duties of the said Office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by Law provide for the Case of Removal, Death, Resignation or Inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what Officer shall then act as President, and such Officer shall act accordingly, until the Disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

6. The President shall, at stated Times, receive for his Services, a Compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the Period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that Period any other Emolument from the United States, or any of them.

7. Before he enters on the Execution of his Office, he shall take the following Oath or Affirmation:—"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the Office of President of the United States, and will to the best of my Ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

SECTION 2. (1) The President shall be Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the Militia of the several States when called into the actual Service of the United States; he may require the Opinion, in writing, of the principal Officer in each of the executive Departments, upon any subject relating to the Duties of their respective Offices, and he shall have power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offences against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.

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2. He shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by Law; but the Congress may by Law vest the Appointment of such inferior Officers as they think proper, in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments.

3. The President shall have Power to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions which shall expire at the End of their next Session.

SECTION 3. He shall, from time to time, give to the Congress Information of the State of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such Measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them, with Respect to the Time of Adournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper; he shall receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers; he shall take Care that the Laws be faithfully executed, and shall Commission all the Officers of the United States.

SECTION 4. The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States, shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. The judicial Power of the United States, shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their Offices during good Behaviour, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services, a Compensation, which shall not be diminished during their Continuance in Office.

SECTION 2. (1) The judicial Power shall extend to all Cases, in Law and Equity, arising under this Constitution, the Laws of the United States, and Treaties made, or which shall be made, under their Authority;—to all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public ministers and Consuls;—to all Cases of admiralty and maritime Jurisdiction;—to Controversies to which the United States shall be a Party;—to Controversies between two or more States;—between a State and Citizen of another State;—between Citizens of different States;—

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between Citizens of the same State claiming Lands under Grants of different States, and between a State, or the Citizen thereof, and foreign States, Citizens or Subjects.

2. In all Cases affecting Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, and those in which a State shall be Party, the supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other Cases before mentioned, the supreme Court shall have appellate Jurisdiction, both as to Law and Fact, with such Exceptions, and under such Regulations as the Congress shall make.

3. The Trial of all Crimes, except in Cases of Impeachment, shall be by Jury; and such Trial shall be held in the State where the said Crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the Trial shall be at such Place or Places as the Congress may by Law have directed.

SECTION 3. (1) Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying War against them, or in adhering to their Enemies, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the Testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act, or on Confession in open Court.

2. The Congress shall have Power to declare the Punishment of Treason, but no Attainder of Treason shall work Corruption of Blood, or Forfeiture, except during the Life of the Person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. (1) Full faith and Credit shall be given in each State to the public Acts, Records, and judicial Proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general Laws prescribe the Manner in which such Acts, Records, and Proceedings shall be proved, and the Effect thereof.

2. A person charged in any State with Treason, Felony, or other Crime, who shall flee from Justice, and be found in another State, shall, on Demand of the executive Authority of the State from which he fled be delivered up, to be removed to the State having Jurisdiction of the Crime.

3. No Person held to Service or Labour in one State, under the Laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in Consequence of any Law or Regulation therein, be discharged from such Service or Labour, but shall be delivered up on Claim of the Party to whom such Service or Labour may be due.

SECTION 3. (1) New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected with the Jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the Junction of two or more States, or Parts of States, without the Con-

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sent of the Legislatures of the States concerned as well as of the Congress.

2. The Congress shall have Power to dispose of, and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory, or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

SECTION 4. The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or of the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic Violence.

ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose Amendments to this Constitution, or, on the Application of the Legislatures of two thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments, which, in either Case, shall be valid to all Intents and Purposes, as Part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three fourths thereof, as the one or the other Mode of Ratification may be proposed by the Congress; Provided that no Amendment which may be made prior to the Year One thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any Manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the Ninth Section of the first article; and that no State without its Consent, shall be deprived of its equal Suffrage in the Senate.

ARTICLE VI.

All Debts contracted and Engagements entered into, before the Adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the Confederation.

2. This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, any Thing in the Constitution or Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.

3. The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious Test shall ever be required as a Qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

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ARTICLE VII.

The Ratification of the Conventions of nine States, shall be sufficient for the Establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the Same.

DONE in Convention by the Unanimous Consent of the States present the Seventeenth Day of September in the Year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty seven and of the Independence of the United States of America the Twelfth. In Witness whereof We have hereunto subscribed our Names,

Go WASHINGTON.

Presidt. and Deputy from Virginia

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

John Langdon,

Nicholas Gilman.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Nathaniel Gorham,

Rufus King.

CONNECTICUT.

Wm. Saml. Johnson,

Roger Sherman.

NEW YORK.

Alexander Hamilton.

NEW JERSEY.

Wil: Livingston,
David Brearley,

Wm. Patterson,
Jona. Dayton.

PENNSYLVANIA.

B. Franklin,
Robert Morris,
Tho: Fitzsimons,
James Wilson,

Thomas Mifflin,
Geo: Clymer,
Jared Ingersoll,
Gouv. Morris.

DELAWARE.

Geo: Read,
John Dickinson,
Jaco: Broom,

Gunning Bedford Junr,

MARYLAND.

James M'Henry,
Danl Carroll.

Dan: of St. Thos. Jenifer,

VIRGINIA.

John Blair,

James Madison, Jr.

Resolution on the Adoption of the Constitution of the United States.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Wm. Blount,
Hu. Williamson,

Rich'd Dobbs Spaight.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

J. Rutledge,
Charles Pinckney,

Charles Cotesworth Pinckney,
Pierce Butler.

GEORGIA.

Abr. Baldwin.

William Few.

Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON, *Secretary*.

NOTE.—Mr. Gerry, of Massachusetts, and Messrs. Mason and Randolph, of Virginia, did not sign the draft of the proposed constitution when submitted to the Congress by the Convention as above.

RESOLUTION ON THE ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

In Convention Monday September 17th, 1787.

Present

The States of

New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Mr. Hamilton from New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.

Resolved, That the preceding Constitution be laid before the United States in Congress assembled, and that it is the Opinion of this Convention, that it should afterwards be submitted to a Convention of Delegates, chosen in each State by the People thereof, under the Recommendation of its Legislature, for their Assent and Ratification; and that each Convention assenting to, and ratifying the Same, should give Notice thereof to the United States in Congress assembled.

Resolved, That it is the Opinion of this Convention, that as soon as the Conventions of nine States shall have ratified this Constitution, the United States in Congress assembled should fix a Day on which Electors should be appointed by the States which shall have ratified the same, and a Day on which the Electors should assemble to vote for the President, and the Time and Place for commencing Proceedings under this Constitution. That after such Publication the Electors should be appointed, and the Senators and Representatives elected: That the Electors should meet on the Day fixed for the Election of the President, and should transmit their Votes certified, signed, sealed and directed, as the Constitution requires, to the Secretary of the United States in Congress assembled, that the Senators and Representatives should convene at the Time and Place assigned; that the Senators should appoint a President of the Senate, for the sole Purpose of

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receiving, opening and counting the Votes for President; and, that after he shall be chosen, the Congress, together with the President, should, without Delay, proceed to execute this Constitution.

By the Unanimous Order of the Convention

Go WASHINGTON, President

W. JACKSON, *Secretary.*

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLES IN ADDITION TO, AND AMENDMENT OF, THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, PROPOSED BY CONGRESS, AND RATIFIED BY THE LEGISLATURES OF THE SEVERAL STATES PURSUANT TO THE FIFTH ARTICLE OF THE ORIGINAL CONSTITUTION.

[*The first ten amendments to the Constitution of the United States were proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the First Congress, on the 25th of September, 1789. They were ratified by the following States, and the notifications of ratification by the governors thereof were successively communicated by the President to Congress: New Jersey, November 20, 1789; Maryland, December 19, 1789, North Carolina, December 22, 1789; South Carolina, January 19, 1790; New Hampshire, January 25, 1790; Delaware, January 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 21, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, November 3, 1791; and Virginia, December 15, 1791. There is no evidence on the journals of Congress that the legislatures of Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts ratified them.]

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No Soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no Warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the person or things to be seized.

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ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service, in time of War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offence to be put twice in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled, in any Criminal Case, to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defence.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any Court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The Judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by Citizens of another State, or by Citizens or Subjects of any Foreign State.

ARTICLE XII.

The Electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate;—The President of the Senate shall, in presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for President shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such a majority, then from the persons having the highest number, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately by ballot the President. But in choosing the President, the vote shall be taken by States, the representatives from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other Constitutional disability of the President.

The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person Constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States.

[The twelfth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Eighth Congress, on the 12th of December, 1803, in lieu of the original third paragraph of the first section of the second article; and was declared in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated the 25th of September, 1804, to have been ratified by the legislatures of three-

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ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

[The thirteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Thirty-eighth Congress, on the 1st of February, 1865, and was declared, in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated the 18th of December, 1865, to have been ratified by the legislatures of twenty-seven of the thirty-six States, viz.: Illinois, Rhode Island, Michigan, Maryland, New York, West Virginia, Maine, Kansas, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Ohio, Missouri, Nevada, Indiana, Louisiana, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Vermont, Tennessee, Arkansas, Connecticut, New Hampshire, South Carolina, Alabama, North Carolina and Georgia.]

ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State herein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed; but whenever the right to vote at any election for electors of President and Vice-President, or United States Representatives in Congress, executive and judicial officers, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridge, except for participation in rebellion or other crimes, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in that State.

SECTION 3. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, elector of President and Vice-President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion

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against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof; but Congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

SECTION 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States authorized by law, including debts incurred for the payment of pensions and bounties for service in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned; but neither the United States nor any State shall assume to pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for loss or emancipation of any slave, but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be illegal and void.

SECTION 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

[The fourteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Thirty-ninth Congress, on the 16th of June, 1866. On the 21st of July, 1868, Congress adopted and transmitted to the Department of State a concurrent resolution declaring that "the legislatures of the States of Connecticut, Tennessee, New Jersey, Oregon, Vermont, New York, Ohio, Illinois, West Virginia, Kansas, Maine, Nevada, Missouri, Indiana, Minnesota, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Nebraska, Iowa, Arkansas, Florida, North Carolina, Alabama, South Carolina, and Louisiana, being three-fourths and more of the several States of the Union, have ratified the fourteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States, duly proposed by two-thirds of each House of the Thirty-ninth Congress: Therefore, *Resolved*, That said fourteenth article is hereby declared to be a part of the Constitution of the United States, and it shall be duly promulgated as such by the Secretary of State." The Secretary of State accordingly issued a proclamation, dated the 28th of July, 1868, declaring that the proposed fourteenth amendment had been ratified, in the manner hereafter mentioned, by the legislatures of thirty of the thirty-six States, viz.: Connecticut, June 30, 1866; New Hampshire, July 7, 1866; Tennessee, July 19, 1866; New Jersey, September 11, 1866 (and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution in April, 1868, to withdraw its consent to it); Oregon, September 19, 1866; Vermont, November 9, 1866; Georgia rejected it November 13, 1866, and ratified it July 21, 1868; North Carolina rejected it December 4, 1866, and ratified it July 4, 1868; South Carolina rejected it December 20, 1866, and ratified it July 9, 1868; New York ratified it January 10, 1867; Ohio ratified it January 11, 1867, (and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution in January, 1868, to withdraw its consent to it); Illinois ratified it January 15, 1867; West Virginia, January 16, 1867; Kansas, January 18, 1867; Maine, January 19, 1867; Nevada, January 22, 1867; Missouri, January 26, 1867; Indiana, January 29, 1867; Minnesota, February 1, 1867; Rhode Island, February 7, 1867; Wisconsin, February 13, 1867; Pennsylvania, February 13, 1867; Michigan, February 15, 1867; Massachusetts, March 20, 1867; Nebraska, June 15, 1867; Iowa, April 3, 1868; Arkansas, April 6, 1868; Florida, June 9, 1868; Louisiana, July 9, 1868; and Alabama, July 13, 1868. Georgia again ratified the amendment February 2, 1870. Texas rejected it November 1, 1866, and ratified it February 18, 1870. Virginia rejected it January 19, 1867, and ratified October 8, 1869. The amendment was rejected by Kentucky January 10, 1867; by Delaware February 8, 1867; by Maryland March 23, 1867; and was not afterward ratified by either State.]

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ARTICLE XV.

SECTION 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

[The fifteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States was proposed to the legislatures of the several States by the Fortieth Congress on the 27th of February, 1869, and was declared, in a proclamation of the Secretary of State, dated March 30, 1870, to have been ratified by the legislatures of twenty-nine of the thirty-seven States. The dates of these ratifications (arranged in the order of their reception at the Department of State) were: from North Carolina, March 5, 1869; West Virginia, March 3, 1869; Massachusetts, March 9-12, 1869; Wisconsin, March 9, 1869; Maine, March 12, 1869; Louisiana, March 5, 1869; Michigan, March 8, 1869; South Carolina, March 16, 1869; Pennsylvania, March 26, 1869; Arkansas, March 30, 1869; Connecticut, May 19, 1869; Florida, June 15, 1869; Illinois, March 5, 1869; Indiana, May 13-14, 1869; New York, March 17-April 14, 1869; and the legislature of the same State passed a resolution January 5, 1870, to withdraw its consent to it); New Hampshire, July 7, 1869; Nevada, March 1, 1869; Vermont, October 21, 1869; Virginia, October 8, 1869; Missouri, January 10, 1870; Mississippi, January 15-17, 1870; Ohio, January 27, 1870; Iowa, February 3, 1870; Kansas, January 18-19, 1870; Minnesota, February 19, 1870; Rhode Island, January 18, 1870; Nebraska, February 17, 1870; Texas, February 18, 1870. The State of Georgia also ratified the amendment February 2, 1870.]



JAMES A. GARFIELD.

James Abraham Garfield, twentieth president of the United States, was born in Orange, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, November 19, 1831; he graduated at Williams College, Massachusetts, in 1856; studied and practiced law; was a member of the Ohio Senate in 1859-1860. In the Civil War he entered the military service as colonel of the Forty-second Ohio Volunteers; and served in south-eastern Kentucky, where (January, 1862), in command of a brigade, he forced Humphrey Marshall and his command to evacuate Kentucky, and for this service was promoted to be brigadier-general of volunteers, January 11, 1862; also served at Shiloh, Corinth, etc. In 1863 he was appointed chief of staff by General Rosecrans, with whom he continued to serve until December 5, 1863, having in the meantime (September 19, 1863) been promoted to be major-general of volunteers for gallantry at the battle of Chickamauga, when he resigned to take his seat in the Thirty-eighth Congress, to which he had been elected, and was re-elected to each succeeding Congress, serving as chairman of the committees on military affairs, banking and appropriations; elected United States Senator from Ohio January 13, 1880; nominated for president by the Republicans at Chicago, Ill., with Chester A. Arthur for vice-president, June 8, 1880, and elected November 2, 1880; shot and mortally wounded July 2, 1881, by Charles J. Guiteau, who was lying in wait for him in the Baltimore & Potomac Railroad Station in Washington, D. C., as the presidential party was about leaving for an extended pleasure trip through New England. President Garfield was removed in a critical condition September 6, 1881, from the White House at Washington in a specially arranged car to Long Branch, N. J., where he died September 19, 1881. A bronze statue of him was unveiled at Washington, D. C., May 12, 1887. The city of Cleveland erected a beautiful monument to his memory in Lake View Park, where his remains are buried.

THE ACT OF CONGRESS DIVIDING THE NORTHWEST
TERRITORY INTO THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY
(OF OHIO) AND THE TERRITORY OF INDIANA.

(May 7, 1800.)

AN ACT TO DIVIDE THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES NORTHWEST
OF THE OHIO, INTO TWO SEPARATE GOVERNMENTS.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That from and after the fourth day of July next, all that part of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, which lies to the westward of a line beginning at the Ohio, opposite to the mouth of Kentucky river, and running thence to Fort Recovery, and thence north until it shall intersect the territorial line between the United States and Canada, shall, for the purposes of temporary government, constitute a separate territory and be called the Indiana Territory.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That there shall be established within the said territory a government in all respects similar to that provided by the ordinance of Congress, passed on the thirteenth day of July one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, for the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio; and the inhabitants thereof shall be entitled to, and enjoy all and singular the rights, privileges and advantages granted and secured to the people by the said ordinance.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That the officers for the said territory, who by virtue of this act shall be appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall respectively exercise the same powers, perform the same duties, and receive for their services the same compensations as by the ordinance aforesaid and the laws of the United States, have been provided and established for similar officers in the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio. And the duties and emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs shall be united with those of governor: *Provided,* that the President of the United States shall have full power, in the recess of Congress, to appoint and commission all officers herein authorized; and their commissions shall continue in force until the end of the next session of Congress.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That so much of the ordinance for the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, as relates to the organization of a general assembly therein, and prescribes the powers thereof, shall be in force and operate

Act Dividing the Northwest Territory.

in the Indiana territory, whenever satisfactory evidence shall be given to the governor thereof, that such is the wish of the majority of freeholders, notwithstanding there may not be therein five thousand free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one years and upwards: *Provided*, that until there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants of twenty-one years and upward in said territory, the whole number of representatives to the general assembly shall not be less than seven, nor more than nine, to be apportioned by the governor to the several counties in the said territory, agreeably to the number of free males of the age of twenty-one years and upwards which they may respectively contain.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That nothing in this act contained shall be construed so as in any manner to affect the government now in force in the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio river, further than to prohibit the exercise thereof within the Indiana territory, from and after the aforesaid fourth day of July next: *Provided*, that whenever that part of the territory of the United States which lies to the eastward of a line beginning at the mouth of the Great Miami river, and running thence due north to the territorial line between the United States and Canada, shall be erected into an independent state, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, thenceforth said line shall become and remain permanently the boundary line between such state and the Indiana territory; anything in this act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That until it shall be otherwise ordered by the legislatures of the said territories respectively, Chillicothe, on Scioto river, shall be the seat of the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio River; and that Saint Vincennes, on the Wabash river, shall be the seat of the government for the Indiana territory.

APPROVED, May 7, 1800.

THE ACT OF CONGRESS DIRECTING THE CREATION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1802.)

WITH SUPPLEMENTARY ACT OF MARCH 3, 1803.

AN ACT TO ENABLE THE PEOPLE OF THE EASTERN DIVISION OF THE TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO TO FORM A CONSTITUTION AND STATE GOVERNMENT, AND FOR THE ADMISSION OF SUCH STATE INTO THE UNION, ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE ORIGINAL STATES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

BE it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the inhabitants of the eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, be, and they are hereby authorized to form for themselves a constitution and state government, and to assume such name as they shall deem proper, and the said state, when formed, shall be admitted into the Union, upon the same footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the said state shall consist of all the territory included within the following boundaries, to wit: Bounded on the east by the Pennsylvania line, on the south by the Ohio river, to the mouth of the Great Miami river, on the west by a line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami, aforesaid, and on the north by an east and west line, drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east after intersecting the due north line aforesaid from the mouth of the Great Miami, until it shall intersect Lake Erie, or the territorial line, and thence with the same through Lake Erie to the Pennsylvania line, aforesaid: *Provided*, that Congress shall be at liberty at any time hereafter, either to attach all the territory lying east of the line to be drawn due north from the mouth of the Miami, aforesaid, to the territorial line, and north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east as aforesaid to Lake Erie, to the aforesaid state, or dispose of it otherwise, in conformity to the fifth article of compact between the original states, and the peoples and states to be formed in the territory northwest of the river Ohio.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That all that part of the territory of the United States, northwest of the river Ohio, heretofore included in the eastern division of said territory, and not included within the boundary herein prescribed for the said state, is hereby attached to and made a part of the Indiana territory, from and after the formation of the said state, subject nevertheless to be disposed of by Congress,

Act Creating the State of Ohio.

according to the right reserved in the fifth article of the ordinance aforesaid, and the inhabitants therein shall be entitled to the same privileges and immunities, and subject to the same rules and regulations, in all respects whatever, with all other citizens residing within the Indiana territory.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That all male citizens of the United States, who shall have arrived at full age, and resided within the said territory at least one year previous to the day of election, and shall have paid a territorial or county tax, and all persons having in other respects, the legal qualifications to vote for representatives in the general assembly of the territory, be, and they are hereby authorized to choose representatives to form a convention, who shall be apportioned amongst the several counties within the eastern division aforesaid, in a ratio of one representative to every twelve hundred inhabitants of each county, according to the enumeration taken under the authority of the United States, as near as may be, that is to say: from the county of Trumbull, two representatives; from the county of Jefferson seven representatives, two of the seven to be elected within what is now known by the county of Belmont, taken from Jefferson and Washington counties; from the county of Washington, four representatives; from the county of Ross, seven representatives, two of the seven to be elected in what is now known by Fairfield county, taken from Ross and Washington counties; from the county of Adams three representatives; from the county of Hamilton, twelve representatives, two of the twelve to be elected in what is now known by Clermont county, taken entirely from Hamilton county; and the elections for the representatives aforesaid, shall take place on the second Tuesday of October next, the time fixed by a law of the territory, entitled "An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, in the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio, and to regulate the elections of representatives for the same," for electing representatives to the general assembly, and shall be held and conducted in the same manner as is provided by the aforesaid act, except that the qualifications of electors shall be as herein specified.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the members of the convention, thus duly elected, be, and they are hereby authorized to meet at Chillicothe on the first Monday in November next; which convention, when met, shall first determine by a majority of the whole number elected, whether it be or be not expedient at that time to form a constitution and state government for the people, within the said territory, and if it be determined to be expedient, the convention shall be, and hereby are (is) authorized to form a constitution and state government,

Act Creating the State of Ohio.

or if it be deemed more expedient, the said convention shall provide by ordinance for electing representatives to form a constitution or frame of government; which said representatives shall be chosen in such manner, and in such proportion, and shall meet at such time and place, as shall be prescribed by the said ordinance; and shall form for the people of the said state, a constitution and state government; provided the same shall be republican, and not repugnant to the ordinance of the thirteenth of July, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, between the original states and the people and states of the territory northwest of the river Ohio.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted,* That until the next general census shall be taken, the said state shall be entitled to one representative in the House of Representatives of the United States.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted,* That the following propositions be, and the same are hereby offered to the convention of the eastern state of the said territory, when formed, for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted by the convention, shall be obligatory upon the United States.

First. That the section number sixteen, in every township, and where such section has been sold, granted or disposed of, other lands equivalent thereto and most contiguous to the same, shall be granted to the inhabitants of such township, for the use of schools.

Second. That the six miles reservation including the salt springs, commonly called the Scioto salt springs, the salt springs near the Muskingum river, and in the military tract, with the sections of land which include the same, shall be granted to the said state for the use of the people thereof, the same to be used under such terms and conditions and regulations as the legislature of the said stateshall direct: *Provided:* the said legislature shall never sell nor lease the same for a longer period than ten years. |

Third. That one twentieth part of the nett proceeds of the lands lying within the said state sold by Congress, from and after the thirtieth day of June next, after deducting all expenses incident to the same, shall be applied to the laying out and making public roads, leading from the navigable waters emptying into the Atlantic, to the Ohio, to the said state, and through the same, such roads to be laid out under the authority of Congress, with the consent of the several states through which the road shall pass: *Provided always,* that the three foregoing propositions herein offered, are on the conditions that the convention of the state shall provide, by an ordinance irrevocable, without the consent of the United States, that every and each tract of land sold by Congress, from and after the thirtieth day of June next, shall be and remain

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exempt from any tax laid by order or under authority of the state, whether for state, county, township or any other purpose whatever, for the term of five years from and after the day of sale.

APPROVED APRIL 30, 1802.

(U. S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 2, P. 173.)

SUPPLEMENTARY ACT OF MARCH 3, 1803.

AN ACT IN ADDITION TO, AND IN MODIFICATION OF, THE PROPOSITIONS CONTAINED IN THE ACT ENTITLED "AN ACT TO ENABLE THE PEOPLE OF THE EASTERN DIVISION OF THE TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE RIVER OHIO, TO FORM A CONSTITUTION AND STATE GOVERNMENT, AND FOR THE ADMISSION OF SUCH STATE INTO THE UNION, ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE ORIGINAL STATES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the following several tracts of land in the state of Ohio, be, and the same are hereby appropriated for the use of schools in that state, and shall, together with all the tracts of land heretofore appropriated for that purpose, be vested in the legislature of that state, in trust for the use aforesaid, and for no other use, intent or purpose whatever, that is to say:

First.—The following quarter townships in that tract commonly called the "United States military tract," for the use of schools within the same, viz: the first quarter of the third township in the first range the first quarter of the first township in the fourth range, the fourth quarter of the first township and the third quarter of the fifth township in the fifth range, the second quarter of the third township in the sixth range, the fourth quarter of the second township in the seventh range, the third quarter of the third township in the eighth range, the first quarter of the first township and the first quarter of the third township in the ninth range, the third quarter of the first township in the tenth range, the first and fourth quarters of the third township in the eleventh range, the fourth quarter of the fourth township in the twelfth range. the second and third quarters of the fourth township in the fifteenth range, the third quarter of the seventh township in the sixteenth range. and the first quarter of the sixth township and third quarter of the seventh township in the eighteenth range, being the one thirrtv-sixth part of the estimated whole amount of lands within that tract.

Secondly.—The following quarter townships in the same tract for the use of schools in that tract commonly called the Connecticut reserve,

Supplementary Act Creating the State of Ohio.

viz: the third quarter of the ninth township and the fourth quarter of the tenth township in the first range, the first and second quarters of the ninth township in the second range, the second and third quarters of the ninth township in the third range, the first quarter of the ninth township and the fourth quarter of the tenth township in the fourth range, the first quarter of the ninth township in the fifth range, the first and fourth quarters of the ninth township in the sixth range, the first and third quarters of the ninth township in the seventh range, and the fourth quarter of the ninth township in the eighth range.

Thirdly.—So much of that tract, commonly called the “Virginia military reservation,” as will amount to one thirty-sixth part of the whole tract, for the use of schools within the same, and to be selected by the legislature of the state of Ohio, out of the unlocated lands in that tract after the warrants issued from the state of Virginia shall have been satisfied; it being however understood, that the donation is not to exceed the whole amount of the above-mentioned residue of such unlocated lands, even if it shall fall short of one thirty-sixth part of the said tract.

Fourthly.—One thirty-sixth part of all the lands of the United States lying in the state of Ohio, to which the Indian title has not been extinguished, which may hereafter be purchased of the Indian tribes by the United States, which thirty-sixth part shall consist of the section No. sixteen, in each township, if the said lands shall be surveyed in townships of six miles square, and shall, if the lands be surveyed in a different manner, be designated by lot.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the Secretary of the Treasury shall, from time to time, and whenever the quarterly accounts of the receivers of public monies of the several land offices shall be settled, pay three per cent. of the nett proceeds of the lands of the United States, lying within the state of Ohio, which since the thirtieth day of June last have been or hereafter may be sold by the United States, after deducting all expenses incidental to the same, to such person or persons as may be authorized by the legislature of the said state to receive the same, which sums thus paid, shall be applied to the laying out, opening and making roads within the said state, and to no other purpose whatever; and an annual account of the application of the same shall be transmitted to the Secretary of the Treasury, by such officer of the state as the legislature thereof shall direct; and it is hereby declared, that the payments thus to be made, as well as the several appropriations for schools made by the preceding section, are in conformity with, and in consideration of the conditions agreed on by the state of Ohio, by the ordinance of the convention of said state, bearing date the twenty-ninth day of November last.

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SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That the sections of land heretofore promised for the use of schools, in lieu of such of the sections No. 16, as have been otherwise disposed of, shall be selected by the Secretary of the Treasury, out of the unappropriated reserved sections in the most contiguous townships.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That one complete township in the state of Ohio, and district of Cincinnati, or so much of any one complete township within the same, as may then remain unsold, together with as many adjoining sections as shall have been sold in the said township, so as to make in the whole thirty-six sections, to be located under the direction of the legislature of the said state, on or before the first day of October next, with the register of the land office in Cincinnati, be, and the same is hereby vested in the legislature of the state of Ohio, for the purpose of establishing an academy, in lieu of the township already granted for the same purpose, by virtue of the act entitled "An act authorizing the grant and conveyance of certain lands to John Cleves Symmes and his associates:" *Provided, however*, that the same shall revert to the United States, if, within five years after the passing of this act, a township shall have been secured for the purpose, within the boundary of the patent granted by virtue of the above-mentioned act, to John Cleves Symmes, and his associates.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the attorney-general for the time being, be directed and authorized to locate and accept from the said John Cleves Symmes, and his associates, any one complete township within the boundaries of the said patent, so as to secure the same for the purpose of establishing an academy, in conformity to the provisions of the said patent, and in case of noncompliance, to take, or direct to be taken, such measures as will compel an execution of the trust: *Provided, however*, that John Cleves Symmes and his associates shall be released from the said trust, and the said township shall vest in them, or any of them, in fee simple, upon payment into the treasury of the United States, of fifteen thousand three hundred and sixty dollars, with interest from the date of the above mentioned patent, to the day of such payment.

APPROVED March 3, 1803.

THE ACT OF CONGRESS RECOGNIZING THE STATE OF OHIO AS A MEMBER OF THE UNION.

(February 19, 1803.)

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE DUE EXECUTION OF THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES, WITHIN THE STATE OF OHIO.

WHEREAS, The people of the Eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, did, on the twenty-ninth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and two, form for themselves a constitution and state government, and did give to the said state the name of the "State of Ohio," in pursuance of an act of Congress, intituled "An act to enable the people of the Eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio, to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, and for other purposes," whereby the said state has become one of the United States of America; in order therefore to provide for the due execution of the laws of the United States within the said state of Ohio:

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That all the laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable, shall have the same force and effect within the said state of Ohio, as elsewhere within the United States.

SEC. 2. *Be it further enacted,* That the said state shall be one district, and be called the Ohio district; and a district court shall be held therein, to consist of one judge, who shall reside in the said district, and be called a district judge. He shall hold at the seat of government of the said state,* three sessions annually, the first to commence on the first Monday in June next, and the two other sessions progressively on the like Monday of every fourth calendar month afterwards, and he shall in all things have and exercise the same jurisdiction and powers which are by law given to the judge of the Kentucky district: he shall appoint a clerk for the said district, who, shall reside and keep the records of the court at the place of holding the same, and shall receive for the services performed by him, the same fees to which the clerk of the Kentucky district is entitled for similar services.

SEC. 3. *Be it further enacted,* That there shall be allowed to the judge of the said district court, the annual compensation of one thous-

*By the act of March 26, 1810, the time for holding the district court in the district of Ohio, was changed from the terms and dates above given, to "the second Mondays of September and January annually."

Act of Congress Recognizing Ohio as a Member of the Union.

and dollars, to commence from the date of his appointment, to be paid quarter-yearly at the treasury of the United States.

SEC. 4. *Be it further enacted*, That there shall be appointed in the said district, a person learned in the law, to act as attorney for the United States, who shall, in addition to his stated fees, be paid by the United States, two hundred dollars annually, as a full compensation for all extra services.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That a marshall shall be appointed for the said district, who shall perform the same duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as are prescribed to marshalls in other districts, and shall moreover be entitled to the sum of two hundred dollars annually, as a compensation for all extra services.

APPROVED February 19, 1803.

ACT OF CONGRESS ORDERING THE DESIGNATION BY
A NEW SURVEY, OF THE WESTERN AND
NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF OHIO.

(May 20, 1812.)

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO ASCERTAIN AND DESIGNATE CERTAIN BOUNDARIES.

BE it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the surveyor general, under the direction of the President of the United States be, and he is hereby authorized and required (as soon as the consent of the Indians can be obtained), to cause to be surveyed, marked and designated, so much of the western and northern boundaries of the state of Ohio, which have not already been ascertained, as divides said state from the territories of Indiana and Michigan, agreeably to the boundaries as established by the act entitled, "An act to enable the people of the eastern division of the territory northwest of the river Ohio to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, and for other purposes," passed April thirtieth, one thousand eight hundred and two; and to cause to be made a plat or plan of so much of the boundary line as runs from the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan to Lake Erie, particularly noting the place where said line intersects the margin of said lake, and to return the same when made to Congress: *Provided*, that the whole expense of surveying and marking the said boundary lines shall not exceed five dollars for every mile that shall be actually surveyed and marked, which shall be paid out of the monies appropriated for defraying the expense of surveying the public lands.

APPROVED, May 20, 1812.



JOSEPH BENSON FORAKER.

Joseph Benson Foraker, Republican, of Cincinnati, was born July 5, 1846, on a farm near Rainsboro, Highland County, Ohio; enlisted July 14, 1862, as private in Company A, Eighty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, with which organization he served until the close of the war, at which time he held the rank of first lieutenant and brevet captain; was graduated from Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., July 1, 1869; was admitted to the bar and entered upon the practice of the law at Cincinnati, Ohio, October 14, 1869; was elected judge of the superior court of Cincinnati in April, 1879; resigned on account of ill health May 1, 1882; was the Republican candidate for governor of Ohio in 1883, but was defeated; was elected to the office in 1885, and re-elected in 1887; was again nominated for governor and defeated in 1889; was chairman of the Republican State Convention of Ohio for 1886, 1890, and 1896, and was a delegate-at-large from Ohio to the national Republican conventions of 1884, 1888, 1892, and 1896; was chairman of the Ohio delegation in the convention of 1884 and 1888, and presented to both of these conventions the name of Hon. John Sherman for nomination for the Presidency; in the conventions of 1892 and 1896 served as chairman of the committee on resolutions; and as such reported the platform each time to the convention; presented the name of William McKinley to the Convention of 1896 for nomination to the presidency; was elected United States Senator, January 15, 1896, to succeed Calvin S. Brice, and took his seat March 4, 1897. He was re-elected January 15, 1902, for the term beginning March 4, 1903, and ending March 3, 1909, receiving the votes of all Republican members of the General Assembly.

THE FIRST CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1802.)

THE people of that part of the Northwest Territory now embraced in the boundaries of the State of Ohio, having arrived at a numerical strength sufficient under the Ordinance of 1787 to give them a separate organization, and acting under the Act of Congress of May, 1802, elected representatives to a Constitutional Convention to take the necessary steps for admission into the Union of States. The representatives so elected, met in Chillicothe on the 1st of November, 1802, and completed their labors by the ratification on the 29th of that month of the First Constitution of the State of Ohio.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Joseph Darlington, Israel Donaldson, and Thomas Kirker.

BELMONT COUNTY.

James Caldwell and Elijah Woods.

CLERMONT COUNTY.

Philip Gatch and James Sargent.

FAIRFIELD COUNTY.

Henry Abrams and Emanuel Carpenter.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

John W. Browne, Charles Willing Byrd, Francis Dunlavey, William Goforth, John Kitchell, Jeremiah Morrow, John Paul, John Reiley, John Smith and John Wilson.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Rudolph Blair, George Humphrey, John Milligan, Nathan Updegraff, and Bazaleel Wells.

ROSS COUNTY.

Michael Baldwin, James Grubb, Nathaniel Massie, and Thomas Worthington.

TRUMBULL COUNTY.

David Abbott and Samuel Huntington.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Ephriam Cutler, Benj. Ives Gilman, John McIntyre and Rufus Putnam.

President of the Convention, Edward Tiffin, of Ross County.
Secretary of the Convention, Thomas Scott.

It is interesting to note the absence, in this list of 1802, of the names of such counties as Cuyahoga, Franklin, Lucas, Montgomery, Stark, Muskingum and Mahoning, the homes, in 1902, of all the large cities of the state, except Cincinnati.

THE FIRST CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(DONE IN CONVENTION AT CHILLICOTHE, Nov. 29, 1802.)

WE the people of the eastern division of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio, having the right of admission into the general government as a member of the Union, consistent with the Constitution of the United States, the ordinance of Congress of one thousand seven hundred and eighty seven, and of the law of Congress entitled "An act to enable the people of the eastern division of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union, on an equal footing with the original States, and for other purposes;" in order to establish justice, promote the welfare and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish the following constitution or form of government; and do mutually agree with each other to form ourselves into a free and independent State, by the name of the STATE OF OHIO.

ARTICLE I.

OF THE LEGISLATIVE POWER.

SECTION 1. The legislative authority of this State shall be vested in a GENERAL ASSEMBLY, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives, both to be elected by the people.

SEC. 2. Within one year after the first meeting of the General Assembly, and within every subsequent term of four years, an enumeration of all the white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age shall be made in such manner as shall be directed by law. The number of Representatives shall, at the several periods of making such enumeration, be fixed by the Legislature and apportioned among the several Counties, according to the number of white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age in each, and shall never be less than twenty-four nor greater than thirty-six until the number of white male inhabitants above twenty-one years of age shall be twenty-two thousand; and after that event, at such ratio that the whole number of Representatives shall never be less than thirty-six nor exceed seventy-two.

SEC. 3. The Representatives shall be chosen annually, by the citizens of each County, respectively, on the second Tuesday of October.

SEC. 4. No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and be a citizen of the United States and an inhabitant of this State; shall also have resided within the limits of the County in which he shall be chosen one year next preceding his election, unless he shall have been absent on the public busi-

The First Constitution of Ohio.

ness of the United States, or of this State, and shall have paid a State or County tax.

SEC. 5. The Senators shall be chosen biennially, by the qualified voters for Representatives; and on their being convened in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided, by lot, from their respective Counties or Districts, as near as can be, into two classes: the seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the first year, and of the second class at the expiration of the second year, so that one-half thereof, as near as possible, may be annually chosen forever thereafter.

SEC. 6. The number of Senators shall, at the several periods of making the enumeration, before mentioned, be fixed by the Legislature, and apportioned among the several Counties or Districts, to be established by law, according to the number of white male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one years in each, and shall never be less than one-third nor more than one-half of the number of Representatives.

SEC. 7. No person shall be a Senator who has not arrived at the age of thirty years, and is a citizen of the United States; shall have resided two years in the County or District immediately preceding the election, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States, or of this State; and shall, moreover, have paid a State or County tax.

SEC. 8. The Senate and House of Representatives, when assembled, shall each choose a Speaker and its other officers; be judges of the qualifications and elections of its members, and sit upon its own adjournments; two-thirds of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members.

SEC. 9. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish them; the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journals.

SEC. 10. Any two members of either house shall have liberty to dissent from, and protest against, any act or resolution which they may think injurious to the public or any individual, and have the reasons of their dissent entered on the journals.

SEC. 11. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause; and shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the Legislature of a free and independent State.

SEC. 12. When vacancies happen in either house, the Governor, or the person exercising the power of the Governor, shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

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SEC. 13. Senators and Representatives shall, in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during the session of the General Assembly, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

SEC. 14. Each house may punish, by imprisonment, during their session, any person not a member who shall be guilty of disrespect to the house by any disorderly or contemptuous behavior in their presence; provided such imprisonment shall not, at any one time, exceed twenty-four hours.

SEC. 15. The doors of each house, and of committee of the whole, shall be kept open, except in such cases as, in the opinion of the house, require secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SEC. 16. Bills may originate in either house, but may be altered, amended, or rejected by the other.

SEC. 17. Every bill shall be read on three different days in each house, unless, in case of urgency, three-fourths of the house where such bill is pending shall deem it expedient to dispense with this rule; and every bill having passed both houses, shall be signed by the speakers of their respective houses.

SEC. 18. The style of the laws of this State shall be: "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio."

SEC. 19. The Legislature of this State shall not allow the following officers of government greater annual salaries than as follows, until the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, to wit: The Governor, not more than one thousand dollars; the Judges of the Supreme Court, not more than one thousand dollars each; the President of the Courts of Common Pleas, not more than eight hundred dollars each; the Secretary of State, not more than five hundred dollars; the Auditor of Public Accounts, not more than seven hundred and fifty dollars; the Treasurer, not more than four hundred and fifty dollars; no member of the Legislature shall receive more than two dollars per day during his attendance on the Legislature, nor more than two dollars for every twenty-five miles he shall travel in going to and returning from, the General Assembly.

SEC. 20. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this State which shall have been created or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during such time.

SEC. 21. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law.

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SEC. 22. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to, and published with, the laws annually.

SEC. 23. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching, but a majority of all the members must concur in an impeachment; all impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; and when sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence; no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators.

SEC. 24. The Governor, and all other civil officers under this State, shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment in such case shall not extend further than removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, profit, or trust under this State. The party, whether convicted or acquitted, shall, nevertheless, be liable to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment, according to law.

SEC. 25. The first session of the General Assembly shall commence on the first Tuesday of March next; and forever after, the General Assembly shall meet on the first Monday of December in every year, and at no other period, unless directed by law or provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 26. No judge of any court of law or equity, Secretary of State, Attorney-General, register, clerk of any court of record, Sheriff or collector, member of either House of Congress, or person holding any office under the authority of the United States, or any lucrative office under the authority of this State (provided that appointments in the militia or justices of the peace shall not be considered lucrative offices, shall be eligible as a candidate for, or have a seat in, the General Assembly.

SEC. 27. No person shall be appointed to any office within any County who shall not have been a citizen and inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the County shall have been so long erected, but if the County shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the County or Counties out of which it shall have been taken.

SEC. 28. No person who heretofore hath been, or hereafter may be, a collector or holder of public moneys, shall have a seat in either house of the General Assembly until such person shall have accounted for, and paid into the treasury, all sums for which he may be accountable or liable.

ARTICLE II.

OF THE EXECUTIVE.

SECTION 1. The supreme executive power of this State shall be vested in a Governor.

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SEC. 2. The Governor shall be chosen by the electors of the members of the General Assembly, on the second Tuesday of October, at the same places and in the same manner that they shall respectively vote for members thereof. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government by the returning officers, directed to the Speaker of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of a majority of the members of each house of the General Assembly: the person having the highest number of votes shall be governor; but if two or more shall be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by joint ballot of both houses of the General Assembly. Contested elections for Governor shall be determined by both houses of the General Assembly, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. The first Governor shall hold his office until the first Monday of December, one thousand eight hundred and five, and until another Governor shall be elected and qualified to office; and forever after, the Governor shall hold his office for the term of two years, and until another Governor shall be elected and qualified; but he shall not be eligible more than six years in any term of eight years. He shall be at least thirty years of age, and have been a citizen of the United States twelve years, and an inhabitant of this State four years next preceding his election.

SEC. 4. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the government, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall deem expedient.

SEC. 5. He shall have the power to grant reprieves and pardons, after conviction, except in cases of impeachment.

SEC. 6. The Governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected.

SEC. 7. He may require information, in writing, from the officers in the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 8. When any officer, the right of whose appointment is, by this Constitution, vested in the General Assembly, shall during the recess, die, or his office by any means become vacant, the Governor shall have power to fill such vacancy, by granting a commission, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, by proclamation, and shall state to them, when assembled, the purposes for which they shall have been convened.

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SEC. 10. He shall be Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy of this State, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

SEC. 11. In case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, the Governor shall have the power to adjourn the General Assembly to such a time as he thinks proper; provided it be not a period beyond the annual meeting of the Legislature.

SEC. 12. In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, or removal of the Governor from office, the Speaker of the Senate, shall exercise the office of Governor until he be acquitted or another Governor shall be duly qualified. In case of the impeachment of the Speaker of the Senate, or his death, removal from office, resignation, or absence from the State, the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall succeed to the office, and exercise the duties thereof, until a Governor shall be elected and qualified.

SEC. 13. No member of Congress, or person holding any office under the United States, or this State, shall execute the office of Governor.

SEC. 14. There shall be a seal of this State, which shall be kept by the Governor, and used by him officially, and shall be called "THE GREAT SEAL OF THE STATE OF OHIO."

SEC. 15. All grants and commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the State of Ohio, sealed with the seal, signed by the Governor and countersigned by the secretary.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

SEC. 16. A Secretary of State shall be appointed by a joint ballot of the Senate and House of Representatives, who shall continue in office three years, if he shall so long behave himself well: he shall keep a fair register of the official acts and proceedings of the Governor; and shall, when required, lay the same, and all papers, minutes, and vouchers relative thereto, before either branch of the Legislature; and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law.

ARTICLE III.

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OF THE JUDICIARY.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of this State, both as to matters of law and equity, shall be vested in a Supreme Court, in Courts of Common Pleas for each County, in Justices of the Peace, and in such other courts as the Legislature may, from time to time, establish.

SEC. 2. The Supreme Court shall consist of three Judges, any

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two of whom shall be a quorum. They shall have original and appellate jurisdiction, both in common law and chancery, in such cases as shall be directed by law; providing that nothing herein contained shall prevent the General Assembly from adding another Judge to the Supreme Court after the term of five years, in which case the Judges may divide the State into two circuits, within which any two of the Judges may hold a court.

SEC. 3. The several Courts of Common Pleas shall consist of a President and Associate Judges. The State shall be divided, by law, into three circuits: there shall be appointed in each circuit a President of the courts, who, during his continuance in office, shall reside therein. There shall be appointed in each County not more than three nor less than two Associate Judges, who, during their continuance in office, shall reside therein. The President and Associate Judges, in their respective Counties, any three of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the Court of Common Pleas; which court shall have common law and chancery jurisdiction in all such cases as shall be directed by law: provided, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature from increasing the number of circuits and Presidents after the term of five years.

SEC. 4. The Judges of the Supreme Court and Courts of Common Pleas shall have complete criminal jurisdiction in such cases and in such manner as may be pointed out by law.

SEC. 5. The Court of Common Pleas in each County shall have jurisdiction of all probate and testamentary matters, granting administration, the appointment of guardians, and such other cases as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 6. The Judges of the Court of Common Pleas shall, within their respective Counties, have the same powers with the Judges of the Supreme Court to issue writs of certiorari to the Justices of the Peace, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and the like right and justice to be done.

SEC. 7. The Judges of the Supreme Court shall, by virtue of offices, be conservators of the peace in their respective circuits; and Presidents of the Courts of Common Pleas shall, by virtue of their offices, be conservators of the peace in their respective circuits; and the Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas shall, by virtue of their offices, be conservators of the peace in their respective Counties.

SEC. 8. The Judges of the Supreme Court, the Presidents and the Associate Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas shall be appointed by a joint ballot of both houses of the General Assembly, and shall hold their offices for the term of seven years, if so long they behave

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well. The Judges of the Supreme Court and the Presidents of the Courts of Common Pleas shall, at stated times, receive for their services an adequate compensation, to be fixed by law, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office; but they shall receive no fees or perquisites of office, nor hold any other office of profit or trust under the authority of this State or the United States.

SEC. 9. Each court shall appoint its own clerk, for the term of seven years; but no person shall be appointed clerk, except *pro tempore*, who shall not produce to the court appointing him a certificate from a majority of the Judges of the Supreme Court that they judge him to be well qualified to execute the duties of the office of clerk to any court of the same dignity with that for which he offers himself. They shall be removable for breach of good behavior at any time by the Judges of the respective courts.

SEC. 10. The Supreme Court shall be held once a year in each County, and the Courts of Common Pleas shall be holden in each County at such times and places as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 11. A competent number of Justices of the Peace shall be elected by the qualified electors in each township in the several counties, and shall continue in office three years, whose powers and duties shall, from time to time, be regulated and defined by law.

SEC. 12. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Ohio;" all prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the State of Ohio; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the same."

ARTICLE IV.

OF ELECTIONS AND ELECTORS.

SECTION 1. In all elections, all white male inhabitants above the age of twenty-one years, having resided in the State one year next preceding the election, and who have paid or are charged with a State or County tax, shall enjoy the right of an elector; but no person shall be entitled to vote except in the County or District in which he shall actually reside at the time of the election.

SEC. 2. All elections shall be by ballot.

SEC. 3. Electors shall, in all cases except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at elections, and in going to and returning from the same.

SEC. 4. The Legislature shall have full power to exclude from the privilege of electing, or being elected, any person convicted of bribery, perjury, or any other infamous crime.

SEC. 5. Nothing contained in this article shall be so construed

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as to prevent white male persons above the age of twenty-one years who are compelled to labor on the roads of their respective townships or Counties, and who have resided one year in the State, from having the right of an elector.

ARTICLE V.

OF THE MILITIA OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. Captains and Subalterns in the militia shall be elected by those persons, in their respective company districts, subject to military duty.

SEC. 2. Majors shall be elected by the Captains and Subalterns of the battalion.

SEC. 3. Colonels shall be elected by the Majors, Captains, and Subalterns of the regiment.

SEC. 4. Brigadiers-General shall be elected by the commissioned officers of their respective brigades.

SEC. 5. Majors-General and Quartermasters-General shall be appointed by joint ballot of both houses of the Legislature.

SEC. 6. The Governor shall appoint the Adjutant-General. The Majors-General shall appoint their aids and other division staff officers. The Brigadiers-General shall appoint their Brigade Majors and other brigade staff officers. The commanding officers of regiments shall appoint their Adjutants, Quartermasters, and other regimental staff officers; and the Captains and Subalterns shall appoint their non-commissioned officers and musicians.

SEC. 7. The Captains and Subalterns of the artillery and cavalry shall be elected by the persons enrolled in their respective corps; and the Majors and Colonels shall be appointed in such a manner as shall be directed by law. The Colonels shall appoint their regimental staff; and the Captains and Subalterns their non-commissioned officers and musicians.

ARTICLE VI.

OF CIVIL OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected in each County one Sheriff and one Coroner by the citizens thereof who are qualified to vote for members of the Assembly; they shall be elected at the time and place of holding elections for members of Assembly; they shall continue in office two years, if they shall so long behave well, and until successors be chosen and duly qualified; provided, that no person shall be eligible as Sheriff for a longer term than four years in any term of six years.

SEC. 2. The State Treasurer and Auditor shall be triennially appointed by a joint ballot of both houses of the Legislature.

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SEC. 3. All town and township officers shall be chosen annually by the inhabitants thereof duly qualified to vote for members of Assembly, at such time and place as may be directed by law.

SEC. 4. The appointment of all civil officers not otherwise directed by this Constitution, shall be made in such manner as may be directed by law.

ARTICLE VII.

OFFICIAL OATHS.

SECTION 1. Every person who shall be chosen or appointed to any office of trust or profit under the authority of this State, shall, before the entering on the execution thereof, take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of this State, and also an oath of office.

BRIBERY AT ELECTIONS.

SEC. 2. Any elector who shall receive any gift or reward for his vote, in meat, drink, money, or otherwise, shall suffer such punishment as the law shall direct; and any person who shall, directly or indirectly, give, promise, or bestow any such reward to be elected, shall thereby be rendered incapable for two years to serve in the office for which he was elected, and be subject to such other punishment as shall be directed by law.

OF NEW COUNTIES.

SEC. 3. No new County shall be established by the General Assembly which shall reduce the County or Counties, or either of them, from which it shall be taken to less contents than four hundred square miles; nor shall any County be laid off of less contents. Every new County, as to the right of suffrage and representation, shall be considered as a part of the County or Counties from which it was taken until entitled by numbers to the right of representation.

OF THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

SEC. 4. Chillicothe shall be the seat of government until the year one thousand eight hundred and eight. No money shall be raised until the year one thousand eight hundred and nine by the Legislature of this State for the purpose of erecting public buildings for the accommodation of the Legislature.

OF AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

SEC. 5. That after the year one thousand eight hundred and six, whenever two-thirds of the General Assembly shall think it necessary

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to amend or change this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors, at the next election for members to the General Assembly, to vote for or against a convention; and if it shall appear that a majority of the citizens of the State voting for Representative have voted for a convention, the General Assembly shall, at their next session, call a convention, to consist of as many members as there be in the General Assembly, to be chosen in the same manner, at the same place, and by the same electors that choose the General Assembly; who shall meet within three months after the said election, for the purpose of revising, amending, or changing the Constitution. But no alteration of this Constitution shall ever take place so as to introduce slavery or involuntary servitude into this State.

BOUNDARIES OF THE STATE.

SEC. 6. That the limits and boundaries of this State be ascertained, it is declared that they are as hereafter mentioned; that is to say: bounded on the east by the Pennsylvania line; on the south by the Ohio River to the mouth of the Great Miami River; on the west by the line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami aforesaid; and on the north by an east and west line drawn through the southerly extreme of Lake Michigan, running east, after intersecting the due north line aforesaid from the mouth of the Great Miami, until it shall intersect Lake Erie, or the territorial line, and thence with the same, through Lake Erie, to the Pennsylvania line aforesaid; provided, always, and it is hereby fully understood and declared by this convention, that if the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan should extend so far south that a line drawn due east from it should not intersect Lake Erie, or if it should intersect the said Lake Erie east of the mouth of the Miami River of the lake, then and in that case with the assent of the Congress of the United States, the northern boundary of this State shall be established by, and extend to, a direct line running from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of the Miami Bay, after intersecting the due north line from the mouth of the Great Miami River as aforesaid, thence northeast to the territorial line, and, by the said territorial line, to the Pennsylvania line.

ARTICLE VIII.

BILL OF RIGHTS.

That the general great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and forever unalterably established, we declare—

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SECTION 1. That all men are born equally free and independent, and have certain natural inherent and unalienable rights, amongst which are the enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing, and protecting property, and pursuing and obtained happiness and safety; and every free republican government being founded on their sole authority, and organized for the great purpose of protecting their rights and liberties, and securing their independence—to effect these ends, they have at all times a complete power to alter, reform or abolish their government whenever they may deem it necessary.

SEC. 2. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in this State, otherwise than for the punishment of crimes, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted; nor shall any male person arrived at the age of twenty-one years or female person arrived at the age of eighteen years, be held to serve any person as a servant under the pretense of indenture or otherwise, unless such person shall enter into such indenture while in a state of perfect freedom, and on condition of a *bona fide* consideration received, or to be received for their service, except as before excepted. Nor shall any indenture of any negro or mulatto hereafter made and executed out of the State, or, if made in the State where the term of servitude exceeds one year, be of the least validity, except those given in the case of apprenticeships.

SEC. 3. That all men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of conscience; that no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience; that no man shall be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; and that no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious society or mode of worship, and no religious test shall be required as a qualification to any office of trust or profit. But religion, morality, and knowledge being essentially necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of instruction shall forever be encouraged by legislative provision not inconsistent with the rights of conscience.

SEC. 4. Private property ought, and shall ever be held inviolate, but always subservient to the public welfare, provided a compensation in money be made to the owner.

SEC. 5. That the people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unwarrantable searches and seizures and that general warrants, whereby an officer may be commanded to search suspected places without probable evidence of the fact committed, or to seize any person or persons not named whose offenses are not particularly described, and without oath or affirmation, are dangerous to liberty, and shall not be granted.

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SEC. 6. That the printing presses shall be open and free to every citizen who wishes to examine the proceedings of any branch of government, or the conduct of any public officer; and no law shall ever restrain the right thereof. Every citizen has an indisputable right to speak, write or print upon any subject as he thinks proper, being liable for the abuse of that liberty. In prosecutions for any publication respecting the official conduct of men in a public capacity, or where the matter published is proper for public information the truth thereof may always be given in evidence; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

SEC. 7. That all courts shall be open, and every person, for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person, or reputation, shall have remedy by the due course of law, and right and justice administered without denial or delay.

SEC. 8. That the right of trial by jury shall be inviolate.

SEC. 9. That no power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature.

SEC. 10. That no person arrested or confined in jail shall be treated with unnecessary rigor or be put to answer any criminal charge but by presentment, indictment, or impeachment.

SEC. 11. That in all criminal prosecutions, the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusations against him and to have a copy thereof; to meet the witnesses face to face; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and in prosecutions by indictment or presentment a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the County or District in which the offense shall have been committed; and shall not be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor shall he be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.

SEC. 12. That all persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses where the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless, when in case of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

SEC. 13. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

SEC. 14. All penalties shall be proportioned to the nature of the offense. No wise Legislature will affix the same punishment to the crimes of theft, forgery, and the like, which they do to those of murder and treason. When the same undisguised severity is exerted against all offenses, the people are led to forget the real distinction in

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the crimes themselves, and to commit the most flagrant with as little compunction as they do the slightest offenses. For the same reasons, a multitude of sanguinary laws are both impolitic and unjust; the true design of all punishments being to reform, not to exterminate, mankind.

SEC. 15. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditor or creditors, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 16. No *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing the validity of contracts, shall ever be made; and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

SEC. 17. That no person shall be liable to be transported out of this State for any offense committed within the State.

SEC. 18. That a frequent recurrence to the fundamental principles of civil government is absolutely necessary to preserve the blessings of liberty.

SEC. 19. That the people have a right to assemble together in a peaceable manner to consult for their common good, to instruct their Representatives, and to apply to the Legislature for a redress of grievances.

SEC. 20. That the people have a right to bear arms for the defence of themselves and the State; and as standing armies in time of peace are dangerous to liberty, they shall not be kept up; and that the military shall be kept under strict subordination to the civil power.

SEC. 21. That no person in this State, except such as are employed in the army or navy of the United States, or militia in actual service, shall be subject to corporal punishment under the military law.

SEC. 22. That no soldier, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, but in the manner prescribed by law.

SEC. 23. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive; therefore the Legislature shall never levy a poll tax for County or State purposes.

SEC. 24. That no hereditary emoluments, privileges, or honors shall ever be granted or conferred by this State.

SEC. 25. That no law shall be passed to prevent the poor in the several Counties and townships within this State from an equal participation in the schools, academies, colleges, and universities within this State which are endowed, in whole or in part, from the revenue arising from donations made by the United States for the support of schools and colleges; and the doors of the said schools, academies, and

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universities shall be open for the reception of scholars, students, and teachers of every grade without any distinction or preference whatever contrary to the intent for which said donations were made.

SEC. 26. That laws shall be passed by the Legislature which shall secure to each and every denomination of religious societies in each surveyed township, which now is or may hereafter be formed in the State, an equal participation, according to their number of adherents, of the profits, arising from the land granted by Congress for the support of religion, agreeably to the ordinance or act of Congress making the appropriation.

SEC. 27. That every association of persons, when regularly formed, within this State, and having given themselves a name, may, on application to the Legislature, be entitled to receive letters of incorporation, to enable them to hold estates, real and personal, for the support of their schools, academies, colleges, universities, and for other purposes.

SEC. 28. To guard against the transgression of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that all powers not hereby delegated remain with the people.

SCHEDULE.

SECTION 1. That no evils or inconveniences may arise from the change of a territorial government to a permanent State government, it is declared by this convention that all rights, suits, actions, prosecutions, claims, and contracts, both as it respects individuals and bodies corporate, shall continue as if no change had taken place in this government.

SEC. 2. All fines, penalties, and forfeitures, due and owing to the territory of the United States northwest of the River Ohio, shall inure to the use of the State. All bonds executed to the Governor, or any other officer in his official capacity in the territory, shall pass over to the Governor or the other officers of the State, and their successors in office for the use of the State, or by him or them to be respectively assigned over to the use of those concerned, as the case may be.

SEC. 3. The Governor, Secretary, and Judges, and all other officers under the territorial government, shall continue in the exercise of the duties of their respective departments until the said officers are superseded under the authority of this Constitution.

SEC. 4. All laws and parts of laws now in force in this territory, not inconsistent with this Constitution, shall continue and remain in full effect until repealed by the Legislature, except so much of the act entitled "an act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys

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and counselors-at-law," and of the act made amendatory thereto, as relates to the term of time which the applicant shall have studied law, his residence within the territory, and the term of time which he shall have practiced as an attorney-at-law before he can be admitted to the degree of a counselor-at-law.

SEC. 5. The Governor of the State shall make use of his private seal until a State seal be procured.

SEC. 6. The President of the convention shall issue writs of election to the Sheriffs of the several Counties, requiring them to proceed to the election of a Governor, members of the General Assembly, Sheriffs and Coroners, at the respective election districts in each County, on the second Tuesday of January next; which election shall be conducted in the manner prescribed by the existing election laws of this territory; and the members of the General Assembly then elected shall continue to exercise the duties of their respective offices until the next annual or biennial election thereafter, as prescribed in this Constitution, and no longer.

SEC. 7. Until the first enumeration shall be made, as directed in the second section of the first article of this Constitution, the County of Hamilton shall be entitled to four Senators and eight Representatives; the County of Clermont, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Adams one Senator and three Representatives; the County of Ross, two Senators and four Representatives; the County of Fairfield, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Washington, two Senators and three Representatives; the County of Belmont, one Senator and two Representatives; the County of Jefferson, two Senators and four Representatives; and the County of Trumbull, one Senator and two Representatives.

Done in convention at Chillicothe, the twenty-ninth day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and two, and of the independence of the United States of America, the twenty-seventh.



MARCUS A. HANNA.

Marcus Alonzo Hanna, Republican, of Cleveland, was born in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana County, Ohio, September 24, 1837; removed with his father's family to Cleveland in 1852; was educated in the common schools of that city and the Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio; was engaged as an employee in the wholesale grocery house of Hanna, Garretson & Co., his father being senior member of the firm; his father died in 1862, and he represented that interest in the firm until 1867, when the business was closed up; then became a member of the firm of Rhodes & Co., engaged in the iron and coal business; at the expiration of ten years the title of this firm was changed to M. A. Hanna & Co., which still exists; has been identified with lake carrying business, being interested in vessels on the lakes, and in the construction of such vessels; is president of the Union National Bank of Cleveland; president of the Cleveland City Railway Company; was director of the Union Pacific Railway Company in 1885, by appointment of President Cleveland; was a delegate to the national Republican conventions in 1884, 1888, and 1896; was elected chairman of the national Republican committee in 1896, and still holds that position; was appointed to the United States Senate by Governor Bushnell, March 5, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the retirement of Hon. John Sherman, who resigned to accept the position of Secretary of State in President McKinley's cabinet; took his seat March 5, 1897; in January, 1898, he was elected for the short term ending March 4, 1899, and also for the succeeding full term. His term of service will end March 4, 1905

NOTES ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1802.

THE Constitutional Convention of 1802 forms a connecting-link between the Territorial and State Government which seems to find its proper consideration at this point. The first session of the Second (and last) Territorial Legislature, was adjourned by Governor St. Clair in January, 1802, to meet in Cincinnati, November 29. The Congress, by an act of April 30, 1802, provided for the election of members of a convention which should:

First. Decide on the desirability of forming a state government, and

Second. Frame the constitution for the state should the convention decide the first question affirmatively.

This convention met in Chillicothe on Monday, November 1, four weeks prior to the time set for the convening of the Second Territorial Legislature in its second session, and *on the day appointed for the legislature to meet, promulgated the FIRST CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.*

Many members of the territorial legislature were members of this first constitutional convention, and the following notes from the Journal of that convention are republished as matters of history:

NOTES FROM THE JOURNAL OF CONVENTION.

The members of the Convention were:

ADAMS COUNTY.

Joseph Darlington, Thomas Kirker. Israel Donaldson.

BELMONT COUNTY.

James Caldwell, Elijah Woods.

CLERMONT COUNTY.

Philip Gatch. James Sargent.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

Francis Dunlavy, John Paul, Jeremiah Morrow,
John Wilson, Charles Willing Byrd,
William Goforth, John Smith, John Reily,
John Browne, John Kitchel.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Rudolph Blair, John Milligan, George Humphrey.
Bazaleel Wells, Nathan Updegraff.

Notes on the Constitutional Convention of 1802.

ROSS COUNTY.

Edward Tiffin, Nathaniel Massie, Thomas Worthington,
Michael Baldwin, James Grubb.

TRUMBULL COUNTY.

Samuel Huntington, David Abbot.

FAIRFIELD COUNTY.

Emanuel Carpenter, Henry Abrams.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Rufus Putnam, Ephraim Cutler, John McIntire,
Benjamin Ives Gilman.

Edward Tiffin was chosen president of the Convention.

William Goforth was elected president pro tempore.

Thomas Scott was elected secretary at \$3 per day.

William McFarland was elected assistant secretary, and ordered to attend the Committee on Preamble and First Article.

Adam Betz was elected door-keeper at \$1.50 per day.

Upon the question whether it would be expedient to form a constitution and state government for the people of the Territory, at this time, the question carried in the affirmative by a vote of 32 to 1. Mr. Cutler voted in the negative.

NOTE.—“Although more than a fourth of the members comprising the body had expressed their opinion in very decided terms against the expediency of the measure, and against the manner of its accomplishment, yet the resolution was carried. * * * Judge Cutler, an indomitable Whig, of Washington County, voting in the negative, solitary and alone. (Burnett's Notes on the Northwest Territory, p. 352-3.)

A resolution was adopted requesting the governor to prorogue the territorial legislature which had adjourned in January last, to meet in Cincinnati on the fourth Monday of the present month. But this was not done, as the members of the legislature, many of whom were in convention, manifested no disposition to interfere with the progress of the Territory toward statehood. (See Burnett quoted.)

Nathaniel Willis was elected printer to the Convention, on the terms of his proposition to print 700 copies of the Journal of Convention, and 1,000 copies of the constitution then being framed.

A resolution to submit the proposed constitution to the people is found on page 15 of the Journal. It was disagreed to by the vote of 27 to 7, and the constitution was not submitted to the people, but was put in operation by the act of the delegates to the convention in formally signing the instrument in their representative capacity.

Notes on the Constitutional Convention of 1802.

A proposition to have the members of the Senate chosen annually instead of biennially was defeated by a vote of 15 to 18.

A proposition to insert a proviso in Section 19 of Article 1, prohibiting any member of the Convention from holding any office under the constitution so framed, unless elective, for the term of one year after its adoption, was defeated—yeas 3, nays 31.

A proposition to strike out of the bill of rights that part of the second section relating to servitude of adult persons not negroes or mulattoes, was defeated by a vote of 12 to 21.

A proposition to strike out that part of the same section which forbids slavery or involuntary servitude in this state, was defeated overwhelmingly, by a vote of yeas 2, nays 31.

Messrs. Paul and Reily, of Hamilton County, voted in favor of the proposition. (See Journal, p. 26; November 20, 1802.)

A proposition to amend the third section of the bill of rights by striking out the words "no religious test shall be required," etc., and inserting words to the effect that no person who denies the being of a God, or a place of future rewards and punishments, shall hold office in the civil government, was lost—yeas 3, nays 30.

In considering Article 4, on the twenty-second of November, the Convention voted—yeas 19, nays 15—to add these words to the end of the article:

"Provided, that all male negroes and mulattoes, now residing in this territory, shall be entitled to the right of suffrage, if they shall within twelve months make a record of their citizenship."

As this is one of the earliest records of an attempt to give the right of suffrage to the negro in America, the vote on that proposition is interesting. Those who voted aye were: Abbot, Byrd, Cutler, Darlington, Dunlavy, Gatch, Gilman, Goforth, Grubb, Kitchel, Morrow, Paul, Putnam, Reily, Sargent, Smith, Updegraff, Wells and Wilson—19. Those who voted in the negative were: Abrams, Baldwin, Bair, Browne, Caldwell, Carpenter, Donaldson, Humphrey, Huntington, Kirker, McIntire, Massie, Milligan, Woods and Worthington—15.

At the same time the Convention refused, by a vote of 17 to 16, to extend the right of suffrage to the male descendants of such negro residents.

A motion was made to add to the seventh article of the constitution a new section, as follows:

"Section 7. No negro or mulatto shall ever be eligible to any office, civil, or military, or give their oath in any court of justice against a white person, be subject to do military duty, or pay a poll tax in this state; provided always, and it is fully understood and declared, that

Notes on the Constitutional Convention of 1802.

all negroes and mulattoes, now in, or who may hereafter reside in this state, shall be entitled to all the privileges of citizens of this state, not excepted by this constitution."

This was agreed to by a vote of—yeas 19, nays 16—as follows:

Yeas—Abrams, Baldwin, Bair, Byrd, Caldwell, Carpenter, Darlinton, Donaldson, Grubb, Humphrey, Kirker, Massie, McIntire, Milligan, Morrow, Smith, Tiffin, Woods and Worthington—19.

Nays—Abbot, Browne Cutler, Gatch, Gilman, Goforth, Huntington, Kitchel, Paul, Putnam, Reily, Sargent, Updegraff, Wells and Wilson—15.

On Friday, November 26, in considering Article IV, a motion was made to strike out the provision which had been inserted on the twenty-second, giving right of suffrage to negroes and mulattoes who would prove their residence within twelve months. On this motion the yeas and nays were taken and resulted, 17 to 17. There being a tie vote, the president of the Convention (Edward Tiffin, afterward governor of the State) voted in the affirmative, and the proposition was stricken from the first constitution of the state. The change of front was brought about by the vote of the president and of the Messrs. Darlinton, Grubb and Smith, who had previously voted to add this provision to the constitution. On the other hand, Mr. Browne, who had voted against the proposition in the first instance now voted to retain it as a part of the organic law of the state. (P. 34.) Mr. Donaldson, who had opposed the proposition on the twenty-second, refrained from voting on the question as now presented.

A proposition was made to strike out the fifth section of Article IV, relating to labor on roads, and its relation to an elector's qualifications, which was defeated by a vote of 13 to 21.

A provision in Article VII, Section 3, that "no new county shall be established by the legislature, which is not entitled by its numbers to a representative," was stricken out by a vote of 22 to 12.

An effort to make the minimum number of square miles in a county five hundred instead of four hundred was defeated, 11 to 23.

A motion to strike out the section (7) added to Article VII on the twenty-second, in relation to the bar to negroes in office, etc., was carried by a vote of 17 to 16.

On this vote Messrs. Dunlavy (who had not voted on this proposition before), and Milligan (who had voted to incorporate it in the article), voted with the friends of the negro, and caused the amendment to be made. President Tiffin, who had voted for the incorporation of the section on the twenty-second, is not recorded on this later vote. The friends of the restriction tried to have it inserted in an amended

Notes on the Constitutional Convention of 1802.

form, but on a demand for the previous question were outgeneralled, and defeated. (P. 36.)

By a vote of 20 to 13, the convention inserted a provision in Section 2, Article VIII, prohibiting in this state the indenture of any negro or mulatto.

Early in the sitting of the convention the following message was adopted and ordered to be officially transmitted to the representatives of the United States:

TO THE PRESIDENT AND BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS:

The Convention of the State of Ohio, November 27, 1802, duly appreciating the importance of a free and independent state government and impressed with sentiments of gratitude to the Congress of the United States, for the prompt and decisive measures taken at their last session, to enable the people of the northwestern territory, to immerge from their colonial government, and to assume a rank among the sister states, beg leave to take the earliest opportunity of announcing to you this important event: on this occasion the Convention can not help expressing their unequivocal approbation of the measures pursued by the present administration of the general government, and both Houses of Congress, in diminishing the public burthens, cultivating peace with all nations, and promoting the happiness and prosperity of our country.

THE SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1850-1.)

IN accordance with the expressed will of the people as recorded in the act of the General Assembly of Ohio of 1849-1850, an election was held in 1850 for members of a constitutional convention, which met in the hall of the House of Representatives, May 6th, 1850, and which is the author of the present constitution of Ohio.

The membership of the convention was:

Adams County—J. McCormick and George Collings.
Ashland County—John J. Hootman.
Ashtabula County—E. B. Woodbury and B. B. Hunter.
Auglaize County—Sabirt Scott and William Sawyer.
Belmont County—William Kennon and Daniel Peck.
Brown County—John H. Blair and James Loudon.
Butler County—James B. King and Elijah Vance.
Carroll County—Van Brown.
Champaign County—Joseph Vance.
Clark County—Samson Mason.
Clermont County—S. F. Norris.
Clinton County—Isaiah Morris.
Columbiana County—Henry H. Gregg and Samuel Quigley.
Coshocton County—John Johnson.
Crawford County—Richard W. Cahill.
Cuyahoga County—S. J. Andrews and Reuben Hitchcock.
Defiance County—Jacob J. Green.
Delaware County—W. M. Warren.
Erie County—James W. Taylor.
Fairfield County—William Medill, Daniel A. Robertson and John Chaney.
Franklin County—John Graham, J. R. Swan and Henry Sanberry.
Gallia County—Simeon Nash.
Geauga County—Peter Hitchcock.
Greene County—A Harlan.
Guernsey County—William Lawrence and Robert Leech.
Hamilton County—W. S. Groesbeck, G. W. Holmes, Dan. J. Jones, Charles Reemelin, A. N. Riddle, E. C. Roll, and James Struble.

The Second Constitutional Convention of the State of Ohio.

- Hancock County—John Ewing.
Harrison County—Samuel Morehead and Josiah Scott.
Henry County—Albert V. Stebbins.
Highland County—Thomas Patterson and John A. Smith.
Hocking County—F. Case.
Holmes County—D. P. Leadbetter.
Huron County—Joseph M. Farr.
Jackson County—D. D. T. Hard.
Jefferson County—William S. Bates.
Knox County—John Sellers and M. H. Mitchell.
Lake County—H. C. Gray.
Lawrence County—H. N. Gillett.
Licking County—L. Case and H. S. Manon.
Logan County—Benjamin Stanton.
Lorain County—Norton S. Townshend and H. D. Clark.
Lucas County—John E. Hunt.
Madison County—Charles McCloud.
Mahoning County—Robert Forbes.
Medina County—S. Humphreyville.
Meigs County—V. B. Horton.
Miami County—William Barbee and G. Volney Dorsey.
Monroe County—Edward Archbold and Thomas A. Way.
Montgomery County—Joseph Bennett and Geo. B. Holt.
Morgan County—William Hawkins.
Muskingum County—David Chambers and Richard Stillwell.
Perry County—John Lidey.
Pickaway County—Elias Florence.
Portage County—Friend Cook.
Preble County—David Barnett and Thomas J. Larsh.
Richland County—James P. Henderson and S. J. Kirkwood.
Ross County—John L. Green, James T. Worthington and Wesley Claypool.
Sandusky County—C. J. Orton.
Seneca County—E. T. Stickney.
Shelby County—H. Thompson.
Stark County—Herman Stidger and Joseph Thompson.
Summit County—Wm. S. C. Otis and L. Swift.
Trumbull County—Jacob Perkins and R. P. Ranney.
Tuscarawas County—Alden I. Bennett and Jacob Blickersderfer.
Union County—Otway Curry and C. S. Hamilton.
Warren County—G. J. Smith and Milton J. Williams.
Washington County—Thomas W. Ewart and William P. Cutler.

The Second Constitutional Convention of the State of Ohio.

Wayne County—John Larwill, Leander Firestone, E. Wilson.
Wyandot County—B. P. Smith.

WILLIAM MEDILL, *President.*

W. H. GILL, *Secretary.*

W. S. V. PRENTISS and

DAVID H. MORTLEY, *Assistant Secretaries.*

J. V. SMITH, *Reporter.*

HENRY REED, *Assistant Reporter.*

JOHN W. CARROLLTON and

H. OKEY, *Sergeants-at-Arms.*

JAMES ARNOLD, *Doorkeeper.*

THE SECOND (PRESENT) CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(DONE IN CONVENTION AT CINCINNATI, MARCH 10, 1851.)

As amended and in force July, 1901.

WE the people of the State of Ohio, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, to secure its blessings and promote the common welfare, do establish this constitution.

ARTICLE I.

BILL OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. All men are, by nature, free and independent, and have certain inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing and protecting property, and seeking and obtaining happiness and safety.

SEC. 2. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal protection and benefit, and they have the right to alter, reform, or abolish the same, whenever they may deem it necessary; and no special privileges or immunities shall ever be granted that may not be altered, revoked, or repealed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The people have the right to assemble together, in a peaceable manner, to consult for their common good; to instruct their representatives; and to petition the General Assembly for the redress of grievances.

SEC. 4. The people have the right to bear arms for their defense and security; but standing armies, in time of peace, are dangerous to liberty, and shall not be kept up; and the military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

SEC. 5. The right of trial by jury shall be inviolate.

SEC. 6. There shall be no slavery in this state, nor involuntary servitude unless for the punishment of crime.

SEC. 7. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship or maintain any form of worship, against his consent; and no preference shall be given, by law, to any religious society; nor shall any interference with the rights of conscience be permitted. No religious test shall be required as a qualification for office, nor shall any person be incompetent to be a witness on account of his religious belief; but nothing herein shall be construed to dispense with oaths and affirmations. Religion, morality, and knowledge, however, being essential to good government, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass suitable laws to protect every religious denomination in the

The Second Constitution of the State of Ohio.

peaceable enjoyment of its own mode of public worship, and to encourage schools, and the means of instruction.

SEC. 8. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety requires it.

SEC. 9. All persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses where the proof is evident, or the presumption great. Excessive bail shall not be required; nor excessive fines imposed; nor cruel and unusual punishment inflicted.

SEC. 10. Except in cases of impeachment, and cases arising in the army and navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger, in cases of petit larceny and other inferior offenses, no person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury. In any trial, in any court, the party accused shall be allowed to appear and defend in person, and with counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, and to have a copy thereof; be the witnesses face to face, and to have compulsory process to procure the attendance of witnesses in his behalf, and a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county or district in which the offense is alleged to have been committed; nor shall any person be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself, or be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.

SEC. 11. Every citizen may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of the right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech, or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions for libel, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter as charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives, and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted.

SEC. 12. No person shall be transported out of the state, for any offense committed within the same; and no conviction shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture of estate.

SEC. 13. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner; nor, in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by law.

SEC. 14. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and possessions, against unreasonable searches and seizures shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched and the person and things to be seized.

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SEC. 15. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in cases of fraud.

SEC. 16. All courts shall be open, and every person, for an injury done him in his land, goods, person or reputation, shall have remedy by due course of law, and justice administered without denial or delay.

SEC. 17. No hereditary emoluments, honors, or privileges, shall ever be granted or conferred by this state.

SEC. 18. No power of suspending laws shall ever be exercised, except by the General Assembly.

SEC. 19. Private property shall ever be held inviolate, but subservient to the public welfare. When taken in time of war, or other public exigency, imperatively requiring its immediate seizure, or for the purpose of making or repairing roads, which shall be open to the public, without charge, a compensation shall be made to the owner, in money, and in all other cases where private property shall be taken for public use, a compensation therefor shall first be made in money, or first secured by a deposit of money, and such compensation shall be assessed by a jury, without deduction for benefits to any property of the owner.

SEC. 20. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the people; and all powers, not herein delegated, remain with the people.

ARTICLE II.

LEGISLATIVE.

SECTION 1. The legislative power of this state shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

SEC. 2. Senators and representatives shall be elected biennially by the electors of the respective counties or districts, on the *first Tuesday after the first Monday in November*; their term of office shall commence on the first day of January next thereafter, and continue two years. [As amended October 13, 1885, 82 v. 446.]

SEC. 3. Senators and representatives shall have resided in their respective counties or districts one year next preceding their election, unless they shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this state.

SEC. 4. No person holding office under the authority of the United States, or any lucrative office under the authority of this state, shall be eligible to or have a seat in the General Assembly; but this

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provision shall not extend to township officers, justices of the peace, notaries public or officers of the militia.

SEC. 5. No person hereafter convicted of an embezzlement of the public funds shall hold any office in this state; nor shall any person holding public money for disbursement or otherwise, have a seat in the General Assembly until he shall have accounted for and paid such money into the treasury.

SEC. 6. Each house shall be judge of the election returns, and qualifications of its own members; a majority of all the members elected to each house shall be a quorum to do business; but a less number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. The mode of organizing the house of representatives, at the commencement of each regular session, shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 8. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers, may determine its own rules of proceeding, punish its members for disorderly conduct; and with the concurrence of two-thirds expel a member, but not the second time for the same cause; and shall have all other powers necessary to provide for its safety, and the undisturbed transaction of its business.

SEC. 9. Each house shall keep a correct journal of its proceedings, which shall be published. At the desire of any two members, the yeas and nays shall be entered upon the journal; and, on the passage of every bill, in either house, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journal; and no law shall be passed in either house without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected thereto.

SEC. 10. Any member of either house shall have the right to protest against any act or resolution thereof; and such protest, and the reasons therefor, shall, without alteration, commitment, or delay, be entered upon the journal.

SEC. 11. All vacancies which may happen in either house shall, for the unexpired term, be filled by election, as shall be directed by law.

SEC. 12. Senators and Representatives, during the session of the General Assembly, and in going to and returning from the same, shall be privileged from arrest in all cases except treason, felony, or breach of the peace; and for any speech or debate, in either house, they shall not be questioned elsewhere.

SEC. 13. The proceedings of both houses shall be public, except in cases which, in the opinion of two-thirds of those present, require secrecy.

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SEC. 14. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days, Sundays excluded; nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be in session.

SEC. 15. Bills may originate in either house; but may be altered, amended, or rejected in the other.

SEC. 16. Every bill shall be fully and distinctly read on three different days, unless in case of urgency three-fourths of the house in which it shall be pending, shall dispense with this rule. No bill shall contain more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, and no law shall be revived or amended unless the new act contain the entire act revived, or the section or sections amended, and the section or sections so amended shall be repealed.

SEC. 17. The presiding officer of each house shall sign publicly, in the presence of the house over which he presides, while the same is in session, and capable of transacting business, all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 18. The style of the laws of this state shall be, "*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio.*"

SEC. 19. No Senator or Representative shall, during the term for which he shall have been elected, or for one year thereafter, be appointed to any civil office under this state, which shall be created or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during the term for which he shall have been elected.

SEC. 20. The General Assembly in cases not provided for in this constitution, shall fix the term of office and the compensation of all officers; but no change therein shall affect the salary of any officer during his existing term, unless the office be abolished.

SEC. 21. The General Assembly shall determine, by law, before what authority, and in what manner, the trial of contested elections shall be conducted.

SEC. 22. No money shall be drawn from the treasury, except in pursuance of a specific appropriation, made by law; and no appropriation shall be made for a longer period than two years.

SEC. 23. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, but a majority of the members elected must concur therein. Impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; and the senators, when sitting for that purpose, shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators.

SEC. 24. The governor, judges, and all state officers, may be impeached for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment shall not extend further than the removal from office, and disqualification to hold

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any office, under the authority of this state. The party impeached, whether convicted or not, shall be liable to indictment, trial and judgment, according to law.

SEC. 25. All regular sessions of the General Assembly shall commence on the first Monday of January biennially. The first session, under this constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two.

SEC. 26. All laws of a general nature, shall have a uniform operation throughout the state; nor shall any act, except such as relates to public schools, be passed, to take effect upon the approval of any other authority than the General Assembly, except as otherwise provided in this constitution.

SEC. 27. The election and appointment of all officers and the filling of all vacancies not otherwise provided for by this constitution, or the constitution of the United States, shall be made in such manner as may be directed by law; but no appointing power shall be exercised by the General Assembly, except as prescribed in this constitution and in the election of United States senators; and in these cases the vote shall be taken "*viva voce*."

SEC. 28. The General Assembly shall have no power to pass retroactive laws, or laws impairing the obligation of contracts; but may, by general laws, authorize courts to carry into effect, upon such terms as shall be just and equitable, the manifest intention of parties and officers by curing omissions, defects and errors in instruments and proceedings arising out of their want of conformity with the laws of this state.

SEC. 29. No extra compensation shall be made to any officer, public agent, or contractor after the service shall have been rendered or the contract entered into; nor shall any money be paid on any claim, the subject-matter of which shall not have been provided for by pre-existing law, unless such compensation or claim be allowed by two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the General Assembly.

SEC. 30. No new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles of territory, nor shall any county be reduced below that amount; and all laws creating new counties, changing county lines, or removing county seats, shall, before taking effect, be submitted to the electors of the several counties to be affected thereby, at the next general election after the passage thereof, and be adopted by a majority of all the electors voting at such election, in each of the said counties; but any county now or hereafter containing one hundred thousand inhabitants may be divided whenever a majority of the voters residing in each of the proposed divisions shall approve of the law passed for that purpose.

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SEC. 31. The members and officers of the General Assembly shall receive a fixed compensation, to be prescribed by law, and no other allowance or perquisites, either in the payment of postage or otherwise; and no change in their compensation shall take effect during their term of office.

SEC. 32. The General Assembly shall grant no divorce, nor exercise any judicial power not herein expressly conferred.

ARTICLE III.

EXECUTIVE.

SECTION 1. The executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of state, auditor of state, treasurer of state, and an attorney-general, who shall be elected on the *first Tuesday after the first Monday in November*, by the electors of the state, and at the places of voting for members of the General Assembly. [As amended October 13, 1885; 82 v. 446.]

SEC. 2. The governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of state, treasurer, and attorney-general, shall hold their offices for two years, and the auditor for four years. Their term of office shall commence on the second Monday of January next after their election, and continue until their successors are elected and qualified.

SEC. 3. The returns of every election for the officers named in the foregoing section shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, by the returning officers, directed to the president of the senate, who, during the first week of the session, shall open and publish them, and declare the result, in the presence of a majority of the members of each house of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be declared duly elected; but if any two or more shall be highest, and equal in votes for the same office, one of them shall be chosen by the joint vote of both houses.

SEC. 4. Should there be no session of the General Assembly in returns of such election shall be made to the secretary of state, and January next after an election for any of the officers aforesaid, the opened, and the result declared by the governor, in such manner as may be provided by law.

SEC. 5. The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in the governor.

SEC. 6. He may require information, in writing, from the officers in the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and shall see that the laws are faithfully executed.

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SEC. 7. He shall communicate at every session, by message, to the General Assembly, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he shall deem expedient.

SEC. 8. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly by proclamation, and shall state to both houses, when assembled the purpose for which they have been convened.

SEC. 9. In case of a disagreement between the two houses in respect to the time of adjournment, he shall have power to adjourn the General Assembly to such time as he may think proper, but not beyond the regular meetings thereof.

SEC. 10. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces of the state, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

SEC. 11. He shall have power, after conviction, to grant reprieves, commutations, and pardons, for all crimes and offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions as he may think proper; subject, however, to such regulations, as to the manner of applying pardons, as may be prescribed by law. Upon conviction for treason he may suspend the execution of the sentence, and report the case to the General Assembly, at its next meeting, when the General Assembly shall either pardon, commute the sentence, direct its execution, or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the General Assembly, at every regular session, each case of reprieve, commutation, or pardon, granted, stating the name and crime of convict, the sentence, its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon, or reprieve, with his reason therefor.

SEC. 12. There shall be a seal of the state, which shall be kept by the governor, and used by him officially; and shall be called "The Great Seal of the State of Ohio."

SEC. 13. All grants and commissions shall be issued in the name and by the authority of the state of Ohio; sealed with the great seal; signed by the governor, and countersigned by the secretary of state.

SEC. 14. No member of Congress, or other person holding office under the authority of this state, or of the United States, shall execute the office of governor, except as herein provided.

SEC. 15. In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, removal, or other disability of the governor, the powers and duties of the office, for the residue of the term, or until he shall be acquitted, or the disability removed, shall devolve upon the lieutenant-governor.

SEC. 16. The lieutenant-governor shall be president of the senate, but shall vote only when the senate is equally divided; and in case of

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his absence or impeachment, or when he shall exercise the office of governor, the senate shall choose a president *pro tempore*.

SEC. 17. If the lieutenant-governor, while executing the office of governor, shall be impeached, displaced, resign or die, or otherwise become incapable of performing the duties of the office, the president of the senate shall act as governor until the vacancy is filled, or the disability removed; and if the president of the senate, for any of the above causes, shall be rendered incapable of performing the duties pertaining to the office of governor, the same shall devolve upon the speaker of the house of representatives.

SEC. 18. Should the office of auditor, treasurer, secretary, or attorney-general, become vacant, for any of the causes specified in the fifteenth section of this article, the governor shall fill the vacancy until the disability is removed, or a successor elected and qualified. Every such vacancy shall be filled by election, at the first general election that occurs more than thirty days after it shall have happened; and the person chosen shall hold the office for the full term fixed in the second section of this article.

SEC. 19. The officers mentioned in this article shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation to be established by law, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which they shall have been elected.

SEC. 20. The officers of the executive department and of the public state institutions shall, at least five days preceding each regular session of the General Assembly, severally report to the governor, who shall transmit such reports, with his message, to the General Assembly.

JUDICIAL.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the state is vested in a supreme court, *circuit courts*, courts of common pleas, courts of probate, justices of the peace, and such other courts inferior to the supreme court as the General Assembly may, from time to time establish. [As amended October 9, 1883, (vol. 80, p. 382).]

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall, until otherwise provided by law, consist of five judges, a majority of whom competent to sit shall be necessary to form a quorum or to pronounce a decision, except as hereinafter provided. It shall have original jurisdiction in *quo warranto*, *mandamus*, *habeas corpus* and *procedendo*, and such appellate jurisdiction as may be provided by law. It shall hold at least one term in each year at the seat of government, and such other terms, there or elsewhere, as may be provided by law. The judges of the supreme

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court shall be elected by the electors of the state at large, for such term, not less than five years, as the General Assembly may prescribe, and they shall be elected and their official term shall begin at such time as may be fixed by law. In case the General Assembly shall increase the number of such judges, the first term of each of such additional judges shall be such that in each year after their first election, an equal number of judges of the supreme court shall be elected, except in elections to fill vacancies; and whenever the number of such judges shall be increased, the General Assembly may authorize such court to organize divisions thereof, not exceeding three, each division to consist of an equal number of judges; for the adjudication of cases, a majority of each division shall constitute a quorum, and such an assignment of the cases to each division may be made as such court may deem expedient, but whenever all the judges of either division hearing a case shall not concur as to the judgment to be rendered therein, or whenever a case shall involve the constitutionality of an act of the General Assembly or of an act of congress, it shall be reserved to the whole court for adjudication. The judges of the supreme court in office when this amendment takes effect, shall continue to hold their offices until their successors are elected and qualified. [As amended October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.]

ARTICLE IV.

SEC. 3. The state shall be divided into nine common pleas districts, of which the county of Hamilton shall constitute one, of compact territory, and bounded by county lines, and each of said districts, consisting of three or more counties, shall be subdivided into three parts of compact territory bounded by county lines, and as nearly equal in population as practicable; in each of which, one judge of the court of common pleas for said district, and residing therein, shall be elected by the electors of said subdivision. Courts of common pleas shall be held by one or more of these judges, in every county in the district, as often as may be provided by law; and more than one court, or sitting thereof, may be held at the same time in each district.

SEC. 4. The jurisdiction of the courts of common pleas, and of the judges thereof, shall be fixed by law.

SEC. 5. [Repealed October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.]

SEC. 6. The circuit court shall have like original jurisdiction with the supreme court, and such appellate jurisdiction as may be provided by law. Such courts shall be composed of such number of judges as may be provided by law, and shall be held in each county at least once in each year. The number of circuits, and the boundaries thereof shall

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be prescribed by law. Such judges shall be elected in each circuit by the electors thereof, and at such time and for such term as may be prescribed by law, and the same number shall be elected in each circuit. Each judge shall be competent to exercise his judicial powers in any circuit. The General Assembly may change, from time to time, the number of boundaries of the circuits. The circuit courts shall be the successors of the district courts, and all cases, judgments, records, and proceedings pending in said district courts, in the several counties of any district, shall be transferred to the circuit courts in the several counties, and be proceeded in as though said district courts had not been abolished, and the district courts shall continue in existence until the election and qualification of the judges of the circuit court. [As amended October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.]

SEC. 7. There shall be established in each county a probate court, which shall be a court of record, open at all times, and holden by one judge, elected by the voters of the county, who shall hold his office for the term of three years, and shall receive such compensation, payable out of the county treasury, or by fees, or both, as shall be provided by law.

SEC. 8. The probate court shall have jurisdiction in probate and testamentary matters, the appointment of administrators, and guardians, the settlement of accounts of executors, administrators and guardians, and such jurisdiction in habeas corpus, the issuing of marriage licenses, and for the sale of land by executors, administrators, and guardians, and such other jurisdiction in any county or counties as may be provided by law.

SEC. 9. A competent number of justices of the peace shall be elected, by the electors, in each township in the several counties. Their term of office shall be three years, and their powers and duties shall be regulated by law.

SEC. 10. All judges, other than those provided for in this constitution, shall be elected, by the electors of the judicial district for which they may be created, but not for a longer term of office than five years.

SEC. 11. [*Repealed October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.*]

SEC. 12. The judges of the courts of common pleas shall, while in office, reside in the district for which they are elected; and their term of office shall be for five years.

SEC. 13. In case the office of any judge shall become vacant before the expiration of the regular term for which he was elected, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor, until a successor is elected, and qualified; and such successor shall be elected for

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the unexpired term, at the first annual election that occurs more than thirty days after the vacancy shall have happened.

SEC. 14. The judges of the supreme court (of the circuit court), and of the court of common pleas, shall, at stated times, receive for their services such compensation as may be provided by law, which shall not be diminished or increased during their term of office; but they shall receive no fees or perquisites, nor hold any office of profit or trust under the authority of this state, or the United States. All votes for either of them, for any elective office, except a judicial office, under the authority of this state, given by the General Assembly, or the people shall be void.

SEC. 15. The General Assembly may increase, or diminish, the number of the judges of the supreme court, the number of the districts of the common pleas, the number of judges in any district, change the districts, or the subdivisions thereof, or establish other courts, whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each house shall concur therein, but no such change, addition or diminution, shall vacate the office of any judge.

SEC. 16. There shall be elected in each county, by the electors thereof, one clerk of the court of common pleas, who shall hold his office for the term of three years, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. He shall, by virtue of his office, be clerk of all other courts of record held therein; but, the General Assembly may provide, by law, for the election of a clerk, with a like term of office, for each or any other of the courts of record, and may authorize the judge of the probate court to perform the duties of clerk for his court, under such regulations as may be directed by law. Clerks of courts shall be removable for such cause and in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 17. Judges may be removed from office, by concurrent resolution of both houses of the General Assembly, if two-thirds of the members elected to each house concur therein; but no such removal shall be made, except on complaint, the substance of which shall be entered on the journal, nor, until the party charged shall have had notice thereof, and an opportunity to be heard.

SEC. 18. The several judges of the supreme court (of the circuit court), of the common pleas (court), and of such other courts as may be created, shall, respectively, have and exercise such power and jurisdiction, at chambers, or otherwise, as may be directed by law.

SEC. 19. The General Assembly may establish courts of conciliation, and prescribe their powers and duties; but such courts shall not render final judgment in any case, except upon submission, by the par-

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ties, of the matter in dispute, and their agreement to abide by such judgment.

SEC. 20. The style of all process shall be "The State of Ohio;" all prosecutions shall be carried on in the name, and by the authority, of the State of Ohio; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace and dignity of the State of Ohio."

SEC. 22. (21) A commission, which shall consist of five members, shall be appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, the members of which shall hold office for the term of three years from and after the first day of February, 1876, to dispose of such part of the business then on the dockets of the supreme court as shall, by arrangement between said commission and said court, be transferred to such commission; and said commission shall have like jurisdiction and power in respect to such business as are or may be vested in said court; and the members of said commission shall receive a like compensation for the time being with the judges of said court. A majority of the members of said commission shall be necessary to form a quorum or pronounce a decision, and its decision shall be certified, entered, and enforced as the judgments of the supreme court; and at the expiration of the term of said commission all business undisposed of shall by it be certified to the supreme court, and disposed of as if said commission had never existed. The clerk and reporter of said court shall be the clerk and reporter of said commission, and the commission shall have such other attendants, not exceeding in number those provided by law for said court, which attendants said commission may appoint and remove at its pleasure. Any vacancy occurring in said commission shall be filled by appointment of the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, if the senate be in session; and if the senate be not in session, by the governor; but in such last case, such appointment shall expire at the end of the next session of the General Assembly. The General Assembly may, on application of the supreme court, duly entered on the journal of the court and certified, provide by law, whenever two-thirds of each house shall concur therein, from time to time, for the appointment in like manner of a like commission with like powers, jurisdiction, and duties; provided that the term of any such commission shall not exceed two years, nor shall it be created oftener than once in ten years. [As adopted October 12, 1875; 72 v. 269.]

ARTICLE V.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. Every white male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the state one

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year next preceding the election, and of the county, township, or ward, in which he resides, such time as may be provided by law, shall have the qualifications of an elector, and be entitled to vote at all elections.

SEC. 2. All elections shall be by ballot.

SEC. 3. Electors during their attendance at elections, and in going to, and returning therefrom, shall be privileged from arrest, in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace.

SEC. 4. The General Assembly shall have power to exclude from the privilege of voting, or of being eligible to office, any person convicted of bribery, perjury, or other infamous crime.

SEC. 5. No person in the military, naval, or marine service of the United States shall, by being stationed in any garrison, or military, or naval station, within the state, be considered a resident of this state.

SEC. 6. No idiot, or insane person shall be entitled to the privileges of an elector.

ARTICLE VI.

EDUCATION.

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SECTION 1. The principal of all funds arising from the sale or other disposition of lands or other property granted or entrusted to this state for educational or religious purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising therefrom shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriations.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly shall make such provisions, by taxation or otherwise, as, with the income arising from the school trust fund, will secure a thorough and efficient system of common schools throughout the state, but no religious or other sect or sects shall ever have any exclusive right to, or control of, any part of the school funds of this state.

ARTICLE VII.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

SECTION 1. Institutions for the benefit of the insane, blind and deaf and dumb, shall always be fostered and supported by the state; and be subject to such regulations as may be prescribed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 2. The directors of the penitentiary shall be appointed or elected in such manner as the General Assembly may direct; and the trustees of the benevolent and other state institutions now elected by the General Assembly, and of such other state institutions as may be hereafter created, shall be appointed by the governor, by and with the ad-

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vice and consent of the senate; and upon all nominations made by the governor, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered upon the journals of the senate.

SEC. 3. The governor shall have power to fill all vacancies that may occur in the offices aforesaid, until the next session of the General Assembly, and until a successor to his appointee shall be confirmed and qualified.

ARTICLE VIII.

PUBLIC DEBT AND PUBLIC WORKS.

SECTION 1. The state may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues, or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct or contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

SEC. 2. In addition to the above limited power, the state may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state in war, or to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the state; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever; and all debts incurred to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the state, shall be so contracted as to be payable by the sinking fund, hereinafter provided for, as the same shall accumulate.

SEC. 3. Except the debts above specified in sections one and two of this article, no debt whatever shall hereafter be created by or on behalf of the state.

SEC. 4. The credit of the state shall not, in any manner be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual association or corporation whatever; nor shall the state ever hereafter become a joint owner or stockholder in any company or association in this state, or elsewhere formed, for any purpose whatever.

SEC. 5. The state shall never assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, or of any corporation whatever, unless such debt shall have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the state in war.

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SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall never authorize any county, city, town or township, by vote of its citizens or otherwise, to become a stockholder in any joint stock company, corporation, or association whatever; or to raise money for, or loan its credit to, or in aid of, any such company, corporation or association.

SEC. 7. The faith of the state being pledged for the payment of its public debt, in order to provide therefor there shall be created a sinking fund, which shall be sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually, to reduce the principal thereof, by a sum not less than one hundred thousand dollars, increased yearly, and each and every year, by compounding at the rate of six percent per annum. The said sinking fund shall consist of the net annual income of the public works and stocks owned by the state, or any other funds or resources that are, or may be, provided by law, and of such further sums, to be raised by taxation, as may be required for the purposes aforesaid.

SEC. 8. The auditor of state, secretary of state, and attorney-general, are hereby created a board of commissioners, to be styled, "The Commissioners of the Sinking Fund."

SEC. 9. The commissioners of the sinking fund shall, immediately preceding each regular session of the General Assembly, make an estimate of the probable amount of the fund, provided for in the seventh section of this article, from all sources except from taxation, and report the same, together with all their proceedings relative to said fund and the public debt, to the governor, who shall transmit the same with his regular message to the General Assembly; and the General Assembly shall make all necessary provision for raising and disbursing said sinking fund, in pursuance of the provisions of this article.

SEC. 10. It shall be the duty of the said commissioners faithfully to apply said fund, together with all moneys that may be, by the General Assembly, appropriated to that object, to the payment of the interest, as it becomes due, and the redemption of the principal of the public debt of the state, excepting only the school and trust funds held by the state.

SEC. 11. The said commissioners shall, semi-annually, make a full and detailed report of their proceedings to the governor, who shall immediately cause the same to be published, and shall also communicate the same to the General Assembly forthwith, if it be in session, and if not, then at its first session after such report shall be made.

SEC. 12. So long as this state shall have public works which require superintendence, there shall be a board of public works, to consist of three members, who shall be elected by the people at the first general election after the adoption of this constitution, one for the term

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of one year, one for the term of two years, and one for the term of three years; and one member of said board shall be elected annually thereafter, who shall hold his office for three years.

SEC. 13. The powers and duties of said board of public works, and its several members, and their compensation, shall be such as are now, or may be, prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA.

SECTION 1. All white male citizens, residents of this state, being eighteen years of age, and under the age of forty-five years, shall be enrolled in the militia, and perform military duty, in such manner, not incompatible with the constitution and laws of the United States, as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. Majors general, brigadiers general, colonels, lieutenant colonels, majors, captains, and subalterns, shall be elected by the persons subject to military duty, in their respective districts.

SEC. 3. The governor shall appoint the adjutant-general, quartermaster-general, and such other staff officers as may be provided for by law. Majors general, brigadiers general, colonels, or commandants of regiments, battalions, or squadrons, shall, severally, appoint their staff, and captains shall appoint their non-commissioned officers and musicians.

SEC. 4. The governor shall commission all officers of the line and staff, ranking as such; and shall have power to call forth the militia, to execute the laws of the state, to suppress insurrection, and repel invasion.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for the protection and safe-keeping of the public arms.

ARTICLE X.

COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATIONS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall provide, by law, for the election of such county and township officers as may be necessary.

SEC. 2. County officers shall be elected on the *first Tuesday after the first Monday in November*, by the electors of each county, in such manner and for such term, not exceeding three years, as may be provided by law. [As amended October 13, 1885; 82 v. 446.]

SEC. 3. No person shall be eligible to the office of sheriff, or county treasurer, for more than four years, in any period of six years.

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SEC. 4. Township officers shall be elected by the electors of each township at such time, in such manner, and for such term, not exceeding three years, as may be provided by law; but shall hold their offices until their successors are elected and qualified. [As amended October 13, 1885; 82 v. 449.]

SEC. 5. No money shall be drawn from any county or township treasury, except by authority of law.

SEC. 6. Justices of the peace, and county and township officers, may be removed in such manner, and for such cause, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. The commissioners of counties, the trustees of townships, and similar boards, shall have such power of local taxation for police purposes, as may be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XI.

APPORTIONMENT.

SECTION 1. The apportionment of this state for members of the General Assembly shall be made every ten years, after the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, in the following manner: The whole population of the state, as ascertained by the federal census, or in such other mode as the General Assembly may direct, shall be divided by the number "one hundred," and the quotient shall be the ratio of representation in the house of representatives, for the ten years next succeeding such apportionment.

SEC. 2. Every county having a population equal to one-half of said ratio, shall be entitled to one representative; every county, containing said ratio, and three-fourths over, shall be entitled to two representatives; every county containing three times said ratio, shall be entitled to three representatives, and so on, requiring after the first two, an entire ratio for each additional representative.

SEC. 3. When any county shall have a fraction above the ratio, so large, that being multiplied by five, the result will be equal to one or more ratios, additional representatives shall be apportioned for such ratios, among the several sessions of the decennial period, in the following manner: If there be only one ratio, a representative shall be allotted to the fifth session of the decennial period; if there are two ratios, a representative shall be allotted to the fourth and third sessions, respectively; if three, to the third, second and first sessions, respectively; if four, to the fourth, third, second, and first sessions, respectively.

SEC. 4. Any county forming with another county, or counties, a representative district, during one decennial period, if it have ac-

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quired sufficient population at the next decennial period, shall be entitled to a separate representation, if there shall be left, in the district from which it shall have been separated, a population sufficient for a representative; but no such change shall be made except at the regular decennial period for the apportionment of representatives.

SEC. 5. If, in fixing any subsequent ratio, a county, previously entitled to separate representation, shall have less than the number required by the new ratio for a representative, such county shall be attached to the county adjoining it, having the least number of inhabitants; and the representation of the district, so formed, shall be determined as herein provided.

SEC. 6. The ratio for a senator shall forever, hereafter, be ascertained, by dividing the whole population of the state by the number thirty-five.

SEC. 7. The state is hereby divided into thirty-three senatorial districts, as follows: The county of Hamilton shall constitute the first senatorial district; the counties of Butler and Warren the second; Montgomery and Preble, the third; Clermont and Brown the fourth; Greene, Clinton and Fayette, the fifth; Ross and Highland, the sixth; Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson, the seventh; Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton the eighth; Athens, Hocking and Fairfield, the ninth; Franklin and Pickaway, the tenth; Clark, Champaign and Madison, the eleventh; Miami, Darke and Shelby, the twelfth; Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin, the thirteenth; Washington and Morgan, the fourteenth; Muskingum and Perry, the fifteenth; Delaware and Licking the sixteenth; Knox and Morrow, the seventeenth; Coshocton and Tuscarawas, the eighteenth; Guernsey and Monroe, the nineteenth; Belmont and Harrison, the twentieth; Carroll and Stark, the twenty-first; Jefferson and Columbiana, the twenty-second; Trumbull and Mahoning, the twenty-third; Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga, the twenty-fourth; Cuyahoga, the twenty-fifth; Portage and Summit, the twenty-sixth; Medina and Lorain, the twenty-seventh; Wayne and Holmes, the twenty-eighth; Ashland and Richland, the twenty-ninth; Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa, the thirtieth; Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot, the thirty-first; Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams, the thirty-second; and Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam, the thirty-third. For the first decennial period, after the adoption of this constitution, each of said districts shall be entitled to one senator, except the first district, which shall be entitled to three senators.

SEC. 8. The same rule shall be applied in apportioning the fractions of senatorial districts, and in annexing districts, which may here-

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after have less than three-fourths of a senatorial ratio, as are applied to representative districts.

SEC. 9. Any county forming part of a senatorial district, having acquired a population equal to a full senatorial ratio, shall be made a separate senatorial district at any regular decennial apportionment, if a full senatorial ratio shall be left in the district from which it shall be taken.

SEC. 10. For the first ten years after the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, the apportionment of representatives shall be as provided in the schedule, and no change shall ever be made in the principles of representation as herein established, or in the senatorial districts, except as above provided. All territory belonging to a county at the time of any appointment shall, as to the right of representation and suffrage, remain an integral part thereof during the decennial period.

SEC. 11. The governor, auditor and secretary of state, or any two of them, shall, at least six months prior to the October election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, and at each decennial period thereafter, ascertain and determine the ratio of representation, according to the decennial census, the number of representatives and senators each county or district shall be entitled to elect, and for what years, within the next ensuing ten years, and the governor shall cause the same to be published in such manner as shall be directed by law.

JUDICIAL APPORTIONMENT.

SEC. 12. For judicial purposes, the state shall be apportioned as follows:

The county of Hamilton shall constitute the first district, which shall not be subdivided; and the judges therein may hold separate courts or separate sittings of the same court at the same time.

The counties of Butler, Preble and Darke shall constitute the first subdivision; Montgomery, Miami and Champaign the second; and Warren, Clinton, Greene and Clark, the third subdivision of the second district; and together shall form such district.

The counties of Shelby, Auglaize, Allen, Hardin, Logan, Union and Marion, shall constitute the first subdivision; Mercer, Van Wert, Putnam, Paulding, Defiance, Williams, Henry and Fulton, the second; and Wood, Seneca, Hancock, Wyandot and Crawford, the third subdivision of the third district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie and Huron shall constitute the first subdivision; Lorain, Medina and Summit, the second; and the county of Cuyahoga, the third subdivision of the fourth district; and, together, shall form such district.

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The counties of Clermont, Brown and Adams shall constitute the first subdivision; Highland, Ross and Fayette, the second; and Pickaway, Franklin and Madison, the third subdivision of the fifth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Licking, Knox and Delaware, shall constitute the first subdivision; Morrow, Richland and Ashland, the second; and Wayne, Holmes and Coshocton, the third subdivision of the sixth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Fairfield, Perry and Hocking, shall constitute the first subdivision; Jackson, Vinton, Pike, Scioto, and Lawrence, the second; and Gallia, Meigs, Athens and Washington, the third subdivision of the seventh district, and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Muskingum and Morgan shall constitute the first subdivision; Guernsey, Belmont and Monroe, the second; and Jefferson, Harrison and Tuscarawas, the third subdivision of the eighth district; and, together, shall form such district.

The counties of Stark, Carroll and Columbiana shall constitute the first subdivision; Trumbull, Portage and Mahoning, the second; and Geauga, Lake and Ashtabula, the third subdivision of the ninth district; and, together, shall form such district.

SEC. 13. The General Assembly shall attach any new counties that may hereafter be erected to such districts or subdivisions thereof as shall be most convenient.

ARTICLE XII.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. The levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive; therefore, the General Assembly shall never levy a poll tax for county or state purposes.

SEC. 2. Laws shall be passed taxing by a uniform rule all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stock, joint stock companies, or otherwise; and also all real and personal property according to its true value in money; but burying grounds, public school houses, houses used exclusively for public worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and personal property to an amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars, for each individual may, by general laws be exempted from taxation; but all such laws shall be subject to alteration or repeal; and the value of all property so exempted shall from time to time, be ascertained and published, as may be directed by law.

SEC. 3. The General Assembly shall provide by law for taxing the notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and all other

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property, effects or dues, of every description, without deduction, of all banks, now existing, or hereafter created, and of all bankers, so that all property employed in banking shall always bear a burden of taxation equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

SEC. 4. The General Assembly shall provide for raising revenue sufficient to defray the expenses of the state for each year, and also a sufficient sum to pay the interest on the state debt.

SEC. 5. No tax shall be levied except in pursuance of law; and every law imposing a tax shall state distinctly the object of the same, to which only it shall be applied.

SEC. 6. The state shall never contract any debt for purposes of internal improvement.

ARTICLE XIII.

CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall pass no special act conferring corporate powers.

SEC. 2. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but all such laws may, from time to time, be altered or repealed.

SEC. 3. Dues from corporations shall be secured, by such individual liability of the stockholders, and other means, as may be prescribed by law; but in all cases each stockholder shall be liable, over and above the stock by him or her owned, and any amount unpaid thereon, to a further sum at least equal in amount to such stock.

SEC. 4. The property of corporations now existing or hereafter created, shall forever be subject to taxation, the same as property of individuals.

SEC. 5. No right of way shall be appropriated to the use of any corporation until full compensation therefor be first made in money, or first secured by a deposit of money to the owner, irrespective of any benefit from any improvement proposed by such corporation, which compensation shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve men, in a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, by general laws, and restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, so as to prevent the abuse of such power.

SEC. 7. No act of the General Assembly, authorizing associations with banking powers, shall take effect until it shall be submitted to the people, at the general election next succeeding the passage thereof, and be approved by a majority of all the electors voting at such election.

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ARTICLE XIV.

JURISPRUDENCE.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, shall provide for the appointment of three commissioners, and prescribe their tenure of office, compensation, and the mode of filling vacancies in said commission.

SEC. 2. The said commissioners shall revise, reform, simplify, and abridge the practice, pleadings, forms, and proceedings of the courts of record of this state; and, as far as practicable and expedient, shall provide for the abolition of the distinct forms of action at law in use, and for the administration of justice by a uniform mode of proceeding without reference to any distinction between law and equity.

SEC. 3. The proceedings of the commissioners shall, from time to time, be reported to the General Assembly, and be subject to the action of that body.

ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION 1. Columbus shall be the seat of government until otherwise directed by law.

SEC. 2. The printing of the laws, journals, bills, legislative documents, and papers for each branch of the General Assembly, with the printing required for the executive and other departments of state, shall be let, on contract to the lowest responsible bidder, by such executive officers, and in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. An accurate and detailed statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money, the several amounts paid, to whom, and on what account, shall, from time to time, be published, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 4. No person shall be elected or appointed to any office in this state unless he possesses the qualification of an elector.

SEC. 5. No person who shall hereafter fight a duel, assist in the same as second, or send, accept, or knowingly carry a challenge therefor, shall hold any office in this state.

SEC. 6. Lotteries, and the sale of lottery tickets, for any purpose whatever, shall forever be prohibited in this state.

SEC. 7. Every person chosen or appointed to any office under this state, before entering upon the discharge of its duties, shall take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, and of this state, and also an oath of office.

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SEC. 8. There may be established, in the secretary of state's office, a bureau of statistics, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 9. No license to traffic in intoxicating liquors shall hereafter be granted in this state; but the General Assembly may, by law, provide against evils resulting therefrom.

ARTICLE XVI.

AMENDMENTS.

SECTION 1. Either branch of the General Assembly may propose amendments to this constitution; and, if the same shall be agreed to by three-fifths of the members elected to each house, such proposed amendments shall be entered on the journals, with the yeas and nays, and shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county of the state, where a newspaper is published, for six months preceding the next election for senators and representatives, at which time the same shall be submitted to the electors for their approval or rejection; and if a majority of the electors voting at such election shall adopt such amendments, the same shall become a part of the constitution. When more than one amendment shall be submitted at the same time, they shall be so submitted as to enable the electors to vote on each amendment separately.

SEC. 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the General Assembly shall think it necessary to call a convention to revise, amend, or change this constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote, at the next election for members to the General Assembly for or against a convention; and if a majority of all the electors voting at said election, shall have voted for a convention, the General Assembly shall, at their next session, provide, by law, for calling the same. The convention shall consist of as many members as the House of Representatives, who shall be chosen in the same manner, and shall meet within three months after their election, for the purpose aforesaid.

SEC. 3. At the general election to be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-one, and in each twentieth year thereafter, the question: "Shall there be a convention to revise, alter, or amend the constitution," shall be submitted to the electors of the state; and in case a majority of all the electors voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention, the General Assembly at its next session shall provide, by law, for the election of delegates, and the assembling of such convention, as is provided in the preceding section; but no amendment of this constitution, agreed upon by any convention assembled in

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pursuance of this article, shall take effect until the same shall have been submitted to the electors of the state, and adopted by a majority of those voting thereon.

SCHEDULE.

SECTION 1. All laws of this state, in force on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, not inconsistent with this constitution, shall continue in force until amended or repealed.

SEC. 2. The first election for members of the General Assembly, under this constitution, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

SEC. 3. The first election for governor, lieutenant-governor, auditor, treasurer, and secretary of state, and attorney-general, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one. The persons holding said offices on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue therein until the second Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two.

SEC. 4. The first election for judges of the supreme court, courts of common pleas, and probate courts, and clerks of the courts of common pleas, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and the official term of said judges and clerks, so elected, shall commence on the second Monday of February, one thousand eight-hundred and fifty-two. Judges and clerks of the courts of common pleas and supreme court, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office with their present powers and duties, until the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two. No suit or proceeding pending in any of the courts of this state, shall be affected by the adoption of this constitution.

SEC. 5. The register and receiver of the land office, directors of the penitentiary, directors of the benevolent institutions of the state, the state librarian, and all other officers, not otherwise provided for in this constitution, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office until their terms expire, respectively, unless the General Assembly shall otherwise provide.

SEC. 6. The superior and commercial courts of Cincinnati, and the superior court of Cleveland, shall remain, until otherwise provided by law, with their present powers and jurisdiction; and the judges and clerks of said courts, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office, until the expiration of their terms of office respectively, or, until otherwise provided

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by law; but neither of said courts shall continue after the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three; and no suits shall be commenced in said two first mentioned courts, after the second Monday in February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two; nor in said mentioned courts after the second Monday in August, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two; and all business in either of said courts, not disposed of within the time limited for their continuance as aforesaid, shall be transferred to the court of common pleas.

SEC. 7. All county and township officers and justices of the peace, in office on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall continue in office until their terms expire respectively.

SEC. 8. Vacancies in office, occurring after the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, shall be filled, as is now prescribed by law, and until officers are elected or appointed, and qualified under this constitution.

SEC. 9. This constitution shall take effect on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

SEC. 10. All officers shall continue in office until their successors shall be chosen and qualified.

SEC. 11. Suits pending in the supreme court in bank, shall be transferred to the supreme court provided for in this constitution, and be proceeded in according to law.

SEC. 12. The district courts shall, in their respective counties, be the successors of the present supreme court; and all suits, prosecutions, judgments, records and proceedings, pending and remaining in said supreme court, in the several counties of any district, shall be transferred to the respective district courts of such counties, and be proceeded in as though no change had been made in said supreme court.

SEC. 13. The said court of common pleas shall be the successors of the present courts of common pleas in the several counties, except as to probate jurisdiction; and all suits, prosecutions, proceedings, records and judgments, pending or being in said last mentioned courts, except as aforesaid, shall be transferred to the courts of common pleas created by this constitution, and proceeded in as though the same had been therein instituted.

SEC. 14. The probate courts provided for in this constitution, as to all matters within the jurisdiction conferred upon said courts, shall be the successors, in the several counties, of the present courts of common pleas; and the records, files and papers, business and proceedings, appertaining to said jurisdiction, shall be transferred to said courts of probate, and be there proceeded in according to law.

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SEC. 15. Until otherwise provided by law, elections for judges and clerks shall be held, and the poll-books returned, as is provided for governor, and the abstract therefrom, certified to the secretary of state, shall be by him opened in the presence of the governor, who shall declare the result, and issue commissions to the persons elected.

SEC. 16. Where two or more counties are joined in a senatorial representative, or judicial district, the returns of elections shall be sent to the county having the largest population.

SEC. 17. The foregoing constitution shall be submitted to the electors of the state, at an election to be held on the third Tuesday of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, in the several election districts of this state. The ballots at such election shall be written or printed as follows: Those in favor of the constitution, "New constitution, Yes;" those against the constitution, "New constitution, No." The polls at said election shall be opened between the hours of eight and ten o'clock A. M., and closed at six o'clock P. M., and the said election shall be conducted, and the returns thereof made and certified to the secretary of state, as provided by law for annual elections of state and county officers. Within twenty days after such election the secretary of state shall open the returns thereof in the presence of the governor and, if it shall appear that a majority of all the votes cast at such election are in favor of the constitution, the governor shall issue his proclamation, stating that fact, and said constitution shall be the constitution of the state of Ohio, and not otherwise.

SEC. 18. At the time when the votes of the electors shall be taken for the adoption or rejection of this constitution, the additional section, in the words following, to-wit: "No license to traffic in intoxicating liquors shall hereafter be granted in this state; but the General Assembly may, by law, provide against evils resulting therefrom," shall be separately submitted to the electors for adoption or rejection, in form following, to-wit: A separate ballot may be given by every elector and deposited in a separate box. Upon the ballots given for said separate amendment shall be written or printed, or partly written and partly printed, the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors, Yes;" and upon the ballots given against such amendment, in like manner, the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors, No." If, at the said election, a majority of all the votes given for and against said amendment shall contain the words: "License to sell intoxicating liquors, No," then the said amendment shall be a separate section of article fifteen of the constitution.

SEC. 19. The apportionment for the house of representatives during the first decennial period under this constitution, shall be as follows:

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The counties of Adams, Allen, Athens, Auglaize, Carroll, Champaign, Clark, Clinton, Crawford, Darke, Delaware, Erie, Fayette, Gallia, Geauga, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Hocking, Holmes, Lake, Lawrence, Logan, Madison, Marion, Meigs, Morrow, Perry, Pickaway, Pike, Preble, Sandusky, Scioto, Shelby and Union, shall, severally, be entitled to one representative in the fifth session of the decennial period.

The counties of Franklin, Licking, Montgomery and Stark shall each be entitled to two representatives in each session of the decennial period.

The counties of Ashland, Coshocton, Highland, Huron, Lorain, Mahoning, Medina, Miami, Portage, Seneca, Summit, and Warren, shall, severally, be entitled to one representative in each session, and one additional representative in the fifth session of the decennial period.

The counties of Ashtabula, Brown, Butler, Clermont, Fairfield, Guernsey, Jefferson, Knox, Monroe, Morgan, Richland, Trumbull, Tuscarawas, and Washington shall, severally, be entitled to one representative in each session and two additional representatives, one in the third and one in the fourth session of the decennial period.

The counties of Belmont, Columbiana, Ross and Wayne shall, severally, be entitled to one representative in each session, and three additional representatives, one in the first, one in the second, and one in the third session of the decennial period.

The county of Muskingum shall be entitled to two representatives in each session, and one additional representative in the fifth session of the decennial period.

The county of Cuyahoga shall be entitled to two representatives in each session, and two additional representatives, one in the third, and one in the fourth session of the decennial period.

The county of Hamilton shall be entitled to seven representatives in each session, and four additional representatives, one in the first, one in the second, one in the third, and one in the fourth session of the decennial period.

The following counties, until they shall have acquired a sufficient population to entitle them to elect separately, under the fourth section of the eleventh article, shall form districts in manner following, to-wit: The counties of Jackson and Vinton, one district; the counties of Lucas and Fulton, one district; the counties of Wyandot and Hardin, one district; the counties of Mercer and Van Wert, one district; the counties of Paulding, Defiance and Williams, one district; the counties of Putnam and Henry, one district; and the counties of Wood and Ottawa, one district; each of which districts shall be entitled to one representative in every session of the decennial period.

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Done in convention, at Cincinnati, the tenth day of March, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and of the independence of the United States the seventy-fifth.

WILLIAM MEDILL, *President.*

Attest: WM. H. GILL, *Secretary.*

THE THIRD CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1872.)

PURSUANT to an act of the General Assembly, delegates were elected to a third constitutional convention in October, 1872, and met in the Hall of the House of Representatives in May, 1873. The constitution reported by this convention failed of adoption when it was submitted to the vote of the people, and the constitution of 1851 was undisturbed in its position as the organic law of the State of Ohio—except for such amendments as have been noted from time to time.

The membership of this convention was as follows:

ADAMS COUNTY.—Thomas J. Mullen.
ALLEN COUNTY.—Theodore E. Cunningham.
ASHLAND COUNTY.—George W. Hill.
AUGLAIZE COUNTY.—W. V. M. Layton.
ATHENS COUNTY.—Rudolph De Steiguer.
ASHTABULA COUNTY.—H. B. Woodbury.
BELMONT COUNTY.—Daniel T. Cowen.
BROWN COUNTY.—Chilton A. White.
BUTLER COUNTY.—Lewis D. Campbell.
CARROLL COUNTY.—William Adair.
CHAMPAIGN COUNTY.—John H. Young.
CLARK COUNTY.—John H. Blose.
CLERMONT COUNTY.—John Shane.
CLINTON COUNTY.—A. W. Doan.
COLUMBIANA COUNTY.—James W. Re'ly.
COSHOCOTON COUNTY.—William Sample.
CRAWFORD COUNTY.—Thomas Beer.
CUYAHOGA COUNTY.—Sherlock J. Andrews, Jacob Mueller, Amos Townsend, Martin A. Foran and Senaca O. Griswold.
DEFIANCE AND PAULDING COUNTIES.—Jacob J. Green.
DARKE COUNTY.—George D. Miller.
DELAWARE COUNTY.—Thomas W. Powell.
ERIE COUNTY.—Joseph M. Root.
FAIRFIELD COUNTY.—Thomas Ewing, Jr.
FAYETTE COUNTY.—Mills Gardner.
FRANKLIN COUNTY.—Llewellyn Baber and John J. Rickley.
FULTON COUNTY.—Ozias Merrill.
GALLIA COUNTY.—John W. McCormick.
GEAGUA COUNTY.—Peter Hitchcock.

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- GREENE COUNTY.—Thomas P. Townsley.
GUERNSEY COUNTY.—Charles J. Albright.
HAMILTON COUNTY.—John W. Herron, George Hoadly, Rufus King, Richard M. Bishop, Josiah L. Keck, Joseph P. Carbery, Samuel F. Hunt, Charles W. Rowland, Julius Freiberg, Elias H. Johnson.
HANCOCK COUNTY.—A. P. Byal.
HARDIN COUNTY.—William H. Philips.
HARRISON COUNTY.—William G. Waddle.
HENRY COUNTY.—A. H. Tyler.
HIGHLAND COUNTY.—John A. Smith.
HOCKING COUNTY.—Alexander White.
HOLMES COUNTY.—Carolus F. Vorhes.
HURON COUNTY.—Cooper K. Watson.
JACKSON COUNTY.—James Tripp
JEFFERSON COUNTY.—Samuel W. Clark.
KNOX COUNTY.—Richard S. Tullos.
LAKE COUNTY.—Perry Bosworth.
LAWRENCE COUNTY.—Henry S. Neal.
LICKING COUNTY.—William P. Kerr.
LOGAN COUNTY.—William H. West.
LORAIN COUNTY.—John C. Hale.
LUCAS COUNTY.—Morrison R. Waite and Charles H. Scribner.
MADISON COUNTY.—Charles Phellis.
MAHONING COUNTY.—David M. Wilson.
MARION COUNTY.—W. E. Scofield.
MEDINA COUNTY.—Samuel Humphreyville.
MEIGS COUNTY.—Daniel A. Russell.
MERCER COUNTY.—Thomas J. Godfrey.
MIAMI COUNTY.—G. Volney Darsey.
MONROE COUNTY.—William Okey.
MONTGOMERY COUNTY.—Adam Clay and Emanuel Schultz.
MORGAN COUNTY.—Francis B. Pond.
MORROW COUNTY.—John J. Gurley.
MUSKINGUM COUNTY.—Charles C. Russell and Daniel Van Voorhis.
NOBLE COUNTY.—William J. Young.
OTTAWA COUNTY.—Adolphus Kraemer.
PERRY COUNTY.—Lyman J. Jackson.
PICKAWAY COUNTY.—Henry F. Page.
PIKE COUNTY.—John L. Caldwell.
PORTAGE COUNTY.—Joseph D. Horton.

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- PREBLE COUNTY.—David Barnet.
 PUTNAM COUNTY.—Samuel P. Weaver.
 RICHLAND COUNTY.—Barnabas Burns.
 ROSS COUNTY.—Milton L. Clark.
 SANDUSKY COUNTY.—J. S. Van Valkenburgh.
 SCIOTO COUNTY.—James W. Bannon.
 SENECA COUNTY.—John D. O'Connor.
 SHELBY COUNTY.—Edmund Smith.
 STARK COUNTY.—Anson Pease and James C. Hostetter.
 SUMMIT COUNTY.—Alvin C. Voris.
 TRUMBULL COUNTY.—George M. Tuttle.
 TUSCARAWAS COUNTY.—Charles H. Mitchener.
 UNION COUNTY.—John B. Coats.
 VAN WERT.—Isaac N. Alexander.
 VINTON COUNTY.—Harvey Wells.
 WARREN COUNTY.—Thomas F. Thompson.
 WASHINGTON COUNTY.—Harlow Chapin.
 WAYNE COUNTY.—John K. McBride.
 WILLIAMS COUNTY.—Albert M. Pratt.
 WOOD COUNTY.—Asher Cook.
 WYANDOT COUNTY.—John D. Sears.
- MORRISON R. WAITE, *President.*
 LEWIS D. CAMPBELL, *Vice-President.*
 D. W. RHODES, *Secretary.*
 R. F. HURLBUTT, *First Assistant Secretary.*
 D. S. FISHER, *Second Assistant Secretary.*
 JOS. GUTZWILLER, *Third Assistant Secretary.*
 ALLEN O. MYERS, *Fourth Assistant Secretary.*
 J. B. WILBUR, *Sergeant-at-Arms.*
 JAS. MORGAN, *First Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.*
 F. BLENKNER, *Second Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.*
 CHARLES RHODES, *Postmaster.*
 J. G. ADEL, *Official Recorder.*
 AMOS LAYMAN, *Reviser of Reports and Proofs.*
 J. V. LEE, *Assistant Official Reporter.*
 B. P. GAINES, *Assistant Official Reporter.*
 N. F. DEAN, *Assistant Official Reporter.*
 CHARLES FLOWERS, *Assistant Official Reporter.*
 FRED MEAKIN, *Assistant Official Reporter.*

PART TWO.

THE LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT OF THE
TERRITORIAL AND STATE
GOVERNMENTS.

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INTRODUCTORY.

A REFERENCE to the Ordinance of 1787, which is reproduced in Part One of this volume, will discover to the reader that the legislative function of the territorial government in its first stage of development, and until there should be five thousand free male inhabitants of full age in the district, was lodged in the Governor of the Territory and the judges of the of the General (or Territorial) Court, or, any two of the Judges and the Governor.

The power of this legislative body is specifically declared in these words of the third paragraph of the Ordinance:

"The governor and judges, or a majority of them, shall adopt and publish in the district, such laws OF THE ORIGINAL STATES, criminal and civil, as may be necessary and best suited to the circumstances of the district, and report them to Congress from time to time, which laws shall be in force in the district until the organization of the general assembly therein, unless disapproved of by Congress; but afterward the legislature shall have authority to alter them as they shall think fit."

THE FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

THE Ordinance was adopted by the Congress, July 13, 1787, and the first officers for the territory northwest of the River Ohio were elected by the same body in October. They were: Governor, Major General Arthur St. Clair, elected October 5 (Pennsylvania); Secretary, Major Winthrop Sargent, elected October 5; Judges, General Samuel Holden Parsons, elected October 17 (Connecticut); General James Mitchell Varnum, elected October 17 (Rhode Island); Colonel John Armstrong, elected October 17 (Pennsylvania); Lieutenant Colonel Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., elected February 19, 1788.

Colonel Armstrong declined the post tendered to him by the Congress and did not come to Ohio. Judge Meigs was elected to fill the vacancy.

Although these officers were appointed in the fall and winter of 1787-8, there was no settlement of the new country until the arrival of the *Mayflower* with a party of forty-six New England emigrants, at the mouth of the Muskingum river, on the seventh day of April, 1788. In the absence of the constituted authority, Colonel Return Jonathan Meigs, father of the judge of that name, drew up a code of rules on a sheet of ordinary foolscap, which he published by tacking them to the trunk of a large oak tree on the site of the infant settlement. This was the first legislation in the territory, and it is said that the code was rigidly adhered to by the pioneers of that country. The late General Manning F. Force, in an historical sketch in "Bench and Bar of Ohio" (1897), is authority for the statement that "history has recorded no infraction of these regulations which were read and approved by all."

Governor St. Clair, who had been occupied since his appointment in continuous efforts to conciliate the Indians of the territory, and in preparing for the needs of the infant settlement, arrived at Marietta with his official family on Wednesday, July 9, and on Tuesday, July 15, in public ceremonies held in the three-months-old town of Marietta, entered upon the discharge of his official duties. The Ordinance of 1787 was read to the settlers by Secretary Winthrop Sargent, after which the commissions of the Governor, Secretary and the Judges were publicly read, and the Governor addressed the people briefly.

The territorial government thus set up consisted of the following officers who were present and participated in the ceremony: Governor, Arthur St. Clair; Secretary, Winthrop Sargent; Judges, Parsons and Varnum.

The First Legislative Council of the Northwest Territory (1788).

This group of officers comprised the *First Legislative Council of the Northwest Territory*, and during the summer and fall of the year published at Marietta laws on the following subjects:

(1788), July 25—Regulating and establishing the Militia.

(1788), August 23—Establishing General Courts of Quarter Sessions, Common Pleas, and for the appointment of Sheriffs.

(1788), August 30—Establishing a Court of Probate.

(1788), August 30—Fixing the terms of the General Court.

(1788), September 2—Prescribing the forms of oaths of office.

(1788), September 6—Respecting crimes and punishments.

(1788), November 23—Regulating marriages (age for male 17, female 14, with consent of fathers of parties).

(1788), November 23—Fixing monthly fines for failure of recruit in militia to provide himself with the proper equipment.

(1788), December 21—Creating the office of Coroner.

(1788), December 28—Limiting the times of civil actions and for instituting criminal prosecutions.

Each of the above laws was undersigned by Messrs. St. Clair, Parsons, and Varnum, on the dates given, the signature of Judge John Cleves Symmes appearing on the law of August 30,—establishing a Court of Probate—but on no other. His arrival in the colony is thus fixed at a much earlier day than that given in most authorities.—(Territorial Laws.)

Governor St. Clair withheld his approval to a proposed law relating to estates held in common; he also, on July 30, called the attention of the judges to the provision of the ordinance which empowered them to “adopt” the laws of the older states, and expressed it as his opinion that they were overstepping their authority in forming new laws in any case; “And when we do,” he adds, “the necessity of the case only can be our justification.” This opinion of the Governor was fully borne out, when, at a later period, the council found it wise to repeal by wholesale laws of their own making which had no foundation in the code of the older states, and adopt others which conformed to this requirement in their stead.—(St. Clair Papers).

Judge Varnum died in 1789.

THE SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1789.)

THE ratification of the Constitution of the United States by a sufficient number of states having occurred during the latter part of the year 1784, and President Washington having assumed the reins of government thereunder, it was construed to be the duty of the Executive to appoint such officers whose commissions, having been issued by the Congress under the old form of government, were held to have expired with that government. In pursuance of this conception of his duty, the President, in a letter dated New York, August 18, 1789, nominated for the officers of the Northwest Territory: Arthur St. Clair, for Governor, and Messrs. Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, and William Barton (vice Varnum, deceased), Judges. The nominations were confirmed by the Senate of the United States, but Mr. Barton declining the appointment, the President nominated Mr. George Turner, who was confirmed on the eighth day of September.

There is no public record of the acts of the council during the year 1789. In November of this year, Judge Parsons, who was the Chief Justice of the court, was drowned in a ford in the Muskingum valley, while returning to the seat of government from a treaty council with the Indians of the Western Reserve.

THE THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1790.)

THE year 1790 was marked by the sitting of the Council in the farther west, at the town of Vincennes (more generally known at that day by the name of "au Post"). Winthrop Sargent, Secretary and acting Governor, sat with Messrs. Symmes and Turner, Governor St. Clair being absent in the eastern states, and no successor sitting in the room of Judge Parsons, who had been succeeded by General Rufus Putnam, Jr., of Marietta. This council, in its meeting at Vincennes, published the following laws, which were afterwards disapproved and ordered to be repealed by the Congress, as having no foundation in the older laws to which the territorial council was confined by the Ordinance of 1787.

July 19—An act prohibiting the giving or selling of intoxicating liquors to Indians.

July 26—An act restricting the sale of intoxicating liquors to soldiers, and to prevent the pawning or selling of arms, ammunition, clothing and accoutrements.

August 4—An act suppressing gambling and making void all contracts and payments made in consequence thereof.

Removing to the town of Cincinnati, the council passed, in November—Governor St. Clair having resumed his attendance with the body, and Secretary Winthrop Sargent retiring—the following laws:

November 4—An act to alter the terms of the General Court.

November 5—An act to augment the terms of the County Courts.

November 6—An act to authorize the Courts of Quarter Sessions to divide the counties into townships, and to appoint constables, overseers of the poor, and township clerks.

THE LAWS OF 1791.

THE body to which has been given in this volume the designation of the Third Legislative Council, was permitted to serve with no change in its official membership, except that in the absence of the Governor his seat was occupied by the Secretary as Acting Governor, from the appointment of Judge Putnam in the winter of 1790 to 1796, when Judge Putnam resigned his seat on the bench and in the council to accept the office of Surveyor General of the United States, to which he had been appointed by President Washington.

Messrs. St. Clair, Symmes and Turner affixed their signatures to the following laws in the year 1791, and caused the same to be published at Cincinnati:

June 22—An act supplementary to the act of September 6, 1798, respecting crimes.

June 22—An act for the punishment of persons who deface publications set up by authority.

June 22—An act creating the office of clerk of the legislature.

June 22—An act making the records of the courts of the United States evidence in the courts of this territory.

June 22—An act abolishing the distinction between murder and petit treason.

June 29—An act regulating the enclosures of ground; and on

July 2—An act to amend the militia laws of 1788 as to days of muster, and fines for disobedience.

THE LAWS OF 1792.

THE session of the council for the year 1792 seems to have been held in Cincinnati prior to the first day of August, and including that day, Messrs. Winthrop Sargent (acting Governor), Symmes, and Putnam signing and publishing the following bills:

August 1—Granting licenses to merchants, traders, and tavern-keepers.

August 1—An act creating the office of Treasurer General and of county treasurers.

August 1—An act directing the manner of raising money to defray the expenses of the several counties.

August 1—An act regulating the opening and care of Highways.

August 1—An act directing the building of a court house, jail, pillory, whipping post and stocks in every county.

August 1—An act regulating prisons.

August 1—An act regulating strays.

August 1—An act repealing so much of the law creating the office of clerk of the legislature, as required him to furnish certain public officers with manuscript copies of all acts of the territorial council. (Congress having provided for the printing of the territorial laws in Philadelphia.)

August 1—An act supplementary to the law of November 23, 1788, regulating marriages.

August 1—An act to regulate the admission of attorneys.

August 1—An act to empower the judge of the Probate Court to appoint guardians to minors.

August 1—An act prescribing forms of writs and mode of procedure in civil cases.

August 1—An act establishing the fee of judges of the Probate Court, of the Common Pleas Court, clerk of the Common Pleas, Probate, Orphans' and Sessions' Courts, of the Court of Quarter Sessions, General or Supreme Court, clerk of the same, attorneys, attorneys for the United States, witnesses, constables, coroners, sheriffs, criers, jailers, grand jurors, etc.

These laws are found in a published volume of the date of 1792, Philadelphia, and certified by Winthrop Sargent, Secretary.

THE LAWS OF 1795.

THE council sitting in 1795, in the town of Cincinnati, devoted the months of June, July and August to a careful revision of the code laws then in use in the territory, and by an act of repeal (See law of July 14 in list below) eliminated those laws to which, as exceeding the authority of the council, the Congress had objected, at the same time putting into operation new laws in their stead, which, by a careful citation of the authority of some one of the original states, attested the propriety of such act by council.

The sitting members of the council at this time were Governor St. Clair and Judges Symmes and Turner, who certified, and caused to be published at Cincinnati, on the dates mentioned in each case, the following, which, being printed by William Maxwell, printer of Cincinnati, came to be known as "*The Maxwell Code.*"

Cincinnati, June 1, 1795—An act subjecting real estate to execution for debt. Effective August 15. Signatures: St. Clair, Symmes and Turner.

Same day and same signers—An act allowing domestic attachments. Effective August 15. An act regulating domestic attachments. Effective August 15.

June 3—A law for the easy and speedy recovery of small debts. Effective October 1.

June 3—A law concerning defalcation. Effective October 1.

June 5—A law for the trial and punishment of larceny under a dollar and a half. Effective August 15.

June 5—An act to prevent unnecessary delays in causes, after issue is joined. Effective August 15.

June 6—Establishing courts of judicature. Effective August 15.

June 10—For the limitation of actions. Effective October 1.

June 11—Prescribing form of affirmation for those opposed to the common form of oath. Effective October 1.

June 11—For the recovery of fines and forfeitures. Effective August 25.

June 16—Ascertaining and regulating fees of the officers and persons named. (From New York and Pennsylvania Codes.) Effective October 1.

June 16—A law for establishing orphans' courts (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 16—A law for the settlement of intestates' estates (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

Laws of 1795.

June 17—A law to license and regulate taverns (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

June 18—Establishing the recorder's office (Pennsylvania). Effective August 1.

June 19—Raising county rates and levies (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 19—For the relief of the poor (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 19—Concerning the probate of wills (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 25—Regulating enclosures (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

June 26—As to the order of paying the debts of persons deceased (Pennsylvania). Effective one year from date.

June 26—Concerning trespassing animals (Pennsylvania). Effective in one year.

June 26—Directing how husband and wife may convey their estates (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

July 14—For the speedy assignment of dower (Massachusetts). Effective in one year.

July 14—Giving remedies in equity (Massachusetts). Effective October 1.

July 14—Against forcible entry and detainer (Massachusetts). Effective September 1.

July 14—Annuling the distinction between petit treason and murder (Massachusetts). Effective in one year.

July 14—Declaring what laws shall be in force (Virginia). Effective October 1.

"Common law of England, acts of Parliament prior to the fourth year of King James I," not local in character, etc.

(This led to endless confusion in the territory, from the fact that no one had the English acts, and all were at sea as to the real nature of the laws put in force by this enactment.)

July 14—To prevent trespass in the cutting of timber (Pennsylvania). Effective August 15.

July 14—An act of general repeal of earlier territorial laws. Effective August 14.

This law repeals so much of the militia law as required the assembling on Sunday with arms, at the usual place of worship; the law respecting clerk of probate; fixing terms of the General Court; for the trial of larceny under a dollar and a half; appointing coroners; limiting the times of commencing civil actions; the acts of 1790 at Vincennes; to alter the

Laws of 1795.

terms of the General Court; to augment the terms of the county Courts of Common Pleas, relating to the appointment of township clerks; creating the office of clerk of the legislature; abolishing the distinction between the crimes of murder and petit treason; enclosures of grounds; granting licenses to merchants, etc.; creating the office of treasurer general; directing the manner of raising money to defray the charges in the counties; so much of the act regulating and opening highways as relates to bridges; for the disposition of strays; amending the clerk of the legislature act; to regulate the admission of attorneys; empowering the judges of probate to appoint guardians for minors; prescribing the forms of writs and the mode of procedure in civil cases, and the act establishing the fees of the several officers and persons named therein.

July 15—A law respecting divorce (Massachusetts). Effective October 1.

July 17—A law for the partition of lands (New York). Effective October 1.

July 15—A law allowing foreign attachments (New Jersey). Effective October 1.

July 16—Concerning the duties and powers of coroners. (Massachusetts). Effective August 15.

July 18—For continuing suits if judge is unable to attend, in the General and Circuit Courts (Virginia). Effective October 1.

July 16—A law to suppress gambling (Virginia). Effective October 1.

July 17—As to proceedings in ejectment, etc. (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

August 15—Limiting imprisonment for debt, etc. (Pennsylvania). Effective October 1.

RESOLUTIONS BY THE GOVERNOR AND JUDGES.

August 7—Ordering certain printing.

August 13—Authorizing the Governor to establish ferries, in the Territory, at his discretion.

August 18—Declaring that commissions issued by the Governor to Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, are subject to revocation at his pleasure.

August 20—Directing the Governor to dissolve the District of Prairie du Rocher, and divide the said district between the district of Kahokia and the district of Kaskaskia.

THE FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1797.)

IN December, 1796, Judge Putnam, who had been appointed a brigadier general by President Washington in May, 1792, while a member of the territorial court, was again honored by the President and nominated for surveyor general of the United States. This appointment led to the resignation of Judge Putnam, who was succeeded on the bench by Joseph Gilman, of Point Harmar.

This council has left no record of new legislation in this year.

THE FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(1798.)

JUDGE TURNER, who had served the territory with distinguished zeal since his appointment (September 8, 1797) to succeed to the chair made vacant by the death of Chief Justice Parsons, resigned in the winter of 1797-8 and was succeeded by Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., of Marietta. The council, as thus formed, met in Cincinnati April 23, 1798, and on the first day of May published the following new laws for the territory:

May 1—A law concerning corporations of bodies politic (Pennsylvania).

May 1—A law for the punishment of maiming or disfiguring (Kentucky).

May 1—Vesting certain powers in justices of the peace, in criminal cases (Massachusetts).

May 1—For the equal division and distribution of insolvent estates (Connecticut).

May 1—To provide for the improvement of the breed of horses (Kentucky).

May 1—Directing the mode of proceeding in civil cases (Massachusetts).

May 1—An addition to the law ascertaining the fees of certain officers.

May 1—Method of taxing all unsettled and unimproved parcels of land (Kentucky).

May 1—Rendering the acknowledgment of deeds more easy (Connecticut).

May 1—Establishing a land office (Kentucky).

May 1—Repealing the 28th section of the law regulating fees; and so much of the law raising county rates and levies as relates to the duties of justices as to wild animals killed.

These laws are severally signed by Winthrop Sargent, acting Governor, John Cleves Symmes, Joseph Gilman, Return Jonathan Meigs, Junior, and their correctness attested by Winthrop Sargent, Secretary.

This was the last legislative act of the Territorial Council.

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.

IN the year 1798, Governor St. Clair, having by personal visits to the several settlements, become satisfied of the presence of the necessary five thousand white male inhabitants in the territory, issued his proclamation to the people calling for the election of representatives to a general assembly to be convened at Cincinnati on the fourth day of February, 1799. This general assembly, under the ordinance of 1787, must consist of a House of Representatives, together with a Legislative Council of five members to be appointed by the President of the United States, from a list of ten names to be submitted to him by the House of Representatives when so elected. The representatives were chosen in accordance with the proclamation of the Governor, and on assembling at Cincinnati on the day named in the proclamation, February 4, nominated the members of council and adjourned to meet in Cincinnati on the sixteenth of the following September, in order that the President would have an opportunity to act. Of the ten names submitted for his inspection and approval, the President nominated to the United States Senate as members of the Territorial Council (or upper house): Jacob Burnet and James Findlay of Cincinnati; Henry Vanderburgh of Vincennes; Robert Oliver of Marietta, and David Vance of Vanceville.

These nominations were promptly confirmed by the Senate and transmitted to Cincinnati, where they were announced to the people by proclamation of the Governor.

On the sixteenth day of September, 1799, the First Territorial Legislature met in Cincinnati, the two houses being composed of the following gentlemen:

IN THE COUNCIL (APPOINTED).

Jacob Burnett, of Cincinnati.

James Findlay, of Cincinnati.

Henry Vanderburgh, of Vincennes.

Robert Oliver, of Marietta.

David Vance, of Vanceville.

Mr. Vanderburgh was elected President of the Council.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (ELECTED).

Benham, Robert, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).

Bond, Shadrack, of St. Clair County.

Chobert de Joncaire, Charles F., of Wayne County (Detroit).

Caldwell, Aaron, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).

The First Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.
Edgar, John, of Randolph County.
Fearing, Paul, of Washington County (Marietta).
Findlay, Samuel, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
Goforth, William, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Langham, Elias, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
McMillan, William, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Martin, Isaac, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Massie, Nathaniel, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
Meigs, Return Jonathan, Jr., of Washington County (Marietta).
Pritchard, James, of Jefferson County.
Sibley, Solomon, of Wayne County (Detroit).
Small, John, of Knox County (Vincennes).
Smith, John, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County (Chillicothe).
Viscar, Jacob, of Wayne County (Detroit).
Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County (Chillicothe).

The two houses having met and organized by the election of their officers, on the sixteenth of September, on the following day Governor St. Clair addressed the legislature in eloquent terms, congratulating the body and the Territory on the new form of legislative government in which the people now had a direct voice in the conduct of affairs. Jacob Burnet, a member of the council, writing after the lapse of a half century, says in his "Notes on the Northwest Territory" (Cincinnati, 1847): "He laid before them a full and faithful view of the condition and the wants of the Territory, and recommended to their attention such measures as he believed were proper to advance the prosperity and happiness of the people" (p. 300).

Governor St. Clair had been in active discharge of the duties of the chief executive of the Territory continuously since he had supervised the dispatch of the first settlers to the then unsettled west in 1788; he had joined the first colony at Marietta within three months of its arrival (July, 1788), and had been one of the legislators for the colonies up to the time of the meeting of this first territorial assembly; out of the experience of over eleven pioneer years, the governor spoke to the legislators of the work before them, as no better equipped man could speak, for there was no man of better equipment for the duty. Of Governor St. Clair's influence at this time Mr. Burnet says (p. 378): "And it may be said with great truth, that at the time he addressed the First Territorial Legislature in 1799, he possessed as great, if not a greater share of the confidence and respect of the people of the Territory than any other individual residing in it."

The First Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

This being the first session of any representative legislative body in the Territory, the transition from the first to the second grade of government involved a general revision of the laws in force; new laws to meet the changed conditions; new officers and new duties for those already established; and a plan must be conceived by which to meet the increased expenditures of a semi-independent government. Many of the members being inexperienced in legislative matters, the active work of the session fell on a few of the men who had been most closely identified with the previous history of the settlements.

On the third of October the two houses in joint session elected William Henry Harrison as delegate from the Territory in the Congress of the United States, his election being contested by Arthur St. Clair, Jr., who was beaten by one vote. Captain Harrison was secretary of the Territory at the time of his election, Mr. St. Clair, son of the Governor, being its attorney. Mr. Harrison resigned his position as secretary and at once proceeded to his duties in the Congress.

It is hard to present the history of this session of the legislature in the limits allowed in a publication of this nature. The existing laws were a poor apology for a code; the Ordinance of 1787 formed a broad and liberal basis for the government which has since grown up under its provisions, but there was much legislation needed to supplement and make practical its several declarations. The governor and the judges had selected or made laws, from time to time, neglecting many important interests, and imperfectly providing for others which were touched upon; one of the statutes of Virginia had been adopted which put in operation the English common law and certain English statutes of a date prior to the fourth year of the reign of James I.; statutes from the original states had been called upon to supply, in whole or in part, contributions to the code of statute law in the Territory, and there fell upon the legislature at this first session the duty of "repealing, amending, enacting and supplementing," in such manner as appealed to the best judgment of the pioneers who composed the body, until on their adjournment on the nineteenth day of December, 1799, there had been laid the foundation for much of the subsequent public law in the Territory and in those states which have been carved out of it.

Following is a summary of the acts of this assembly:

ACTS OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE (1799).

1. An act to confirm and give force to certain laws enacted by the Governor and Judges of the Territory. (Their validity having been called in question on divers occasions.) October 28, 1799.

2. An act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys and councillors at law. October 29, 1799.

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3. An act regulating enclosures. October 29, 1799.
4. An act providing for the service and return of process in certain cases. (Repealed February 14, 1805.) October 29, 1799.
5. An act regulating the interest of money, fixing the same at six percent, and for preventing usury. (Repealed February 14, 1805.) November 15, 1799.
6. An act authorizing and regulating arbitrations. (Repealed February 14, 1805.) November 15, 1799.
7. An act to establish and regulate ferries. November 15, 1799.
8. An act making promissory notes and inland bills of exchange negotiable. (Repealed February 21, 1805.) November 15, 1799.
9. An act to prevent trespass by cutting of timber. November 15, 1799.
10. An act supplementary to above. December 19, 1799. (Both acts repealed January 11, 1805.)
11. An act regulating grist mills and millers. December 2, 1799.
12. An act to regulate the disposition of water crafts of certain description found gone or gone adrift, and of stray animals. December 2, 1799.
13. An act for the prevention of vice and immorality. December 2, 1799. (Repealed February 14, 1805.)
14. An act to create the offices of a territorial treasurer, and of an auditor of public accounts. December 2, 1799.
15. An act establishing courts for the trial of small causes. December 2, 1799. (Repealed February 15, 1804.)
16. An act providing for the appointment of constables. December 2, 1799.
17. An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, in the territory of the United States northwest of the River Ohio, and to regulate the election of representatives for the same. December 6, 1799.
18. An act to prevent the introduction of spirituous liquors into certain Indian towns. December 6, 1799.
19. An act regulating the firing of woods, prairies and other lands. December 6, 1799. (Repealed February 11, 1805.)
20. An act establishing and regulating the militia. December 13, 1799.
21. An act defining and regulating privileges in certain cases. December 6, 1799.
22. An act allowing compensation for the session of February, 1799, called to put in nomination the members of the legislative council. December 13, 1799.
23. An act for the relief of poor persons imprisoned for debt. December 13, 1799. (Repealed February 2, 1805.)

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24. An act for opening and regulating public roads and highways. December 13, 1799. (Amended January 20, 1802; repealed February 17, 1804.)

25. An act levying a territorial tax on land. December 19, 1799.

26. An act to regulate county levies. December 19, 1799.

27. An act for the appointment of county treasurers. December 19, 1799.

28. An act allowing compensation to the members of the territorial legislature. December 19, 1799.

29. An act to regulate the enclosing and cultivation of common fields. December 19, 1799.

30. An act regulating the fees of the constables in the several counties within this territory. December 19, 1799. (Repealed February 21, 1805.)

31. An act to encourage the killing of wolves. December 19, 1799. (Repealed January 9, 1802.)

32. An act for the punishment of arson. December 19, 1799.

33. An act to alter the boundary line between the counties of Jefferson and Washington. December 19, 1799.

34. An act allowing the compensation to the attorney-general of the Territory, and to the persons prosecuting pleas in behalf of the Territory in the several counties. December 19, 1799.

35. An act to authorize the freeholders of Marietta township to levy a certain tax for religious purposes. December 19, 1799.

36. An act supplementary to the act entitled "an act for the relief of the poor." (Paupers when and how to be farmed out.) December 19, 1799. (Repealed February 22, 1805.)

37. An act appropriating monies and making appropriations for the ensuing year. December 19, 1799.

38. An act repealing certain laws and parts of laws. December 19, 1799.

The above was taken from the printed laws of the territorial legislature, as printed by Carpenter & Findlay at Cincinnati, 1800. The book is now in possession of the Supreme Court Library in Columbus. The clerk of the House certifies in this book that Solomon Sibley was appointed a committee to superintend the printing of the laws of the session, on December 5. Mr. Sibley certifies, May 7 following, that he has carefully compared the printed laws with the original enrolled bills, and finds them to agree. The act bears the signatures of Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives, H. Vanderburgh, President of the Council, and are approved by Ar. St Clair, Governor.

THE SECOND SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.

(CHILLCOOTHE, NOVEMBER 3, 1800.)

IT was in connection with the work of this first session of the legislature that the signs of approaching disagreement with the governor made their appearance. Governor St. Clair assumed that he was a branch of the assembly and that he had an absolute right to veto the acts of the two houses. He claimed the right, as governor, to lay out and change the boundaries of counties under the Ordinance of 1787, regardless of the expressions from the legislature, and was no doubt sincere in his efforts to perform that which he looked upon as his sworn duty. The result of his action was, however, to bring about a strained relation which only grew in force as time went on. Judge Burnet says, in the book already quoted: "The effect of the construction he gave of his own power may be seen in the fact that of thirty bills passed by the two houses during the first session, and sent to him for his approval, he refused assent to *eleven*; some of which were supposed to be of much importance, and all of them calculated, more or less, to advance the public interest. Some of them he rejected because they related to the establishment of new counties; others because he thought they were unnecessary or inexpedient. Thus, more than a third of the fruits of the labor of that entire session was lost by the exercise of the arbitrary discretion of one man." (p. 376.)

In this connection it may be well to add that the governor was not sustained in his position when he submitted to the Senate of the United States his report of new counties laid out after the legislature of the Territory had come into existence. It was held that the governor of the Territory had exhausted his authority when he had once laid out the whole territory into counties (which Governor St. Clair had done early in his administration) and that subsequent rearrangements or divisions vested solely in the territorial legislature. This decision was not reached in time to prevent a recurrence of the differences between the governor and the legislature at its second session in 1800, but was gratifying to those members who had been engaged on the legislative side of the question during the first two sessions.

The legislature stood prorogued to meet in Cincinnati on the first Monday in November, 1800. By reference to an act of Congress of the United States May 7 of that year (See Part One), it will be noticed that after the adjournment of the first session of the legislature, the Northwest Territory was divided by a line running due north from the

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mouth of the Kentucky River, into an eastern part which retained the old name and government, and a western part which was given the name of THE TERRITORY OF INDIANA, and a new government of the first grade established therein, the officers of which were to be appointed by the President. This act of Congress was acquiesced in by the Governor and legislature of the territory with great reluctance, and was regarded by the best men in the Territory to be an unwarranted assumption of legislative power on the part of the Congress. President Vanderburg of the council was thus legislated out of office and became a citizen of the new territory. Representatives Shadrack Bond, of St. Clair County, John Edgar, of Randolph County, and John Small, of Knox County, also lost their seats in the House of Representatives for the same reason, and the constituents of these gentlemen were summarily deprived of a voice and a membership in that local territorial government, for which they had but recently voted. The seat of government for the new territory was fixed by Congress at Vincennes, and the same act named the village of Chillicothe, instead of the already established capital at Cincinnati, as the seat of government for the old territory. It was charged that this act of Congress was urged by two or three ardent and aggressive spirits who hoped to bring about an early state government in Ohio, and were already planning to accomplish the removal of Governor St. Clair and his administration.

Pursuant to the call issued by the Governor under the new order, the members of the legislature met in Chillicothe on the third day of November, 1800. This was almost exactly one hundred years ago, it being an interesting fact that the editor writes these lines on the twenty-sixth day of October, 1900. The council met in the house of Joseph Tiffin, the council chamber in the new capitol not being ready for occupancy. As there is no record to the contrary, it is probable that the representatives were better provided for. The composition of the legislature at this second session was as follows:

IN THE COUNCIL.

Jacob Burnet, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).
Robert Oliver, of Washington County (Marietta).
David Vance, of Jefferson County (Vanceville).
James Findlay, of Hamilton County (Cincinnati).

Mr. Vanderburg, of Vincennes, having for reasons already given, lost his seat in the council, Mr. Oliver was elected president of that body, Mr. William C. Schenck (secretary of the Territory) acting as secretary to the council, and William Rutledge being elected doorkeeper. To fill the vacancy in council, the Governor requested the House of Representatives to nominate to the President of the United States two names

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from which to make a selection, and on the ninth of November the names of Solomon Sibley, of Detroit, and Samuel Findlay (Finley?), of Cincinnati, were chosen. The seat remained vacant until the session of 1801, owing to the time necessarily consumed in forwarding the nominations to the national capitol and in returning the appointment to the Territory.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

The following members were present or took their seats at a later day:

Benham, Robert, of Hamilton County.

Chobert de Joncaire, Charles F., of Wayne County (Detroit).

Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.

Fearing, Paul, of Washington County.

Findlay, Samuel, of Ross County.

Goforth, William, of Hamilton County.

Kimberly, Zenas, of Jefferson County.

Langham, Elias, of Ross County (contested seat).

Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County (Vice Caldwell, removed from the Territory).

Lytle, William, of Hamilton County.

McMillan, William, of Hamilton County.

Martin, Isaac, of Hamilton County.

Massie, Nathaniel, of Adams County (Seated November 10).

Meigs, Return J., Jr., of Washington County.

Pritchard, James, of Jefferson County.

Sibley, Solomon, of Wayne County (Detroit).

Smith, John, of Hamilton County.

Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County.

Visgar, Jacob, of Wayne County (Detroit).

Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County.

Edward Tiffin was elected Speaker of the House.

One of the first duties devolving on the legislature was the election of a delegate to Congress to succeed Captain William Henry Harrison, who had resigned to accept the appointment as governor of the territory of Indiana, and also to elect a delegate for the long term beginning on the fifth day of March, 1801. On the sixth day of November the two houses met in joint session in accordance with a previous resolution to that effect, and elected as delegates to Congress: William McMillan, of Hamilton County, for the unexpired term ending March 4, 1801, and Paul Fearing, of Washington County, for the term ending on the fourth day of March, 1803.

As will be noticed, the selections were made from the members of the House of Representatives.

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Mr. McMillan at once resigned from the House and proceeded to his new duties.

The work of legislation was begun with mutual expressions of regard between the Governor and the members of the assembly, notwithstanding the differences of the preceding winter. On November 5, the Governor visited the joint assembly and delivered an annual message of kindly tone in which he spoke of the near approach of the end of his term of office and of their own. He mentioned the efforts of his adversaries only to remark: "The remorse of their own consciences will one day be punishment sufficient. Their acts may, however, succeed. Be that as it may, this I am certain, that, be my successor who he may, he can never have the interests of the people of this Territory more truly at heart than I have had for them, nor labor more assiduously for their good than I have done; and I am not conscious that any one act of my administration has been influenced by any other motive than a sincere desire to promote their welfare and happiness."

To this the assembly drafted its formal reply and asked the Governor to fix an hour when he could receive the committee and hear the same. On receiving an intimation of his convenience, the committee formally waited on him in the executive chamber at 10 o'clock a. m., Monday, November 17, and afterward returned to their respective houses bearing with them the formal reply of his excellency to their address. This second communication from St. Clair is a feeling response to the expressions of confidence in which the House had clothed its message to him.

Governor St. Clair, in a message to the House December 2, 1800, calls to their attention the fact that, as his term of office expires in one week from that day, it will be necessary that the session must end on that day, and therefore any business of importance to be transacted should not be too long postponed. He says in this case the Secretary of the Territory can not supply to the Assembly the place of a Governor.

French inhabitants of the County of Wayne presented to the House, December 4, a petition in French language which was referred to Messrs. Kimberly and Visger for translation. (p. 95.) This committee reported later in the day that the petition was for a redress of certain grievances, and it was referred to the Committee on Propositions and Grievances.

A proposition was submitted that the assembly should hold its sessions in rotation as follows: The first session to be held in the town of Marietta, the second in the town of Cincinnati, and the third in the town of Chillicothe. This was agreed to by the House, 10 to 8.

A motion to hold the sessions in Cincinnati was lost, 4 to 14. The bill was finally defeated by striking out the enacting clause, on a vote not given. (p. 109.)

Adjourned by the Governor December 9, 1800. (S. J., p. 77.)

The Second Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

ACTS OF THE SECOND SESSION OF THE FIRST TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.
(1800.)

1. An act defining seals affixed to certain instruments of writing. November 27, 1800.

2. An act to amend the act entitled, "An act allowing compensation to the attorney-general of the Territory," etc. November 27, 1800.

3. An act authorizing the leasing of school lands, and lands for religious purposes, in Washington County. November 27, 1800.

4. An act to revise "an act to establish and regulate ferries." November 27, 1800.

5. An act to incorporate the town of Marietta. December 2, 1800.

6. An act to amend the act entitled "An act to create the offices of a territorial treasurer and of an auditor of Public Accounts." December 2, 1800.

7. An act to empower the trustees named in the last will and testament of Doctor William Burnet, the elder, to dispose of certain lands. (PRIVATE—The act is not published in full.)

8. An act to amend the act entitled, "An act to encourage the killing of wolves." December 2, 1800.

9. An act authorizing the judges of the General Court to appoint commissioners to take special bail, and to administer oaths. December 3, 1800.

10. An act to amend the act entitled "An act allowing and regulating prison bounds." December 6, 1800.

11. An act to provide for the recording of town plats. December 6, 1800.

12. An act confirming and establishing the town of Athens in the County of Washington, December 6, 1800.

13. An act to provide for the maintenance and support of illegitimate children. December 6, 1800.

14. An act to establish and regulate taverns and public houses of entertainment. December 6, 1800.

15. An act to amend the act entitled "An act regulating the admission and practice of attorneys and councillors at law." December 8, 1800.

16. An act to ascertain and defray the traveling expenses of the judges of the General Court, and to dispose of the fees heretofore allowed them by law. December 8, 1800.

17. An act for the relief of Lucy Petit. (PRIVATE—Not printed.)

18. An act providing for the trial of homicide committed on Indians. (To the more effectually insure justice to the Indian tribes.) December 8, 1800.

19. An act to prevent the abatement of suits in event of the death of a party thereto. December 8, 1800.

The Second Session of the First Territorial Legislature.

20. An act supplementary to the act establishing and regulating the militia. December 8, 1800.

21. An act supplementary to the act entitled "An act to regulate the county levies." December 8, 1800.

22. An act supplementary to the act entitled "An act levying a territorial tax on land," and providing for a territorial tax for the year 1801. December 9, 1800.

23. An act to amend the act entitled "An act to ascertain the number of free male inhabitants of the age of twenty-one, and to regulate the election of representatives for the same." December 9, 1800.

24. An act regulating circuit courts and allowing appeals from the courts of common pleas in certain cases. December 9, 1800.

25. An act supplementary to the act entitled, "An act establishing courts for the trial of small cases." December 9, 1800.

26. An act appropriating monies, etc. December 9, 1800.

The appropriation bill (No. 26) contains the following interesting items connected with the enforced removal of the seat of government from Cincinnati to Chillicothe:

To Brazil Abrams for rent of a house, occupied by the general assembly during their present session, ninety dollars.

To Thomas Worthington (afterwards United States senator and governor) for repairing the house, providing chairs, etc., for the use of the general assembly at their present session, thirty-four dollars and twenty-seven cents.

To John Armstrong, esquire, territorial treasurer, for transporting the books and papers belonging to his office, from Cincinnati to Chillicothe, forty dollars.

To Thomas Gibson, esquire, auditor of public accounts, for transporting from Cincinnati to Chillicothe the books and papers belonging to his office, sixty dollars.

To William McMillan and James Findlay, esquires, for their services and expenses in providing a house for the reception of the legislature at the present session, each forty-three dollars.

To William C. Schenck, for transporting the papers belonging to the legislative council from Cincinnati to Chillicothe and for traveling expenses, forty dollars.

To John Reily, for transporting the papers belonging to the House of Representatives from Cincinnati to Chillicothe and for traveling expenses, forty dollars.

The above recited acts were signed by Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives; Robert Oliver, President of the Council; and approved by Ar. St. Clair, Governor, on the date named.

Winship & Willis, Chillicothe, printers.

Authenticity vouched for by Zenas Kimberly, Committee, February 4, 1801.

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SECOND TERRITORIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

(Convened at Chillicothe on Monday, the twenty-third day of November, 1801,
being the day appointed by proclamation of Governor St Clair.)

MEMBERSHIP.

THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL (SENATE):

ROBERT OLIVER, who appeared on the twenty-third, and on the twenty-fourth, to find no other member in attendance. David Vance, who appeared on the twenty-fifth, with his colleague, Mr. Jacob Burnet. Solomon Sibley, from Detroit, in the County of Wayne (now Michigan), presented his commission to succeed Mr. Vanderburgh (see notes of previous year) and was sworn and seated.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Chobert, Francoise Joncaire, of Wayne County (now Detroit, Michigan).

Cutler, Ephraim, of Washington County.

Darlington, Joseph, of Adams County.

Dunlavy, Francis, of Hamilton County.

Kimberly, Zenas, of Jefferson County.

Langham, Elias, of Ross County (Seated November 26).

Ludlow, John, of Hamilton County.

Massie, Nathaniel, of Adams County.

McCune, Thomas, of Jefferson County.

McDougal, George, of Wayne County (Detroit). ..

Miller, Moses, of Hamilton County.

Milligan, John, of Jefferson County.

Morrow, Jeremiah, of Hamilton County.

Paine, Edward, of Trumbull County.

Putnam, William Rufus, of Washington County.

Reeder, Daniel, of Hamilton County.

Schiefflein, Jonathan, of Wayne County (Detroit).

Smith, John, of Hamilton County (Seated December 1).

Tiffin, Edward, of Ross County.

White, Jacob, of Hamilton County.

Worthington, Thomas, of Ross County.

The First Session of the Second Territorial General Assembly.

The House organized on the twenty-fourth of November by the election of the following officers: Edward Tiffin, Speaker; John Reilly, Clerk.

The seats of Messrs. Schefflin and McDougall, of Wayne County, were contested, but they were declared to be entitled to their seats.

The finances of the Territory were in such condition that the governor, who had been reappointed during the adjournment of the assembly, in his address at a joint session of the two houses called to be held in "Mr. Gregg's Hall" for the purpose said: "The Territory is in debt in the sum of \$5,419 beyond the whole revenue for the present year. A new emission of bills (of credit) must be made, even to meet the expenses of the present session. A wretched expedient, it is true, because the bills suffer a depreciation in the hands they pass through, and the public pays the full interest."

During this session of the General Assembly, a bill was passed transferring the seat of government to Cincinnati, from which city it had been removed by a provision in the territorial act of 1800, and as an expression of feeling on the part of the local inhabitants, a number of the members of the legislature, and also the governor, were set upon in Chillicothe on the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth of December. The matter was made a subject for official investigation.

At 12 o'clock noon, on January twenty-third, the Council attended the chamber of the House of Representatives in a body, where the joint assembly was addressed by Governor St. Clair, and adjourned by him to meet in second session in Cincinnati on the fourth Monday of the following November. (1802.) It should be noted here that this proposed second session of the second and last territorial legislature was never held. The reason is given in the following interesting extract from the memoirs of a member of the Council speaking of the first constitutional convention:

"As the territorial legislature was in existence, and stood adjourned, to meet at Cincinnati on the fourth Monday in November, three weeks after the opening of the convention, a resolution was passed, directing their president to request the governor to dissolve or prorogue that body. Such a precaution was altogether unnecessary, as no disposition existed among the members, either to embarrass, or in any way interfere with the movements of the convention. That such a disposition did not exist was verified by the fact that the day for the meeting of the legislature came and passed; the members remaining at home as by common consent. No attempt was made by the governor, or by any of the members, to convene that body, till its existence was terminated, and it was succeeded by the General Assembly, under the State Constitution." (Notes on the Northwestern Territory, 1847, by Judge Jacob Burnett, a member of the Territorial Council.)

The First Session of the Second Territorial General Assembly.

ACTS OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SECOND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE.
(1801-2.)

1. An act allowing and regulating writs of attachment. January 18, 1802.
2. An act regulating executions. January 19, 1802.
3. An act regulating the fees of civil officers and for other purposes. January 23, 1802.
4. An act levying a tax on land for the year 1802 and for other purposes. January 23, 1802.
5. An act requiring public officers to give bond in certain cases. January 19, 1802.
6. An act providing for the execution of real contracts in certain cases. January 4, 1802.
7. An act for the partition of real estate. December 23, 1801.
8. An act providing for the inspection of certain articles of exportation therein enumerated. January 9, 1802.
9. An act to encourage the killing of wolves and panthers. January 9, 1802.
10. An act for the assignment of bail bonds. January 22, 1802.
11. An act to remove the seat of government and fix the same at Cincinnati, in the County of Hamilton. January 1, 1802.
12. An act to amend the act entitled "An act establishing and regulating the militia." January 22, 1802.
13. An act to ascertain the boundaries of certain counties. January 23, 1802.
14. An act for the distribution of insolvent estates. January 13, 1802.
15. An act to amend the act entitled "An act for opening and regulating public roads and highways." January 20, 1802.
16. An act providing for the appointment of guardians to lunatics and others. January 4, 1802.
17. An act concerning testimony. January 13, 1802.
18. An act declaring the assent of the Territory to an alteration in the ordinance for the government thereof. December 21, 1802. (There was a vigorous protest against the passage of this act, from its opponents in the assembly.)
19. An act providing for the acknowledgment and recording of deeds in certain cases. January 20, 1802.
20. An act providing for the encouragement of the breed of horses. January 20, 1802.
21. An act to establish and regulate township meetings. January 18, 1802.

The First Session of the Second Territorial General Assembly.

22. An act altering the times of holding certain courts in the County of Ross. January 9, 1802.

23. An act appropriating one thousand dollars of the tax levied in Trumbull county to open a road to the south. January 13, 1802.

24. An act providing for the recovery of money secured by mortgage. January 20, 1802.

25. An act allowing compensation to the assembly and to the treasurer and auditor of the territory. January 1, 1802.

26. An act establishing the "American Western University" at Athens (now the Ohio University). January 9, 1802.

27. An act to postpone the sale of land for taxes, in the counties of Trumbull, Jefferson and Wayne. December 12, 1801.

28. An act authorizing the town of Marietta to preserve the banks of the rivers in said town. December 23, 1801.

29. An act repealing that part of a former act which allowed the judges of the General Court two dollars per day. January 20, 1802.

30. An act appointing trustees for the town of Manchester, Adams County. January 1, 1802.

31. An act fixing the compensation for attorneys commissioned to practice in the Counties of Washington and Trumbull. January 20, 1802.

32. An act defining and regulating the duties of the Secretary of the territory. January 1, 1802.

33. An act to incorporate the town of Chillicothe. January 4, 1802.

34. An act to incorporate the town of Cincinnati. January 1, 1802.

35. An act to incorporate the town of Detroit. January 18, 1802.

36. An act authorizing Zacheus Biggs and Zacheus A. Beatty to erect a bridge over Will's creek. (On the road leading from Chillicothe to Wheeling in Washington county.) January 9, 1802.

37. An act authorizing Jonathan Zane and others to erect a toll bridge over the Muskingum river (near the mouth of Licking creek). January 23, 1802.

38. An act for the relief of Sally Mills. (Divorce.) December 19, 1802.

39. An act for the relief of Jean Wilson. (Divorce.) January 9, 1802.

40. An act making appropriations. January 23, 1802.

The salaries of the governor and territorial judges were paid by the general government until the adoption of the Constitution of Ohio, but the other expenses of the local government were paid by the Territory. This bill appropriates the sum of twelve thousand dollars for what is called a contingent fund, and then provides for its disbursement in detail. Some of the items are interesting as conveying information as to the nature and amount of the territorial expenses a hundred years ago.

The governor is allowed fifty dollars for postage "upon letters of a public nature."

The First Session of the Second Territorial General Assembly.

The treasurer is allowed ten dollars for stationery for his office and fifty dollars for the purchase of "an iron chest for the territory."

The private secretary to the governor is allowed three dollars per day for time actually employed, but is not allowed more than thirty days' pay in the year.

The legislature is allowed a total sum of eight thousand five hundred dollars.

From the general fund, the following allowances were ordered:

To Arthur St Clair, Jr., attorney-general, a salary of \$400.

To the auditor of public accounts, a salary of \$750.

To the auditor of public accounts, postage for two years, \$75.41.

To the auditor of public accounts, extra clerk hire, \$95.

To the territorial treasurer, a salary of \$400.

To Daniel McAllister, fire-wood, \$26.

To William Rutledge, repairs two houses, \$4.

To James Phillips, three dozen chairs for the legislature, \$72.

For repairs to court house for reception of legislature, etc., \$16.10.

RESOLUTIONS.

1. Requesting the governor to appoint a day of Thanksgiving. December 5, 1801.

2. Appointing two trustees to fill certain vacancies. December 5.

3. Directing the auditor to sell the furniture provided for the present and last session of the legislature. January 23, 1802.

4. Extending the election laws to Clermont, Fairfield and Belmont counties and to such counties as may hereafter be laid out. January 23, 1802.

5. Directing the disposition of reports on the Cincinnati and Marietta public road. January 23, 1802.

6. Directing certain laws to be reprinted in the appendix to the volume of laws for this session.

The above acts and resolutions were attested by Edward Tiffin, Speaker of the House of Representatives; Robert Oliver, President of the Council; and were approved on the dates above given by Arthur St. Clair, Governor of the Northwest Territory.

The volume from which the above abstract was made was printed by N. Willis, Chillicothe, 1802, and is in possession of the Supreme Court Library, Columbus.

THE QUESTION OF THE BOUNDARY OF THE STATE.

THE question of boundary, though not expressly referred to the convention (The Constitutional Convention of 1802) was one of greater importance than would appear at first view. It is generally known to those who have consulted the maps of the western country extant at the time the Ordinance of 1787 was passed, that Lake Michigan was represented as being very far north of the position which it has since been ascertained to occupy. On a map in the Department of State (at Washington) which was before the committee of Congress who formed the ordinance for the government of the Territory, the southern boundary of that lake was laid down as being near the forty-second degree of north latitude, and there was a pencil line passing through the southern bend of the lake, to the Canada line, which intersected the strait between the River Raisin and the town of Detroit. The line was manifestly intended by the committee, and by Congress, to be the northern boundary of this state; and that map, and the line marked on it, should have been taken as conclusive evidence of the boundary, without reference to the actual position of the southern extreme of the lake.

When the Convention was in session in 1802, it was the prevailing opinion that the old maps were correct; and that the line, as defined in the ordinance, would terminate at some point on the strait far above the Maumee Bay; but, while that subject was under discussion, a man who had hunted many years on Lake Michigan and was well acquainted with its position, happened to be in Chillicothe, and in conversation with some of the members, mentioned to them that the lake extended much farther south than was generally supposed; and that a map he had seen placed its southern bend many miles north of its true position. His statement produced some apprehension and excitement on the subject, and induced the convention to change the line prescribed in the act of Congress, so far as to provide that if it should be found to strike Lake Erie below the Maumee River, as the hunter informed them it would, then the boundary of the state should be a line drawn from the point where the prescribed line intersected the west boundary of the state, direct to the most northern cape of the Maumee Bay. That provision saved to the State of Ohio the valuable ports and harbors on the Maumee River and bay, which were the prize contended for in the "Michigan war of Governor Lucas." Yet some of the members (of the Convention) hesitated in making the provision, lest it might cause delay; but fortunately it was adopted and its object is now secure." (Burnett's "Notes on the Northwestern Territory," 1847, p. 360.) (See also the language of the Acts of Congress, 1800, 1802-1812, quoted in Part I of this publication.—EDITOR.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

(1803-1902.)

THE third legislative body to come into power in the territory comprised in the present state was the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, which, following the adoption of the State Constitution and the admission of the state into the Union of States, was organized for its first session, on the first day of March, 1803.

The legislative body thus inaugurated has been an enormous factor for good in the onward and forward progress of Ohio during the past hundred years. *No group of men have served the state with so little personal gain as have her legislators.* No body of public men has done so much to encourage morality, industry and patriotism. The wonder of it is—not that legislators have occasionally made personal mistakes—but that in no matter what strait or dilemma, Ohio has always had in her service, practically without compensation, so many men who were not only patriots, but men who exhibited the wisdom and had the courage to handle the affairs of state with honor to themselves, to their constituents and the name of an Ohioan. When the enormous power of a General Assembly is fairly understood, the more honor is found to be due those men who, since the first settler landed on the western bank of the Ohio, in 1788, have never used that power as a body, except to advance the state in dignity and in prosperity, and in evidences of fealty in every hour of danger to the general government. More or less acquaintance with members of recent assemblies, and a quite studious attention to the records of the past century in Ohio, gives point to these observations.

*Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.*A TABLE SHOWING THE
MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.

Districts Represented.	The First General Assembly. Convened March 1, 1803.	The Second General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1803.	The Third General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1804.	The Fourth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1805.	The Fifth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1806.
Adams	John Beasley	Thos Kirker	Thos Kirker	Thos Kirker	Thos Kirker
Belmont	William Vance	William Vance	William Vance	Jos. Sharp	Jos. Sharp
Buckeye	William Buchannon	James Sargent	James Sargent	(With Warren)	(With Warren)
Clermont	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter	James Sargent	James Sargent
Columbiana .....	.....	.....	(With Jefferson)	(With Jefferson)	(With Jefferson)
Fairfield .....	.....	.....	Robert F. Slaughter	Jacob Burton	Elmathan Scofield
Franklin .....	.....	.....	(With Ross)	(With Ross)	(With Ross)
Gallia .....	.....	.....	(With Washington)	(With Washington)	(With Washington)
Hamilton	Daniel S. Symmes	Daniel Symmes	Daniel Symmes	Stephen Wood	Wm. McFarland
"	Jeremiah Morrow	John Bigger	Cornelius Snelder	Cornelius Snelder	Stephen Wood
"	John Paul	William Ward .....	.....	.....	.....
"	Francis Dunlavy	W. C. Schenck .....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	Bazael Wells	Bazael Wells	James Pritchard	James Pritchard	John Taggart
"	Zenas Kimberly	John Milligan	John Milligan	Benjamin Hough	Benjamin Hough
Ross	Nathaniel Massie	Nathaniel Massie	Joseph Kerr	Joseph Kerr	Abraham Claypool
"	Abraham Claypool	Abraham Claypool	Abraham Claypool	Duncan McArthur	Duncan McArthur
Trumbull	Samuel Huntington	Benjamin Tappan	George Tod	George Tod	Calvin Cone
Warren .....	.....	.....	John Bigger	John Bigger	Jacob Smith
Washington	Joseph Buell	Joseph Buell	Joseph Buell	John Bigger	Richard S. Thomas
" .....	.....	Elijah Backus .....	.....	Joseph Buell	Leonard Jewitt
No. of Senators in each Gen- eral Assembly	14	15	12	15	16
Speaker	Nathaniel Massie	Nathaniel Massie	James Pritchard	James Pritchard	Thomas Kirker
Clerk	Wm C. Schenck (act)	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts Represented.	The Sixth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1807.	The Seventh General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1808.	The Eighth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1809.	The Ninth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1810.	The Tenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1811.
Adams	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker	Thos. Kirker
Belmont	Josiah Dillon	Josiah Dillon	James Caldwell	James Caldwell	James Caldwell
Butler	(With Warren)	Thos. Irwin	Thos. Irwin	Thos. Irwin	Thos. Irwin
Champaign	(With Warren)	Hiram M. Curry	Hiram M. Curry	Alexander McBeth	Alexander McBeth
Clermont	David C. Bryan	David C. Bryan	David C. Bryan	William Fee	William Fee
Columbiana	(With Jefferson)	Lewis Kenny, jr.	Lewis Kenny, jr.	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Cuyahoga .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Fairfield .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Franklin .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Galla .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Geauga .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Greene .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Hamilton .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Highland .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Jefferson .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Montgomery .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Muskingum .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Ross .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
" .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Trumbull .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Warren .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
" .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
" .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Kenny) jr.	(With Kenny) jr.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	16	24	24	23	22
Speaker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Duncan McArthur	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker
Clerk	Thomas Scott	Thomas Scott	Isiah Morris	Carlos A. Norton	Carlos A. Norton
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock

*Vice Wm. McFarland, resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Eleventh General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1812. Thomas Kirker	The Twelfth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1813. Thomas Kirker	The Thirteenth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1814. Thomas Kirker	The Fourteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1815. Abraham Shephard ..	The Fifteenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1816. Abraham Shephard.
Adams District, consisting of Cuyahoga, Geauga, Port- age, Huron added in 1816, Medina added in 1820, and Sandusky in 1821	Convened December 7, 1812. Thomas Kirker	Convened December 6, 1813. Thomas Kirker	Convened December 5, 1814. Thomas Kirker	Convened December 4, 1815. Abraham Shephard ..	Convened December 2, 1816. Abraham Shephard.
Belmont District, includ- ing Stark and Wayne	Peter Hitchcock	Peter Hitchcock	Peter Hitchcock	Peter Hitchcock	Almon Ruggles. Aaron Wheeler. John Patterson. Thomas Irwin. Daniel McKinnon Thomas Furnas. John Boggess. Samuel Evans. Jacob Smith.
Butler District, includ- ing Miami and Preble	James Caldwell	Charles Hammond ..	Charles Hammond ..	John Patterson	John G. Young
Champaign District, includ- ing Miami and Preble	Thomas Irwin	Thomas Irwin	Thomas Irwin	John Patterson	John Myers.
Clermont District, includ- ing Highland, Fayette and Greene	Alex. McBeth	Daniel McKinnon	Daniel McKinnon	John G. Young	John Myers.
Columbiana District, includ- ing Stark and Wayne	David Purviance	David Purviance	David Purviance	John Boggess	Mordecai Bartley. Abraham Shane.
Coshocton District, includ- ing Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Licking and Knox, Rich- land added in 1816, Perry land added in 1820	Levi Rodgers	Thomas Morris	Thomas Morris	John Boggess	Abraham Shane.
Delaware District, including Madison, Union added in 1820	Geo. W. Barreter	Geo. W. Barreter	Geo. W. Barreter	Samuel Evans	Abraham Shane.
Fairfield District, including Sci- oto and Pickaway, Pike and Jackson, added in 1815 Hamilton	Jacob Smith	Jacob Smith	Wm. Buckles	Wm. Buckles	Abraham Shane.
Harrison, Jefferson added af- ter 1814	Joseph Richardson ..	Joseph Richardson ..	Joseph Richardson ..	John G. Young	John G. Young
Montgomery-Warren	Lewis Kinney, Jr.	Lewis Kinney, Jr.	John Thompson	John Thompson	John Myers.
Ross District, includ- ing Stark and Wayne	Wm. Gavitt	Wm. Gavitt	Wm. Gavitt	Wm. Gavitt	Mordecai Bartley. Abraham Shane.
Scioto and Pickaway, Pike and Jackson, added in 1815 Hamilton	Ephraim Sears	Wm. Gavitt	Wm. Gavitt	Wm. Gavitt	Abraham Shane.
Union added in 1820	Robert McConnell	Robert McConnell	Robert McConnell	Robert McConnell	E. Buckingham, Jr. Thomas Johnston.
Washington, Union added in 1820	John Barr	John Barr	Joseph Foss	Joseph Foss	William Trimble. Robert Lucas. David Shelby.
Wayne District, including Sci- oto and Pickaway, Pike and Jackson, added in 1815 Hamilton	William Trimble	William Trimble	William Trimble	William Trimble	William Trimble. Robert Lucas. David Shelby.
Washington, Union added in 1820	Thos. Rodgers	Lewis Sumners	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	William Trimble. Robert Lucas. David Shelby.
Wayne District, including Sci- oto and Pickaway, Pike and Jackson, added in 1815 Hamilton	David Shelby	David Shelby	David Shelby	David Shelby	William Trimble. Robert Lucas. David Shelby.
Washington, Union added in 1820	Francis McCormick ..	Othnel Looker	Othnel Looker	Othnel Looker	Othnel Looker.
Wayne District, including Sci- oto and Pickaway, Pike and Jackson, added in 1815 Hamilton	John Jones	John Jones	John Jones	John Jones	Othnel Looker.
Washington, Union added in 1820	James Pritchard	John McLaughlin	John McLaughlin	John McLaughlin	Ephraim Brown. John McLaughlin. Mathew Simpson. Thomas Van Horn. Daniel C. Cooper. John McDonald. Benjamin Hough.
Wayne District, including Sci- oto and Pickaway, Pike and Jackson, added in 1815 Hamilton	Thos. B. VanHorn ..	Joseph McMillan	Samuel Dunlap	Samuel Berryhill	Ephraim Brown. John McLaughlin. Mathew Simpson. Thomas Van Horn. Daniel C. Cooper. John McDonald. Benjamin Hough.
Washington, Union added in 1820	Geo. Newcom	John Bigger	John Bigger	John Bigger	Ephraim Brown. John McLaughlin. Mathew Simpson. Thomas Van Horn. Daniel C. Cooper. John McDonald. Benjamin Hough.
Wayne District, including Sci- oto and Pickaway, Pike and Jackson, added in 1815 Hamilton	James Dunlap	Abner Gerard	Geo. Newcom	James Dunlap	Ephraim Brown. John McLaughlin. Mathew Simpson. Thomas Van Horn. Daniel C. Cooper. John McDonald. Benjamin Hough.
Washington, Union added in 1820	Duncan McArthur	Wm. Creighton, Sr.	Wm. Creighton, Sr.	Wm. Creighton, Sr.	Ephraim Brown. John McLaughlin. Mathew Simpson. Thomas Van Horn. Daniel C. Cooper. John McDonald. Benjamin Hough.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Eleventh General Assembly.	The Twelfth General Assembly.	The Thirteenth General Assembly.	The Fourteenth General Assembly.	The Fifteenth General Assembly.
Ross	Convened December 7, 1812.	Convened December 6, 1813.	Convened December 5, 1814.	Convened December 4, 1815.	Convened December 2, 1816.
Trumbull	Calvin Pease	Daniel Eaton	*Henry Bush	Eli Baldwin	John W. Seely.
Washington—Athens added in 1813	William Woodbridge..	William Woodbridge..	Tuckand Kirtland ..	John Sharp	John Sharp.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	23	23	23	27	29
Speaker	Thos. Kirker	Othniel Looker	Thos. Kirker	Peter Hitchcock	Abraham Shepherd
Clerk	Carlos A. Norton	Carlos A. Norton	Carlos A. Norton	Carlos A. Norton	David Chambers.
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock	Edward Sherlock.

*Vice Creighton resigned (Ross).

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixteenth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1818.	The Eighteenth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1821.
Adams—Brown added in 1818	Abraham Shepherd	Abraham Shepherd Nathaniel Beasley	Wm. Russell	Wm. Russell Nathan Beasley	Thos. Kirker Nathan Beasley.
Ashtabula District, including Cuyahoga, Geauga, Port- age, Huron added in 1816, Medina in 1820, and San- dusky in 1821	Almon Ruggles Aaron Wheeler	John Campbell. Aaron Wheeler	John Campbell. Almon Ruggles	Aaron Wheeler. Almon Ruggles Jonathan Foster	Samuel W. Phelps. Alfred Kelly Jonathan Foster.
Butler	John Patterson	John Patterson	David Jennings	David Jennings	David Jennings.
Champaign District, includ- ing Miami and Preble	Thomas Irwin. Daniel McKinnon.	Thomas Irwin. Geo. Fithian	Thomas Irwin. Geo. Fithian	James Heaton Geo. Fithian	James Heaton. James Cooley.
Clermont	Thomas Furnas.	Thomas Furnas.	Thomas Furnas.	Wm. L. Henderson.	W. Buell
Clinton District—including Highland, Fayette and Greene	John Pollock Allen Trimble Jacob Smith	John Pollock Allen Trimble Wm. R. Cole	John Pollock Allen Trimble Wm. R. Cole	John Pollock Allen Trimble Wm. R. Cole	Thos. Morris. Allen Trimble. Wm. R. Cole.
Columbiana District includ- ing Stark and Wayne	John Myers John Thompson	Thos. G. Jones John Thompson	Thos. G. Jones John Thompson	Michael Oswalt. John Thompson	Michael Oswalt Gideon Hughes.
Coshocton District, includ- ing Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Licking and Knox, Rich- land added in 1816 Perry in 1820.	Mordecai Bartley Joseph Wampler	John Spencer Joseph Wampler	John Spencer David Robb	John Spencer David Robb Wm. Gass	John Spencer. Wilson McGowan. John Shaw.
Delaware District, including Muskingum, Franklin and Madison, Union added in 1820	Geo. Jackson Thomas Johnston	Geo. Jackson Joseph Foss	Samuel Sullivant Joseph Foss	John Mathews Joseph Foss	Thomas Iiams. Joseph Foss.
Fairfield	Wm. Trimble	Richard Hooker	Richard Hooker	El Nathan Scofield	El Nathan Scofield.
Gallia District, including Sci- oto, Pickaway, Pike and Jackson added in 1815 Law- rence in 1817, Meigs in 1820, and Hocking in 1821.	Robert Lucas David Shelby	Robert Lucas David Shelby	Robert Lucas David Shelby	Robert Lucas David Shelby Daniel Womeldorf.	Robert Lucas. John Barr. Daniel Womeldorf.
Hamilton (1820)	Geo. P. Torrence	Geo. P. Torrence	W. H. Harrison	Thomas McMillen	Thomas McMillen.
Harrison-Jefferson	Ephraim Brown	Ephraim Brown	Ephraim Brown	Ephraim Brown	Benj. M. Platt
Montgomery-Warren	John McLaughlin	John McLaughlin	John McLaughlin	John McLaughlin	Ephraim Brown
Ross	Mathew Simpson	Mathew Simpson	Mathew Simpson	James Roberts	James Roberts.
	Thos. Van Horn	Michael Johnson	Nathaniel McLean.	Nathaniel McLean	Benj. M. Platt
	Geo. Newcom	Geo. Newcom	Geo. Newcom	Geo. Newcom	Nathaniel McLean.
	James Dunlap	James Dunlap	Sam'l Swearingen.	Sam'l Swearingen	Wm. Blodet.
	John McDonald	Daniel Madeira	Daniel Madeira		Duncan McArthur.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixteenth General Assembly.	The Seventeenth General Assembly.	The Eighteenth General Assembly.	The Nineteenth General Assembly.	The Twentieth General Assembly.
	Convened December 1, 1817.	Convened December 7, 1818.	Convened December 6, 1819.	Convened December 4, 1820.	Convened December 3, 1821.
Trumbull	John W. Seely	Eli Baldwin	Eli Baldwin	Eli Baldwin	Eli Baldwin.
Washington District —Athens added in 1813, Morgan in 1820	Sardine Stone	Sardine Stone	Sardine Stone	Sardine stone	Sardine Stone.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	29	30	29	33	34
Speaker	Abraham Shepherd ..	Robert Lucas	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble.
Clerk	David Chambers	Richard Collins	Richard Collins	Richard Collins	David Collins.
Doorkeeper	Edward Sherlock	Jno. Martin	Jno. Martin	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twentieth General Assembly.	The Twenty-first General Assembly.	The Twenty-second General Assembly.	The Twenty-third General Assembly.
	Convened Special Session May 20, 1822.	Convened December 2, 1822.	Convened December 1, 1823.	Convened December 6, 1824.
Adams-Brown	Nathaniel Beasley	Alexander Campbell	Alexander Campbell	Thomas Kirker
Ashtabula District, including Cuyahoga, Geauga, Portage, Huron, added in 1816, Medina in 1820, Sandusky in 1821	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Thomas Kirker	Jabez Wright
Belmont-Monroe	Samuel W. Phelps	Samuel W. Phelps	Jabez Wright	Samuel Wheeler
Butler	Alfred Kelly	Alfred Kelly	Samuel Wheeler	Aaron Norton
Champaign District, including Miami and Preble	Jonathan Foster	Jonathan Foster	Jonathan Sloan	David Jennings
Clermont	David Jennings	David Jennings	David Jennings	Joel Collins
Clinton District, including Highland, Fayette and Greene	James Heaton	James Heaton	James Heaton	Geo. Fithian
Columbiana District, including Stark and Wayne	James Cooley	James Cooley	Geo. Fithian	Robert Young
Coshocton District, including Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Licking and Knox, Richland added in 1816, Perry in 1820, and Muskingum in 1824	Thomas W. Furnas	Thomas W. Furnas	Thomas W. Furnas	Owen T. Fishback
Delaware District, including Muskingum, Franklin and Madison, Union added in 1820, Marion and Crawford in 1823, Sandusky in 1824	Thomas Morris	Thomas Morris	Owen T. Fishback	Allen Trimble
Gallia District, including Scioto, Pickaway, Pike, Jackson, Lawrence, Meigs and Hocking	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble	Samuel H. Hale
Harrison-Jefferson	Wm. R. Cole	John Alexander	John Alexander	John Augustine
Montgomery-Warren	Michael Oswalt	Samuel Coulter	Samuel Coulter	Daniel Harbaugh
Preble District, including Darke, Mercer, Van Wert, Paulding and Williams	Gideon Hughes	Gideon Hughes	John Laird	Jacob Catterlin
Trumbull	John Spencer	Jacob Catterlin	Jacob Catterlin	Zacheus A. Beatty
	Wilson McGowan	Wilson McGowan	Zacheus A. Beatty	Wm. Gass
	John Shaw	John Shaw	Wm. Gass	Ebenezer Buckingham
			Ebenezer Buckingham	Wm. Stansberry
	Thomas Ijams	Thomas Ijams		Henry Laifer
	Joseph Foss	Henry Brown	Ebenezer Buckingham	Ebenezer Buckingham
			James Kookan	Joseph Foss
	Einathan Scofield	Einathan Scofield	John Creed	D. N. Beardsley
	Robert Lucas	Wm. Kendall	Wm. Kendall	Jacob Claypool
	John Barr	John Barr	Wm. Shelby	Robert Lucas
	Daniel Womeldorf	George House	George House	David Shelby
	Benjamin M. Platt	Benjamin M. Platt	Benjamin M. Platt	Daniel Womeldorf
	Ephraim Brown	Ephraim Brown	Ephraim Brown	Clayton Webb
	David Sloan	David Sloan	David Sloan	Nathan Guilford
	James Roberts	Matthew Simpson	Matthew Simpson	David Sloan
	Nathaniel McLean	Nathaniel McLean	Nathaniel McLean	Matthew Simpson
	Wm. Blodgett	Wm. Blodgett	Geo. Newcom	Samuel Caldwell
	John Alexander			Geo. Newcom
	Duncan McArthur	Duncan McArthur	David Crouse	David F. Heaton
	Eli Baldwin	Samuel Bryson	Samuel Bryson	David Crouse
				Henry Manning

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twentieth General Assembly.	The Twenty-first General Assembly.	The Twenty-second General Assembly.	The Twenty-third General Assembly.
	Convened Special Session. May 20, 1822.	Convened December 2, 1822.	Convened December 1, 1823.	Convened December 6, 1824.
Washington District, including Athens and Morgan	Sardine Stone	Sardine Stone	Ephriam Cutler	Ephriam Cutler.
Wayne	Thomas M'Millan	Thomas M'Millan	Thomas M'Millan	Edward Avery.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	33	32	32	36
Speaker	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble	Allen Trimble.
Clerk	David Collins	David Collins	David Collins	David Collins.
Doorkeeper	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1825. Abraham Shepherd ..	The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1826. Abraham Shepherd ..	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1827. John Fisher	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1828. John Fisher	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1829. John Cochran.
Adams-Brown	Robert Young	Daniel Workman	Daniel Workman	Sam'l Wheeler	Eliphalet Austin
Allen, Logan, Hardin, Hancock, Wood, Miami and Shelby	Sam'l Wheeler	Sam'l Wheeler	Sam'l Wheeler	Wm. B. Hubbard	Thos Shannon
Astabula and Geauga	John Davenport	John Davenport	Wm. B. Hubbard	Sam'l Hubbard	Dan'l Woodmansee
Butler	Joel Collins	Joel Collins	Wm. B. Hubbard	Dan'l Woodmansee	Sampson Mason
Clark and Champaign	James Cooley	John Daugherty	John Daugherty	John Daugherty	Wm. Wayland
Clermont	Thos. Morris	Thos. Morris	Thos. Morris	Thos. Morris	Wm. Blackburn
Columbiana	Wm. Blackburn	Wm. Blackburn	Wm. Blackburn	Chas. Miller	Chas. Miller
Coshocton and Tuscarawas	Henry Lafer	James Koken	Sam'l Lee	Chas. Miller	Chas. Miller
Delaware, Marion, Sandusky	David H. Beardsley	James Koken	Sam'l Lee	Chas. Miller	Chas. Miller
Delaware, Marion, Crawford	Jacob Claypool	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter	Chas. Carpenter	Chas. Carpenter
Franklin, Madison and Union (1825-7)	Jos. Foos	Jos. Foos	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter
Gallia, Meigs and Jackson	Dan'l Womeldorf	Geo. House	Jos. Foos	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter
Gallia and Meigs	Sam'l H. Hale	James B. Gardner	Geo. House	Robert Safford	Robert Safford
Greene and Clinton	Thos. Hanna	Thos. Hanna	James B. Gardner	Sam'l H. Hale	Sam'l H. Hale
Guernsey and Monroe	Clayton Webb	Stephen Wood	David Robb	David Robb	Thos. Weston
Hamilton	Nath. G. Pendleton	Nath. G. Pendleton	Stephen Wood	Jonathan Cilley	Jonathan Cilley
Hardin, Madison, Union, Logan and Shelby (1828)	Matthew Simpson	Matthew Simpson	Andrew Mack	Andrew Mack	Ethan A. Brown
Harrison	Alton Trimble	Matthew Simpson	Matthew Simpson	Wm. Fielding	Wm. Fielding
Highland and Fayette	Reuben Wood	Reuben Wood	Reuben Wood	Dan'l Kilgore	Daniel Kilgore
Huron, Lorain and Cuyahoga	Wm. Lowery	Wm. Lowery	Matthew Simpson	John Jones	Moses Carothers
Huron, Sandusky, Seneca, Wood and Hancock	Wm. Stansberry	Wm. W. Gault	Reuben Wood	John Jones	Moses Carothers
Jefferson	Wm. Lowery	Wm. Lowery	Humphrey H. Leavitt	David Campbell	David Campbell
Licking	Wm. Stansberry	Wm. W. Gault	Wm. W. Gault	Humphrey H. Leavitt	Henry Swearingin
Lorain, Cuyahoga and Medina	Stephen Fales	Stephen Fales	Wm. W. Gault	Wm. W. Gault	Wm. W. Gault
Montgomery (Miami 1829)	Wyllis Silliman	Wyllis Silliman	Geo. B. Holt	Reuben Wood	Reuben Wood
Muskingum	Rosewell Mills	John Beckwith	John Hamm	Geo. B. Holt	Morris Seelye
Perry and Morgan	John Barr	John Barr	John Hamm	John Hamm	John Hamm
Pickaway and Hocking (1827)	John Barr	John Barr	John Hamm	John Beckwith	Alex. McConnell
Pickaway and Franklin in 1828	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	Jos. Olds	Jos. Olds	Jos. Olds
Pike, Scioto and Lawrence (Jackson added in 1828)	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	Robert Lucas	Wm. Kendall	Robert Lucas

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-fourth. General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1825. Elkanah Richardson	The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1826. Jonathan Sloan	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1827. Jonathan Sloan	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1828. Darius Lyman	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1829. Darius Lyman.
Portage and Medina (Medina detached in 1829)	David F. Heaton	John G. Jameson	John G. Jameson	David F. Heaton	David F. Heaton.
Preble, Darke, Mercer, Van Wert, Paulding and Williams (Van Wert and Paulding dropped in 1828)	Daniel S. Norton	Dan'l S. Norton	Wm. Gass	Wm. Gass	Thos. Rigdon.
Richland and Knox	Sam'l Swearingin	Sam'l Swearingin	Sam'l Swearingin	Sam'l Swearingin	Duncan McArthur.
Ross	John Augustine	John Augustine	John Augustine	John Augustine	John Augustine.
Stark	Henry Manning	Eli Baldwin	Eli Baldwin	Thos. D. Webb	Thos. D. Webb.
Trumbull	Samuel Caldwell	Jacob D. Miller	Jeremiah Morrow	Samuel Caldwell	Samuel Caldwell.
Wayne	Edward Avery	Edward Avery	Jos. H. Larwill	Jos. H. Larwill	Benj. Jones.
Washington and Athens (Hock- ing added in 1828)	Eben. Currier	Eben. Currier	Wm. R. Putnam	Wm. R. Putnam	Calvary Morris.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	36	36	36	36	36
Speaker	Allen Trimble	Abraham Shepherd ..	Sam'l Wheeler	Sam'l Wheeler	Robert Lucas.
Clerk	David Collins	David Collins	David Collins	David Collins	Wm. Larwill.
Doorkeeper	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott	Horace Wolcott	Noyce Stone.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.	The Thirty-first General Assembly.
	Convened December 6, 1830.	Convened December 5, 1831.	Convened June 4, 1832. Special	Convened December 3, 1832.
Adams and Brown	John Cochran	Jos. Riggs	Jos. Riggs	Jos. Riggs.
Ashtabula and Geauga	Eliphalet Austin	Uri Seeley	Uri Seeley	Uri Seeley.
Belmont	Thos. Shannon	Wm. Dunn	Wm. Dunn	William Dunn.
Butler	Fergus Anderson	Fergus Anderson	Fergus Anderson	Daniel Woodmansee.
Carroll	Samuel Mason	A. R. Colwell	A. R. Colwell	A. R. Colwell.
Clermont	Wm. Wayland	Thos. Morris	Thos. Morris	Thomas Morris.
Columbiana	Wm. Blackburn	Wm. Blackburn	William Blackburn	William Blackburn.
Coshocton and Knox	Saml. C. McDowell	Samuel C. McDowell	Samuel McDowell	Byram Leonard.
Delaware, Marion and Crawford	Chas. Carpenter	Charles Carpenter	Charles Carpenter	James W. Crawford.
Fairfield	Robt. F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter	Robert F. Slaughter	Samuel Spangler.
Gallia and Meigs	Robert Safford	Robert Safford	Robert Safford	.....
Greene and Clinton	Wm. Ellsbery	Wm. Ellsbery	William Ellsbery	William Ellsbery.
Guernsey and Monroe	Thos. Weston	Robert Thompson	Robert Thompson	Robert Thompson.
Hamilton	Jonathan Cilley	Jonathan Cilley	Jonathan Cilley	Alex. Duncan.
Hardin, Madison, Union, Logan and Shelby	Samuel R. Miller	Samuel R. Miller	Samuel R. Miller	Samuel R. Miller.
Harrison	John Shelby	John Shelby	John Shelby	Philip Lewis.
Highland and Fayette	Daniel Kilgore	Daniel Kilgore	Daniel Kilgore	Jos. Holmes.
Huron, Sandusky, Seneca, Wood and Hancock	Moses Carothers	Moses Carothers	Moses Carothers	Moses Carothers.
Jefferson	Samuel M. Lockwood	Samuel M. Lockwood	Samuel M. Lockwood	Daniel Tilden.
Licking	Henry Swearingen	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan.
Lorain, Cuyahoga and Medina	Elias Howell	Elias Howell	Elias Howell	Benjamin Briggs.
Montgomery and Miami	John W. Willey	John W. Willey	John W. Willey	John W. Willey.
Montgomery and Morgan	Morris Seeley	Robert Young	Robert Young	Robert Young.
Portage	James Raquet	Ezekiel T. Cox	Ezekiel T. Cox	Ezekiel T. Cox.
Pike, Scioto, Lawrence and Jackson	Alex. McConnell	John B. Orton	John B. Orton	John B. Orton.
Pickaway and Franklin	Ios. Olds	William Doherty	William Doherty	William Doherty.
Portage	David Mitchell	David Mitchell	David Mitchell	John James.
Preble, Darke, Mercer and Williams	Darius Lyman	Darius Lyman	Darius Lyman	Chauncey Eggleston.
Richland and Knox	David F. Heaton	David F. Heaton	David H. Heaton	John M. U. McNutt.
Ross	Thos. Rigdon	Wm. Gass	William Gass	William Gass.
Stark	Edward King	Anthony Walke	Anthony Walke	Anthony Walke.
Tuscarawas	John Augustine	John Augustine	John Augustine	Mathias Shepler.
Warren	Wm. Ripley	Wm. Ripley	William Ripley	Epl. Brown.
	John Bigger	John Bigger	John Bigger	Henry Lafer.
				Jacoby Hallack.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.	The Thirty-first General Assembly.
Washington, Athens and Hocking	Convened December 6, 1830.	Convened December 5, 1831.	Convened June 4, 1832. Special	Convened December 3, 1832.
Wayne	Calvary Morris	Arlus Nye	Arlus Nye	Arlus Nye.
	Benj. Jones	Benj. Jones	Benj. Jones	Thos. Robinson.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly.....	36	36	36	36
Speaker	Samuel Miller	Wm. Doherty	William Doherty	Samuel R. Miller.
Clerk	Wm. Larwill	John L. Taylor	John L. Taylor	William W. M'Kaig.
Doorkeeper	Samuel Bayless	Isaac Coole	Isaac Coole	Isaac Coole.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-second General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1833.	The Thirty-third General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1834. and June 8, 1835.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1835.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1836.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1837.
Adams and Brown (Scioto added in 1836)	Jas. Pilson	Jas. Pilson	Jno. Patterson	Jno. Patterson	Chas. White.
Allen, Miami, Darke, Shelby, Wood, Mercer, Williams, In- dian, Van Wert, Putnam, Paulding and Henry	Jas. Johnson	Jas. Johnson	Jno. E. Hunt	Jno. E. Hunt	Curtis Bates.
Ashtabula and Geauga	Peter Hitchcock	Peter Hitchcock	Ralph Granger	Ralph Granger	Benj. Wade.
Athens, Gallia, Hocking, Meigs and Washington	Calvary Morris	Calvary Morris	Andrew Donnelly	Andrew Donnelly	Jas. Rodgers.
Belmont (Pike added in 1836) ..	Jas. Alexander, Sr	Jas. Alexander, Sr	Geo. Sharp	Geo. Sharp	Thos. Shannon.
Butler (Pike added in 1836) ..	Dan'l Woodmansee	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance.
Clark and Champaign (Logan added in 1836)	Chas. Anthony	Chas. Anthony	Jno. H. James	Jno. H. James	Jno. H. James.
Columbiana (Carroll added in 1836)	Wm. Blackburn	*Wm. Blackburn †Wm. McKaig	Joseph Thompson, Jr	Joseph Thompson, Jr	Jas. H. Thompson.
Coshocton and Knox (Wayne added in 1836)	Byram Leonard	Jas. Ravenscroft	Jas. Ravenscroft	Peres Sprague	Peres Sprague.
Cuyahoga, Medina and Lorain (Medina and Lorain detached in 1836)	Frederick Whittlesey. Wm. Doan	Frederick Whittlesey. Wm. Doan	Jno. W. Allen	Jno. W. Allen	Simeon Fuller.
Clermont	Jas. W. Crawford	Robt. Hopkins	Sam'l Medary	Sam'l Medary	Douty Utter.
Delaware, Marion and Cuyahoga (Marion and Cuyahoga added in 1836)	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Robt. Hopkins	Hezekiah Gorton	Hezekiah Gorton.
Fairfield (Hocking added in 1836)	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler.
Fayette, Madison and Greene. Franklin and Pickaway	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Jno. Ar buckle.
Greene and Clinton	Wm. Fishery	Joshua Yoe	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Jno. L. Greene.
Guernsey and Monroe	Isaac Atkinson	Isaac Atkinson	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Wm. C. Walton.
Hamilton	Alex Duncan, 6, 6	Henry Morse	Henry Morse	Jno. H. Gerard	John H. Gerard.
Hardin, Madison, Union, Lo- gan and Hancock	David T. Disney	David T. Disney	Sam'l Newell	Wm. Price	Wm. Oliver.
Harrison	Philip Lewis	Thos. T. Vincent	Thos. Vincent	Wm. Price	Wm. Oliver.
Huffland and Clinton	Jos. Holmes	Jos. J. McDowell	Jacob Kirby	Jacob Kirby	Isaiah Morris.
Highland and Fayette	Jos. J. McDowell	Jos. J. McDowell	Jacob Kirby	Jacob Kirby	Isaiah Morris.

*Resigned Jan. 27. †Vice Blackburn, resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-second General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1833.	The Thirty-third General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1834, and June 8, 1835.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1835.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1836.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1837.
Huron, Sandusky and Seneca. (1836)	Dan'l Tilden	Jos. Howard	Jos. Howard	Jno. K. Campbell	Jno. K. Campbell
Jefferson	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Andrew McMechan	Samuel Stokely
Licking	Jonathan Taylor	Jonathan Taylor	Jonathan Taylor	Wm. W. Gault	Wm. W. Gault
Lucas .....	.....	.....	.....	James Moore	Curtis Bates
Madison and Henry .....	.....	.....	.....	Wm. J. Thomas	James Moore
Medina and Lorain (1836) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wm. I. Thomas
Miami, Darke and Mercer .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery and Preble (Pre- ble detached in 1836)	Jno. M. U. McNutt	Jas. Steele	Jas. Steele	James Steele	James Steele
Muskingum	Thos. Anderson	Thos. Anderson	Sam'l Cox	Samuel Cox	Sam'l Cox
Perry and Morgan (Washing- ton added in 1836)	Wm. Hawkins	Wm. Hawkins	Jno. Lidey	Jno. Lidey	Wm. Hawkins
Pike, Scioto and Lawrence	Jno. James	Wm. Kendall	Wm. Kendall	Dan'l Upson	Dan'l Upson
Portage	Chauncey Eggleston	Darius Lyman	Frederick Wadsworth	Wm. McLaughlin	Wm. McLaughlin
Richland	Matthew Lind	Matthew Lind	Wm. McLaughlin	Wm. McLaughlin .....	.....
Ross (Pike and Jackson added in 1836)	Anthony Walke	Anthony Walke	David Crouse	David Crouse	Jno. J. Van Meter
Sandusky .....	.....	.....	.....	David E. Owen	David E. Owen
Stark	Matthias Shepler	Matthias Shepler	Matthias Shepler	David Starkweather	David S Starkweather
Trumbull	Ephraim Brown	Leicester King	Leicester King	Leicester King	Leicester King
Tuscarawas and Holmes	Henry Laffer	Henry Laffer	Walter M. Blake .....	.....	.....
Tuscarawas and Harrison (1836) .....	.....	.....	.....	Thos. C. Vincent	Thos. C. Vincent
Warren	Jacob Hallack	Jno. M. Houston	Jno. M. Houston	Geo. J. Smith	Geo. J. Smith
Wayne	Thos. Robinson	Thos. Robinson	Geo. Wellhouse	Geo. Wellhouse	Geo. Wellhouse
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	36	36	37	36	37
Speaker	David T. Disney	†Peter Hitchcock	Elijah Vance	Elijah Vance	Geo. I. Smith
Clerk	Wm. W. McKaig	Charles Anthony	Jno. Brough	Jno. Brough	Jno. B. Osborn
Sergeant-at-Arms	Isaac Coole	Jno. R. Mulvaney	Isaac Coole	Jacob Ankeney	Alex. Melorac

†Resigned Mar. 6, 1835.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly	The Fortieth General Assembly	The Forty-first General Assembly
	Convened December 3, 1838.	Convened December 2, 1839.	Convened December 7, 1840.	Convened December 6, 1841. and July 25, 1842.	Convened December 5, 1842.
Adams, Brown and Scioto . . .	Chas. W. White	Jno. Glover	Jno. Glover	Wm. Robbins	Wm. Robbins.
Adams, Highland and Fayette . .	Jas. Rogers	Simeon Nash	Simeon Nash	Abraham Van Vorhes.	Abraham Van Vorhes.
Adams, Meigs, Lawrence and Gallia	Benj. F. Wade	Benj. Bissell	Benj. Bissell	Benj. Wade, Jr	Benj. Wade Jr.
Athen and Meigs (Lawrence and Gallia detached in 1841) . .	Thos. Shannon	Thos. Shannon	Thos. Shannon	Chauncey Dewey	Robt. H. Miller.
Ashtabula and Lake	Jno. Saylor	Jno. Saylor	Robt. Hazeltine	Robt. Hazeltine	Robt. Hazeltine.
Bermont (Harrison added in 1841)	Joseph Thompson, Jr.	Joseph Thompson, Jr.	Joseph Thompson, Jr.	Chas. M. Atten	Chas. M. Atten.
Butler and Preble	Dowly Utter	Dowly Utter	Dowly Utter	Benj. Stanton	Benj. Stanton.
Carroll and Columbiana	Jno. H. James	Jos. Vance	Jos. Vance	Griffith Foos, Jr	Jas. Loudon.
Champaign, Logan and Union . .	Dowly Utter	Dowly Utter	Dowly Utter	Bryam Leonard	John Johnson.
Clermont	Jas. Mathews	Jas. Mathews	Bryam Leonard	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford.
Coshocton, Knox and Holmes (Coshocton detached in 1841) . .	Simon Fuller	Richard Lord	Richard Lord	Jas. H. Godman	Jos. McCutchen.
Cuyahoga (Geauga added in 1841)	Benj. F. Allen	Benj. F. Allen	Jas. H. Godman	Sam'l Spangler	Nelson Franklin.
Delaware, Marion, Crawford and Union (Marion detach- ed in 1844)	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Sam'l Spangler	Alex Waddle	Jos. Ridgway, Jr.
Fayette, Madison and Greene . .	Jno. L. Green	Jno. L. Green	Alex Waddle	Simeon Nash	Wm. C. Walton.
Fairfield and Pickaway	Wm. C. Walton	Wm. Scott	Wm. Scott	Geo. W. Holmes	Oliver Jones.
Franklin	Geo. W. Holmes	Geo. W. Holmes	Geo. W. Holmes	Jas. J. Faran	Jas. J. Faran.
Franklin, Madison and Clark . .	Wm. Oliver	Jno. Brady	Jno. Brady	Benj. Ream	Jacob B. Koch.
Gallia, Lawrence and Scioto . . .	Isalah Morris	Thos. Patterson	Thos. Patterson	Jos. M. Root	Jno. Fuller.
Guernsey and Monroe	Josiah Tracy	Josiah Tracy	Jos. M. Root	Jas. Mitchell	Jas. Mitchell.
Harrison	Sam'l Stokely	Jas. Mitchell	Jas. Mitchell		
Harrison and Tuscarawas . . .					
Highland and Clinton					
Holmes and Tuscarawas					
Huron (Erie added in 1840) . . .					
Jefferson (Harrison added in 1844)					

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly Convened December 3, 1838.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly Convened December 2, 1839.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly Convened December 7, 1840.	The Fortieth General Assembly Convened December 6, 1841, and July 26, 1842.	The Forty-first General Assembly Convened December 5, 1842.
Licking	Richard Stadden	Richard Stadden	Burrell B. Taylor	Burrell B. Taylor	Jas. Parker.
Lucas, Wood and Williams (Hancock, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Allen, Hardin, Shelby and Van Wert added in 1840)	Curtis Bates	Jno. E. Hunt	Jno. E. Hunt	Jacob Clark	Jacob Clark.
Medina and Lorain	Heman Birch	Heman Birch	Jas. S. Carpenter	Jas. S. Carpenter	Josiah Harris.
Miami Darke, Mercer (Shelby added in 1840), Mercer de- tached in 1844)	Wm. I. Thomas	Wm. I. Thomas	Wm. I. Thomas	Wm. I. Thomas	Jos. S. Updegraff.
Montgomery (Warren added in 1844)	Henry Shideler	Henry Shideler	Jos. Barnett	Jos. Barnett	Jos. Barnett.
Muskingum	Sam'l J. Cox	Jas. Henderson	Jas. Henderson	Jas. Henderson	Jas. Henderson.
Perry Morgan and Washington Perry Morgan and Washington Portage, Summit added in 1840 Portage	Wm. Hawkins	Isaac Humphreys	Isaac Humphreys	Alex. McConnell	Alex. McConnell.
Richland	Gregory Powers	Simon Perkins, Jr.	Elisha N. Sill	Jno. Ritchey	Jno. Ritchey.
Ross, Pike and Jackson (Hock ing, added in 1841)	Wm. McLaughlin	Wm. McLaughlin	Wm. McLaughlin	Elisha N. Sill	Jno. E. Jackson.
Sandusky	J. I. Vanmeter	Jno. Hough	Jno. Hough	Thos. W. Bartley	Thos. W. Bartley.
Ottawa and Hancock (added in 1840, Crawford in 1844)	Wm. Craighill	Wm. Craighill	John Goodin	Allen Latham	Allen Latham.
Stark	Jacob Hostetter	Jacob Hostetter	Jno. Goodin	Jno. Goodin	Moses McAnelly.
Trumbull	David Tod	David Tod	Jno. Crowell	Jacob Hostetter	Samuel Lahm.
Warren (Greene added in 1844) Wayne	Geo. J. Smith	Geo. J. Smith	Isaac S. Perkins	Jno. Crowell	Eben Newton.
	Jacob Irling	Jacob Irling	Jno. H. Harris	Isaac S. Perkins	Wm. H. P. Denny.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	36	36	36	35	35
Speaker	Wm. Hawkins	Wm. McLaughlin	Wm. McLaughlin	Jas. J. Faran	Jas. J. Faran.
Clerk	Caleb J. McNulty	Caleb J. McNulty	Caleb J. McNulty	Thos. J. Morgan	Thos. J. Morgan.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Thos. W. Mansfield ..	Sam'l Burwell	Sam'l Burwell	Geo. Knupp	Geo. Knupp.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.
Adams, Highland and Fayette (Fayette detached in 1844, Pike in 1845)	Jno. M. Barrere	Jno. M. Barrere	Tilberry Reid	Tilberry Reid	Jonas R. Emrie.
Allen, Putnam, Mercer, Van Wert, Defiance, Paulding, Williams and Henry	Abraham Van Vorhes. Wm. L. Perkins	Abraham Van Vorhes. Wm. L. Perkins	Alfred P. Edgerton ..	Alfred P. Edgerton ..	Sablitt Scott. Horace Horton.
Ashland and Meigs	Robt. H. Miller	Robt. H. Miller	Jno. Welch	Jno. Welch	Brewster Randall.
Belmont and Harrison	Robt. Hazeltine	Jas. B. King	Benj. Mackall	Benj. Mackall	Ed. Archbold.
Butler and Preble	Jno. Gabriel, Jr	Jas. B. King	Jas. B. King	Jas. B. King	Jas. B. King.
Champaign, Logan and Union	Jno. Gabriel	Jas. B. King	Ira A. Bean	Ira A. Bean	Joshua Judy.
Clermont, Brown and Clinton	Jas. London	Jas. London	Dowty Utter	Dowty Utter	Benj. Evans.
Clermont, Brown and Clinton.	Wm. H. Baldwin	Wm. H. Baldwin	Jno. Martin	Jno. Martin	Fisher A. Blockson.
Columbiana	Chas. M. Aten	Chas. M. Aten	French W. Thornhill ..	French W. Thornhill ..	Peter B. Ankeny.
Coshocton and Knox	Jno. Johnson	Moses Kelley	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford	Franklin T. Backus.
Cuyahoga and Geauga	Moses Kelley	Moses Kelley	Thos. W. Powell	Thos. W. Powell	Jas. Eaton.
Delaware and Crawford	Jas. McCutchen	Thos. W. Powell	Jno. Chaney	Jno. Chaney	Edson B. Olds.
Fairfield and Pickaway	Nelson Franklin	Jno. Chaney	Alfred Kelly	Alfred Kelly	Jennett Stutson.
Franklin, Madison and Clark	Jos. Ridgway, Jr	Alfred Kelly	Burnham Martin	Burnham Martin	Franklin Corwin.
Greene, Fayette and Clinton	Moses Gregory	Moses Gregory	Jos. J. Coombs	Jos. J. Coombs	Wm. Kendall.
Gallia, Lawrence and Scioto	Wm. Armstrong	Wm. Armstrong	Oliver Jones	Oliver Jones	Chas. Reemelin.
Guernsey and Monroe.	David Disney	David Disney	Jas. H. Ewing	Chas. Reemelin	Chas. H. Ewing.
Hamilton	Oliver Jones	Oliver Jones	Jacob B. Koch	Nicholas Spindler ..	Nicholas Spindler.
Holmes and Tuscarawas	Jacob B. Koch	Jacob B. Koch	Jno. R. Osborne	Chas. P. Squire	Nicholas Hamilton.
Huron and Erie	Jno. Fuller	Jno. R. Osborne	Ephraim R. Eckley ..	Ephraim R. Eckley ..	Alden J. Bennett.
Jefferson and Carroll	Ephraim R. Eckley ..	Ephraim R. Eckley ..	Jno. Hastings	Jno. Hastings	Jno. Hastings
Jefferson and Harrison	Jas. Parker	Willard Warner	Willard Warner	Sam'l Winegarner ..	Sam'l Winegarner.
Licking, Williams, Henry, Paul- ding, Putnam, Van Wert,	Jno. W. Watters	Jno. W. Watters	Jno. W. Watters	Jesse Wheeler	Jesse Wheeler.
Lucas, Wood, Hancock and	Josiah Harris	Chas. O'Neill	Chas. W. O'Neill	Nathan P. Johnson ..	Nathan P. Johnson.
Ottawa	Josiah Harris	Chas. O'Neill	Jno. Coddling	Jno. Coddling	Wm. M. Wilson.
Medina and Lorain	Jas. S. Updegraff	Jno. O'Ferral	Jno. O'Ferral	Wm. M. Wilson	Wm. M. Wilson.
Miami, Darke, Mercer and	Jos. Barnett	Chas. Chambers	Chas. B. Goddard ..	Jno. Hopkins	Wm. Hopkins.
Shelby	David Chambers	David Chambers	Rufus E. Harte	Chas. B. Goddard ..	Chas. B. Goddard.
Montgomery and Warren	Aaron Johnson	Aaron Johnson	Rufus E. Harte	Rufus E. Harte	Isaac Haines.
Muskingum					
Perry Morgan and Washington					

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-second General Assembly.	The Forty-third General Assembly.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly.
	Convened December 4, 1843.	Convened December 2, 1844.	Convened December 1, 1845.	Convened December 7, 1846.	Convened December 6, 1847.
Portage and Summit	Jno. E. Jackson	Wm. Wetmore	Wm. Wetmore	Asahel H. Lewis	Asahel H. Lewis.
Richland	Thos. W. Bartley	Thos. W. Bartley	Jos. Newman	Jos. Newman	Barnabas Burns.
Ross, Pike, Jackson and Hocking	Jno. Crouse, Jr.	Jno. Crouse, Jr.	John Madeira	John Madeira	Wesley Claypool.
Seneca, Sandusky, Wood, Otawa, Hancock and Crawford	Moses McAnelly	Amos E. Wood	Amos E. Wood	Henry Cronise	Henry Cronise.
Stark	Samuel Lahm	Dan'l Groff	Dan'l Groff	Jno. Graham	Jno. Graham.
Trumbull	Eben Newton	Sam'l Quinby	Sam'l Quinby	Jno. T. Beaver	Jno. T. Beaver.
Warren and Greene	Wm. H. P. Denny	Levi Cox	Levi Cox	Jos. Willford	Andrew H. Byers..
Wayne	Chas. Wolcott				
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	36	36	36	36	36
Speaker	Thos. W. Bartley	David Chambers	Seabury Ford	Edson B. Olds	Chas. B. Goddard.
Clerk	Dan'l A. Robertson	Oviatt Cole	Oviatt Cole	Jno. G. Breslin	Albert Galloway.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Sam'l Morrison	Oliver P. Stidger	Wm. M. Patterson	Robt. Mullen	Columbia Downing.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly.
Adams, Highland and Pike	Convened December 4, 1848.	Convened December 3, 1849.	Convened December 2, 1850.
Allen, Putnam, Mercer, Van Wert, Defiance, Paulding, Williams and Henry	Jonas R. Emrle	Jas. Cunningham	Jas. Cunningham.
Ashland, Athens and Meigs	Sabirt Scott	Horace S. Horton	Horace S. Horton.
Ashtabula and Lake	Horace S. Horton	Brewster Randall	Brewster Randall.
Belmont and Monroe	Ed. Archbold	Wm. P. Simpson	Wm. P. Simpson.
Brown and Clermont	Benj. Evans	Wm. Howard	Wm. Howard.
Butler	Valentine Chase	Valentine Chase	Jonathan Kilbourn.
Carroll and Tuscarawas	Alden J. Bennett	Ephraim R. Eckley	Ephraim R. Eckley.
Campaign, Logan, Union and Hardin	Joshua Judy	Harvey Vinal	Harvey Vinal.
Champaign, Clark and Madison	Harvey Vinal	Andrew Ferguson	Andrew Ferguson.
Coschocton and Guernsey	Peter B. Ankeny	Aaron Harlan	David Linton.
Clinton, Fayette and Greene	Franklin Corwin	Fisher A. Blockson	Fisher A. Blockson.
Columbiana and Mahoning	Fisher A. Blockson	Henry B. Payne	Henry B. Payne.
Cuyahoga and Geauga (Gauga detached in 1849)	Franklin T. Backus	Henry C. Whitman	Andrew B. Foster.
Fairfield, Perry and Hocking	Henry C. Whitman	Ruel Beeson	Ruel Beeson.
Fayette and Highland	Wm. Dennison, Jr	Wm. Beeson, Jr	Abraham Thompson.
Franklin and Delaware	Wm. Kendall	Horace S. Horton	Horace S. Horton.
Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence and Scioto	Jno. H. Dubbs.	Jno. H. Dubbs.	Wm. S. Hatch.
Gallia, Jackson, Athens and Meigs	Jas. H. Ewing	Wm. Johnson	Lewis Broadwell.
Hamilton		Lewis Broadwell	Michael Brackley.
Hancock, Seneca and Wyandot	Joel W. Wilson	Joel W. Wilson	Earl Bill.
Huron and Erie	Sam'l T. Worcester	Sam'l T. Worcester	Pickney Lewis.
Jefferson and Harrison	Pickney Lewis	Asa. G. Dimmock	Lawrence VanBuskirk.
Knox and Holmes	Asa. G. Dimmock	Sam'l Patterson	Jno. C. Alward.
Licking	Sam'l Patterson	Wm. Lawrence.	Wm. Lawrence.
Logan, Wood, Henry, Sandusky and Ottawa	Jas. Myers	Jas. Myers	Jas. Myers.
Madison	Harrison G. Blake	Harrison G. Blake	Aaron Pardee.
Medina and Lorain	Jacob S. Conklin	Jacob S. Conklin	Jas. H. Hart.
Miami, Darke and Shelby	Geo. D. Hendricks	Geo. D. Hendricks	Moses B. Walker.
Montgomery and Preble	Chas. B. Goddard	Chas. C. Converse	Chas. C. Converse.
Muskingum	Isaac Haines	Geo. W. Barker	Geo. W. Barker.
Perry, Morgan and Washington	Lucian Swift	Lucian Swift	Darius Lyman.
Portage and Summit	Barnabas Burns	Barnabas Burns	Barnabas Burns.
Richland (Crawford added in 1849)	Wesley Claypool	Chauncey N. Olds	Jos. H. Geiger.
Ross and Hocking		Wm. Salter	Wm. Salter.
Ross and Pickaway			
Scioto, Lawrence, Adams and Pike			

Scioto, Lawrence, Adams and Pike

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.
Stark	Jno. Graham	John Graham	Jno. Schertzer.
Trumbull and Geauga	Jno. F. Beaver	Jno. F. Beaver	Milton Sutlif.
Wayne and Ashland	Andrew H. Byers	Andrew H. Byers	Geo. W. Bull.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	36	38	37
Speaker	Brewster Randall ..	*Harrison G. Blake ...	Chas. C. Convers.
Clerk	Jno. R. Knapp, Jr ...	Charles L. Convers ...	Henry A. Swift.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Jas. Arnold	Jno. R. Knapp, Jr ...	*Jas. A. Scranton.
		L. L. Rice	Herman P. Pike.

*Harrison G. Blake resigned Jan., 1850, Chas. C. Convers elected in his stead.
*Jas. A. Scranton, deceased March 18, 1851. Herman P. Pike elected in his stead.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Fifthieth General Assembly.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. Adjourned Session (None)	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1856. Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1857.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1861.
1st District—Hamilton County	Edwin L. Armstrong.	Geo. H. Pendleton ..	Stanley Matthews ..	Wm. S. Hatch	Thos. W. Key.
1st District—Hamilton County	Adam N. Riddle	Jno. Schiff	Geo. H. Holmes	A. B. Langdon	Geo. W. Holmes.
1st District—Hamilton County	Jno. L. Vattier	Wm. F. Converse ..	Wm. F. Converse ..	Chas. Thomas	E. A. Ferguson.
2d District—Butler and Warren counties	Jonathan Kilbourne .	Granville W. Stokes..	David Heaton	Lauren Smith	Thomas Moore.
3d District—Montgomery and Preble counties	David A. Cox	Henry Shideler	Felix Marsh	Henry Shideler	Fletcher T. Cuppy.
4th District—Clermont and Brown counties	Sanders W. Johnston.	M. H. Davis	Chambers Baird	Wm. R. Kincaid	Chilton A. White.
5th District—Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties	Jno. Fudge	Isaac S. Wright	Nelson Rush	Jas. T. Winans	Jno. Q. Smith.
6th District—Ross and Highland counties	Sam'l E. Hibben	Jno. M. Barrere	Jacob Hyer	W. H. Safford	Wm. O. Collins.
7th District—Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties	Oscar F. Moore	Thos. McCauglin	H. B. Bundy	Geo. Corwine	Wm. Newman.
8th District—Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties	Alonzo Cushing	Lewis Anderson	Chauncey G. Hawley.	Patrick Murdock	T. R. Stanley.
9th District—Athens, Ross and Fairfield counties	Lot L. Smith	Lot L. Smith	Jno. T. Brazee	Newton D. Schleich ..	Newton D. Schleich.
10th District—Franklin and Pickaway counties	John Cradlebaugh	Samuel Bartlett	Alfred Kelly	Augustus Perrill	Augustus Perrill.
11th District—Clark, Champaign and Madison counties	Jno. D. Burnett	Henry W. Smith	Jos. C. Brand	Sam'l S. Henkle	R. A. Harrison.
12th District—Miami, Darke and Shelby counties	Rankin Walkup	Jno. McClure	Wm. H. Lawder	Isaac N. Gard	Hardesty Walker.
13th District—Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties	Jno. J. Williams	Wm. Lawrence	Cornellus S. Hamilton	C. H. Gatch	T. B. Fisher.
14th District—Washington and Morgan counties	*Wm. Hawkins	Harley Lafin	Moses D. Hardy	David Greene	W. P. Sprague.
15th District—Muskingum and Perry counties	Wm. E. Fluck	Hugh J. Jewett	Eli A. Spencer	Ezekiel Vanatta	Chas. W. Potwin.

*Wm. Hawkins, vice Cautious Covey, deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1856.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860.
17th District—Knox and Morrow counties	Adjournd Session Convened November 15, 1852.	Adjournd Session (None)	Adjournd Session Convened January 5, 1857.	Adjournd Session Convened January 3, 1859.	Adjournd Session Convened January 7, 1861.
18th District—Coshoccon and Tuscarawas counties	John C. Alward	Charles Follett	Dan'l Gardiner	W. P. Reid	Thos. C. Jones.
19th District—Guernsey and Monroe counties	Laurence Van Buskirk	Jno. T. Creigh	Robert C. Kirk	David Miles	Wm. Bonar
20th District—Belmont and Harrison counties	Jno D. Rich	Heslip Williams	Edwin Burnet	Abner L. Cass	Armistead T. Ready
21st District—Carroll and Stark counties	Jno. Ferguson	Western T. Sin Clair	Wm. Lawrence	M. Morron	Stephen Potts.
22d District—Jefferson and Columbiana counties	Sam'l G. Peppard	D. Allen	Chas. Warfel	Isaac Holloway	Marshall McCall.
23d District—Franklin and Mahoning counties	Robert J. Atkinson	Robert J. Atkinson	Jno. Beatty	Thomas W. Chapman.	Geo. Harsh.
24th District—Ashabula, Lake and Geauga counties	Jas McKinney	Jos. F. Williams	J. D. Cattell	Jos. C. McCleary	Anson L. Brewer.
25th District—Cuyahoga county	Jno. I. Todd	Ira Norris	Robert W. Tayler	Robert W. Tayler	J. Donaldson Cox.
26th District—Portage and Summit counties	Laban S. Sherman	Laban S. Sherman	Lester Taylor	Darius Caldwell.	Jno. F. Morse.
27th District—Medina and Lorain counties	Harvey Rice	J. A. Foote.	Hiram Griswold.	Wm. Slade, Jr.	Theo. Freck.
28th District—Wayne and Holmes counties	Ransom A. Gillett	Wm. H. Upson	O. P. Brown	Geo. P. Ashmun.	Jas. A. Garfield.
29th District—Ashland and Richland counties	Aaron Pardee	N. S. Townsend	Herman Canfield	Herman Canfield	Jas. Monroe.
30th District—Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties	Geo. Rex	Jas. Hockinberry	Jos. Wilford	D. J. Perry	Benj. Eason.
31st District—Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties	John Mack	Dan'l Riblett	Jos. Musgrave	Jas. Cantwell	Sam'l Glass.
	Elihu P. Hill.	A. G. Sutton	Ralph P. Buckland.	Ralph P. Buckland.	F. D. Parlish.
	Joel W. Wilson.	Robt. Lee	Jas. Lewis	Robt. McKelly	Thos. J. Orr.

† Vice Francis J. Meyer, Jan. 7.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Fiftieth General Assembly.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.
32d District—Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams counties	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1854. Adjourned Session (None)	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1856. Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1857.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1858. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1859.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1860. Adjourned Session Convened January 1, 1861.
33d District—Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties	Jno. Taylor	Jno. Taylor	Ed. M. Phelps	Ed. M. Phelps	Edward Foster.
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	Wm. Mungen	Sam'l H. Steedman ...	Wm. S. Lunt	Josiah N. Westcott ...	Geo. Laskey
President and Lieutenant-Gov.	35	35	35	35	35
Clerk	Wm. Medill	Jas. Myers	Thos. H. Ford	Martin Welker	Robt. C. Kirk.
Seigneur-at-Arms	Chas. B. Flood	Chas. B. Flood	Wm. T. Bascom	Chas. W. Blair	Dudley W. Rhodes.
	Rezin Watson	Albert G. Welch	Jno. H. Faxon	L. Hutchins	Wm. M. Green.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1865.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867.	Adjourned Session Convened November 23, 1868.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Benj. Eggleston	Benj. Eggleston	W. M. Bateman	T. R. Briggs	Thos. H. Yeatman.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Thos. H. Whetstone ..	Thos. H. Whetstone ..	S. L. Hayden	H. Kessler	Michael Goepfer.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Wm. S. Grovesbeck ..	*Joshua H. Bates	G. B. Hollister	J. F. Torrence	Sam'l F. Hunt.
2d District—Butler and Warren counties	A. G. McBurney	A. G. McBurney	N. C. McFarland	W. H. Campbell	Nathan L. Ford, Jr. { *Lewis D. Campbell. Durbin Ward.
3d District—Montgomery and Preble counties	Lewis B. Gunckel	Lewis B. Gunckel	A. L. Harris	Jonathan Kenney	Peter Odlin.
4th District—Clermont and Brown counties	Jno. Johnston	Jas. Louden	S. F. Dowdney	S. F. Dowdney	Learner B. Leeds.
5th District—Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties	Mills Gardner	Job E. Stevenson	A. W. Doan	S. N. Yoaman	Moses D. Gatch.
6th District—Ross and High- land counties	Geo. W. Roby	Job. E. Stevenson	Silas Irion	H. L. Dickey	Jno. Woodbridge.
7th District—Adams, Pike, Sci- oto and Jackson counties ..	Benj. F. Coates	Jno. T. Wilson	Jno. T. Wilson	Jas. Emmett	Jas. Emmett.
8th District—Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties ..	Henry S. Neal	Henry S. Neal	Jas. Bradbury	Homer Jones	H. M. Onderdonk.
9th District—Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties	Alfred McVeigh	Jno. M. Connell	W. R. Golden	W. R. Golden	Michael A. Daugherty
10th District—Franklin and Pickaway counties	Augustus Perrill	Geo. L. Converse	A. T. Walling	Robt. Hutcheson	Adin G. Hibbs.
11th District—Clark, Cham- paign and Madison counties ..	Samson Mason	A. P. Howard	Toland Jones	J. W. Klefer	Aaron P. Howard
12th District—Miami, Darke and Shelby counties	Wm. B. McLung	†L. B. Gunckel	J. E. Cummins	Jno. L. Winner	Jno. L. Winner.
13th District—Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties	Jno. Hood	Wm. H. West	P. B. Cole	S. Kraner	Jno. Bartram.

*Vice Thos. H. Weasner, resigned. †Vice David J. Mangy, deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.
14th District—Washington Morgan and a part of Noble counties	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1865.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868. Adjourned Session Convened November 23, 1868.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871.
15th District—Muskumgeum and Perry counties	W. P. Sprague	Wm. F. Curtis	S. S. Knowles	Abraham Simmons ..	Rodney M. Stimson.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties	Wm. E. Finck	Thos. J. Maginnis	D. B. Linn	D. B. Linn	Wm. H. Holden.
17th District—Wayne and Holmes counties	Jno. A. Sinnet	Jas. R. Stanbery	Willard Warner	Lewis Evans	Early F. Poppleton.
18th District—Coshocton and Tuscarawas counties	Dan'l Miles	Jos. P. Devin	F. H. Hurd	Geo. Rex	Hinchman S. Prophet.
19th District—Germusey and Monroe counties	Armstead T. Ready ..	Wm. Stanton	L. R. Critchfield	C. H. Scribner .....	.....
20th District—Belmont and Harrison counties	Jno D. O'Connor.....	Jno D. O'Connor.....	J. M. Burt	D. W. Stambaugh	Jas. M. Burt.
21st District—Carroll and Stark counties	Isaac Welsh	Jno. C. Jamison	R. Savage	Wm. Lawrence	Jas. O. Amos.
22d District—Jefferson and Columbiana counties	Geo. Harsh	Henry S. Martin	Henry West	J. B. Jamison	J. B. Jamison.
23d District—Trumbull and Mahoning counties	Robt. Sherrard, Jr.	Norman K. McKenzie ..	J. T. Brooks	Benj. F. Potts	A. C. Wales.
24th District—Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga counties	Sam'l Quinby	Eben Newton	G. F. Brown	J. T. Brooks	Jared Dunbar.
25th District—Cuyahoga county	Peter Hitchcock	Wm. C. Howells	Abner Kellogg	L. D. Woodworth.....	L. D. Woodworth.
26th District—Portage and Summit counties	Jno. P. Robison	Sam'l Williamson	Sam'l Williamson	J. B. Burrows	Dedus S. Wade.
27th District—Medina and Lorain counties	Lucius V. Biere	Alphonzo Hart	N. D. Tibbals	D. A. Dangier	Worthy S. Streater.
28th District—Ashland and Richland counties	Jas. Monroe	Sam'l Humphreville.....	L. D. Griswold	Wm. Stedman	Henry McKinney.
	Thos. J. Kenny	Thos. J. Kenny	L. D. Griswold	L. D. Griswold	Jas. A. Bell.
			Manuel May	Manuel May	Jno. Cowan.

§Vice Luther Day, resigned.

oVice P. B. Conant, resigned.

†Vice B. F. Potts, resigned.

‡Vice James R. Hubbell, resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.
30th District—Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa coun- ties	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1862. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1863. Jno. Kelly	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1864. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1865. Fred Wickham	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1866. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1867. E. B. Sadler	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1868. Adjourned Session Convened November 23, 1868. Homer Everett	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1870. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1871. Homer Everett. Jos. M. Root.
31st District—Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties	Wm. Lang	Wm. Lang	C. Berry, Jr.	C. Berry, Jr.	Alex. E. Jenner.
32d District—Mercer, Aug- laize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Wil- liams counties	Chas. C. Marshall....	Meredith R. Willet....	Meredith R. Willet....	W. Carter	Chas. Boesel.
33d District—Hancock, Wood Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties	Chas. M. Godfrey	J. C. Hall	T. J. Godfrey	T. J. Godfrey .....	.....
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	34	34	36	37	A. M. Corey.
President and Lieutenant-Gov- ernor	Benj. Stanton	Chas. Anderson	Andrew G. McBurney.	Jno. C. Lee	Jno. C. Lee.
Clerk	Dudley W. Rhodes	Wm. E. Davis	E. T. Hall	C. B. Flood	F. T. Hall.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Jas. W. Sands	Jas. Storer	Jno. T. Carlin	Benj. Williams	Benj. P. Churchill.

||Vice J. C. Hall, deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1873.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1876. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1878. Adjourned Session Convened January 1, 1879.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880. Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1881.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Jno. Schiff	Wm. R. Wallace	Joshua H. Bates	Wm. T. Forrest	Benj. Eggleston.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Jos. F. Wright	Vachel Worthington	Henry Kessler	Jas. M. Armstrong	Chas. Fleischman.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Thos. L. Young	Stephen H. Burton	Edward R. Ransom	Henry C. Lord	Josiah Kirby.
2d District—Butler and Warren counties.	Peter Murphy	Benj. Butterworth	Wm. H. Stokes	Theodore Marsh .....	.....
3d District—Montgomery and Preble counties.	Jno. D. Kemp	David B. Corwin	Abner Haines, Sr.	Wm. H. Stokes	J. L. Mounts.
4th District—Clermont and Brown counties.	Learner B. Leeds	Henry V. Kerr	Henry V. Kerr	Geo. A. Grove	Jno. F. Sinks.
5th District—Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties.	Jno. Q. Smith	Sam'l N. Yeoman	Aaron Spangler	Geo. T. Tyler	Geo. T. Tyler.
6th District—Ross and Highland counties.	Jno. H. Putnam	Henry A. Shepherd	A. L. Brown	Thos. S. Jackson	Andrew R. Cramer.
7th District—Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties.	Jas. W. Newman	Jas. W. Newman	I. T. Monahan	Jno. McDonald	Jno. C. Entekin
8th District—Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties.	Wm. Nash	J. R. Philson	J. R. Philson	Irvine Dungan	Jno. K. Pollard
9th District—Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties.	Michael A. Daugherty	Robt. E. Reese	Robt. E. Reese	Lindsey Kelley	J. H. Evans.
10th District—Franklin and Pickaway counties.	Jno. G. Thompson	*Jno. G. Thompson	Wm. Miller	Wm. C. Cline	W. H. Needham.
11th District—Clark, Champaign and Madison counties.	Wm. M. Beach	Alex. Waddle	Wm. R. Warnock	Basil W. Carlisle	Basil W. Carlisle
12th District—Miami, Darke, and Shelby counties.	Jno. W. Morris	Jno. D. Morris	Nathan P. Burress	Chas. F. Krimmel	A. R. Van Cleaf
13th District—Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties.	Isaac S. Gardner	M. C. Lawrence	Wm. W. Beatty	Geo. W. Wilson	Thos. J. Pringle.
				J. M. Carson	Jno. W. Moore.
				Hylas Sabine	Luther M. Strong.

*Vice Peter M. Dechant, deceased.

*Thompson resigned.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.
14th District—Washington Mor-	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1872.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880.
counties and a part of Noble	Adjournd Session. Convened January 2, 1873.	Adjournd Session. Convened December 1, 1874.	Adjournd Session. Convened January 2, 1877.	Adjournd Session. Convened January 7, 1879.	Adjournd Session. Convened January 4, 1881.
15th District—Muskingum and	Rodney M. Stimson.....	Perez B. Buell.....	Richard Stanton.....	Jno. Irvine.....	Francis B. Pond.
Perry counties.....	Wm. H. Holden.....	Elias Ellis.....	Elias Ellis.....	Lyman J. Jackson....	Lyman J. Jackson.
16th District—Delaware and	Jno. B. Jones.....	Wm. P. Reid.....	Jas. W. Owens.....	Jas. W. Owens.....	F. M. Marlott.
Licking counties.....	Henry McDowell.....	Paul Daniel.....	Jno. Ault.....	Jno. H. Benson.....	J. J. Sullivan
17th District—Knox and Mor-					
row counties.....					
28th District—Wayne and					
Holmes counties.....					
18th District—Coshocton and	A. W. Patrick.....	Jno. C. Fisher.....	E. C. Lewis.....	Jno. C. Fisher.....	Beriah Wilkins.
Tuscarawas counties.....	Jas. O. Amos.....	Jno. W. Laughlin....	Jos. B. Williams.....	Jos. B. Williams.....	F. M. Attkinon.
19th District—Guernsey, Mon-	Sam'l Knox.....	Sam'l Knox.....	Sam'l Knox.....	David Wagener.....	D. A. Hollingsworth.
roe and a part of Noble coun-	A. C. Wales.....	Edwin Ferrall.....	Albert R. Harris.....	Johnson Sherrick....	E. N. Hartsorn.
ties.....	Jonathan T. Updegraff	J. K. Rukenbrod.....	J. K. Rukenbrod.....	Reese R. Richards....	Reese R. Richards
20th District—Belmont and	Lucien C. Jones.....	Lucien C. Jones.....	J. R. Johnson.....	J. R. Johnson.....	H. B. Perkins.
Harrison counties.....	J. S. Casement.....	I. N. Hathaway.....	S. S. Burrows.....	Wm. P. Howland....	Peter Hitchcock.
21st District—Carroll and Stark	Ben'l R. Beavis.....	H. W. Curtiss.....	H. W. Curtiss.....	H. W. Curtiss.....	Thos. J. Carson.
counties.....	A. T. Brismade.....	Wm. Bingham.....	J. C. Schenck.....	.....	.....
22d District—Jefferson and Co-	Alphonso Hart.....	N. W. Goodhue.....	Marvin Kent.....	David D. Beebe.....	David D. Beebe.
lumbiana counties.....	Jas. A. Bell.....	A. M. Burns.....	A. M. Burns.....	Thos. M. Beer.....	Thos. M. Beer.
23d District—Trumbull and Ma-	.....	.....	.....	.....	R. A. Hoar.
honing counties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24th District—Ashabula, Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
and Geauga counties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25th Dist.—Cuyahoga county }	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26th District—Portage and	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit counties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27th District—Medina and Lo-	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
rain counties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29th District—Ashland and	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland counties.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.
30th Dist.—Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1872. Adjourned Session. Convened January 2, 1873.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1874. Adjourned Session. Convened December 1, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. Adjourned Session. Convened January 2, 1877.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. Adjourned Session. Convened January 7, 1879.	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1880. Adjourned Session. Convened January 4, 1881.
31st District—Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties.	{ W. O. Parker	Jno. H. Hudson	Jno. H. Hudson	C. S. Parker	C. S. Parker. Godfrey Jaeger. † H. E. O'Hagan.
32d District—Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams counties.	A. E. Jenner	Jno. Seitz	E. T. Stickney	Jno. Seitz	Moses H. Kirby.
33d District—Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties.	Chas. Roedel	Wm. Sheridan, Jr.	Wm. Sheridan, Jr.	G. M. Saltzgeber	G. M. Saltzgeber
	P. W. Hartsely	G. W. Andrews	G. W. Andrews	J. B. Steedman	Jno. A. Wilkins.
	D. W. H. Howard	Wm. A. Tressler	P. P. Brown	David Joy	
	H. P. Gage	E. D. Potter	E. D. Potter		
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	36	36	37	36	36
President or Lieutenant-Governor	Jacob Mueller	Alphonso Hart	Thos. L. Young	J. W. Fitch	Andrew Hickenlooper.
Clerk	E. T. Hall	S. K. Donavin	J. C. Donaldson	Allen O. Myers	J. C. Donaldson
Sergeant-at-Arms	Benj. D. Patrick	C. S. Parker	E. L. Jones	Isaac Glaze	T. C. Downey.

† Deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1886.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1891.
1st District—Hamilton county.	W. M. Yeatman	Wm. Caldwell	Jno. Brashears	Harmon W. Brown...	Harmon W. Brown
1st District—Hamilton county.	Lewis Balluf	W. L. O'Brien	Jas. C. Hopple	Henry Mack	M. T. Corcoran.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Julius Dexter	A. J. Pruden	Robt. Kuehnert	J. C. Richardson	G. A. Schneider.
2d District—Butler and Warren counties .....	.....	.....	M. F. Wilson	Henry Stueve .....	.....
3d District—Montgomery and Preble counties	L. G. Anderson	G. F. Elliott	W. F. Elitzroth	Estes G. Rathbone	J. L. Stephens.
4th District—Clermont and Brown counties	J. R. Brownell	Simon Brenner	S. E. Kemp	Walter Crook	H. C. Marshall.
5th District—Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties	J. E. Myers	J. E. Myers	F. L. Lindsey	F. L. Lindsey	*Jno. M. Pattison.
6th District—Ross and Highland counties	Coates Kinney	Jesse N. Oren	Madison Pavey	Isaac M. Barrett	Jesse N. Oren.
7th District—Adams, Pike and Scioto and Jackson counties	Wm. H. Reed	Wm. H. Reed	J. J. Pugsley	D. M. Massie	D. M. Massie.
8th Dist.—Lawrence, Gallia, } Melgs and Vinton counties }	Jno. K. Pollard	Jno. W. Gregg	Jno. W. Gregg	Amos B. Cole	Amos B. Cole.
9th District—Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties	J. H. Evans	Jno. H. Evans	Wm. J. Rannels	Wm. J. Rannels	J. L. Carpenter.
10th District—Franklin and } Pickaway counties	W. H. Needham (dec) .....	.....	.....	.....	J. K. Richards.
11th District—Clark, Cham- } paign and Madison counties }	C. S. Foresman	Calvin S. Welch	Calvin S. Welch	Chas. Townsend	V. C. Lowrey.
12th District—Miami, Darke and Shelby counties	Aaron Van Cleaf	Aaron Van Cleaf	Aaron Van Cleaf	Wm. T. Wallace	Wm. T. Wallace
13th District—Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin counties }	M. M. Sayre	S. W. Durlfinger	Thos. J. Pringle	Thos. A. Gowgill	Aaron Van Cleaf.
	Jennison Hall	A. C. Cable	A. C. Cable	Thos. A. Robertson (died 1891)	Thos. B. Wilson.
	L. M. Strong	Jno. J. Hane	Duncan Dow	Jas. Cutler	A. J. Robertson (died 1891)
					H. W. Thompson (1891)
					J. B. Puphrey.

*Vice T. Q. Ashburn, deceased.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.
14th District—Washington Morgan and part of Noble counties	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1886.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890.
15th Dist.—Muskingum and Perry counties	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1885.	Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889.	Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1891.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties	F. B. Pond	Gilbert Smith	A. W. Glazier	T. F. Davis	H. J. Cleveland.
17th District—Knox and Monroe counties	Jno. D. Jones	Jno. O'Neill	Jno. O'Neill	Jos. G. Huffman	Dan'l H. Gaumer.
18th District—Wayne and Holmes counties	Benj. Eason	Allen Levering	J. J. Sullivan	Jno. S. Braddock	Jno. Zimmerman (died 1890)
19th District—Coshocton and Tuscarawas counties	A. J. Pearson	Wm. S. Crowell	Geo. W. Crites	A. I. Dorf	Hugh A. Hart (1891)
20th District—Belmont and Harrison counties	D. A. Hollingsworth	Solomon Hogue	Wm. Lawrence	David H. Mortley	Jno. A. Buchanan.
21st District—Carroll and Stark counties	E. N. Hartshorn	Jno. V. Lewis	Solomon Hogue	Geo. W. Glover	J. W. Nichols
22d District—Jefferson and Coshocton counties	J. M. Dickinson	J. M. Dickinson	Silas A. Conrad	Thos. C. Snyder	Anthony Howells.
23d District—Trumbull and Mahoning counties	H. P. Perkins	A. D. Fassett	Thos. B. Coulter	Thos. B. Coulter	Thos. H. Silver.
24th Dist.—Ashtabula, Lake and Geauga counties.	S. P. Wolcott	S. P. Wolcott	A. D. Fassett	Jno. M. Stull	E. A. Reed.
25th District—Portage and Summit counties	Geo. T. Chapman	A. J. Williams	Geo. W. Crouse	J. P. Alexander	J. P. Alexander.
26th Dist.—Cuyahoga county	R. A. Horr	Geo. H. Ely	Geo. H. Ford	Geo. H. Ford	David Morison.
27th District—Medina and Lorain counties		Harrison Mickey	Chas. G. Coddling	David Morison	Chas. Herman.
28th District—Ashland and Richland counties	Godfrey Jaeger	Godfrey Jaeger	Jos. Zimmerman	W. S. Kerr	W. S. Kerr.
29th District—Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties				Jos Zimmerman	Geo. F. Brady.
					Jno. N. Soncrant.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.
31st District—Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot counties.					
32d District—Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams counties.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1884 Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1886. Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1888. Adjourned Session Convened January 8, 1889.	Regular Session. Convened January 6, 1890. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1891.
33d District—Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties.	M. H. Kirby Thos. J. Godfrey Elmer White	J. H. Williston Thos. J. Godfrey Elmer White	J. H. Williston Robt. Mehaffey J. P. Schmelder	Perry M. Adams Robt. Mehaffey	Perry M. Adams. M. D. Shaw
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	33	33	37	36	36
President and Lieutenant-Governor	R. G. Richards	Jno. G. Warwick	R. P. Kennedy	Wm. C. Lyon	Wm. V. Marquis.
Clerk	J. C. Donaldson	C. N. Vallandigham	C. N. Vallandigham	Jas. E. Lowry	W. A. Taylor.
Sergeant-at-Arms	D. W. H. Day	Chas. Negley	Chas. Negley	D. W. Glenn	D. H. Montey.

†Vice T. G. Loomis, unseated. ‡Vice H. E. O'Hagan, deceased. §Vice E. L. Lampson, unseated.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Seventieth General Assembly.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1894.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.
1st District—Hamilton county.	Adjournd Session Convened January 5, 1893.	Adjournd Session Convened None.	Adjournd Session Convened None.	Adjournd Session Convened None.	Adjournd Session Convened None.
1st District—Hamilton county.	F. N. Clingman	Frank Kirchner	Chas. Fleischmann	Alfred M. Cohen	Alfred M. Cohen
1st District—Hamilton county.	J. R. Von Seggern	Sam'l W. Ramp	Jno. W. Herron	J. W. Harper	Chas. E. Brown
1st District—Hamilton county.	Geo. B. Fox	Herman H. Rother	Adolph Plummer	C. D. Robertson	Carl L. Nippert
2d District—Butler and Warren counties	Jos. J. McMaken	Jos. J. McMaken	Wm. B. Shattuc	Lewis Voigt	Emmons B. Stivers
4th District—Clermont and Brown counties	H. C. Marshall	Wm. E. Sparks	Lee A. Tissandier	H. L. Nichols	W. F. Roudebush
3d District—Montgomery and Preble counties	Frank G. Carpenter	Jas. M. Hughey	Wm. E. Sparks	Oscar Sheppard	Oscar Sheppard
5th District—Greene, Clinton and Fayette counties	Dudley B. Phillips	Dudley B. Phillips	Elias Crandall	Byron Lutz	Arthur W. Madden
6th District—Ross and Highland counties	J. L. Carpenter	Jno. C. Hutsiniller	Jno. C. Hutsiniller	Thos. W. Marchant	Thos. W. Marchant
7th District—Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson counties	Jno. Q. Abbott	Jno. Q. Abbott	Chas. S. Dana	Elias Crandall	Sam'l Patterson
8th District—Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton counties	A. R. Van Cleaf	M. B. Earnhart	Geo. Falcoun	J. L. Carpenter	H. Perry Hanna
9th District—Athens, Hocking and Fairfield counties	D. W. Rawlings	S. M. Mosgrove	Thad. E. Cromley	Chas. A. Cable	Sam'l H. Bright
10th District—Franklin and Pickaway counties	Thos. A. Burns	McPherson Brown	N. R. Hysell	Jno. H. Riley	Ed. D. Howard
11th District—Clark, Champaign and Madison counties	Jno. Bain	Walter S. Plum	Wm. M. Jones	Thad. E. Cromley	Evan P. Middleton
12th Dist.—Miami, Darke, and Shelby counties	Geo. Iden	Geo. Iden	McPherson Brown	Jno. L. Plummer	Geo. S. Long
13th District—Logan, Marion and Hardin counties			Geo. B. Hamilton	Geo. S. Long	Warren G. Harding
15th District—Muskingum and Perry counties			Benj. F. Rogers	Henry J. May	Wm. Lawrence

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Seventieth General Assembly.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
16th District—Delaware and Licking counties	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1894.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.
17th District—Knox and Monroe counties	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.	Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.
18th District—Wayne and Holmes counties	Wm. G. Beebe.	Newton Stilwell	Chas. U. Shyrock.	Wm. E. Miller	Wm. M. Williams.
19th District—Coshocton and Tuscarawas counties	Jesse B. Forbes	Walter S. Hardesty	Jno. H. Morgan	Lake F. Jones	J. Edward Hurst.
20th District—Belmont and Harrison counties	J. Wilbur Nichols	Chas. M. Hogg	Chas. M. Hogg	Wm. V. Blake	Jos. L. Myers.
21st District—Jefferson and Columbiana counties	Chas. N. Snyder	Jno. A. B. Wood	David M. Welday	Wm. V. Blake	Frank B. Archer.
22nd District—Carroll and Stark counties	Harvey J. Eckley	Harvey J. Eckley	Silas J. Williams	Silas J. Williams	Geo. W. Wilhelm.
23rd District—Trumbull and Mahoning counties	L. C. Ohl	L. C. Ohl	Jno. J. Sullivan	Jno. J. Sullivan	Benj. F. Wirt.
24th District—Ashkubula Lake and Geauga counties	E. L. Lampson	Friend Whittlesey	Jas. R. Garfield	Jas. R. Garfield	Geo. W. Sieber.
25th District—Cuyahoga county	Wilbur Parker	Elroy M. Avery	Elroy M. Avery	Martin Dodge	Martin Dodge.
26th District—Cuyahoga county	Jno. P. Green	Wm. T. Clark	Wm. T. Clark	H. W. Wolcott	Fred C. Elmer.
27th District—Medina and Lorain counties	Frank O. Spencer	Henry M. Chapman	Morris Porter	Vernon H. Burke	Chas. D. Wightman.
28th District—Ashland and Richland counties	Geo. Hildebrand	Geo. H. Ely	Geo. H. Ely	Chas. D. Wightman	Chas. D. Wightman.
29th District—Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa counties	Harlan L. Stewart	Jay F. Laning	J. F. Laning	Jno. Mitchell	Jno. Mitchell.
30th District—Seneca Crawford and Wyandot counties	Wm. C. Gear	Wm. C. Gear	Horace E. Valentine	Horace E. Valentine	Jno. C. Royer.

Membership of the Ohio Senate from 1803 to 1902.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO SENATE FROM 1803 TO 1902 INCLUSIVE.—Continued.

Districts.	The Seventieth General Assembly.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1894. Adjourned Session Convened None.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896. Adjourned Session Convened None.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898. Adjourned Session Convened None.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900. Adjourned Session Convened None.
32d District—Mercer, Auglaize, Allen, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance and Williams counties	Melville D. Shaw	Henry J. Lawlor	Wm. F. Conley	Wm. G. Brorein	Wm. G. Brorein
33d District—Hancock, Wood, Lucas, Fulton, Henry and Putnam counties	Jno. L. Geyer	Jas. D. Johnson	Jas. D. Johnson	Wm. E. Decker	Thos. J. Harbaugh. Geo. C. Dunham.
	Jno. C. Rorick	Jno. C. Rorick	Jno. R. Hankey	H. Walter Doty	
	T. H. McConica	T. H. McConica	Thos. J. Harbaugh	Wm. G. Leet	
	.....	.....	John Vogt	Adam Schafer	
Number of Senators in each General Assembly	31	31	37	36	31
President and Lieutenant-Governor	Andrew L. Harris	Andrew L. Harris	Asa M. Jones	Asa M. Jones	Jno. A. Caldwell.
Clerk	Alex. C. Caine	Alex. C. Caine	Alex. M. Jones	Daniel O. Castle	Wm. B. Uhl.
Sergeant-at-Arms	R. F. Hayward	R. F. Hayward	R. F. Hayward	Harry O. Wright	L. S. Pardee.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

A TABLE SHOWING THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—1803, TO 1902.				
Counties Represented.	The First General Assembly.	The Second General Assembly.	The Third General Assembly.	The Fourth General Assembly.
	Convened March 1, 1803.	Convened December 5, 1803.	Convened December 3, 1804.	Convened December 2, 1805.
Adams	Thomas Kirker	Daniel Collier	Ph. Lewis, Jr.	James Scott
"	Joseph Lucas	John Wright	Thos. Waller	Abraham Shepherd.
Athens	William Rufel	Abraham Shepherd	Abraham Shepherd	(With Washington).
Belmont	Joseph Sharp	Josiah Dillon	Thos. Wilson	Josiah Dillion.
Butler	Elijah Woods	James Smith	John Stewart	John Stewart.
Clermont	R. Walter Waring	Jonathan Taylor	Ezekiel Ball	Solomon Line.
Columbiana	Amos Ellis	Dan'l Feagans	Matthew Richardson	Jas. Shields.
Fairfield	David Reece	Philemon Beecher	Robert Higgins	Thos. Morris.
Franklin	Wm. Trimble	Wm. Gass	Rudolph Bair	Jno. McConnel
Gallia			David Reese	Philemon Beecher.
Geauga			Wm. Gass	Wm. W. Irwin.
Greene				(With Ross.)
Hamilton				(With Washington.)
"	Thomas Brown	John Wallace	John Sterritt	(With Trumbull.)
"	James Dunn	Ichabod Miller	Judah Willey	Joseph Taitman.
"	Robt. McClure	Abner Gerard	Hezekiah Price	John Jones
"	Wm. Maxwell	Sam'l Dick	Stephen Wood	Hezekiah Price.
"	Thos. McFarland	Wm. Dadds		Ethan Stone.
"	Ephraim Kibbey	Ephraim Kibbey		
"	Wm. James	Wm. McClure		
"	John Bigger	Stephen Wood		
Highland				
Jefferson	Thomas Elliott	Richard Beeson	Thos. McCune	(With Ross.)
"	Rudolph Bair	John Sloane	John Sloane	Thos. Elliott.
"	Isaac Meeks	Sam'l Dunlap	Jno. McLaughlin	Sam'l Bord.
"	Zacheus A. Beatty	Jos. McKee		Jno. McLaughlin.
Montgomery			Dan'l C. Cooper	Philip Gunkel
Muskingum	Michael Baldwin	Wm. Creighton, Sr.	M. Baldwin	(With Washington.)
Ross	James Dunlap	James Dunlap	Jas. Dunlap	David Shelby
"	Ellas Langham	John Evans	Wm. Patton	Jas. Dunlap.
"			Duncan McArthur	A. J. Williams.
"				Nath'l Massie.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The First General Assembly.	The Second General Assembly.	The Third General Assembly.	The Fourth General Assembly.	The Fifth General Assembly.
	Convened Chillicothe. March 1, 1803.	Convened December 5, 1803.	Convened December 3, 1804.	Convened December 2, 1805.	Convened December 1, 1806.
Scioto	Ephraim Quinby	Ephraim Quinby	Amos Spofford	(With Adams) James Kingsbury	Jno. P. Bissel
Trumbull	David Abbott	David Abbott	Homer Hine	Homer Hine	Jas. Kingsberry
Warren	Wm. Jackson	Wm. Jackson	Mathias Corwin	Mathias Corwin	Mathias Corwin
Washington	Wyllis Silliman	Wm. Jackson	Peter Burr	Peter Burr	Peter Burr
"	Robt. Safford	Chas. Mills	Seth Carhart	James F. Phelps	Levi Barber
		Jesse Fulton	Elijah Hatch	Elijah Hatch	Lewis Cass
			Ezekiel Marvin		Wm. H. Putoff
Speaker	Michael Baldwin	Elias Langham	Michael Baldwin	John Sioane	Abraham Shepherd
Clerk	Wm. R. Dickenson	Geo. Hoffman	Jno. A. Fulton	Jos. Darlington	Wm. R. Dickinson
Doorkeeper	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

Counties Represented.	MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS—Continued.			
	The Sixth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1807.	The Seventh General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1808.	The Eighth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1809.	The Ninth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1810.
Adams	Andrew Ellison Alex. Campbell	Andrew Ellison Alex. Campbell	Abraham Shepherd Alex. Campbell	Abraham Shepherd Jno. W. Campbell
Ashtabula	(With Washington)	Joseph Sharp	Joseph Sharp	Elijah Wood
Athens	John Patterson	Edw. Bryson	Josiah Dillion	Moses Morehead
Belmont	Wm. Vance	Isaac Vore	Isaac Vore	Wm. Smith
"	Wm. Corry	James Shields	James Shields	James Clark
Butler	James McClure	Wm. Murray	Wm. Murray	Jno. C. Imlay
"	(With Greene)	James Heaton	James Heaton	James Heaton
Champaign	John Pollock	Sam'l McCulloch	Sam'l McCulloch	Dan'l McKinnon
Clermont	John Pollock	Thos. Morris	John Pollock	John Pollock
Columbiana	John Sloane	Wm. Fee	Amos Ellis	Thos. Morris
"	"	Geo. Clark	Geo. Clark	Geo. Clark
"	"	Wm. Harbough	Wm. Harbough	Wm. Foulks
"	"	John Crumbacker	Jno. Crumbacker	Jno. Crumbacker
Coshocton	"	"	"	(With Geauga)
Cuyahoga	Wm. W. Irwin	(With Franklin)	Thos. Ijams	Thos. Ijams
Delaware	Philemon Beecher	Elijah B. Merwin	Thos. Swearingen	Richard Hooker
Fairfield	(With Ross)	John Blair	John Blair	John Barr
Franklin	(With Washington)	Thos. Rogers	Pickett Marvin	Thos. Rodgers
Gallia	Jos. Tatman	Nehemiah King	Amos Spofford	Sam'l Huntington
Geauga	"	John McKnight	Jos. Tatman	Jno. McKnight
Guernsey	Orniel Looker	Orniel Looker	Orniel Looker	John Jones
Hamilton	Zebulon Foster	Wm. Perry	Wm. Ludlow	Peter Bell
"	(With Ross)	James Clark	James Clark	Ogden Ross
Highland	Thos. Elliott	Jos. Swearingen	James Gossett	Sam'l McHenry
Jefferson	Benj. Hough	Jos. Pritchard	Jas. Pritchard	Jas. Reece
"	Thos. McCune	Sam'l Dunlap	Sam'l Dunlap	Jas. Johnson
"	"	Thos. McCune	Geo. Humphrey	George Day
Knox-Licking	"	Alex. Holden	Stephen Ford	Thos. McCune
Madison	"	Arthur Stewart	Wm. Gass	James Ford
Miami	"	Philip Gunkel	Fielding Lowry	Wm. Gass
Montgomery	Dan'l C. Cooper	"	David Purfiance	Joseph Evans
"	"	"	"	Geo. Newcom

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1867.	The Seventh General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1868.	The Eighth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1869.	The Ninth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1870.	The Tenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1871.
Montgomery	(See Washington)	Edmund Munger	Jos. H. Crane	David Hoover	Abraham Edwards.
Muskingum		David J. Marple	David J. Marple	David J. Marple	Wm. Frame.
Pickaway		James Clark	Geo. Jackson	Geo. Jackson	Geo. Jackson.
Portage		Abel Sabin	Benj. Wheeldon	(With Franklin)	Elias Harman.
Preble		With Montgomery)	Jas. Dunlap	Elias Harman	.....
Ross	Thos. Worthington	Jas. Dunlap	Jas. Dunlap	Abr. Claypool	Abr. Claypool
"	Elias Langham	Jesup N. Couch	Edw. Tiffin	Edw. Tiffin	Wm. Sterrett.
"	Jere McLene	Jos. Kerr	Nath'l Massie	Jas. Manary	Thos. Renick.
"	Wm. Lewis	David Shelby	David Shelby	Wm. Creighton, Jr.	David Shelby.
"		Sam'l Monnett	Jos. Gainer	Henry Brush	Sam'l Monnett.
Scioto		Robt. Lucas	Dan'l McKinney	Dan'l McKinney	Dan'l McKinney.
Stark		(With Columbiana)	Richard J. Elliott	Aaron Collar	Sam'l Bryson.
Trumbull	Jas. Montgomery	Richard J. Elliott	Robt. Hughes	Thos. G. Jones	Thos. G. Jones.
Tuscarawas	Jno. W. Seeley	Robt. Hughes	Richard J. Elliott	Thos. G. Jones	.....
Warren	Matthias Corwin	(With Muskingum)	M. Corwin	M. Corwin	M. Corwin.
"	Geo. Harlan	M. Corwin	M. H. Johnson	David Morris	David Morris.
Washington	Jos. Palmer	John James	Jesse Newport	Nathan Kelley	Jesse Newport.
"	Jno. R. F. Bureau	Leonard Jewitt	Wm. R. Putnam	Wm. R. Putnam	Jehiel Gregory.
"	Jno. Matthews	Wm. Woodbridge	Slimeon Pool	Sam'l P. Hildreth	S. P. Hildreth.
Speaker	Philemon Beecher	Alex. Campbell	Edw. Tiffin	Edw. Tiffin	Matthias Corwin.
Clerk	Thos. S. Hinde	Thos. S. Hinde	Thos. S. Hinde	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn.
Doorkeeper	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Eleventh General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1812.	The Twelfth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1813.	The Thirteenth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1814.	The Fourteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1815.	The Fifteenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1816.
Adams	John Ellison, Jr	John Ellison, Jr	John Ellison	Jno. W. Campbell	John Ellison
Ashtabula-Cuyahoga	Wm. Russell	Jno. W. Campbell	Nath. Beasley	Josiah Lockhart	Thos. Kiker.
Athens-Washington	Sam'l S. Baldwin	Wm. A. Harper	Wm. A. Harper	Wm. A. Harper	Wm. Kerr
Belmont	Sardine Stone	Jno. H. Strong	Alfred Kelley	Alfred Kelley	Alfred Kelley
"	Peter Gregory	Elliah Hatch	John Sharp	Henry Jolly	Sardine Stone.
"	John Dillion	Moses Morehead	Jehiel Gregory	Robt. Linzie	Robt. Linzie.
"	Jacob Myers	Amrose Daiford	Joseph Sharp	Jas. Smith	Chas. Hammond.
Butler	Chas. Swearingen	Wm. St. Clair	Edw. Bryson	David Wallace	Edw. Bryson
"	John C. Inlay	Chas. Swearingen	Thos. Majors	Thos. Majors	Thos. Townsend.
Champaign	Jas. Shields	Jas. Shields	John C. Inlay	Chas. Swearingen	Chas. Swearingen.
Clermont	Jos. Vance	Jos. Vance	Jas. Shields	John C. Inlay	Dan'l Milklin.
Clinton	Sam'l Newel	Jos. Vance	Sam'l Newel	Jos. Shields	Jas. Shields.
Columbiana	Geo. C. Light	Thos. Boggs	Alex. McBeth	Jos. Vance	Jos. Vance.
"	Isaiah Morris	Jno. Pollock	Jno. Pollock	S. McCulloch	Saul Henkle.
Coshocton-Tuscarawas	Jacob Bushong	Thos. Rigdon	Isaiah Morris	Jno. Pollock	Henry Chapman.
Delaware	Geo. Brown	John G. Young	David Hannah	Wm. R. Cole	Gideon Minor.
Fayette	Rob't Giffin	Wright Warner	Chas. Williams	Thos. Rigdon	Jas. Harris.
Franklin	James Curry	James Curry	James Curry	Robt. Stevenson	Jno. Thompson.
Gallia	Geo. Newell	Benj. Smith	Benj. Smith	Jos. W. Pigman	David Hannah.
Greene	Nath'l Wilson	John Leist	John Leist	Benj. Smith	Jacob Roller.
Hamilton	Richard Hooker	Sam'l Carpenter	Richard Hooker	Richard Hooker	Jos. W. Pigman.
Harrison	Jos. Hopkins	Sam'l Myers	Jas. Carothers	Thos. McDonald	Benj. Carpenter.
Huron	Gustavus Swan	Thomas Johnson	Thos. Johnson	Wm. Ludlow	Jacob Claypool.
Jackson-Pike	David Hinton	Edw. W. Tupper	Edw. W. Tupper	J. P. Bureau	John Leist.
"	David Hinton	David Hinton	David Hinton	Wm. Tatum	Jas. Carothern.
"	Wm. A. Beatty	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Thos. Moores.
"	Wm. C. Ry	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	David Boggs.
"	Ogden Ross	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Jas. Morrow.
"	Peter Bell	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Cyrus P. Beatty.
"	(With Jefferson)	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Arthur Henry.
"	James Johnson	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Dan'l Hosbrook.
"	James Johnson	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Benj. M. Platt.
"	James Johnson	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Wm. Moore.
"	James Johnson	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Allen Trimble.
"	James Johnson	Thos. Henderson	Thos. Henderson	Wm. Tatum	Jared Strong.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Eleventh General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1812.	The Twelfth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1813.	The Thirteenth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1814.	The Fourteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1815.	The Fifteenth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1816.
Jefferson	George Day	Sam'l Dunlap	Jesse Martin	Robt. Patterson	Thos. Elliott.
"	Geo Humphrey	John Patterson	Andrew McNeely	Andrew McNeely	Jas. Wilson.
Knox	James Ford	Stephen Ford	Stephen Ford	Stephen Ford	James Moores.
Licking	Sam'l Kratzer	Wm. Gass	Sam'l Kratzer	Alex Enos	Jonathan Miller.
Madison	Edw. Herrick	Wm. Haines	John Spencer	John Spencer	John Spencer.
Miami	(With Delaware)	Thos. W. Furnas	Sam'l Kyle	Robt. Montgomery	Isaac Miner.
Montgomery	James Blue	Geo. Newcom	Jno. H. Williams	Robt. Montgomery	Asa Coleman.
"	Benj. Archer	D. C. Cooper	Dan'l Young	Geo. Newcom	Geo. Newcom.
Muskingum	Jos. Pierce	Jos. McCune	Dan'l Young	Geo. Grove	Geo. Grove.
"	Steph. C. Smith	Steph. C. Smith	David Chambers	Jos. McCune	Robt. McConnell.
Pickaway	Richard Douglas	Val. Keffer	Steph. C. Smith	Robt. Mitchell	Robt. Mitchell.
Portage	John Emmett	Jno. Emmett	Val. Keffer	Val. Keffer	John Barr.
Preble	Rial McArthur	Rial McArthur	Jas. Renick	Jno. Emmett	Wm. Florence.
Richland	John Meroney	John Meroney	Rial McArthur	Moses Adams	Darius Lyman.
Ross	Sam'l Monett	Jno. McDougall	John Meroney	Jos. C. Hawkins	Jos. C. Hawkins.
"	Sam'l Monett	Jno. McDougall	Jno. McDougall	Duncan McArthur	Sam'l Williams.
"	Sam'l Swearingen	Isaac Dawson	Sam'l Swearingen	Thos. Scott	Wm. Vance.
Schofo	Wm. Sterrett	James Barnes	Sam'l Swearingen	Thos. Scott	Jas. Menary.
Stark	Wm. Kendall	James Barnes	Jas. Barnes	Jas. Barnes	Jas. Barnes.
Trumbull	Sam'l Coulter	Wm. Kendall	David Mitchell	David Mitchell	Ezra Osborn.
"	Benj. Ross	Sam'l Coulter	Wm. Henry	John Harris	Michael Oswald.
Warren	Sam'l Bryson	Benj. Ross	Wilson Elliott	Wm. W. Cotgreve	Henry Hine.
"	Sam'l Leavitt	Sam'l Leavitt	Jas. Hillman	Sam'l Bryson	Henry Lane.
"	John Welfon	Mathias Corwin	M. Corwin	M. Corwin	David Sutton.
Wayne	Michael H. Johnson	Michael H. Johnson	M. H. Johnson	M. H. Johnson	M. H. Johnson.
"	(With Stark)	Michael H. Johnson	M. H. Johnson	M. H. Johnson	Thos. McMillan.
Speaker	John Pollock	John Pollock	John Pollock	Mathias Corwin	Thos. Kirker.
Clerk	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn	Ralph Osborn	Wm. Doherty	Wm. Doherty.
Doorkeeper	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz	Adam Betz.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented	The Sixteenth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1818.	The Eighteenth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1821.
Adams	Wm. Middleton	G. R. Fitzgerald	Nath'l Beasley	Robt. Morrison	Geo. R. Fitzgerald.
Ashabua	Robt. Morrison	Robt. Morrison	Robt. Morrison	Levi Gaylord	Robert Hatch.
"	Lewis Dille	Lewis Dille	Alfred Kelly	Elijah Hatch	Elijah Hatch.
Athens	Levi Gaylord	Eben. Merry	Eben. Merry	Chas. Hammond	Alex. Armstrong.
Belmont	(With Washington)	Chas. Hammond	Elijah Hatch	Thos. Shannon	Thos. Shannon.
Monroe	Geo. Paul	Geo. Paul	John Smith	Wm. Dunn	Wm. Dunn.
"	Wm. Dunn	Wm. Dunn	Wm. Dunn	Geo. Edwards	Geo. Edwards.
Brown	Robt. Anderson	Robt. Anderson	Robt. Anderson	Robt. Anderson	Robt. Anderson.
Butler	Joel Collins	Joel Collins	Joel Collins	Joel Collins	Joel Collins.
"	Jas. Shields	Wm. Murray	Jas. Shields	Jas. Clark	Jas. Shields.
Champaign	John Inskip	Aaron L. Hunt	Jos. Vance	Jas. Cooley	* Aaron L. Hunt.
"	Reuben Wallace	Reuben Wallace	Reuben Wallace	Jno. Dougherty	Jno. Dougherty.
Clark	Henry Chapman	Henry Chapman	(With Campbell)	Jno. Morris	Gideon Minor.
Clemon	John Denham	John Shaw	Alex Campbell	Thos. Morris	James Harris.
Clinton	James Harris	James Harris	David Morris	James Harris	Wm. Blackburn.
Columbiana	Jos. Richardson	Jos. Richardson	Jos. Richardson	Jos. Richardson	Peter Musser.
"	Lewis Kinney	Wm. Foulks	Wm. Blackburn	Jacob Roller	Dan'l Harbaugh.
"	Jacob Roller	Wm. Foulks	Jacob Roller	Jas. Robinson	Jas. Robinson.
Coshocton	"	"	"	Lewis Dille	Josiah Barber.
Cuyahoga	(With Miami)	Reuben Lamb	Jos. Eaton	Jas. Mills	Jacob Miller.
Delaware	Jos. Eaton	John Leist	John Leist	Aaron Strong	Jos. Eaton.
Fairfield	John Leist	John Leist	Robt. F. Slaughter	Wm. Trimble	Geo. Sanderson.
"	Robt. F. Slaughter	Jacob Claypole	Robt. F. Slaughter	Val. Reber	Robt. F. Slaughter.
"	Daniel Smith	Daniel Smith	Jas. Carothers	Benj. Hinton	Jas. Carothers.
Fayette	Jas. Carothers	Sam'l Myers	Jas. Carothers	John R. Parish	John R. Parish.
Franklin	Gustavus Swan	Ano. A. McDowell	Jno. A. McDowell	Robt. G. Hanna	David Boggs.
Gallia	Henry W. Tupper	David Boggs	Dan'l Wormeldorf	John Hubbard	Eben Hickox.
Gauga	(With Ashabula)	"	"	Jos. Johnston	Wm. M. Townsley.
Greene	Jos. Taitman	Stephen Bell	Jas. Popenoe	Isaac Grummond	Lloyd Talbott.
Guernsey	Cyrus P. Beatty	Thos. Hanna	Isaac Grummond	Clayton Webb	Clayton Webb.
Hamilton	Peter Bell	Peter Bell	Peter Bell	Zacheus Biggs	J. C. Short.
"	Andrew Mack	Andrew Mack	Wm. Cory	"	"

* Unseated.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented	The Sixteenth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1818.	The Eighteenth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1821.
Hamilton	Sam'l M'Henry	Sam'l M'Henry	Sam'l M'Henry	Micajah T. Williams	M. T. Williams.
Harrison	William Moore	Wm. Moore	Jno. Patterson	Ephriam Sears	S. R. Miller.
Highland	Jos. Swearingen	Jos. Swearingen	Jno. Jones	Moses Patterson	Richard Collins.
Huron-Sandusky	(With Ashrabula)			Lyman Farwell	Lyman Farwell.
Hocking-Pickaway	Valentine Keffer	Val Keffer	Val Keffer	John Earl	*David Abbott.
Jackson-Meigs	Wm. Florence	Sam'l Lybrand	John Cochran	Sam'l Lybrand	Val Keffer.
Jefferson	Jared Strong	Wm. Givens	Jared Strong	George House	Caleb Atwater.
"	Stephen Ford	Stephen Ford	Robt. Gilmore	Jas. Wilson	George House.
"	Thos. Elliott	Thos. George	David Sloane	John Barrett	Jas. Wilson.
Knox	Jesse Martin	John Barrett	Royal D. Simons	Royal D. Simons	Sam'l McNary.
Lawrence	Waitzel Hastings	Wm. Farquhar	Royal D. Simons	Royal D. Simons	Royal D. Simons.
Licking	(With Gallia)		Anthony Pitzer	(Scioto)	Caleb Hitchcock.
Madison	Wm. W. Gault	Isaac Miner	Jas. Pitzer	Wm. W. Gault	Wm. W. Gault.
Medina	Isaac Miner	Isaac Miner	Jas. Curry	Isaac Miner	Wm. Lewis.
Miami	(See Portage)			James Moore	James Moore.
Morgan	Asa Coleman	Jas. Fergus	Jas. Fergus	Jno. P. Finley	Thos. W. Furnas.
Muskingum	Thos. Nisbet	Jas. Hampson	(With Washington)	Alex. Harper	Alex. Harper.
"	Christian Spangler	Jno. Reynolds	Robert M'Connell	Jos. K. M'Kune	Wm. H. Moore.
Perry	(With Jackson)		Thos. King	Thos. King	Rosewell Mills.
Pike	Darius Lyman	Jonathan Foster	(With Meigs)	(With Scioto)	Jonathan Sloane.
Portage	Jos. C. Hawkins	John Pinkerton	Jonathan Foster	Jonathan Sloane	Dan'l Saylor.
Preble	Jas. Hedges	Jas. Hedges	C. Van Ansdale	Dan'l Saylor	Jas. Hedges.
Richland	Duncan M'Arthur	J. S. Swearingen	S. G. Berryhill	S. G. Berryhill	Thos. Worthington.
Ross	Wm. Vance	Jos. Sill	Isaac Cook	Jno. Ballache	Thos. Vance.
"	Jas. Manary	Jos. Kerr	S. Tizzard	Wm. Vance	Wm. Vance.
Scioto	Ezra Osborn	Ezra Osborn	Jos. Kerr	Jno. Entreklin	Arch. McLean.
Stark	Michael Oswalt	M. Oswalt	David Mitchell	David Mitchell	Wm. Kendall.
Trumbull	Edw. Scofield	Edw. Scofield	Henry Manning	John Myers	John Myers.
"	El Baldwin	Henry Lane	Henry Lane	Dan'l Eaton	Thos. Howe.
Tuscarawas	Squire Humphreys	J. W. Pigman	Geo. Richardson	E. Whittlesey	E. Whittlesey.
Warren	M. H. Johnson	David Sutton	Geo. Kessling	Wm. C. Schenck	Geo. Richardson.
"	Nath'l M'Lean	N. M'Lean	John Bigger	John Bigger	Thos. Corwin.
"					John Bigger.

*Unseated.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented	The Sixteenth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1817.	The Seventeenth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1818.	The Eighteenth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1819.	The Nineteenth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1820.	The Twentieth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1821.
Washington	Sylvanus Ames	Sylvester Ames	Ephriam Cutler	Alex. M'Connell	Wm. W. Dawes.
"	Nath'l Hamilton	Jos. Barker	Elijah Hatch	Timothy Buell	Timothy Buell.
Wayne	Thos. M'Millan	Thos. M'Millan	Thos. M'Millan	Jacob Barker	Benj. Jones.
Wood .....	.....	.....	.....	(With Logan) .....	.....
Speaker	Duncan M'Arthur	Jos. Richardson	Jos. Richardson	Jos. Richardson	John Bigger.
Clerk	Wm. Doherty	Wm. Doherty	Wm. Doherty	Wm. Doherty	Wm. Doherty.
Doorkeeper	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike.

Note—A special session of the 20th General Assembly was held May 20, 1822, at which the membership was the same as during the regular session except that: (7) Ebenezer Hickcox of Geauga attended only on the May session and (2) John L. Meredith succeeded A. L. Hunt of Champaign, and (3) Wm. Blocksom succeeded Alex. Harper of Muskingum. Thos. C. Flourney was Clerk, vice Doherty at this session, the other officers being the same.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented	The Twenty-first General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1822.	The Twenty-second General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1823.	The Twenty-third General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1824.	The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1825.	The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1826.
Adams	John Fisher	Henry Steece	John Means	John Means	Wm. Robbins
Ashtabula	Robert Harper	Nehemiah King	Robt. Harper	James Rogers	Wm. Patterson
Athens	Elijah Harch	Ezra Hull	Edmond Dorr	Robt. Harper	Joshua R. Giddings
Belmont	Wm. Dunn	Wm. Perrine	John Davenport	Robt. Linzee	Robt. Linzee
"	Thos. Shannon	Isaac Atkins	Thos. Shannon	Wm. Perrine	Eli. Nichols
Brown	Alex. Armstrong	Jno. Scatterday	Geo. Edwards	Wm. Dunn	Wm. Dunn
"	Geo. Edwards	Geo. Edwards	Geo. Edwards	Thos. L. Hamer	John Cochran
Butler	Jas. McBride	Jas. Clark	Thos. Irwin	Thos. L. Hamer	D. Woodmansee
"	Joel Collins	David Higgins	David Higgins	Dan'l Woodmansee	David Higgins
"	Jas. Shields	Marsh Williams	Jas. Shields	Jas. Heaton	Jas. Shields
Champaign	Benj. Chaney	Benj. Chaney	Edw. L. Morgan	Sam'l McCook	Benj. Chaney
Clark	Jno. Dougherty	Samson Mason	Jno. Dougherty	Jas. Foley	Jno. A. Alexander
Clermont	Jno. McWilliams	Wm. Williams	Thos. Gatch	Thos. Gatch	Thos. Gatch
"	Sam'l H. Hale	Sam'l H. Hale	A. V. Hopkins	J. K. Morris	O. F. Fishback
Canton	Wm. Blackburn	Wm. Blackburn	Richard Fallis	Richard Fallis	Benj. Hinson
Columbiana	Jos. Richardson	Jos. Richardson	Geo. Brown	Jacob Gaskill	F. A. Blackson
"	Dan'l Harbough	Jacob Roller	Wm. E. Russel	Geo. Brown	John Hessin
Coshocton	Jas. Robinson	Jos. W. Pignun	Jas. Robinson	Wm. E. Russel	Delorman Brooks
Crawford	Elias Lee	Wm. Coleman	(With Sandusky)	Chas. Williams	Jas. Robinson
Cuyahoga	Jas. Mills	Wm. Coleman	Leonard Case	Leonard Case	Leonard Case
Darke	L. H. Charles	Jas. Riley	(With Preble.)	Jas. Mills	(With Preble.)
Delaware	L. H. Charles	L. H. Charles	Ellas Murray	Pardon Sprague	Pardon Sprague
Fairfield	Jacob Claypool	R. F. Slaughter	R. F. Slaughter	Wm. Irwin	Wm. W. Irwin
Fayette	Geo. Sanderson	Robt. Robinson	John Leist	Geo. Sanderson	Thos. McGarraugh
Franklin	Robt. Robinson	Robt. Robinson	B. Harrison	G. W. Williams	Thos. McGarraugh
Gallia-Jackson	David Smith	James Kilbourne	G. W. Williams	G. W. Williams	David Smith
"	Jos. W. Ross	Fuller Elliot	Jos. W. Ross	Jos. W. Ross	Dan'l Hubbard
Greene	Sam'l Wheeler	Wm. M. Townsley	Jos. Hubbard	Jos. Hubbard	Jno. Hubbard
Guernsey	Wm. M. Townsley	I. Grummond	Jos. Kyle	Jas. B. Gardiner	Robt. Dobbins
Hamilton	Isaac Grummond	Dan'l Hosbrook	Thos. Hannah	Wm. Thompson	Robt. Dobbins
"	Benajah Ayres	Sam'l Reese	Sam'l McHenry	Elijah Hayward	Elijah Hayward
"	Sam'l Reese	Sam'l Reese	Sam'l McHenry	Sam'l McHenry	Wm. Corry
"	Wm. Disney	Wm. Disney	Wm. Carey	Chas. G. Swain	Wm. Corry
Hancock-Hardin	Wm. Disney	Wm. Disney	(With Logan)	Chas. G. Swain	Chas. G. Swain
Harrison	Wm. Wiley	Jno. Patterson	Wm. Wiley	Wm. Wiley	Jno. Patterson

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-first General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1822.	The Twenty-second General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1823.	The Twenty-third General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1824.	The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1825.	The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1826.
Highland	Richard Collins	Richard Collins	Moses Patterson	Moses Patterson	W. H. Kirby.
Holmes	Eleutherus Cook	Eleutherus Cook	Almon Ruggles	Sam'l S. Henry	Sam'l S. Henry.
Huron	Jere H. Halleck	Jere H. Halleck	Almon Ruggles	Eleuth. Cook	David Campbell.
Jefferson	Jas. Wilson	J. M. Goodenow	Wm. Hamilton	Wm. Hamilton	Jas. R. Wells.
"	Sam'l McNary	Wm. Lowery	Wm. Lowery	H. H. Leavett	Jno. McLaughlin.
Knox	Hosmer Curtis	Royal D. Simons	Thos. Rigdon	John Shaw	Wm. Robeson.
Lawrence	Jno. Davidson	Jno. Davidson	John Lucas	(With Scioto)	Isaac Bouser.
Licking	Aug. Munson	Aug. Munson	Stephen C. Smith	B. Buckingham	S. C. Smith.
Logan-Wood	John Shelby	John Shelby	John Shelby	John Shelby	John Shelby.
Lorain	John Shelby	John Shelby	(With Cuyahoga)	.....	(With Cuyahoga)
Madison-Union	Nich. Hathaway	Robt. Hame	Ph. Lewis	Ph. Lewis	Ph. Lewis.
Medina	Jos. Harris	Jas. Moore	Jacob Ward	Jas. Moore	Philo Welton.
Meigs	Jared Strong	Jared Strong	David Mitchell	S. R. Holcomb	Stephen Strong.
Mercer	Jared Strong	Jared Strong	(With Preble)	(With Darke)	(With Preble)
Miami	Wm. Mendenhall	Leander Munsell	Jno. McCorkle	Jas. Fergus	Jas. Fergus.
Montgomery	Henry Bacon	Henry Bacon	L. Atkinson	Cornelius Okey	Thos. Weston.
Montroe	Benl. Mathee	John Harris	Geo. B. Holt	Geo. B. Holt	Thos. Grimes.
Morgan	(With Washington)	.....	Jno. Turner	Alex. Grimes.	Alex. Grimes.
Morgan	Rosewell Mills	Rosewell Mills	Alex. McConnell	J. Harshman	M. Gunkle.
Perry	Sam'l Lybrand	Sam'l Lybrand	(With Preble)	Alex. McConnell	Alex. McConnell.
Pickaway-Hocking	Val Kaffer	Val Kaffer	Thos. King	(With Darke)	(With Preble)
Pike-Scioto	Jno. Barnes	Jno. Barnes	Jos. Olds	Jno. B. Orton	Jno. B. Orton.
Portage	G. B. Depewster	G. B. Depewster	Jacob Linsey	Jos. Olds	Guy. W. Doan.
Preble-Van Wert	Jno. Pinkerton	Jesse Paramore	Wm. Collings	Jacob Linsey	Jacob Lindsay.
Richland	Jas. Hedges	Jas. Hedges	Wm. Coolman	Wm. Kendall	John Davison.
Ross	Allison C. Looker	Allison C. Looker	J. M. Gray	Wm. Coolman	Wm. Coolman.
"	Thos. Worthington	Edwin King	Jas. Hedges	Jas. Hedges	David Purviance.
Sandusky-Seneca	Anthony Walke	Geo. Nasbee	Isaac Cook	Jas. Heny	Adam Swan.
Shelby	(With Darke)	Alex. Smith	Thos. Worthington	Isaac Cook	Jas. Heny.
Stark	John Hoover	John Hoover	Jer. Everett	Edw. King	Duncan McArthur.
Trumbull	Jas. Mackey	Jas. Mackey	(With Miami)	Josiah Hedges	Edw. King.
"	Cyrus Bosworth	Cyrus Bosworth	Jas. W. Lathrop	J. W. Lathrop	.....
" .....	.....	.....	Sam'l Conlter	Geo. Pfouts	.....
" .....	.....	.....	Homer Hine	Eli. Baldwin	.....
" .....	.....	.....	Eph. Brown	Eph. Brown	.....
" .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rosewell Stone.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-first General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1822.	The Twenty-second General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1823.	The Twenty-third General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1824.	The Twenty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1825.	The Twenty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1826.
Tuscarawas	J. Blickensderfer	J. Blickensderfer	J. Blickensderfer	Christian Deardorf	Sam'l Dunlap.
Warren	Thos. Corwin	J. M. Houston	M. Corwin	Geo. J. Smith	Geo. J. Smith.
Washington	John Bigger	David Sutton	Jno. Bigger	Jno. Bigger	Jno. Hopkins.
Wayne	John Patterson	Jno. Patterson	John Coffon	Wm. R. Putnam	Wm. R. Putnam.
"	Ephraim Cutler	Wm. Skinner	Jacob Frederick	Jacob Frederick	D. McConahay.
"	Cyrus Spink	Robt. McClarren	Jas. Robinson	(With Darke)	(With Preble)
Williams .....	.....	.....	(With Preble) .....	.....	.....
Speaker	Jos. Richardson	Jos. Richardson	M. T. Williams	W. W. Irwin	David Higgins
Clerk	Everet Richman	E. Richman	E. Richman	E. Richman	Benj. Pike
Doorkeeper	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike	E. Richman

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly.	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly.	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly.	The Thirtieth General Assembly.
	Convened December 3, 1827.	Convened December 1, 1828.	Convened December 7, 1829.	Convened December 6, 1830.	Convened December 3, 1831.
Adams	Wm. Robbins	Jno. Patterson	John Patterson	John Patterson	Geo. Collins
Allen-Darke	Joel Wood	Mark T. Mills	A. Moore	Mark T. Mills	Wm. Robbins
Ashabula	Lemuel Lee	Lemuel Lee	Amos Fisk	Amos Fisk	Justin Hamilton
Athens	Calvary Morris	Calvary Morris	Jonathan Higby	John Gillmore	Jonathan Warren
Belmont	James Weir	Wm. Dunn	James Weir	John Gillmore	D. M. Spencer
"	Crawford Welsh	Crawford Welsh	Crawford Welsh	Andrew Patterson	Eben. Currier
Brown	John Cochrane	John Cochrane	Thos. L. Hamer	John Davenport	Wm. Workman
Butler	Geo. Edwards	Thos. L. Hamer	Thos. L. Hamer	Jas. Alexander	W. B. Hubbard
"	Jas. Shields	Fergus Anderson	Fergus Anderson	Geo. Edwards	Jas. Pilson
Champaign	D. Woodmansee	John Crane	B. Vangorden	John Crane	Taylor Webster
Clark	Sam'l McCord	John Wallace	John Wallace	Wm. McDonald	Jesse Corwin
Clermont	Jas. Foley	Jas. Foley	Chas. Anthony	Chas. Anthony	Wm. McDonald
Clinton	Joel Wood	John Emery	Gideon Minor	Sam'l Perin	Wm. Doane
Columbiana	Benj. Hinkson	Thos. Shaw	Benj. Hinkson	John Shaw	Ell Gaskill
"	E. A. Blockson	Thos. Hibben	Benj. Hinkson	Benj. Hinkson	El. Gaskill
Coshocton	Robt. Forbes	Nath'l Mayer	Jas. Early	Jas. Early	F. A. Blockson
Cuyahoga	Elder Porter	Elder Porter	Jas. Marshall	Jas. Marshall	Jas. Early
Darke-Henry	Josiah Harris	Jno. Smetzer	Noah H. Sayne	Jas. Robinson	Jas. Marshall
Delaware	Joel Wood	Jno. W. Wiley	Jno. W. Wiley	Harvey Rice	C. W. Simmons
Fairfield	Wm. W. Irwin	M. D. Pettibone	Mark T. Mills	M. T. Mills	Job Doane
Payette	Sam'l Spangler	John Chaney	John Chaney	Amos Utley	Justin Hamilton
Franklin	Thos. McGarrrough	Sam'l Harrison	Thos. McGarrrough	John Chaney	John Storm
Gallia	T. C. Flourney	Dan'l Upson	Thos. McGarrrough	David Ewing	Sam'l Spangler
Geauga	A. Donnelly	Jos. Ridgway	Wm. Doherty	Wm. Palmer	David Ewing
Greene	Chas. C. Paine	Chas. B. Paine	A. Donnelly	Jos. Ridgway	Thos. McGarrrough
Guernsey	Robt. Dobbins	David Huston	Vene Stone	Chester Treat	P. H. Olmstead
Hamilton	Jas. M. Bell	Jas. M. Bell	M. Collier	Isaac Gillett	A. Donnelly
"	E. Hayward	E. Hayward	Jas. M. Bell	Simeon Dunn	Isaac Gillett
"	John C. Short	Alex. Duncan	Sam'l Reese	Jas. M. Bell	David Tullis
"	"	"	Alex. Duncan	Sam'l Reese	Dan. H. Hawes
"	"	"	"	Dan'l Stone	Alex. Duncan

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1827.	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1828.	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1829.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1830.	The Thirtieth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1831.
Hamilton	Peter Bell	R. T. Lytle	D. T. Disney	Leonard Armstrong	D. T. Disney
Hancock	S. M. Lockwood	S. M. Lockwood	Geo. Graham	Josiah Hedges	Jno. Burgoyne
Huron	R. P. Mann	R. P. Mann	S. M. Lockwood	Josiah Hedges	Harvey J. Harmon.
Hardin-Union-Logan-Madison	John Patterson	John Patterson	Lanson Curtis	J. F. Shenoweth	S. Newell.
Highland	M. H. Kirby	M. Patterson	W. B. Beebe	W. B. Beebe	Jos. Rea.
Holmes	Jno. Glasgow	J. C. Stewart	M. H. Kirby	M. H. Kirby	David Reece
Huron	Wm. Campbell	Dan'l Tilden	Jno. Glasgow	Wm. Porter	Jas. French.
Jackson	(With Gallia)	(With Pike)	M. C. Sanders	Geo. G. Baker	Chas. Lindsay.
Jefferson	Jas. Mitchell	Jas. Mitchell	(With Pike)	W. C. McCauslen	Jno. Leetch.
Knox	Sam'l McNary	Sam'l McNary	W. C. McCauslen	W. C. McCauslen	Chas. Colerick.
	Thos. Rigdon	Chas. Colerick		John Humphrey	Jas. Rogers
Lawrence-Scioto	Sam'l Crull	Byram Leonard	Byram Leonard	Jno. Greene	B. Thornhill.
Licking	Wm. Hull	Jos. Davidson	Jos. Davidson	Jas. Rogers	Wm. Eyles.
Lorain-Medina	Jas. Moore	Jacob Baker	Benj. Briggs	B. Thornhill	Wm. Brown.
Madison-Crawford		Jos. Harris	Wm. Eyles	Josiah Harris	
Meigs		John Carey	Robt. Hopkins	Jno. Nimmon	
Mercer	Geo. Britts	(Gallia)			
Miami	(With Darke)	Stephen Dye	Wm. Barbee	Wm. Barbee	Wm. Barbee
Monroe	Wm. Felding	Cornelius Okey	Cornelius Okey	Thos. Mitchell	Philip Darby.
Montgomery	Thos. Weston	Alex. Grimes	John Turner	Alex. Grimes	C. G. Swayne.
"	Alex. Grimes	Jas. Russell	Isaac Robertson	Henry Stoddard	H. Shideler.
Muskingum	Robt. J. Skelmes	David Chambers	L. Adams	L. Adams	Appleton Donner.
	Jno. C. Stockton	Wm. Silliman	Jas. Bagnet	Thos. Maxfield	David Pealrs.
Morgan	Jas. Hampson	Alex. McConnell	S. A. Barker	S. A. Barker	E. Haskins.
Morrow	Edwin Corner				
Paulding	(With Darke)	Benj. Eaton	Benj. Eaton	Peter Odlin	John Vanatia.
Perry	Jas. Paterson	Val. Keffer	Ellas Florence	E. Florence	John Cochran.
Pickaway	Val. Keffer		Jas. Moore	Sam'l Lutz	Sam'l Lutz.
	F. C. Muhlenberg		John Barnes	John Barnes	Robt. Lucas.
Pike	(Lawrence)	Alex. Miller	V. R. Humphrey	Thos. Earl	L. Miller.
Portage	Wm. Bowman	V. R. Humphrey	J. M. U. McNutt	Jas. Henry	D. S. Swinney.
Preble	D. F. Beaton	J. M. U. McNutt	Jas. Hedges	Robt. Bentley	Robt. Bentley.
Richland	James Hedges	Robert Bentley	Robt. Bentley	Anthony Wake	Wm. Creighton, Sr.
Ross	James Hency	Robert Bentley	Anthony Wake	Isaac Cook	Jas. T. Worthington.
	Edw. King	Edw. King	Isaac Cook	Mathias Shepler	Jas. Allen.
Stark	Jas. W. Lathrop		Mathias Shepler		

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Twenty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1827.	The Twenty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1828.	The Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1829.	The Twenty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1830.	The Thirtieth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1831.
Stark	Robt. McCall	John Grubb	Geo. Dunbar .....	.....	John Harris.
Trumbull	Titus Brockway	Titus Brockway	Jared P. Kirtland	Benj. Allen	Calvin Pease.
"	Wm. Ripley	Wm. Ripley	Geo. Swift	Richard Idings	J. P. Kirtland.
Tuscarawas	Sam'l Dunlap	Sam'l Dunlap	Geo. Richardson	Geo. Richardson	Henry Jafler.
Warren	Geo. J. Smith	Benj. Baldwin	Thos. Corwin	Jos. Whitehill	Jos. Whitehall.
"	John Hopkins	Jas. McIlwren	Jere. Morrow	J. Hallack	J. Hallack.
Washington	Artus Nye	Artus Nye	Jos. Barker, Jr.	Jos. Barker, Jr.	Jas. M. Booth.
Wayne	D. M. Conahay	D. M. Conahay	Jas. Robinson	Jas. Robinson	Jacob Ihrig.
Williams	(With Darke)	John Lorah .....	.....	Jacob Ihrig .....	.....
Wood	(With Logan)	(With Sandusky) .....	.....	.....	.....
Speaker	Edw. King	Edw. King	Thos. L. Hamer	Jas. M. Bell	Wm. B. Hubbard.
Clerk	E. Richman	E. Richman	Taylor Webster	Jno. L. Green	Jno. L. Green.
Doorkeeper	Benj. Pike	Benj. Pike	Nathan Weatherby ..	N. Weatherby	N. Weatherby.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-first General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1832.	The Thirty-second General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1833.	The Thirty-third General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1834, and June 3, 1835.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1835.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1836.
Adams	Wm. Robbins	Jno. Patterson	Jno. Patterson	Wm. Robbins	Jas. Loudon. Jno. Glover.
Allen	(With Darke) Amos Fisk	G. W. St. John	Horace Wilder	Ora H. Knapp	Ora H. Knapp.
Ashtabula	Eben Currier	Ira Benton	Elijah Hatch	C. Champlin	David Jones.
Athens-Hocking	John Patton	J. B. Lottridge	Solomon Bently	Calv. Morris	Jas. Weir.
Belmont	Wm. Workman	John Thompson	Jos. A. Ramage	Solomon Bently	(With Adams)
"	Wm. B. Hubbard	Jas. Loudon	Jas. Loudon	Wm. Chambers	Wm. B. VanHook.
Brown	Alex. Campbell	Elijah Vance	Nathan Ellis	Jos. Stableton	R. B. Milliten.
Butler	Geo. Edwards	Elijah Vance	Wm. B. VanHook	Wm. B. VanHook	Sam'l Newell.
Champaign	Jas. Comstock	Jas. Comstock	V. D. Enyart	V. D. Enyart	I. Atkinson.
Carroll	E. L. Morgan	Benj. Chaney	Wm. McDonald	Wm. McDonald	W. V. H. Cushing.
Clark	Ira Paige	W. V. H. Cushing	W. V. H. Cushing	W. V. H. Cushing	Douty Utter.
Clermont	Wm. Doane	F. Dunning	S. Medary	Douty Utter	Amos T. Davis.
Clinton	Eli Gaskill	B. Hinkson	C. B. Harlan	C. B. Harlan	S. Creswell.
Columbiana	F. A. Blockson	J. Roller	J. Roller	Sam'l Creswell	Wm. Armstrong.
"	Robt. Forbes	Robt. Forbes	John Quinn	Benj. Blackburn	Chas. M. Aten.
Coshocton	John Quinn	John Quinn	John Quinn	Sam'l Whitmore	S. Whitmore.
Cuyahoga	Jas. Matthews	John Crowley	Nehemiah Allen	N. Allen	Philo Scovill.
Darke-Henry-Paulding-Putnam-Shelby-Van Wert-Williams	Job Doane	Tim. Doan	P. G. Goode	Stacy Taylor	Hiram Bell.
Delaware	Justin Hamilton	P. G. Goode	P. G. Goode	Stacy Taylor	Stacy Taylor.
Fayette-Highland	Jno. Curtis	Jno. Curtis	Emery Moore	Emery Moore	B. F. Allen.
Fairfield	J. J. McDowell	S. F. Geoman	Jacob Kirby	David Reece	B. Harrison.
Franklin	David Ewing	R. D. Lilley	Jos. Stucky	Wm. Medill	David Reece.
Gallia-Meigs	M. Z. Kreider	Jos. Stucky	Jos. Stucky	Wm. Medill	Wm. Medill.
Geauga	M. B. Wright	Jno. McCreed	Jno. McCreed	Adam Read	Jno. Graybill.
	Francis Stewart	P. E. Olmstead	Adam Read	Adam Read	Alfred Kelley.
	A. Donnelly	Jacob Grubb	Jacob Grubb	Randal Stivers	John Clark.
	J. P. R. Bureau	Geo. House	Randal Stivers	S. R. Holcomb	Seabury Ford.
	Lewis Dille	Lewis Dille	Lewis Dille	Seabury Ford	

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-first General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1832.	The Thirty-second General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1833.	The Thirty-third General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1834, and June 3, 1835.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1835.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1836.
Geauga	Lester Taylor	J. A. Scott	Lester Taylor	Amos Quinn	T. Rockwell
Greene	Aaron Harlan	Sam'l Bigger	Robt. Jackson	T. T. Taylor	Isaac S. Perkins
Guernsey	Sam'l Bigger	Adam N. Riddle	John Craig	Wm. Conlin	Sam'l Bigger
Hamilton	D. T. Disney	W. C. Anderson	John C. Short	Wm. Conlin	Israel Brown
"	Sam'l Bond	Sam'l Bond	Sam'l Bond	Andrew Porter	Jas. Armstrong
"	Israel Brown	Jno. Burgoine	Elisha Hotchkiss	D. Hosbrook	Geo. W. Holmes
Harrison	Jas. Rea	S. W. Bostwick	S. W. Bostwick	S. W. Bostwick	John Gruber
Holmes	Wm. Porter	Wm. Porter	Jos. Ankeney	Jos. Ankeney	Sam'l Shae
Huron	Eben Murry	Chas. Lindsay	Philo Clark	Cyrus Butler	Jos. Ankeney
Jackson-Pike	Geo. Burris	Jno. Barnes	Jno. Burnside	D. Mitchell	Philo Clark
Jefferson	John Leitch	Wm. C. McCauslen	Jno. McLaughlin	Robt. Patterson	Dan'l Ott
"	Wm. C. McCauslen	Jno. Schoolar	Mordecai Moore	Peres Sprague	Robt. Patterson
Knox	Jno. Schoolar	Jno. Schoolar	Peres Sprague	Peres Sprague	S. W. Hildreth
Lawrence-Scioto	W. Carpenter	Ed. Hamilton	Wm. Miller	Wm. Miller	Marvin Tracy
Licking	Jno. Taylor	Sam'l D. King	Wm. Miller	Jno. Youtz	(With Adams-Gallia.)
Logan	S. Newell	Wm. Mitchell	Wm. Mitchell	Jno. Youtz	John Stewart
Logan-Madison-Union	Fred'k Whittlescy	S. Newell	Nich. Hathaway	N. Hathaway	John Youtz
Lucas-Wood	(With Darke)	D. Northrup	D. T. Baldwin	E. W. Hubbard	(Redistricted.)
Marion-Crawford	Jno. Campbell	Jos. McOutcheon	Jno. Campbell	Jas. H. Godman	E. W. Hubbard
"	(With Lorain) .....	.....	Jno. Newton .....	.....	Jno. Hollister
Medina	(With Darke) .....	.....	Jno. Newton .....	.....	Orway Curry
Mercer	A. Perry	Jas. Fergus	Jno. Wilson	Philo Melton	John Curry
Miami	I. Atkinson	Jas. Morris	Jos. Morris	T. J. S. Smith	Jno. Newton
Montroe	Wm. Sawyer	Wm. Sawyer	Wm. Sawyer	Wm. C. Walton	(With Darke.)
Montgomery	Henry Shideler	George Seely	Horace Pease	Fielding Lowery	W. C. Walton
"	Erastus Hostins	P. B. Johnston	P. B. Johnston	B. W. Conklin	Robt. A. Thurston
Morgan	John H. Keith	John H. Keith	A. Robinson	B. W. Conklin	B. W. Conklin
Muskingum	Wm. Cooper	Wm. Cooper	Wm. H. Moore	Wm. H. Moore	David Chambers
Perry	Jno. Vanatta	Jno. Lidey	Robt. McClung	Josua Brown	Josua Brown
"	Richard B. Payne	Wm. Trevitt
Preble	Sam'l Nixon	J. M. U. McNutt

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MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-first General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1832.	The Thirty-second General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1833.	The Thirty-third General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1834, and June 3, 1835.	The Thirty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1835.	The Thirty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1836.
Preble	G. D. Hendricks	Geo. D. Hendricks	Jno. Saylor	John Saylor	Jno. G. Jameson.
Pickaway	Jno. Cochran	Elias Florence	Jno. Cochran	Sam'l Lutz	Thos. J. Winship.
Portage	Wm. Coolman, Jr.	John Shoup	Amos Seward	Thos. J. Winship ..	Wm. Quinby
Richland	D. J. Swinney	Roan Clark	Henry Leyman	Jos. Lyman	Thos. C. Shreve.
Ross	Isaac McCracken	Solomon Gladden ..	Geo. Will	Hugh Gamble	Robt. Lee, Jr.
"	Jas. T. Worthington ..	D. J. Swinney	Dan'l Ott	Jno. Coulter	Dan'l Ott
Sandusky-Seneca ..	Jere. Everett	Jere. Everett	Jacques Hubbard ..	Jno. Hough	J. J. Van Meter.
Stark	Thos. Blackburn	D. A. Starkweather ..	D. A. Starkweather ..	Wm. B. Craighill ..	Jas. Hughes
Trumbull	John Grubb	John Brown	John Brown	Thos. Blackburn ..	Wm. B. Craighill.
Tuscarawas	Benj. Allen	W. Johnson	J. P. Kirtland	H. Stidger	Peter M. Wise.
Warren	Jediah Fitch	T. Robinson	W. A. Otis	Ed. Baldwin	Seth Hayes
Washington	F. D. Leonard	Abn. Shane	John Butt	T. R. DeWolf	Tracy Bronson.
Wayne	Jos. Mitchell	Jno. Bigger	Jos. Whitehill	F. D. McMeal	Geo. N. Allen.
	Jas. M. Booth	Benj. Baldwin	Jos. Ross	Jere. Morrow	John Hunt.
	Jacob Ihrig	Silas Cook	Thos. Barker, Jr.	John Hunt	Isaac Humphreys.
		Jacob Ihrig	Jacob Ihrig	Isaac Humphreys ..	Jacob Ihrig.
Speaker	D. T. Disney	J. H. Keith	J. McCreed	Wm. Sawyer	Wm. Medill.
Clerk	Geo. H. Flood	Geo. H. Flood	Jno. L. Green	Geo. H. Flood	Geo. H. Flood.
Doorkeeper	Wm. Ferguson	Presley Kemper	John Cook	B. F. Raleigh	Jno. Cook.

Note.—A special session of the 33rd General Assembly was held in June (8) 1835. The membership was the same as in the previous session except that: (1) Wm. Medill succeeded to the seat of Jos. Stutey of Fairfield County, (2) J. P. R. Bureau was seated as additional member from Gallia County, (3) James Fergus as a member from Montgomery County, vice Horace Pease, (4) Richard B. Payne was seated as additional member from Preble County, and (5) Thos. Ross from Warren County.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1837.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1838.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1839.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1840.	The Fortieth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1841.
Adams-Brown	Wm. Kendall	Jno. H. Blair	Jno. H. Blair	Jas. Carothers	Jno. A. Smith.
"	N. Barrere	Jos. Leedom	Jos. Leedom	Jas. Smith	Abraham Lowman.
Allen	Jas. Cook	R. I. Skinner	Edw. Fisher	Geo. B. Way	Jas. B. Steedman.
Ashtabula	Marvin Leonard	Erastus Chester	Joshua Lake	J. F. Hinkle	Jno. W. Walters.
"	O. H. Fitch	O. H. Fitch	Jos. S. Rodgers	R. W. Griswold	S. F. Taylor.
Athens-Meigs	David Jones	A. Donnelly	J. B. Ackley	A. Van Vorhes	T. B. Ackley.
"	Eph. Gaston	"	Thos. A. Way	John Koontz	Stephen Titus.
Belmont	I. H. Green	Henry West	Henry West	Crawford Welch	Sam'l Dunn.
Butler	W. B. VanHook	W. B. VanHook	Jas. B. King	Jas. B. King	Wm. Workman.
"	Jac. Mathias	R. B. Millikin	Absalom Dunn	Absalom Dunn	Joel B. McFarland.
Carroll	Wm. Johnson	Jas. Forbes, Jr.	Geo. Downer	Wm. C. Lawrence	Jno. McCloskey.
Champaign	Ed. L. Morgan	M. B. Corwin	M. B. Corwin	W. C. Lawrence	W. B. McCrea.
Clark	Chas. Anthony	Alex. Waddle	Alex. Waddle	(With Madison)	R. W. Clarke.
Clement	T. J. Buchanan	T. J. Buchanan	T. J. Buchanan	R. W. Clarke	Gideon Dunham.
"	"	"	"	Gideon Dunham	Stephen Evans.
Clinton	Geo. Collings	Thos. Patterson	Amos T. Davis	Robt. B. Harlan	"
Columbiana	Thos. Cannon	Jno. M. Jenkins	Robt. Filson	(With Clermont)	Jno. M. Jenkins.
"	Geo. Smith	Geo. Smith	Jno. M. Jenkins	Chas. Maten	Jesse Meredith.
Coshocton	Jacob Koller	Jos. Burns	Jas. Ravencraft	Jos. Burns	"
"	Jas. Matthews	"	"	"	"
Crawford	F. W. Thornhill	W. B. Lloyd	W. B. Lloyd	(With Delaware)	Thos. M. Kelley.
Cuyahoga	(With Marion)	L. Johnson	Thos. Shideler	L. Johnson	Justin Hamilton.
"	J. A. Foote	Justin Hamilton	M. Purviance	Hiram Bell	I. N. Gard.
Darke-Mercer-Miami	Hiram Bell	Jno. Briggs	Andw. H. Patterson	Jno. Brown	Jos. S. Updegraff.
"	"	"	"	Emery Moore	Jas. Griffith.
Delaware	Elijah Carney	Andw. H. Patterson	Andw. H. Patterson	Josiah Scott	Thos. W. Powell.
"	"	"	"	(With Adams)	Geo. W. Sharp.
Fayette	R. Harrison	W. H. Creighton	B. Harrison	Chas. Brough	Wm. McClung.
Fairfield	Wm. Medill	Jos. Rrongh	Jas. Spencer	Chas. Brough	N. Medbery.
"	John Gravhill	Jos. Rrongh	Lewis Hite	Jas. C. Reynolds	Jos. Chenoweth.
Franklin	Alfred Kelly	Jno. W. Andrews	B. Comstock	"	"
"	Robt. Neil	Jas. Kilbourne	"	"	"

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MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1837.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1838.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1839.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1840.	The Fortieth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1841.
Gallia-Lawrence	John Clark	David Ripley	Wm. Miller	Dan'l Young	M. Gregory.
Geauga	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford	Seabury Ford	John F. Converse.
Greene	Thos. Richmond	Stas Kyle	John T. Morse	Jas. A. Scott	John Fudge.
"	I. S. Perkins	Jos. A. Kyle	Jas. A. Scott	Wm. Israel	J. G. Brown.
Guernsey	I. Parish	J. F. Martin	R. B. Moore	J. F. Carpenter	Jas. H. Fawc.
Hamilton	A. F. Carpenter	Israel Brown	Robt. Moore	J. M. Cochran	Wm. S. Hatch.
"	James Given	Jas. J. Farn	T. B. Henderson	John Reeves	Oliver Jones.
"	Jas. J. Farn	Jas. J. Farn	Robt. Moore	John Reeves	Robt. Moore.
Hancock-Henry	(With Wood)	Joseph Rea	Joseph Rea	Josiah Scott	Josiah Scott.
Harrison	John Gruber	Joseph Rea	Andrew Baskin	(With Adams)	(With Adams)
Highland	(With Clinton)			(With Ross)	
Hocking	(With Fairfield)	Jas. Hoagland	Jas. Hoagland	(With Tuscarawas)	
Holmes	F. W. Thornhill	Walter Branch	Eben. Warner	Elmuth Cook	Elmuth Cook.
"	Jas. Hoagland	John G. Camp			
Huron	Philo Clark	Sam'l McNary	Geo. Mitchell	(With Hocking)	(With Ross)
"	(With Ross)	Jas. Elliott	Byram Leonard	Rosewell Marsh	M. Atkinson.
Jackson	Sam'l McNary	Isaac Snucker	W. B. Morris	John Shafer	Jos. Kifheart.
Jefferson	Marvin Tracy	Geo. H. Flood	Geo. H. Flood	Nich. Spindler	C. J. McNulty.
Knox		Anthony Casad	Anthony Casad	David L. McGugin	Simeon Fuller.
"		Wm. Andrews	Albert A. Bliss	Wm. L. Perkins	Isaac Greene.
Lake	Isaac Snucker	Isaac Snucker	W. B. Morris	W. B. Morris	Jon. Smith.
Licking	John Stewart	Geo. H. Flood	Geo. H. Flood	Elisha Warren	(With Union)
Logan	Jas. Crew	Anthony Casad	Anthony Casad	A. A. Bliss	A. A. Bliss.
Lorain	E. W. Hubbard	Wm. Andrews	Albert A. Bliss	(With Allen)	S. M. Wheeler.
Lucas	(With Wood)			(With Clark)	
Madison	(With Fayette)	Jno. Campbell	Guy C. Worth	(With Delaware)	
Marion	Atway Curry	Stephen Fowler	Jas. N. Godman	(With Lorain)	Lorenzo Warner.
Medina	Stephen Fowler	John Coddling	Jas. S. Carpenter	Wm. Johnston	Cornelius Okey.
Monroe	John Coddling	Peter Witten	Wm. Johnson	D. Lamme	Robt. C. Schenck.
Montgomery	Peter Witten	Edwin Smith	Edwin Smith		S. H. Smith.
"	R. A. Thurston	P. P. Lowe	John E. Hanna	D. Baldrige, Sr.	Truxton Lyon.
Morgan	Wm. McKee	John F. Hanna	John E. Hanna	D. W. Adams	D. Chambers.
Muskingum	D. Chambers	D. Chambers	Geo. W. Adams	Abr. Pollock	Chas. Bowen.
"	D. K. McCune	C. B. Goddard	Abr. Pollock		

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MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Thirty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1837.	The Thirty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1838.	The Thirty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1839.	The Thirty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1840.	The Fortieth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1841.
Perry	Wm. Trevitt	Wm. Trevitt	Jas. J. Wilson	Jas. J. Wilson	Dan'l Kelly.
Preble	John Quinn	G. D. Hendricks	Lurton Dunham	Jos. S. Hawkins	Jos. S. Hawkins.
Pickaway	Wm. B. Thrall	T. J. Wishup	Aug. S. Parrill	Elias Florence	Jos. Olds.
Portage	Solomon Day	Geo. Kirkum	Rufus P. Spaulding	Jason Streator	Jason Streator.
Richland	Wm. Wetmore	Elisha Garret	E. B. Hubbard	Hiram Giddings	R. W. Cahill.
"	Robt. Lee, Jr.	Jas. Comings	Dan'l Ribbet	T. W. Bartley	Jas. P. Henderson.
Ross-Pike	Dan'l Ott	Abr. Hegler	Sam'l Reed	John Stimson	LeG. Bessington.
"	J. J. Van Meter	J. J. Van Meter	Elihu Johnson	M. McAnelly	Dan'l Karshner, Sr.
Sandusky-Seneca	Sam'l Treat	Jno. Welch	John Welch	Amos E. Wood	John James.
Scioto	(With Adams)	M. Johnson	John Smith	(With Gallia)	G. W. Baird.
Stark	M. Johnson	Jas. Welch	Jas. Welch	E. Rafensperger	A. E. Wood.
"	J. Hostetter	Jas. Welch	Thos. Howe	Henry G. Weaver	E. Rafensperger.
Summit	"	"	Thos. Howe	Peter Allen	R. P. Spaulding.
Trumbull	J. C. Woodruff	Thos. Howe	Thos. Howe	Josiah Robbins	John Briggs.
Tuscarawas	Tracy Bronson	Tracy Bronson	Isaac C. Powers	Jas. Hockinberry	Jas. Hockinberry.
Union	Geo. N. Allen	John Everhard	John Everhard	(With Champaign)	W. C. Lawrence.
Warren	(With Marion)	John Hunt	Wm. Sellers	Jno. Probasco, Jr.	Jno. Probasco, Jr.
Washington	A. H. Dunlevy	W. Curtis	W. A. Whitesay	Arlus Nye	(With Perry)
Wayne	Wm. Curtis	Wm. Peppard	Elzey Wilson	Thos. Shreve	Chas. Wolcott.
Wood	Wm. Peppard	Wm. Taylor	Thos. Shreve	(With Sandusky)	"
"	Perlee Carlin	"	M. McNelly	"	"
Speaker	Chas. Anthony	J. J. Faran	Thos. J. Buchanan	Seabury Ford	R. P. Spaulding.
Clerk	S. E. Wright	W. H. Blodgett	Asa G. Dimock	Jno. M. Gallagher	Gideon M. Ayres.
Doorkeeper	John Cook	B. M. Elkins	Jacob Harper	Chas. Chapman	Jas. French.

Note.—The Counties of Hardin, Paulding, Putnam, Shelby and Van Wert were combined with Allen.

Note.—A special session of the 40th General Assembly was held in July (25) 1842, with the same members as in the previous winter except that G. C. Mudgett of Allen County succeeded to the seats of Messrs. Steedman and Walters.

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MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-first General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1842.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.
Adams	Robt. Robinson	Hugh Means	Jos. M. Britton	Dan'l Cockerill	J. P. Bloomhuff.
Allen	Jas. B. Steedman	R. Martin	Isaac Spear	M. Leatherman	P. J. Hines.
Ashtabula	Jon. Mudgett	A. Kellogg	B. Randall	B. Randall	N. Owen.
Athens	J. B. Actley	C. Downing	C. Downing	Thos. Irwin	H. S. Horton.
Belmont	Thos. Pilcher	Sam'l Dunn	B. S. Cowen	B. S. Cowen	J. C. Kerr.
Brown	(With Clermont)	Wm. R. Carle	Peter Tallman	J. J. Higgins	M. Hogue.
Butler	J. B. McFarland	Clark C. McMaken	I. J. Higgins	J. J. Higgins	A. Ellison.
Carroll	Jas. B. King		Mark C. McMakin	Fergus Anderson	John Clark.
Champaign	(With Jefferson)		R. McEldeery	John Riley	T. G. Berry.
Clark	W. B. McCrea	Jos. C. Brand	Ira A. Bean	Wm. Richey	John Beatty.
Clermont	(See Madison)		Wm. Gallagher	S. Mason	Wm. Richey.
"	D. Fisher	Wm. Roubeshush	Wm. Roubeshush	David Dial	S. B. Williams.
"	Thos. Ross	Jas. F. Sargent			David Dial.
"	Ind. D. White	Jno. D. White			
"	Moses Rees				
Clinton	(With Clermont)		(With Fayette)		
Columbiana	John Reed	Robt. Filson	Robt. Filson	C. L. Vallandigham	C. L. Vallandigham.
Coshocton	John Martin	John Martin	Heslip Williams	Jos. F. Williams	Jos. McMahan.
Crawford	J. Meredith	G. A. McCleary		H. Williams	Jos. Williams.
Cuyahoga	T. M. Kelley	D. Harvey	S. S. Caldwell	M. Brackley	G. Donnenworth.
Darke	Jacob Counts	S. McRath	D. Harvey	D. Harvey	Franklin Backus.
"	John McClure	D. Alexander	J. W. Woolsey	Ezek. Thomas	Theo. Breck.
Delaware	Geo. W. Sharp	Jas. W. Riley	I. Hostreter		J. S. Purviance.
Defiance	I. E. James	John Carey	Jas. B. Shaw	Jas. B. Shaw	T. E. Fisher.
Fayette	(With Adams)	Wm. Smart		(With Paulding)	(With Putnam.)
Fairfield	John Chace	Jacob Greene	Robt. Dobbins	Stephen Evans	F. Corwin.
Franklin	Wm. McClung	Jos. Sharp	D. H. Swartz	D. H. Swartz	Salmon Shaw.
"	Jos. Chenoweth	Sam'l Parsons	A. Foust	A. Foust	David Lyle.
Gallia	Hiram Campbell	Cornelius Crum	(With Madison)	Jos. Ridgeway, Jr	John Noble.
		cs. J. Coombs	J. J. Coombs	Ed. Fitzgerald	Jere Clark.
				Martin Owens	Alex. Foot.

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MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-first General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1842.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.
Geauga	J. P. Converse	Alf. Phelps	Seabury Ford	Alf. Phelps	A. Matthews.
Greene	John Fudge	John Kiler	E. F. Drake	E. F. Drake	John Kiler.
Guernsey	Wm. Douglass	Wm. Lawrence	Wm. Skinner	T. W. Tipton	Jos. McMahan.
Hamilton	Wm. Wakefield	Wm. Wakefield	Jesse Meredith	Chas. Reemelin	Newell Kennon.
"	Archibald Gordon	Jno. Snyder	Jas. H. Ewing	Thos. J. Gallagher	Wm. F. Converse.
"	Israel Brown	Jas. H. Ewing	Israel Brown	Jno. McMaken	Jno. B. Warren.
Hancock	Henry C. Brish	Wm. C. Craighill	Elijah Huntington	Jacob Flinn	Jno. McMahan.
"	Geo. W. Baird	Sam'l Wagoner	Jno. F. Henkle	R. S. Canby	Wm. Lawrence.
Hardin	(With Allen)	Sidney S. Sprague	Jacob Lemmon	Jacob Lemmon	Sam'l A. Russell.
Harrison	Jno. Gruber	Wm. McFarland	Ezra S. Dodd	Horace S. Knapp	Benj. P. Metcalfe.
Henry	(With Allen)	Sidney S. Sprague	Ezekiel Brown	Wm. H. Trimble	Wm. H. Trimble.
Highland	Robt. Robinson	Hugh Means	"	"	"
"	John A. Smith	Burnham Martin	"	Lyman Parcher	"
Hocking	Legrand Eyrington	Wesley Claypool	"	"	"
"	Wm. Nelson	Jos. Kaler	Jos. Kaler	Jas. Gibson	Jos. Kaler.
Holmes	Filibu Johnson	Asa R. Cassidy	"	John Sharp	Allen I. Bennett.
"	David McConnell	E. R. Guilberson	E. R. Guilberson	John Sharp	"
Huron	Sam'l Atherton	Richard Hewitt	Benj. Summers	Benj. Summers	Jos. C. Curtis.
Jackson	(With Hocking)	Sam'l Atherton	Jos. J. Combs	(With Gallia)	Alex. Poor.
Jefferson	Isaac Atkinson, Sr.	S. H. Johnson	Ezekiel Harris	Jas. G. Allen	Finley B. McGrew.
"	Nathaniel Dike	Isaac Shime	"	"	"
Knox	C. J. McNulty	Leonard Harsh	Jas. McFarland	Wm. H. Smith	Jas. McFarland.
Lake	Nicholas Spindler	Wm. H. Smith	Geo. Ankney	Abel Kimball	Emmet Cotton.
Lawrence	Simeon Fuller	Jno. F. Morse	Abel Kimball	T. R. Stanley	Isaac Moore.
Licking	(With Scioto)	Dan'l Dinean	P. N. Oldfield	S. S. Wright	Jno. A. Turley.
"	Isaac Green	Sam'l White	P. N. O'Bannan	F. L. Smith	Jonathan Smith.
Logan	Phelps Humphreys	Wm. McBeth	Jno. F. Henkle	R. S. Canby	Wm. Lawrence.
Lorain	Richard Warner	Sylvannus Parmley	Nathan Johnson	Nathan Johnson	Eliah Park.
Lucas	(With Allen)	(With Allen)	Elijah Huntington	Lyman Parcher	Jno. McMahan.
Madison	Isaac Houseman	Aquilla Toland	Jos. Ridgeway, Jr.	Edward Fitzgerald	Jno. Noble.
"	Jno. M. Gallagher	Jno. M. Gallagher	Chas. McCloud	Jas. B. Shaw	Jeremiah Clark.
Marion	(With Delaware)	(With Delaware)	Jas. B. Shaw	Earl Moulton	Timothy B. Fisher.
Medina	(With Lorain)	Sylvannus Parmley	Earl Moulton	"	Harrison G. Blake.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-first General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1842.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.
Mercer	(With Darke) (With Darke)	Dan'l Alexander Jas. Bryson	Isaac Hostetter Isaac Spear	Ezekiel Thomas Michael Leatherman	Jno. S. Purviance. Philip J. Hines.
"		Jas. W. Riley		Thos. Irvin	Horace S. Horton.
Meigs	(With Athens)	Columbia Downing (With Darke)	Columbia Downing (With Darke)	Stephen Johnston	J. S. Purviance.
Miami	(With Darke)	(With Darke)	David H. Morris	Joel Yost	Joel Yost
Monroe	Cornelius Okey	Ed. Archbold	Ed. Archbold	Thos. Brown	Thos. Brown.
Montgomery	Robt. C. Schenck	Henry S. Gunkel	Henry S. Gunkel	Jas. F. Hibbard	Jas. F. Hibbard.
Morgan	Jno. C. Clark	Jno. C. Clark	Dan'l Chandler	Dan'l Chandler	Jno. White.
Muskingum	David Chambers	Wm. Gilnes		Jordan Bets	
"	Chas. Bowen	Jos. Fisher		Edward Ball	
Ottawa	(With Hancock)	Davis Johns	Davis Johns	Jno. Trimble	Jno. Trimble.
"	(With Hancock)	Wm. C. Craigchill	Elijah Huntington	Lyman Parcher	Jno. McMahan.
Paulding	(With Allen)	Sam'l Waggoner		Michael Leatherman	Philip J. Hines.
Perry	Dan'l Kelley	Sidney S. Sprague	Isaac Spear	Jas. Brown	Isaac Larimer.
Pike	(With Jackson)	Wm. Gilnes	Jas. Brown		
"		Jno. C. Clark			
"		Wesley Claypool			
Pickaway	(With Jackson)	Jos. Kaler	Jos. M. Britton	Dan'l Cockerill	Jno. P. Bloomhuff.
"		Asa R. Cassidy			
"		Jno. L. VanMeter	Jno. E. Van Meter	Edson B. Olds	Geo. Tallman
Portage	Edson B. Olds				
"	Thos. Earl				
Portage	Sam'l H. Pardee	P. C. Bennett	Robt F. Paine	Thos. C. Shreve	Luther Russell
Prieble	Newton Larsh	Jos. S. Hawkins	David Barnett	Wm. Curry	L. W. Whirtidge.
Putnam	(With Allen)	Sidney S. Sprague	Ezra S. Dodd	Horace S. Knapp	Benl. P. Metcalfe.
Richland	Jas. P. Henderson	Jno. C. Myers	Jno. C. Myers	Alex. Abernathy	Alex. Abernathy.
"	Richard W. Cahill	Isaac Hetrick	Isaac Hetrick	Jas. Comings	Jos. Musgrave.
Ross	Legrand Byington	Wesley Claypool			
"	Wm. Nelson	Jos. Kaler	Jos. Kaler	Jas. Gibson	Jos. Kaler.
"	Edw. Johnson	Asa R. Cassidy			
Sandusky	(With Hancock)	(With Cassidy)	Jno. Bell	Jno. Bell	Matthew M. Coe.
Selma	(With Hancock)	(With Cassidy)	Henry Cronise	Dan'l Brown	Warren C. Noble.
Shelby	Hiram Campbell	Jos. J. Coombs	Wm. Oldfield	Timothy R. Stanley	Jno. A. Turley.
Shelby	(With Darke)	(With Darke)	Isaac Hostetter	Ezekiel Thomas	Jno. S. Purviance.
Stark	Rudolphus Martin		Geo. M. Kirt	Sam'l Stover	Geo. Harsh.
"	Guy Kilgore	Jas. Kilgore	Guy M. Kingsbury		Jno. S. Cook.
Summit	Amos Seward	Augustus E. Foot	Geo. Kirtner	David McIntosh	Alex. Johnson.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-first General Assembly. Convened December 5, 1842.	The Forty-second General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1843.	The Forty-third General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1844.	The Forty-fourth General Assembly. Convened December 1, 1845.	The Forty-fifth General Assembly. Convened December 7, 1846.
Summit	Jacob H. Baldwin	Jno. H. McMillan	Buel Barns	Hiram Bowen	Jos. Truesdale.
Trumbull	Nathan Webb	Henry Manning	Buel Barns	Buel Barns	Jos. Truesdale.
Tuscarawas	David McConnell	Asahel Medberry	Alden I. Bennett	Henry Boyd	Allen I. Bennett.
Union	Orway Curry	Richard Hewitt	Ira A. Bean	Wm. Richey	Wm. Richey.
Van Wert	(With Allen)	Wm. McBeth	(With Allen)	Michael Leatherman	Philip J. Hines.
Warren	Jno. Probasco, Jr.	Ed. Noble	Ed. Noble	Ed. Noble	Robt. Wilson.
Washington	Geo. M. Woodbridge	Wm. Glines	Wm. P. Cutler	Wm. P. Cutler	Wm. P. Cutler.
Wayne	Jno. Larwill	Jno. C. Clark	Jno. Brown	Michael Totten	Geo. Emery.
Williams	Jos. Wilford	(With Allen)	(With Allen)	Jos. Wilford	Benj. P. Metcalfe.
Wood	(With Hancock)	(With Hancock)	Elijah Huntington	Horace S. Knapp	Jno. McManan.
Wyandot	(With Hancock)	(With Hancock)	Elijah Huntington	Michael Brackley	Geo. Donnenworth.
Speaker	Jno. Chaney	Jno. M. Gallagher	Jno. M. Gallagher	Elias F. Drake	Wm. P. Cutler.
Clerk	Gideon M. Ayers	Chas. Borland	Asahel H. Lewis	Asahel H. Lewis	E. G. Squier.
Doorkeeper	Jas. French	Warren Young	Van E. Van Meter	Thos. Bradshaw	Jno. W. Jones.

Note.—The names or representatives who stand for more than one county are frequently duplicated in the above tables.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.	The Fiftieth General Assembly. Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.
Adams	Amos Corwine	Dan'l Cockerill	Jacob Taylor	Jno. M. Smith	Jos. R. Cockerill.
Allen	Cyrenus Elliott	Sam'l R. Mott	Henry Lipps	Wm. Blackburn	Lester Bliss.
Ashtabula	S. F. Farrington	Jno. F. Morse	C. W. Fugiss	Jno. F. Morse	Sam'l Plumb.
Athens	Robt. G. McClean	N. L. Chaffee	Henry Krum	Sam'l Plumb	N. H. VanVorhes.
Ashland		Anselm T. Holcomb	Anslem T. Holcomb	N. H. Van Vorhes	
		Jos. K. Will	Jos. K. Will	H. S. Bundy	
		Abraham Franks, Jr	Abraham Franks, Jr	Chas. R. Deming	
Auglaize		Tacob Miller	Geo. W. Bull	Clinton Wilson	Chas. R. Deming.
Belmont	Miller Pennington	Sam'l R. Mott	Henry Lipps	Wm. Blackburn	J. J. Rickley.
Brown	Jas. C. Kennedy	Sam'l Bigger	Jno. A. Weyer	Jas. G. Grimes	Price Cornwell.
Butler	Jas. H. Smith	Jas. H. Smith	Hugh McNeely	A. C. Ramage	A. C. Ramage.
Carroll	Jno. Clark	Geo. Hardesty	Enos B. Fee	Enos B. Fee	Jno. McClanahan.
Champaign	Geo. Hardesty	Geo. Hardesty	M. T. Mustin	Jno. Carr	Chas. L. Weller
	J. C. Phillips	Ezra Brainerd	Jno. Manful	Jno. H. Tripp	Robt. George.
Clark	J. C. Phillips	J. C. Phillips	Jno. T. Burnett	Thos. J. Frazer	James Williams.
	J. C. Phillips	Henry W. Smith	Henry W. Smith	Jas. Rayburn	Sam'l Shellabarger.
Clermont	(With Brown)	Henry W. Smith	Dennis W. Smith	Dennis Smith	Elisba Bennett.
Clinton	Jas. Carothers	Stephen F. Norris	Dennis W. Smith	Robt. B. Harlan	Jos. A. Mills.
Columbiana	Jas. Patton	Alanson Jones	Jno. F. Patton	Philip March	Philip March.
Coshocton	Jos. F. Williams	David King	Jno. M. Gilman	Philip March	Abraham Croxton.
Crawford	Jos. Williams	Jas. M. Burt	Jas. M. Burt	Timothy Condit	Abraham McKee.
Cuyahoga	Michael Brackley	Sam'l Myers	Sam'l Myers	Wm. Bushnell	Clark H. Ward
	Theo. Breck	Dan'l Brewer	Miller Moody	Clark H. Ward	Arthur Hughes
Darke	Jacob S. Conklin	Leavert Johnson	Jno. Gill	(With Champaign)	Geo. T. Barnum.
Defiance	Nathan M. Ladd	Luther Monfort	Geo. Ward	Jno. Lenox	T. S. C. Morrison.
Delaware	Albert McWright	Chas. P. Edson	S. S. Sprague	Wm. Snook	Jno. Converse.
		David Gregory	J. R. Hubbell	Wray Thomas	Hiram McMillen.
Erie	Sam'l Atherton	Alvan Thompson	Flijah Carney	Jos. Keene	Christian Baker.
Fairfield	Selmon Shaw	Geo. Reber	Harvey Chase	De Morris Pratt	
	David Lyle	Isaac Larimer	N. P. Colburn	N. P. Colburn	
		Dan'l Keller	Dan'l Keller	Christian Baker	

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.	The Fiftieth General Assembly. Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.
Fayette	Jas. Carothers	(With Highland)	Jas. Dalzell	Wray Thomas	Nelson Rush.
Franklin	Arnon F. Perry	Jas. Dalzell	Elijah Carney	Wray Thomas	Ed. A. Stanley.
Fulton	Geo. Taylor	David Gregory	Elijah Carney	Pennell Cherrington	Ed. Courtright.
Gallia	Anselm T. Holcomb	Anselm T. Holcomb	Anselm T. Holcomb	H. S. Bundy	Lucien B. Lathrop.
Gauga	Anson Matthews	H. S. Bundy	Jos. W. Ross	H. S. Bundy	Pennell Cherrington.
Greene	Elias F. Drake	Isaac Lee	Jos. Hutchins	H. C. Bradley	Sam'l W. Durand.
Guernsey	Wm. Morrow	Albert G. Riddle	Wm. B. Fairchild	G. H. Kent	Jos. G. Gest.
Hamilton	Wm. S. Smith	Roswell F. Howard	Wm. B. Fairchild	Alex Mitchell	Andrew Patterson.
"	W. F. Converse	Sam'l Bigger	Matthew Gaston	Jas. G. Grimes	Wm. H. Lytle.
"	E. L. Armstrong	Geo. E. Pugh	Hugh McNeely	Peter Zinn	Benj. T. Dale.
"	John B. Warren	A. N. Pierce	Geo. E. Pugh	Jno. Bennett	(Jas. Struble deceased)
"		E. L. Armstrong	Andrew J. Pruden	Jas. Iliff	Henry Brachman.
"		Henry Roedter	Henry Roedter	Jno. Schiff	Thos. T. Eckert.
"		Alex. Long	Alex. Long	Andrew Davison	Thos. B. Staebler.
"					Richard H. Stone.
Hancock	Emery D. Potter	M. C. Whitely	M. C. Whitely	Henry Bishop	Oliver Brown.
Hardin	Wm. Lawrence	Sam'l Watt	Sam'l Watt	Oden Hayes	Henry Bishop.
Harrison	Sam'l A. Russell	Jno. Hammond	Jno. Hammond	Marshall McCall	David Snodgrass.
Henry	Nathan M. Landis	Freeborn Potter	M. R. Waite	Sam'l H. Steedman	Marshall McCall.
Highland	Wm. H. Trimble	Hugh Smart	J. T. Pugsley	Otho Williams	Jas. G. Haley.
Hocking	Jos. A. Greene	David Dresbach	David Dresbach	Chas. W. James	Christopher Matthews.
Holmes	Jacob Vorhes	Isaac Larimer	N. P. Colburn	N. P. Colburn	Chas. W. James.
Huron	Sam'l Atherton	Jacob Vorhes	Ezekiel Boggs	Eli Glasco	Jno. H. Smith.
Jackson	Anselm T. Holcomb	Lawrence Van Buskirk	Wm. Given	S. F. Gilcrest	Jas. Green.
Jefferson	Wm. S. Smith	Geo. Reher	Harvey Chase	De Morris Pratt	Jas. Green.
Knox	Jas. McKenny	H Ezekiah S. Bundy	Jos. W. Ross	Hezekiah S. Bundy	D. T. Hard.
Lake	Emmett W. Cotton	Andrew Scott	Jos. Russell	David Johnson	Thos. Means.
	Abel Kimball	Jacob Vorhes	Ezekiel Boggs	Eli Glasco	Jas. Withrow.
		Lawrence Van Buskirk	Wm. Given	S. F. Gilcrest	Dexter Damon.
		Jno. F. Morse	C. W. Ensign	Jno. F. Morse	

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.	The Fiftieth General Assembly. Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.
Lake	Elias Nigh	Norman L. Chaffee	Henry Krum	Sam'l Plumb	Nicodemus Vermilion.
Lawrence	Robt. Frisloe	Joshua Hambleton	Jas. Rogers	Oscar F. Moore	R. H. Yates.
Licking	Wm. Lawrence	Robt. B. Truman	Noah Reed	R. H. Yates	Jno. Bell.
Logan	Elah Park	Sam'l Watt	Sam'l Wat	Oden Hayes	Anthony Casad.
Lucas	Emory D. Potter	Norton S. Townsend	Jos. L. Whiton	Hiram Thompson	D. B. Kinney.
Madison	Aaron F. Perry	Frederick Potter	Morrison R. Waite	Sam'l H. Steedman	Lucien B. Lathrop.
"	Geo. Taylor	Jesse C. Phillips	Jno. D. Burnett	Jno. D. Burnett	Zelot T. Fisher.
Mahoning	Albert McWright	Henry W. Smith	Henry N. Smith	Jas. Rayburn	Jos. Montgomery.
Marion	Harrison G. Blake	James Moore	David Houston	Geo. Pow	J. W. Larabee.
Medina	Robt. G. McLean	J. C. Copeland	J. S. Copeland	P. B. Cole	Jas. C. Johnson.
Meigs	Cyrenus Elliott	J. S. Copeland	Philip Thompson	N. H. Van Vorhes	J. B. Ackley.
Mercer	Wm. West	Jos. K. Will	Anslem T. Holcomb	H. S. Bundy	F. C. Le Blond.
Miami	Wm. Johnston	Sam'l R. Mott	Henry Lipps	Wm. Blackburn	Augustus Fenner.
Monroe	D. A. Haynes	Tanzy Julian	Jos. Worley	H. S. Mayo	Jas. Okey.
Montgomery	Thos. Dodds	Jas. R. Morris	Wm. Johnston	Jas. Okey	Dan'l Beckel.
"	Israel Robinson	Richard Green	Richard Green	Thos. Dodds	Geo. W. Houk.
Morrow	Geo. Robinson	Luther Giddings	Jno. Furnas	Jno. E. Thomas	David Holbrook.
Muskingum	Abel Randall	Wm. Durbin	David Ball	Ezra M'Kee	Geo. N. Clark.
Ottawa	Emery D. Potter	Abel Randall	Ed. Ball	Wm. Morgan	Wm. C. Fuller.
Paulding	Nathan M. Landis	Isaac Van Doren	Eber Wilson	Eber Wilson	Sam'l H. Kingshead.
Perry	Thos. Huston	Chas. P. Edson	S. S. Sprague	Wm. H. Snook	Thos. S. C. Morrison.
"	Amos Corwine	David Dresbach	David Dresbach	Chas. W. James	Jno. H. O'Neil.
Pike	Wm. Coolman	Isaac Larimer	N. B. Colburn	Jno. Cochran	Felix Renick.
Portage	Jos. S. Hawkins	C. N. Olds	M. L. Clark	Matthew S. Cook	E. R. Allen.
Preble	Nathan M. Landis	Jno. Foster	Sam'l Lutz	Jno. M. Smith	Lorin Bigelow.
Putnam		Dan'l Cockerill	Jacob Taylor	Lorin Bigelow	B. H. Alexander.
		Geo. Sheldon	Geo. Sheldon	B. H. Alexander	Jas. G. Haley.
		Felix Marsh	Jos. S. Hawkins	Ino. F. Thomas	
		Richard Green	Richard Green	Wm. H. Shook	
		Chas. B. Edson	Sidney S. Sprague		

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Forty-sixth General Assembly. Convened December 6, 1847.	The Forty-seventh General Assembly. Convened December 4, 1848.	The Forty-eighth General Assembly. Convened December 3, 1849.	The Forty-ninth General Assembly. Convened December 2, 1850.	The Fiftieth General Assembly. Regular Session Convened January 5, 1852. Adjourned Session Convened November 15, 1852.
Richland	Jos. Musgrave Dan'l Brewer Jos. A. Greene	Sam'l Myers Dan'l Brewer Chauncey N. Olds	Sam'l Myers Miller Moody Milton L. Clark	Wm. Bushnell Clark H. Ward Jno. Cochran	Wm. Bushnell Alex. S. Boys Stephen D. Foulke.
Ross	Jos. A. Greene	Jno. Foster	Sam'l Lutz	Matthew S. Cook	Isaac Knapp.
Sandusky	Matthew M. Coe	Isaac Van Doren	Eber Wilson	Oscar F. Moore	W. A. Hutchins.
Scioto	Elias Nigh	Joshua Hambleton	Jas. Rogers	Jacob Decker	R. C. Poland.
Seneca	Warren F. Noble	Jno. G. Breslin	Jno. G. Breslin	Jno. Lenox	Sam'l Kryder.
Shelby	Jacob S. Conklin	Luther Monfort	Geo. Ward	Sam'l Kryder	Jacob W. Smith.
Stark	Jno. S. Cock	Benj. F. Leiter	Benj. F. Leiter	Nathaniel Finch	Noah M. Humphrey.
Summit	Amos Seward	Sam'l W. McClure	Henry S. Spelman	M. C. Bradley	F. E. Stone.
Trumbull	Peter Voris	Isaac Lee Riddle	Jno. Hutchins	G. H. Kent	Jos. W. Newburg.
Tuscarawas	Jos. Truesdale	Albert G.	Albert G. Riddle	Jno. H. Tripp	P. B. Cole.
Union	Ezra Brainerd	Ezra Brainerd	Jno. Manful	Thos. J. Frazer	F. C. Le Blond.
Van Wert	Jesse C. Phillips	J. S. Copeland	T. S. Copeland	P. B. Cole	Jesse D. Ward.
Warren	Cyrenus Elliot	Jno. A. Dodds	S. S. Sprague	Wm. H. Snook	Josiah H. Hitchcock.
Washington	Robert Wilson	Geo. P. Edson	S. S. Sprague	Wm. A. Dadds	Clinton Wilson.
Wayne	Michael Toten	Seth Woodford	Abraham Franks, Jr.	Ebenezer Batelle, Jr.	Thos. S. C. Morrison.
Williams	Benj. P. Metcalfe	Jacob Miller	Geo. W. Bull	Clinton Wilson	Sam'l Hollingshead.
Wood	Emery D. Potter	Isaac Van Doren	S. S. Sprague	Wm. H. Snook	David Snodgrass.
Wyandot	Machias C. Whiteley	Machias C. Whiteley	Eber Wilson	Eber Wilson	
			Machias C. Whiteley	Henry Bishop	
Speaker	Jos. S. Hawkins	Jno. G. Breslin	Benj. F. Leiter	Jno. F. Morse	Jas. C. Johnson.
Clerk	Henry A. Swift	Stanley Matthews	Chas. W. Blair	Chas. W. Blair	Geo. W. Johns.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Achilles Scatterday	David Watt	Francis M. Bell	Wm. Mitchell	Jno. J. Robinson.

Note.—The names of representatives who stand for more than one county are frequently duplicated in the above tables.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Adams	Jesse Ellis	Moses J. Patterson	J. W. McFarren	Moses J. Patterson	David C. Vance.
Allen	Chas. Crites	Chas. Post	C. Marshall	Thos. K. Jacobs	Jno. Monroe.
Ashland	Richard D. Emerson	J. P. Cowan	J. P. Cowan	Geo. McConnell	Jno. Taylor.
Ashtabula	Jno. J. Elwell	Darius Ladwell	Wm. S. Denning	Jno. Taylor	Abel Krum.
Athens	Sam'l B. Pruden	Uriah Hawkins	D. C. Allen	A. B. Monahan	J. W. Bayard.
Auglaize	Jno. Walkup	N. H. Van Vorhes	N. H. Van Vorhes	G. W. Andrews	Chas. Boesel.
Belmont	F. V. Cleaver	G. W. Andrews	G. W. Andrews	Isaac Welch	W. S. Kennon, resigned
Brown	Sam'l Findley	Jas. N. Turner	Isaac Welch	Newton A. Devore	Enos B. Fee.
Butler	Wm. P. Allen	Robt. Hamilton	Chris. Hughes	Chris. Hughes	Jno. McClellan.
Butler	Wm. B. VanHook	Jno. F. Games	J. S. West	Amos E. Bus	Leonard Harsh.
Carroll	Fph. R. Eckley	Jas. McIlwaine	Chris. Hughes	Jno. J. Musson	Anson P. Howard.
Champaign	Jas. M. Maitland	Silas Potts	Robt. Christy	Jno. Howell	Richard D. Harrison.
Clark	Wm. Goodfellow	Hiram Cable	Jonathan Cheney	Jno. E. Myers	Jno. Ferguson.
Clermont	Jno. P. Emery	Jno. H. Liffiter	Thos. Rogers	Jno. E. Myers	Jno. Q. Smith.
Clinton	Thos. D. Austin	Wm. West	M. S. Finkelheimer	J. K. Rukenbrod	J. W. Reilly, resigned.
Columbiana	Henry Hessin	Bridge G. Ricker	David P. Quinn	Jas. Gamble	Andrew J. Wilkin.
Coshocton	Wm. P. Morris	Jno. Hunter	Jacob A. Ambler	Jno. R. Fellows	Jno. R. Reisinger.
Crawford	Jno. A. Pierson	Moses Mendenhall	C. F. Sangster	R. C. Parsons	Frank J. Dickman.
Cuyahoga	Mordecai Bean	Patrick Thompson	Jno. Pittman	C. T. Blakeslee	Chas. H. Babcock.
"	Jas. Tousley	Leavett Johnson, de.	Jno. Watson	Jno. L. Winner	Seneca O. Griswold.
"	E. D. Burton	Isaac Brayton	Jno. C. Gardner	Calvin I. Noble	Lewis B. Lott.
Darke	Evan Baker	Geo. Mygott	Jno. L. Winner	Raymond Burr	Philetus W. Norris.
Defiance	F. H. Leland	Jno. C. Williamson	Wm. D. Haymaker		Jas. R. Hubbell.
Delaware	Jno. Converse	S. V. Blakeslee	Jas. E. Hubbell		

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Erie	Harvey Fowler	C. L. Burton	Thos. C. Fernald	Chas. B. Choate	Jos. W. Pierce.
Fairfield	Sam'l H. Porter	Jno. Cheney	B. W. Carlisle	B. W. Carlisle	Edson B. Olds.
Fayette	Jesse J. Worthington.	David Lyle	T. W. Bigony	Sam'l F. Kerr	Jas. Pursell.
Franklin	Hiram Hendren	Geo. M. Parsons	R. M. Briggs, resigned	Benj. L. Reese	Otto Dresel.
Fulton	Alex. Thomson	Jas. H. Smith	Wm. R. Rankin	Geo. L. Converse	Geo. L. Converse.
Gallia	Sam'l Durdin	Lucius Upham	H. S. Chaney	Dennison Steele	Ezekiel Masters.
Geauga	Alex. Longie	Jno. N. Clark	Sam'l A. Raymond	Geo. House	Jos. Bradbury.
Greene	Lester Taylor	Lewis C. Todd	Thos. Waugh	Peter Hitchcock	Benj. B. Woodbury.
	Jos. G. Gest	Moses D. Gatch	Peter Hitchcock	Aaron Harlan resigned	Jno. M. Miller.
Guernsey	Thos. Oldham	Robt. Campbell	Moses D. Gatch	A. M. Reed	Jos. Ferrell.
Hamilton	Henry B. Brown	Abraham Simmons	Hugh Broom, Jr.	J. W. Watt	Peter Zinn.
"	Jos. B. Egley	E. F. Turpin	Francis Rea	Patrick Rodgers	Geo. Keck
"	Nelson Cross	Robt. Hosea	Patrick Rodgers	Wm. J. Flagg	Wm. Stanton.
"	Jno. B. Krauth	Wm. M. Corry	Aaron C. Bagley	Jno. Schiff	Milton Sayler.
"	J. B. Langdon	E. B. Langdon	Isaac C. Collins	Jos. Jones	Jas. Huston.
"	Jno. N. Ridgway	Jas. P. Holmes	Jos. J. Dobneyer	Wm. Jessup	Amzel McGill
"	Geo. C. Robinson	Geo. C. Robinson	Jas. Saffin	Wm. F. Wright	Henry Brachman
"	Thos. Wright	Chas. Thomas	Jas. Saffin	Jos. F. Wright	Theo. Marsh.
Hancock	Jno. F. Perkey	Jno. P. Slough	Jos. F. Wright	Jno. Westcott	Wm. Gribben.
Hardin	Peter A. Tyler	Parlee Cullin	Jno. Westcott	Jas. M. White	Jonathan H. Sieg.
Harrison	Reynolds K. Price	Eph. Clark	Chester R. Mott	Jas. H. McGavran	Jno. Latham.
Henry	Jas. McKenzie	Wm. C. Spelman	Jas. Day	Vance Robb, deceased	Benj. A. High.
Highland	Wm. Miller	Henry J. Boehmer	W. J. Jackson	David Brown	N. H. Hixon.
Hocking	Reuben Heston	Silas Irion	J. L. Hughes	C. B. Miller, resigned	Manning Stiers.
Holmes	Turner S. Gilbert	Geo. Johnson	Geo. Johnson	Jno. H. Jolly	Dan S. Uhl.
Huron	Alfred R. Seger	F. J. Loveland	Ed. Glasgow	Wm. S. Tanyhill	Ezra Stewart.
		Thos. Cook	C. B. Simmons	Alex. McPherson	

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Huron	Wm. J. Evans	E. F. Bingham	R. B. Stevenson, res'd	Robt. McCune	Isaac Roberts.
Jackson	Amos Jones	Dan'l McCurdy	Wm. L. Edmiston	Alex. Pearce	Isaac Roberts.
Jefferson	Jacob Merrin	Geo. W. True	Jas. G. Allen	Jas. S. Scott	Jos. Means.
Knox	C. C. Jennings	Benj. F. Smith	Wm. B. Cox	W. B. Cox	Wait Whitney.
Lake	Benj. Johnston	E. L. Plympton	Jno. R. French	Matthew S. Clapp	S. S. Osborn.
Lawrence	A. E. Rogers	Henry O. Rodgers	Ralph Leete	Elias Nigh	Benj. F. Cory.
Licking	Alvan Warthen	Chas. B. Giffin	Wm. B. Woods	Wm. B. Woods	Geo. B. Smythe.
Logan	Jos. Newell	J. A. Smett	Wm. Parr	Wm. Parr	Wm. H. West.
Lorain	Walter F. Herrick	Saml. M. Allen	Wm. H. West	Jas. W. Hamilton	Sidney S. Warner.
Lucas	Saml. Durgin	Lucius Upham	Jas. Monroe	Walter F. Herrick	Ezekiel Masters
Madison	Chas. Phellis	E. E. Hutcheson	S. A. Raymond	Jno. M. Vincent	Milton Lemen
Mahoning	Jacob Musser	Jos. Truesdale	Richard A. Harrison	Robt. Hutcheson	Robt. M. Montgomery.
Marion	Ebenezer Peters	Jno. F. Hume	S. H. Gilson	Jos. Bruff	Jno. Bartlam.
Medina	E. H. Sibley	Jas. A. Bell	Richard Wilson	Jno. A. Carter	Myron C. Hills.
Melgs	Robt. Campbell	Alfred Thompson	T. A. Plants	Myron C. Hills	Edward Tiffany.
Mercer (and Van Wert)	F. C. LeBlond	Jno. Shaw	Chas. F. Edson	Alex. P. J. Snyder	Alex. P. J. Snyder
Miami	Levi N. Booker	Eli Tenny	Mathias H. Jones	Wm. B. McCung	Jonathan H. Randall.
Monroe	Horace Holland	Alfred Ogle	Jno. Williams	Sam'l E. Brown	Jno. Kevser.
Montgomery	Wm. Goudy	Henry S. Grier	J. M. Stout	J. M. Stout	Peter Odlin.
Morgan	Marcus J. Parrott	Wm. Goudy	Robt. McEwen	Edwin A. Parrott	Jefferson Patterson.
Morrow	Jonah Walters	Thos. J. Smith	Henry Morse	Jno. M. Cooror	Geo. W. Waller.
Muskingum	Jno. J. Gurley	David Holbrook	Henry Dawes	Philip Kennedy	Jos. Gunsaulas.
	Jno. Metcalf	Epastus Guthrie	Jas. Moore	David Rees	T. A. Reamy.
		Thos. S. Bunker	David Rees	Dan'l Van Voorhis	
		Jno. A. Blair	Jno. A. Blair		

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Muskingum	Sam'l McCann	Jno. Crooks	Lewis Frazee	E. T. Trimble	Jacob Glessner.
Noble	Addison Smith	Erasmus D. Peck	Henry Dawes	Townsend Gore	Oliver Keyser.
Ottawa	E. H. Leland	S. E. Blakeslee	Jas. Moore	Wm. S. Wood	Asher Cook
Paulding	Solomon Nunnemaker.	Franklin L. Flowers	Wm. D. Haymaker	Calvin L. Noble	P. W. Norris.
Perry	Jesse D. Courtwright	Nelson Franklin	Thos. B. Cox	Jos. Thompson	Wm. H. Holden.
Pickaway	E. R. Allen	John Anderson	Peter Rose	J. G. McSchooler	I. N. Ross.
Pike	L. W. Cochran	Erasmus Needham	Joseph J. Green	S. W. Shaw	Thos. Wilson.
Portage	Benj. Hubbard	Hayden W. Dooley	Cyrus Laughlin	Wm. Stedman	David L. Rockwell.
Preble	Jas. McKenzie	Henry W. Boehmer	M. F. Stephens	A. J. Squire.	Abraham Silver.
Putnam	Jas. Cantwell	Alex. Ralston	W. J. Jackson	Jesse Stubbs	Benj. A. High.
Richland	Jno. H. Davis	Andrew Burns	Alex. Ralston	Vance Robb, deceased	Wm. Blecker.
Ross	Wm. Reeves	Alfred Yaple	Joshua Seney	David J. Brown	Dan'l J. Crouse
Sandusky	A. J. Dickinson	Jesse Shepherd	Thos. P. Finefrock	Wm. Blecker	Alonzo Thorp.
Seneca	Jno. W. Palme	Jos. Boyer	J. W. Palme	Dennis Ogle	Rassellus R. Titus.
Scioto	Sam'l J. Huston	Dan'l McFarland	Jas. B. Ray	Chas. Powers	Martin Cran.
Shelby	Levi Houston	W. V. Cowan	Hugh Thompson	Morris P. Skinner	Chas. W. Wells.
Stark	Jno. H. Scott	Wm. Hatcher	Jas. E. Chase	Jno. W. Collins	Jos. Schell.
Summit	J. W. Smith	Jas. W. Underhill	Lewis Slusser	Alex. E. Cory	Jno. Johnston.
Trumbull	Porter G. Somers	Mendall Jewett	J. P. Sperry	Alvin C. Voris	Geo. W. Howe.
Tuscarawas	Matthew Burchard	Geo. T. Townsend	Geo. T. Townsend	Sylvester H. Thompson	Albert Bates.
	Harry Torrey	Ralph Plumb	Geo. H. Howe	Robt. H. Walker	
		Paul Weatherby	Dr' Stane C. Blackburr	Lorenzo C. Davis	
		Jonathan Mills	Albert Eates		

†Vice Jno. H. O'Neill unseated (Perry County).

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-first General Assembly.	The Fifty-second General Assembly.	The Fifty-third General Assembly.	The Fifty-fourth General Assembly.	The Fifty-fifth General Assembly.
Union	Joshua Judy	Wm. Gabriel	J. W. Robinson	J. W. Robinson	Wm. H. Robb.
Vinton	(With Jackson)	Ed. F. Bingham	R. B. Stevenson, dec'd	Alex. Pearce	Jno. Fee.
Warren	Dan'l Crane	Seth S. Hanes	Wm. L. Edmiston	Jas. Scott	Jas. Scott.
Washington	Thos. Ross	Sam'l Hutchison	A. S. Bailey	Mahon Wright	O. Lewis Clarke.
Wayne	Ezra V. Dean	Jas. Lawton	O. Lewis Clarke	Jno. Haddon	Jno. Ault.
Williams	Jos. Downing	Jno. W. Baughman	Lorenzo O'Dell	Wm. C. Moore	Philetus W. Norris.
Wood	Erastus H. Leland	S. E. Blakeslee	Wm. D. Haymaker	Calvin L. Noble	Asher Cook.
Wyandot	Addison Smith	Erasmus D. Peck	Erasmus D. Peck	Wm. S. Wood	Jonathan Maffett.
	Peter A. Tyler	Elias G. Speiman	Chester R. Mott	Jas. M. White	
Speaker	Jas Myers	Thos. H. Ford	Martin Welker	Robt. C. Kirk	Benj. Stanton.
Clerk	Chas. B. Flood	Wm. T. Bascom	Chas. W. Blair	Dudley W. Rhodes	Dudley W. Rhodes.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Albert G. Welch	Jno. H. Faxon	L. Hutchins	Wm. M. Green	J. W. Sands.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Adams	Wm. W. West	{ **Henry L. Phillips... } W. D. Burdage	Jos. R. Cockerill	Jos. R. Cockerill	Jesse Ellis.
Allen	Jno. Monroe	R. E. Jones	R. E. Jones	Wm. Armstrong	Isaiah Pillars.
Ashland	*Geo. W. Carey	Wm. Larwill	Wm. Larwill	Jas. E. Chase	Jas. E. Chase.
Ashtabula	Abner Kellogg	S. A. Northway	Wm. M. Paines	Sam'l Hayward	W. P. Howland.
Athens	Wm. P. Johnson	Wm. P. Johnson	Wm. P. Johnson	N. H. Van Vorhes	N. H. Van Vorhes.
Auglaize	Chas. Boesel	Robt. B. Gordon	Robt. B. Gordon	Sam'l R. Mott, Jr.	Sam'l R. Mott, Jr.
Belmont	Coulson Davenport	Coulson Davenport	Jno. W. Kennon	Jno. A. Weyer	Thos. H. Armstrong.
Brown	Andrew Evans	Jno. Patton	Thos. M. Nichol	Jno. G. Marshall	Thos. H. Armstrong.
Butler	Archibald Mayo	E. M. Fitch	E. M. Fitch	Jno. C. Waldon	Jno. C. Waldon.
Carroll	Wm. Deford	Chris. Hughes	Chris. Hughes	Elias H. Gaston	S. B. Berry.
Champaign	Leander H. Long	Wm. Deford	Elias H. Gaston	Wm. Adair	Wm. Adair.
Clark	Richard D. Harrison	S. T. McMorran	S. T. McMorran	Robt. C. Fulton	Robt. C. Fulton.
Clermont	Amos Dawson	Henry C. Houston	Perry Stewart	J. K. Mower	Benj. Neff.
Clinton	Stephen Evans	**Abraham Teator	Jno. H. Branch	Wm. Shaw	Ira Ferguson.
Columbiana	S. W. Clark	Jesse N. Oren	Wm. Shaw	Thos. Gefts	Jesse N. Oren.
"	"	S. W. Clark	Madison Betts	Thos. Gefts	Josiah Thompson.
"	"	Sam'l Fox	Josiah Thompson	G. I. Young, deceased ..	"
Coshocton	French W. Thornhill	Jas. Martin	J K. Rukembrod	Jno. Baker	B. C. Blackburn.
Crawford	Thos. Beer	French W. Thornhill	French W. Thornhill	Jas. Robinson	Thos. J. White.
Cuyahoga	Chas. H. Babcock	D. A. Dangler	Nelson B. Sherwin	Harvey W. Curtiss	Harvey W. Curtiss.
"	Azariah Everett	C. B. Lockwood	Robt. B. Dennis	Robt. B. Dennis	Chas. H. Babcock.
"	Chas. B. Lockwood	M. E. Gallup	M. E. Gallup	Geo. A. Hubbard	Henry M. Chapman.
"	"	"	"	Wm. N. Hudson	Wm. C. McFarland.
Darke	Louis B. Lott	Scipio Myers	Jacob Baker	Wm. N. Hudson	Geo. Nokes.
				E. M. Walker	Thos. D. Stiles.

*Vice Wm. Larwill, unseated.

**Died in office.

||To fill vacancy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Defiance	Jno. W. Ayres	W. D. Hill	W. D. Hill	Levi Colby	Levi Colby.
Delaware	E. R. Hubbell, resig'd	E. G. Denman	E. G. Denman	Thos. F. Joy	Eugene Powell.
Erie	O. D. Hough	O. D. Hough	Alfred E. Lee	Benj. L. Hill	David C. Richmond.
Fairfield	Wm. D. Lindsley	S. A. T. Wilcox	Benj. L. Hill	Geo. S. Baker	Geo. S. Baker.
Fayette	Edson B. Olds	U. C. Rutter	U. C. Rutter	Jesse Lechner	Jesse Lechner, deca'd
Franklin	Jas. Pursell	Millis Gardner	Sam'l F. Kerr	M. J. Williams	M. J. Williams.
Franklin	*Otto Dresel	Adin G. Hibbs	Cal. T. Mann	Llewellyn Baber	Wm. L. Ross
Fulton	Jno. G. Edwards	Jno. R. Marshall	Wm. L. Ross	Clark White	Clark White.
Gallia	Octavius Waters	E. Masters	Amos Hill	Amos Hill	Ezra Mann.
Geauga	Jos. Bradbury	J. H. Montgomery	Jno. Lawson	Jos. Bradbury	Jos. Bradbury.
Greene	Benj. B. Woodbury	Peter Hitchcock	Delos W. Canfield	Peter Hitchcock	Geo. H. Ford.
Guernsey	C. H. Spahr	R. F. Howard	R. F. Howard	Jno. Little	Jno. Little.
Hamilton	Josiah Kirby	Jno. T. Clark, resign'd	Ross W. Anderson	Ross W. Anderson	Abra. Armstrong.
Hamilton	Jos. Ferrell	Wm. Stanton	Henry C. Borden	Henry M. Bates	Jno. M. Brunswick.
"	*Geo. Keck	Henry Kessler	Robt. S. Coleman	Thos. A. Corcoran	Thos. A. Corcoran.
"	Henry Brachman	Geo. B. Wright, resig'd	Fred. W. Moore	Thos. A. Cunningham	Jno. M. Cochran.
"	Amzi McGill	Chas. F. Cist	Geo. Crist	Ozro J. Rodds	Robt. Creighton, resig
"	Jas. Huston	N. P. Nixon	Henry G. Kennett	Thos. J. Haldeman	Thos. J. Haldeman.
"	J. M. Cochran	Wm. H. Scott	Geo. H. Wolf	Jos. H. Haldeman	Jos. J. Hall.
"	S. L. Hayden	M. P. Gaddis, resigned	Geo. W. Staats	Geo. H. Wolf	Thos. J. Haldeman.
"	Jno. K. Green	Gustav Tafel	Jacob Wolf	Jno. K. Love	Jno. A. Shank
"	N. P. Nixon	F. H. Oberkline	Henry Warkink	Augustus Ward	Chas. P. Taft.
"	Josiah Kirby	T. L. Young	Henry Warkink	E. F. Kleinschmidt	Jno. M. Wilson.
"	"	G. M. Bunce (vice Gaddis)	"	"	Robt. O. Strong, resig
"	*||Wm. Gribben	Isaac Cusac	Isaac Cusac	Aaron B. Shafer	oM. W. Oliver.
Hancock	"	"	"	"	Chas. Osterlen.

*Adam G. Hibbs, successor.
oZ. Phillips, vice Wilson.

||Vice Keck, de eased.

*||Sent Given to S. H.

§Died in office. †To fill va-

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Hardin	J. H. Sieg	Solomon Kraner	Thos. Rough	Wm. T. Cessna	Benj. Waddle
Harrison	Smith R. Watson	Ingram Clark	Lewis Lewton	Anderson P. Lacey	David Cunningham
Henry	H. J. Boehmer	S. M. Heller	H. J. Boehmer	S. M. Heller	Jno. M. Haag
Highland	N. H. Hixon	D. M. Barrett	Jno. L. Hughes	Jno. L. Hughes	Peter N. Wickerham
Hocking	Wm. S. Dresbach	Wm. S. Dresbach	Wm. A. T. Acker	Wm. A. T. Acker	Oakley Case
Holmes	Dan'l S. Uhl	Law McMarrell	Law McMarrell	Wellington Stilwell	Wellington Stilwell
Huron	Jno. C. Thompson	Frank Sawyer	Welcome O. Parker	Welcome O. Parker	H. C. Breckenridge
"	Jas. Tripp	Jas. Tripp	Levi Dungan	Everett Bogardus	"
Jefferson	Smith Lyon	Sam'l C. Kerr	Sam'l C. Kerr	Thos. L. Hughes	Bernard Kahn
Knox	Columbus Delano	H. B. Banning	Robt. Hoffert	Sam'l H. Ford	Sam'l H. Ford
Lake	S. S. Osborn	Russell Hastings	S. C. Carpenter	Jno. D. Thompson	Wm. C. Cooper
Lawrence	S. C. Johnson, Jr.	Jno. H. Putnam	Ralph Leete	Geo. W. Steele	Geo. W. Steele
Licking	Jno. H. Putnam	Jno. H. Putnam	Wm. Parr	Wm. H. Enochs	Henry Berkstresser
"	Chas. W. B. Allison	Jno. F. Follett	Jno. F. Follett, resig.	Wm. Parr	Wm. Bell, Jr.
Logan	Sidney S. Warner	Don Platt	Morgan N. Odell	Jos. A. Price	Thos. Miltenberger
Lorain	Lorenzo L. Morehouse	W. W. Boynton	Marvin Warren	Jos. H. Dickson	Heman Ely
Lucas	Ephraim Bidwell	J. A. Chase	Jno. Sinclair	*Heman Ely	R. Thompson, deceased
Madison	Reuben Carroll	R. M. Hanson	Jeriah Sweetland	W. W. Griffith	Geo. W. Marx
Mahoning	Everett Messenger	Jos. Bruff	Geo. W. Brooke	Geo. W. Brooke	C. F. Kirtland
Marion	Jas. A. Root	Jno. Rosencrans	Payton Hord	Jas. W. Devore	Robt. Hill
Medina	E. Tiffany	Hiram Bronson	Hiram Bronson	Albert Munson	Albert Munson
Mercer	Jno. A. Estell	Thos. A. Welsh	Sam'l L. Tittus	Dan'l L. Tittus	Sam'l L. Tittus
Miami	J. H. Randall	W. D. Alexander	Dan'l J. Callen	Dan'l J. Callen	Dan'l J. Callen
"	"	"	Jos. C. Ullery	Jos. C. Ullery	Geo. C. Clyde
"	"	"	"	Jno. P. Williamson	"

*To fill vacancy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Monroe	Jno. Keyser	Ellet Headley	Ellet Headley	Wm. Milligan	Wm. Milligan.
Montgomery	Peter Odlin	E. A. Parrott	W. H. Belville	Jno. Bettelton	J. M. Smith.
"	Jos. H. Dryden	Sam'l Furness	Jno. D. Kemp	Jno. D. Kemp	Henry Schoenfeldt
Morgan	F. W. Wood	Thos. J. Williams	Francis B. Bond	Richard Stanton	Richard Stanton.
Morrow	Jos. Gunsalus	Jno. H. Rhodes	J. M. Dunn	Albert H. Brown	Albert H. Brown.
Muskingum	Jas. Gallegly	A. W. Shipley	Edward Ball	Edward Ball	William H. Ball
"	Elisah Little	Perry Wiles	Hugh J. Jewett	Elias Ellis	Elias Ellis.
Noble	Oliver Keyser	Chas. Hare	Chas. Hare	Bethel Bates	Benj. F. Spriggs.
Ottawa	Jno. Ryder	H. Wood	H. L. Wood	Wm. Park	N. C. Leland.
Paulding	Jno. W. Ayres	W. D. Hill	W. D. Hill	Levi Colby	Levi Colby.
"	"	E. G. Denman	E. G. Denman	"	"
Perry	Wm. H. Free	Geo. Harlicks	Geo. Harlicks	Lewis Green	Lewis Green.
Pickaway	Jas. Reber	A. L. Perrill	T. Walling	Wm. T. Conklin	A. R. Van Cleaf.
Pike	Jas. Jones	Arion Fernau	*M. C. Penniston	Isaac Austin	Isaac Austin
Portage	S. E. M'Kneeland	Wm. Stedman	Reuben P. Cannon	Reuben P. Cannon	Jos. R. Conrad.
Preamble	Robt. Miller	Philip Wybrook	Jas. Saylor	Jas. Saylor	Jos. Miller.
Purnam	H. J. Boehmer	Sam'l Heller	H. J. Boehmer	Sam'l M. Heller	J. J. Moore.
Richland	Sam'l S. Bloom	Sam'l S. Bloom	*Andrew Gerhart	A. C. Kile	A. C. Kile.
"	"	"	||Wm. Bushnell	Henry Schirck	Milton McCoy.
Ross	Peter Adams	†Isaac Stookey, resigned	Isaac J. Finley	Lewis W. Sifford	"
"	"	Sam'l B. Priskine	Lawrence T. Neal	"	"
Sandusky	Oliver McIntyre	Jas. Parks	Jas. Parks	Hiram W. Winslow	Andrew Smith
Scioto	Elisah Glover	Elisah Glover	Jas. W. Newman	Elijah Glover	Jno. C. Malone.
Seneca	R. R. Titus	Isaac Kagy	Edson T. Stickney	Edson T. Stickney	Jno. Seitz
"	"	"	"	Jno. Seitz.	"
Shelby	Wm. Fielding	E. F. Le Fevre	Wm. Fielding	Jason McVay	Jonathan Counts.
Stark	(Solomon Lind, resign)	E. F. Schnelder	Jos. Dilworth	Sam'l C. Bowman	Sam'l C. Bowman
Summit	*Humphrey Hoover	Jno. Ensell	Jos. Thompson	Ellis N. Johnson	Ellis N. Johnson.
Trumbull	Jno. Johnston	Jno. Ensell	Wm. Sisler	Alfred Wolcott	S. M. Burnham.
"	Austin D. Kibbee	Austin D. Kibbee	Wm. Ritezell	Wm. Ritezell	"

*Vice Jos. Schell, resigned.

**Died in office.

†To fill vacancy. ‡Jacob Sorber, successor.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Fifty-sixth General Assembly.	The Fifty-seventh General Assembly.	The Fifty-eighth General Assembly.	The Fifty-ninth General Assembly.	The Sixtieth General Assembly.
Trumbull	Andrew Forbes	Jno. B. Reed	Jno. B. Reed	J. K. Wing	J. K. Wing
Tuscarawas	A. J. Sterling, resignd.	M. C. Lawrence	M. C. Lawrence	Garrett B. Smith	Garrett B. Smith
Union	Jno. A. Robinson	Jno. A. Estill	Danl J. Callen	Michael V. Ream	A. J. Sterling
Vinton	E. A. Bratton	Andrew J. Swalm	Andrew J. Swalm	Danl J. Callen	Henry Weible
Warren	Jas. Scott	J. H. Coulter	Jas. Scott	Almond Soule	Thos. M. Bay
Washington	Mark Green	A. L. Curtis	Sam'l M. Richardson	Wm. W. Wilson	Jas. Scott
Wayne	Jno. Brinkerhoff	A. L. Haskin	Peres B. Buell	Jno. A. Brown	Wm. G. Way
Williams	Jno. W. Ayres	Jno. Ault	Wm. R. Wilson	Wm. R. Wilson	T. W. Peckinbaugh
Wood	Jno. Ryder	W. D. Hill	W. D. Hill	T. W. Peckinbaugh	S. E. Blakeslee
Wyandot	Jonathan Maffit, un- seated	E. G. Denman	E. G. Denman	S. E. Blakeslee	Jno. Norris
	Parlee Carlin vice M.	H. L. Wood	H. L. Wood	Wm. Park	Jno. Kisor
		S. M. Worth	S. M. Worth	Jno. Kisor	
Speaker	Jas. R. Hubbell	Edwin A. Parrott	Jno. Follett, resigned	A. J. Cunningham	N. H. Van Vorhes.
Clerk	Abraham Kaga	B. J. Loomis	French W. Thornhill	Anos Layman	E. J. Loomis.
Sergeant-at-Arms	J. C. Miller	W. B. Barnett	Sam'l Pike	Alexis Keeler	Harmon Cushman.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.
Adams	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1880.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882.
Allen	Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1881.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.
Ashland	Richard Ramsay	J. W. Eylar	J. W. Eylar	J. L. Corryell	J. L. Corryell
Ashabula	Thos. M. Cobb	M. L. Baker	M. L. Baker	W. H. McCollough	W. H. McCollough
Athens	Benj. Myers	Benj. Myers	Jno. W. Bull	Jno. H. McCollough	Byron Stillwell
Belmont	W. F. Howland	W. P. Howland	Freeman Thorp	N. E. French	Freeman Thorp
Brown	C. H. Grosvenor	C. H. Grosvenor	Chas. Townsend	*Chas. Townsend, resign	Freeman Thorp
Butler	Jno. H. Mesloh	Jno. H. Mesloh	Lewis C. Sawyer	Chas. L. Kurtz	Chas. L. Kurtz
Carroll	Thos. H. Armstrong	Eli V. Cleaver	Ross J. Alexander	Lewis C. Sawyer	Geo. W. Holbrook
Champaign	Wm. Bundy	Wm. Bundy	Harvey Danford	G. R. Atkinson	David Wagener
Clark	Eli B. Parker	Eph. Flaughier	Eli B. Parker	Robt. Cochran	Robt. Cochran
Clermont	Jacob Kemp	Jacob Kemp	Horace P. Clough	Jno. R. Brown	Frank Cunningham
Clinton	Jos. Carnahan	Jos. Carnahan	Jas. E. Neal	Thos. Leggett	Enoch C. Ross
Columbiana	J. F. Gowey	Thos. A. Cowgill	Thos. A. Cowgill	Thos. A. Cowgill	Jno. W. Ogen
Crawford	Benj. Neff	Jno. F. Oglevee	Jno. F. Oglevee	E. G. Dial	Jno. H. Littler
Cuyahoga	S. A. West	S. A. West	Jas. Crosson	N. M. McConkey	Nelson Stevens
"	Jesse N. Oren	Isalah W. Quinby	Isalah W. Quinby	Ira Ferguson	Nathan M. Linton
"	E. S. Holloway	E. S. Holloway	Sam'l C. Kerr	D. S. King	Geo. W. Love
Coshocton	David Boyce	David Boyce	David Boyce	Sam'l C. Kerr	
Cuyahoga	E. L. Lybarger	Jno. Hardy	Jno. Hardy	Jno. Hardy	Guilbert H. Barger
"	Jno. Baker	Jacob G. Meuser	Jacob G. Meuser	J. E. Cory	J. E. Cory
"	Thos. I. White	M. L. Dempcy	M. L. Dempcy	M. L. Dempcy	Robt. Wallace
"	Jno. M. Cooley	Theodore Breck	Jno. C. Coveret	Jno. C. Coveret	Wm. Bloch
"	Henry M. Chapman	Orlando J. Hodge	Geo. H. Foster	Geo. T. Chapman	Osman Card
"	Orlando J. Hodge	Jno. Fehrenbach	L. A. Palmer	L. A. Palmer	Fred. H. Dunham
"	Jos. P. Holt	Harry Sorter	Jos. M. Poe	Chas. Negley	Orlando J. Hodge
"	Jos. M. Poe	S. A. Hostetter	S. A. Hostetter	W. Long	Chas. Negley
Darke	E. M. Walker	Asa Toberen	Henry Hardy	Benj. Patton	Benj. Patton
Defiance	Henry Hardy				

*Chas. L. Kurtz, successor—Athens.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874. Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878. Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1880. Adjourned Session Convened January 5, 1881.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882. Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.
Delaware	T. B. Williams	Jno. A. Carothers	David H. Elliott	J. S. Jones	J. S. Jones
Erie	David C. Richmond	Jas. Douglas	Jas. Douglas	A. H. Pearl	Jos. Puckrin
Fairfield	Geo. S. Baker	Abra. Selfert	Abra. Selfert	Robt. L. Sharp	Robt. L. Sharp
Fayette	Jno. L. Myers	Wm. Millikan	Michael S. Creamer	Wm. Millikan	Horace L. Hadley
Franklin	Geo. L. Converse	Jno. C. Groom	Henry J. Booth	Jno. C. Groom	Wm. Bell, Jr.
"	Geo. H. Heilmann	Jno. C. Groom	Clark White	Benj. L. Rees	Benj. L. Rees
Fulton	Ezra Mann	Jno. Fenton	Jno. Fenton	W. T. Wallace	J. B. Hall
Gallia	E. A. Stone	E. A. Stone	S. Y. Wasson	Chas. L. Allen	Chas. L. Allen
Geauga	Geo. H. Ford	Peter Hitchcock	Peter Hitchcock	L. M. Beman	L. M. Beman
Greene	Isaac M. Barrett	Isaac M. Barrett	Jno. W. Greene	I. N. Hathaway	I. N. Hathaway
Guernsey	Abra. Armstrong	Thos. S. Luccock	Thos. S. Luccock	Jno. W. Greene	I. G. Gest
Hamilton	Thos. E. Sater	Leopold Burkhardt	Lloyd S. Brown	R. S. Frame	R. S. Frame
"	Chapman C. Archer	Peter F. Stryker	Milo G. Dodds	I. M. Dayton	A. F. Devereaux
"	Geo. W. Boyce	Geo. W. Skaats	Wm. Jessup	Peter Striker	Wm. H. Highlands
"	Jno. J. Gaghan	Gabriel Durr	Fred. Klimper	Chas. C. Davis	F. B. Kearney
"	Jas. S. Gordon	Roswell M. White	Wm. Loder	D. Gano Ray	Wm. Peet
"	P. A. J. Huston	Wm. P. Wiltsee	Wm. Loder	F. Kirchner	Chester M. Poor
"	Edwin W. Miller	S. W. Bard	Benj. F. Lovelace	Wm. H. Hill	Chas. B. Russell
"	E. P. Newell	Jno. Naylor	Jos. G. Sextro	Jos. E. Hart	E. B. Warren
"	Jno. M. Pattison	Jno. Zumstein	Jno. Sullivan	Geo. W. Williams	H. L. Cooper
"	James L. Haven	Herman P. Goebel	Irvin P. Wright	Louis Voigt	D. W. Huntington
Hancock	Wm. M. McKinley	Alex. Phillips, de'cd	Henry Sheets	Wm. H. Wheeler	Lewis Weitzel
Hardin	A. W. Munson	Henry Sheets	Henry Sheets	Wm. H. Wheeler	Wm. H. Wheeler
Harrison	Sam'l Herron	Jno. Haley	Jno. Haley	S. E. Young	Alfred R. Rarey
Henry	John M. Haag	Anthony C. Nixon	Jesse Forsythe	Oliver G. Cope	Sam'l B. McGavaran
Highland	Thos. H. Baskin	Alfred R. Scheble	Herman Goschner	Wm. Groschewer	Justin H. Tyter
Hocking	Oakley Case, resigned	Henry C. Dawson	Henry C. Dawson	J. J. Pugsley	J. J. Pugsley
Holmes	W. M. Bowen	Wm. M. Bowen	S. S. Wolf	S. S. Wolf	Wm. A. Wright
Huron	M. A. Hoagland	Wm. M. Bowen	Jas. A. Estlin	Jas. A. Estlin	Geo. W. Sharp
Jackson	Edgar Martin	Everett Bogardus	Jno. A. Williamson	Jno. A. Williamson	Rollin C. Powers
Jefferson	Thos. J. Harrison	A. B. Mohan, de'cd	Jas. E. Payne	Jas. B. Payne	Robt. H. Jones
Knox	Reese G. Richards	Reese G. Richards	Thos. B. Scott	Thos. B. Scott	Jno. A. Kithcart
"	Allen J. Beach	Abel Hart	Abel Hart	Wm. M. Koons	Wm. M. Koons

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.
Lake	Hosmer G. Tryon	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876.	Regular Session Convened January 7, 1878.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1880.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882.
Licking	Jonathan Morris	Adjoined Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Adjoined Session Convened January 2, 1877.	Adjoined Session Convened January 5, 1881.	Adjoined Session Convened January 2, 1883.
Logan	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Geo. W. Clement	Jas. Puckrin.
Lucas	W. W. Beatty	Wm. D. Smith	Joel L. Tyler	L. W. Ellsworth	L. W. Ellsworth.
Madison	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Benj. Brownfield	Benj. Brownfield.
Marion	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Jas. Walker	Jas. Walker.
Marion	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Lucius Herrick	Geo. P. Metcalf.
Medina	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	N. M. Howard	Henry Kahlo.
Meigs	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	C. E. Holloway	N. H. Swayne, Jr.
Merger	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Jno. F. Locke	Jno. F. Locke.
Miami	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Thos. H. Wilson	Wm. B. Pollock.
Monroe	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	J. J. Hopkins	J. J. Hopkins.
Montgomery	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Alvan D. Lacey	Alvan D. Lacey.
Morgan	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	A. D. Marsh	Emerson P. Brooks.
Morrow	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Sam'l Sullivan	Wm. F. Miller.
Muskingum	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	M. W. Hays	M. W. Hays.
Noble	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Simon Brenner	Henry Maury.
Ottawa	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	C. N. Vallandigham	Simon Brenner.
Paulding	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Jno. C. Morrey	C. N. Vallandigham
Perry	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Jas. Carlisle	Elias M. Stanbery.
Pickaway	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Robt. Price	Jas. Carlisle.
Pike	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Jas. M. Dalzell	Robt. Price.
Portage	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Lorenzo Ellis	Henry R. Smith.
Putnam	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Benj. Patton	A. F. Frese.
Richland	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Henry C. Greiner	Lewis S. Gordon.
	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	David Yates	Henry C. Greiner.
	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Alfred Moore	David Yates.
	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Chas. R. Harmon	Alfred Moore.
	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	D. C. Stubbs	E. S. Woodworth.
	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	David I. Brown	Oscar Sheppard.
	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Sam'l S. Bloom	I. H. Kable.
	Wm. D. Smith	Wm. D. Smith	Duncan Dow	Sam'l S. Bloom	I. H. Kable.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-first General Assembly.	The Sixty-second General Assembly.	The Sixty-third General Assembly.	The Sixty-fourth General Assembly.	The Sixty-fifth General Assembly.
Richland	Regular Session Convened January 5, 1874.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1876.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1878.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1880.	Regular Session Convened January 2, 1882.
Ross	Adjourned Session Convened December 1, 1874.	Adjourned Session. Convened January 2, 1877.	Adjourned Session Convened January 7, 1879.	Adjourned Session. Convened January 9, 1881.	Adjourned Session Convened January 2, 1883.
Sandusky	Milton McCoy	Jno. C. Entekin	Wm. H. Reed	R. B. McCrory	R. B. McCrory.
Scioto	Benj. Inman	Benj. Inman	A. Dunham	Wm. H. Reed	Chas. F. Patterson.
Seneca	Geo. Johnson	Jno. T. Sellards	R. H. Hayman	Theodore Spengle	Peter Brady.
Shelby	Jas. A. Norton	Jas. A. Norton	Jas. A. Norton	Amos B. Cole	Danl McFarland, Sr.
Stark	E. M. Green	M. Carson	Hubbard Hume	Amos Decker.	E. M. Green.
Summit	Edward Brooke	Richard G. Williams	Richard G. Williams	Thos. C. Snyder	Thos. C. Snyder.
"	Johnson Sherrick	Johnson Sherrick	Danl Worley	Silas A. Conrad	Silas A. Conrad.
"	Hiram H. Mack	Orin F. Nichols	Hiram H. Mack	Jno. Hill	Jno. Park Alexander.
Trumbull	Thos. J. McLain, Jr.	Thos. J. McLain, Jr.	Edmund A. Reed	L. S. Bright	Stephen Laird.
"	E. C. Lewis	David J. Edwards	David J. Edwards	E. A. Reed	Jno. S. Graham.
Tuscarawas	Wm. H. Conkright	Wm. Johnson	Wm. Johnson	H. H. Porter	Jno. S. Robinson.
Union	Henry Welble	French Garwood	Wm. H. Conkright	A. B. Crites	Wm. T. Hughes.
Van Wert	Thos. M. Bay	Jos. C. Stump	Jas. W. Riner	Jas. W. Riner	Francis Strong.
Vinton	Jas. Scott, resigned	A. J. Swalm	A. J. Swalm	Jas. Ward	Jas. Scott.
Warren	Thos. M. Wales	Thos. M. Wales	Thos. M. Wales	Jas. Scott	Thos. W. Moore.
Washington	Jas. Varley	Henry Bohl	Henry Bohl	Thos. P. Moore	Thos. W. Moore.
Wayne	E. B. Eshelman	G. Smith	Guilbert Smith	A. M. Armstrong	Wm. P. Van Doorn
Williams	Jno. W. Nelson	Thos. A. McCoy	Thos. A. McCoy	E. M. Barton	Chas. A. Bowerson.
Wood	Nathan Hatfield	G. W. Money	E. M. Carter	Wm. Lecher	W. H. Wetmore.
Wyandot	L. A. Brunner	E. R. Sage	E. R. Sage	Willard D. Tyler	L. A. Brunner.
Speaker	Geo. L. Converse	Chas. H. Grosvenor	Jas. E. Neal	Thos. A. Cowgill	Orlando J. Hodge.
Clerk	Thos. C. Coughlin	Wm. Leonard	L. A. Brunner	D. I. Edwards	D. J. Edwards.
Sergeant-at-Arms	Jno. C. Houston	Harry R. Brown	Allen Burch	J. W. A. Gillespie	Israel Underwood.

Gen. James A. Garfield was elected United States Senator to succeed Hon. Allen G. Thurman, whose term of office expired March 4, 1881, by reason of his election to the presidency of the United States he declined to accept said election, January 18, 1880, the two Houses voted separately to fill the vacancy. Hon. John Sherman having received a majority in each house was declared elected.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The Seventieth General Assembly.
Adams	Jno. B. Young	Wm. A. Blair	Jos. W. Shinn	*R. N. Peterson	Jas. W. Hays
Allen	Geo. W. Hull	Geo. W. Hull	Wm. E. Watkins	D. C. Cunningham	D. C. Cunningham
Ashtand	Byron Stilwell	Jno. T. McCray	Jno. T. McCray	Jno. D. Bealrd	Jno. D. Bealrd
Ashtabula	Freeman Thorp	E. L. Lamson	E. L. Lamson	L. C. Reeve	L. C. Reeve
Athens	Isaac P. Primrose	Emmitt Tompkins	Emmitt Tompkins	Wm. L. Keissinger	Wm. L. Keissinger
Auglaize	Geo. W. Holbrook	Melvin D. Shaw	Melvin D. Shaw	Jacob Boesel	Jacob Boesel
Belmont	Sam'l Hilles	Sam'l Hilles	Alex. T. McKelvey	Alex. T. McKelvey	Jos. C. Heinlein
Brown	Robt. H. Higgins	Christian L. Poorman	Christian L. Poorman	Wm. W. Pennell	Robt. P. Fisher
Butler	Frank Cunningham	Robt. H. Higgins	Wm. W. Pennell	Thos. Goldrick	Thos. Goldrick
Carroll	Enoch C. Ross	F. R. Vinnege	F. R. Vinnege	Jos. J. McMaken	Thos. Goldrick
Champaign	Jno. W. Ogden	Jno. H. Fimple	Jno. H. Fimple	Robt. G. Kean	Robt. G. Kean
Clark	Jno. H. Litter	Thos. A. Cowgill	Sam'l M. Taylor	{	{
Clermont	Robt. Buchanan	Geo. C. Rawlins	Geo. C. Rawlins	Sam'l M. Taylor	Sam'l M. Taylor, resd
Clinton	Jas. H. Terrell	Jas. McKeever	E. B. Holmes	D. W. Rawlins	**Thos. E. Hunter
Columbiana	Geo. W. Love	Jas. H. Terrell	Wm. C. Hudson	Jonathan V. Christy	Jno. F. McGrew
Coshocton	G. H. Barger	Jno. Y. Williams	Wm. T. Cope	W. C. Hudson	Eliaz D. Harlan
Crawford	Geo. M. Zeigler	Jas. M. Williams	Jesse B. Forbes	Alex. H. McCoy	Alex. H. McCoy
Cuyahoga	Chas. C. Burnett	Geo. P. Haley	Philip Schuler	B. C. Blackburn	B. C. Blackburn
"	A. G. Harbaugh	Jno. B. Coates	Jno. P. Haley	Jesse P. Forbes	Jos. C. Bloch
"	Jas. Mooney	Wm. B. Coates	Evan H. Davis	Orlando J. Hodge	Benj. F. Taylor
"	Jos. M. Poe	Jno. J. Stranahan	Jno. J. Stranahan	Jno. B. Green	W. D. Pudney
"	Wm. Roche	E. J. Kennedy	E. J. Kennedy	W. D. Pudney	Martin Dodge
"	"	Jere. A. Brown	Jere. A. Brown	Morris Porter	E. W. Doty
"	"	J. Dwight Palmer	Wm. T. Clark	Morris Porter	Morris Porter
"	"	"	"	J. Dwight Palmer	Wm. T. Clark
"	"	"	"	"	Wm. T. Clark
"	"	"	"	"	Milan Gallagher
"	"	"	"	"	Milo S. Haynes
Darke	David Baker	David Baker	Andrew C. Robeson	Andrew C. Robeson	Andrew C. Robeson

*Vice Wm. A. Blair, unseated. **To fill vacancy. ||Resigned January, 1893.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The Seventieth General Assembly.
Darke	Henry George	Jno. L. Geyer	Jno. L. Geyer	Harvey C. Garber	Harvey C. Garber
Defiance	Geo. L. Sackett	Geo. L. Sackett	Jno. S. Gill	*Jno. L. Geyer	John W. Winn
Erie	Jos. Puckrin	Fred. Ohlemacher	Fred. Ohlemacher	Rollin K. Willis	Rollin K. Willis
Fairfield	Wm. A. Schultz	Wm. A. Schultz	Thos. H. Dill	Jno. J. Molter	Jno. J. Molter
Payette	Horace L. Hadley	David I. Worthington	David I. Worthington	H. M. Daugherty	Jas. H. Farrell
Franklin	Casper Loewenstein	Henry C. Taylor	Lot. L. Smith	H. M. Daugherty	H. M. Daugherty
"	Allen O. Myers	Wm. Sheppard	Jno. B. Lawlor	Lot. L. Smith	Philip H. Bruck
Fulton	E. W. Young	Hugh L. Chaney	Jno. B. Lawlor	**Jno. B. Lawlor	David P. Boyer
Gallia	Albert Deyo	Albert Deyo	Estell H. Rorick	**Jno. B. Lawlor	Benj. F. Gayman
Geauga	Wm. S. Matthews	Wm. S. Matthews	Jehu Eakins	Estell H. Rorick	L. G. Ely
Greene	Geo. H. Ford	Geo. W. Clement	Hosmer G. Tryon	Jehu Eakins	Jehu Eakins
Guernsey	J. G. Gest	Benj. W. Arnett	Andrew Jackson	E. J. Clapp	E. J. Clapp
Hamilton	Wm. F. Farrar	Wm. F. Farrar	Wm. E. Boden	Andrew Jackson	Jno. B. Allen
"	J. E. Bruce	A. P. Butterfield (see note)	Chas. Bird	David D. Taylor	David D. Taylor
"	Thos. J. Cogan	Wm. Bohnert	Chas. L. Doren	*F. A. Lamping	Byron S. Wydman
"	Jno. Cosgrove	Calvin H. Crane	Jno. C. Hart	Guy W. Mallon	Robt. W. Lillard
"	J. B. Cummings	Frank A. Greaver	Wm. Copeland	Wm. M. Day	Wm. H. Dicks
"	J. B. Menke	Chas. A. Howe	Fred. Pfister	Henry J. Schulte	Jas. A. Graft
"	Wm. Peet	Fred. A. Johnson	Frederick Klensch	Jas. Nolan	John W. Strehli
"	John B. Staubach	James Maloney	Walter Hartpence	Philip Dewald	Alfred Korte
"	Peter Striker	Edwin W. Murphy	Oliver Outcalt	Jno. J. Rooney	Fred. Tscheln
"	J. R. Thompson	Stephen P. Zimmer	B. S. Wydman	Chas. Jeffre	T. J. McGranahan
Hancock	Dan'l Wolf	Chas. A. Zimmerman	Henry Brown	Jno. J. O'Dowd	Geo. H. Jackson
Hardin	A. K. Raley	A. P. Byal	Henry Brown	Henry Brown	Geo. A. Carney
Harrison	Jasper N. Lantz	Wm. C. Ingman	M. F. Eggerman	M. F. Eggerman	Chas. H. Workman
Henry	Jno. Cuff	Geo. M. Patton	Jasper N. Lantz	W. B. Hearn	Robt. G. Kean
Highland	Jno. Cuff	Jno. Cuff	D. D. Donovan	D. D. Donovan	Jacob F. Meyers
Hocking	David M. Barrett	David M. Barrett	Jonah Britton	Jas. M. Hughey	Jas. M. Hughey
"	Seth Weldy	C. H. Buerhaus	C. H. Buerhaus	Wm. P. Price	Wm. P. Price

*Vice F. W. Knapp, deceased. **Died during term. ||To fill vacancy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The Seventieth General Assembly.
Holmes	Geo. W. Sharp	Thos. Armor	Thos. Armor	Wm. S. Troyer	Ed. E. Olmstead
Huron	Watson D. Johnston	Watson D. Johnston	Lewis C. Laylin	Lewis C. Laylin	Lewis C. Laylin
Jackson	Robt. H. Jones	Benj. F. Kitchen	Benj. F. Kitchen	Sam'l Llewellyn	Sam'l Llewellyn
Jefferson	Benj. N. Linduff	Benj. N. Linduff	Chas. W. Clancey	Chas. W. Clancey	Sam'l B. Taylor
Knox	Jno. D. Thompson	Jno. S. Braddock	Frank V. Owen	Chas. E. Critchfield	Wm. Welsh
Lake	Geo. H. Ford	Geo. W. Clement	Hosmer G. Tryon	Elverton J. Clapp	Elverton J. Clapp
Lawrence	Dewitt C. Wilson	Wm. B. Tomlinson	Alfred Robinson	C. H. Holliday	Jno. W. McConnell
Licking	Jos. Lisle	Jas. Lisle	Sam'l L. Blue	Wilbur W. Wiseman	Jno. W. Beaumont
Logan	Jas. Walker	Wm. W. Beatty	Wm. W. Beatty	Marvin W. Munson	Chas. W. Wanzer
Lorain	Geo. G. Washburn	Geo. G. Washburn	Wm. A. Braman	Chas. M. Wanzer	Jos. T. Haskell
Lucas	Wm. Beatty	Jno. H. Puck	Chas. P. Griffin	Wm. A. Braman	Chas. P. Griffin
"	Edward Malone	O. S. Brumback	Jas. C. Messer	Jas. C. Messer	Oliver P. Heller
Madison	Jas. T. Black	Dan'l Boyd	Dan'l Boyd	Jos. S. Martin	Chas. A. Flickinger
Mahoning	Alex. Dickson	Alex. Dickson	Lemuel C. Ohl	Lemuel C. Ohl	Joseph S. Martin
Marion	Boston G. Young	Boston G. Young	Boston G. Young	Jno. R. Davis	Jno. R. Davis
Medina	C. H. Lyman	C. H. Lyman	Thos. Palmer	Geo. B. Scofield	Edmund Conley
Meigs	Emerson P. Brooks	Walter W. Merrick	Walter W. Merrick	Thos. Palmer	Henry P. Camp
Mercer	A. D. Marsh	Chas. M. Le Blond	Chas. M. Le Blond	Jos. C. McElroy	Calvin S. Ganyard
Miami	David M. Murray	N. H. Albaugh	N. H. Albaugh	L. N. Wagner	Jos. C. McElroy
Monroe	Jas. H. Hamilton	Henry Lyons	Jas. H. Hamilton	Jno. A. Sierrett	Jno. A. Sierrett
Montgomery	Jas. Turner	Jas. Turner	Wickliffe Belleville	Reuben P. Yoho	Reuben P. Yoho
"	Oscar F. Edwards	Oscar F. Edwards	Martin Eidemiller	Wickliffe Belleville	Wm. A. Reiter
"	"	"	Wilson S. Harper	Wm. A. Reiter	Dan'l W. Allaman
Morgan	Elias M. Stanbery	Leroy S. Holcomb	Leroy S. Holcomb	Wm. B. Crew	Harvey H. Iams
Morrow	Enos W. Miles	Geo. Kries	Geo. Kries	Chas. H. Dunn	Chas. H. Dunn
Muskingum	Chas. E. Addison	Elijah Little	Dan'l H. Gaumer	Wm. L. Phillips	Edmund Conley
"	"	David Stewart	Jno. C. McGregor	Thos. J. McDermott	Thos. W. Adams

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The Seventieth General Assembly.
Noble	Levi W. Finley	Thos. C. Williams	C. L. Wems	Chris. McKee	Thos. C. Williams.
Ottawa	Wm. Habbeler	Jno. L. Geyer	Wm. E. Benise	Wm. E. Benise	Wm. Kelly.
Paulding	Henry George	Jos. G. Huffman	Jno. L. Geyer	Wm. Knapp	Francis B. DeWitt.
Perry	Henry C. Greiner	Wesley Work	Nial R. Hysel	Nial R. Hysel	Jno. D. Axline.
Pickaway	Wesley Work	Isaac Austill	T. E. Cromley	T. E. Cromley	Dan'l Haas.
Pike	Jos. S. Gaston	Friend Whittlesey	Jno. W. Barger	Almond Bayhan	Jas. W. Hayes.
Portage	Aaron M. Sherman	A. L. Harris	Friend Whittlesey	E. S. Woodworth	Ransom B. Richards.
Preble	Oscar Sheppard	A. L. Harris	A. L. Harris	R. Williams, Jr., resig.	Eliam Fisher.
Putnam	I. H. Kahle	Amos Boehmer	Amos Boehmer	Clement F. Lantis	Milton E. McClure.
Richland	Andrew Stevenson	Jas. E. Howard	Jas. E. Howard	Milton E. McClure	Chas. N. Gaumer.
Ross	Oliver P. Goodman	Jno. C. Entrekin	Wm. H. Reed	Elias Moore	Byron Lutz.
Sandusky	J. R. Francisco	J. R. Francisco	Jas. Hunt	Willis H. Wiggins	Geo. F. Aldrich.
Scioto	Dan'l J. Ryan	Jos. C. Coates	Jos. C. Coates	Jos. C. Coates	Anslem T. Holcomb.
Seneca	David J. Stalter	Elisha B. Hubbard	Elisha B. Hubbard	A. P. Brant, deceased	Chas. Flumerfelt.
Shelby	Phanuel Hunt	Phanuel Hunt	J. C. Counts	Chas. Flumerfelt	H. N. Harshbarger.
Stark	Jno. McBride	Jno. McBride	Jno. E. Monot	J. C. Counts	Jno. Thomas.
Summit	L. C. Cole	L. C. Cole	Geo. W. Wilhelm	Jno. E. Monot	Benj. F. Weybrecht.
Trumbull	J. A. Kohler	Frank M. Green	Henry C. Sanford	Ed. E. Dresbach	Chas. O. Hale.
Tuscarawas	Stephen Laird	Mark Ames	Mark Ames	Thos. Wright	Chas. H. Strock.
Union	Geo. W. Crites	Thos. H. Stewart	Thos. H. Stewart	Chas. H. Strock	D. A. Lambright.
Van Wert	Jesse L. Cameron	Jesse L. Cameron	Jno. H. Shearer	David Troendly	L. H. Southard.
Vinton	Wm. T. Hughes	Ellas F. Johnson	Levi Meredith	Eli R. Benfer	E. B. Gilliland.
Warren	Wm. F. Pierce	Thos. F. McClure	Stephen W. Monahan	E. B. Gilliland	Wm. P. Price.
	S. W. Brown	S. W. Brown	Wm. T. Whitacre	Stephen W. Monahan	Alex Boxwell.

*Died in office. Succeeded by Jno. L. Geyer. *To fill vacancy.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Sixty-sixth General Assembly.	The Sixty-seventh General Assembly.	The Sixty-eighth General Assembly.	The Sixty-ninth General Assembly.	The Seventieth General Assembly.
	Regular Session. Convened January 7, 1884. Adjourned Session Convened January 6, 1885.	Regular Session. Convened January 4, 1886. Adjourned Session Convened January 4, 1887.	Regular Session. Convened January 2, 1888. Adjourned Session. Convened January 8, 1889.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1890. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1891. Oct. 4, and Oct 11, 1891.	Regular Session Convened January 4, 1892. Adjourned Session Convened January 3, 1893.
Washington	Henry Bohl	Jno. Strecker, Jr	Jno. Strecker, Jr	F. J. Cutler	G. A. Wood.
"	C. C. Stouffer	Jno. W. Baughman	Jno. W. Baughman	Henry Rooser	M. J. Carroll.
Wayne	Solomon Johnson	Solomon Johnson	Robt. Ogle	Chas. A. Welser	M. J. Carroll.
Williams	E. P. Emerson	E. P. Emerson	Geo. B. Spencer	Blair Hagerty	Jos. W. Williams.
Wood	L. A. Brunner	M. A. Smalle	M. A. Smalle	Geo. B. Spencer	Benj. James
Wyandot				Wm. C. Gear	J. J. Smith.
Speaker	A. D. Marsh	J. C. Entekin	E. L. Lampton	Nial R. Hyzell	Lewis C. Laylin.
Clerk	David S. Fisher	David Lanning	David Lanning	David S. Fisher	Jno. R. Malloy.
Sergeant-at-Arms	J. M. Peniston	J. B. Allen	B. F. Wayward	Geo. D. Neal	Andrew Jackson.

Note.—The following members from Hamilton county were unseated. Their certificates of election were held to be based upon frauds and forgeries: Frederick Bader, James F. Bailey, Henry Brockman, John Eggers, Thos. W. Gragdon, Robert Harlan, Walter Hartpence, Thos. F. Nailman, Oliver Outcalt, Byron S. Wydman.

Note.—Sixty-ninth General Assembly held an extraordinary session October 14, 1890, pursuant to the proclamation of His Excellency Gov. James E. Campbell and was said to be called on account of the deplorable condition of public affairs in the city of Cincinnati.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.			The Seventy-second General Assembly.			The Seventy-third General Assembly.			The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.		
	Regular Session Convened January 3 1894.			Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.			Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898.			Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.		
Adams	A. Bayhan	Sam'l C. Landis	Robt. P. Fisher	Sam'l C. Landis	Emmons B. Stivers	Chas. J. Howard	Chas. J. Howard	Emmons B. Stivers	B. S. Bartlow	J. D. Garrison	Jos. D. Wilson.	
Allen	Wm. Kusler	Wm. Kusler	Wm. Kusler	Wm. Kusler	Wm. Kusler	Wm. Kusler	Wm. Kusler	Wm. Kusler	C. H. Adkins.	C. H. Adkins.	C. H. Adkins.	
Ashtabula	Geo. W. Brubaker	Geo. W. Brubaker	Geo. W. Brubaker	Geo. W. Brubaker	Geo. W. Brubaker	Geo. W. Brubaker	Geo. W. Brubaker	Geo. W. Brubaker	C. I. Goard.	C. I. Goard.	C. I. Goard.	
Athens	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. S. Harris	Wm. S. McKinnon.	Wm. S. McKinnon.	Wm. S. McKinnon.	
Auglaize	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	David L. Sleeper	Aaron E. Price	Aaron E. Price	Aaron E. Price	
Belmont	Wm. G. Heinlein	Wm. G. Heinlein	Wm. G. Heinlein	Wm. G. Heinlein	Wm. G. Heinlein	Wm. G. Heinlein	Wm. G. Heinlein	Wm. G. Heinlein	Elihu B. Armstrong.	Elihu B. Armstrong.	Elihu B. Armstrong.	
Brown	Robt. P. Fisher	Sam'l C. Landis	Robt. P. Fisher	Sam'l C. Landis	Emmons B. Stivers	Chas. J. Howard	Chas. J. Howard	Emmons B. Stivers	J. D. Garrison.	J. D. Garrison.	J. D. Garrison.	
Butler	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	Sam'l C. Landis	B. S. Bartlow.	B. S. Bartlow.	B. S. Bartlow.	
Carroll	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	Sam'l S. Hamil.	Sam'l S. Hamil.	Sam'l S. Hamil.	
Champaign	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Thos. E. Hunter	Edwin Hagenbuch.	Edwin Hagenbuch.	Edwin Hagenbuch.	
Clark	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	Geo. Elder	S. B. Rankin.	S. B. Rankin.	S. B. Rankin.	
Clermont	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	Harry W. Paxton	G. L. Cline.	G. L. Cline.	G. L. Cline.	
Clinton	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	E. D. Harlan	Ross F. Holaday.	Ross F. Holaday.	Ross F. Holaday.	
Columbiana	Jos. I. Brittain	Jos. I. Brittain	Jos. I. Brittain	Jos. I. Brittain	Jos. I. Brittain	Jos. I. Brittain	Jos. I. Brittain	Jos. I. Brittain	Sam'l Buell.	Sam'l Buell.	Sam'l Buell.	
Coshocton	Wm. C. Hutchinson	Wm. C. Hutchinson	Wm. C. Hutchinson	Wm. C. Hutchinson	Wm. C. Hutchinson	Wm. C. Hutchinson	Wm. C. Hutchinson	Wm. C. Hutchinson	J. C. Adams.	J. C. Adams.	J. C. Adams.	
Crawford	Benj. F. Taylor	Benj. F. Taylor	Benj. F. Taylor	Benj. F. Taylor	Benj. F. Taylor	Benj. F. Taylor	Benj. F. Taylor	Benj. F. Taylor	D. O. Castle.	D. O. Castle.	D. O. Castle.	
Cuyahoga	Jos. H. Breck	Jos. H. Breck	Jos. H. Breck	Jos. H. Breck	Jos. H. Breck	Jos. H. Breck	Jos. H. Breck	Jos. H. Breck	T. W. Roberts.	T. W. Roberts.	T. W. Roberts.	
"	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Wm. H. Clifford	Harry C. Smith.	Harry C. Smith.	Harry C. Smith.	
"	Martin Dodge	Martin Dodge	Martin Dodge	Martin Dodge	Martin Dodge	Martin Dodge	Martin Dodge	Martin Dodge	Dayton W. Glenn.	Dayton W. Glenn.	Dayton W. Glenn.	
"	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Ed. W. Doty	Harry A. Tilden.	Harry A. Tilden.	Harry A. Tilden.	
"	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Oliver D. Miller	Peter A. Mackenzie.	Peter A. Mackenzie.	Peter A. Mackenzie.	
"	J. Dwight Palmer	J. Dwight Palmer	J. Dwight Palmer	J. Dwight Palmer	J. Dwight Palmer	J. Dwight Palmer	J. Dwight Palmer	J. Dwight Palmer	Evan H. Davis.	Evan H. Davis.	Evan H. Davis.	
"	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Harry C. Smith	Wm. G. Phare.	Wm. G. Phare.	Wm. G. Phare.	
"	Jno. W. S. Webb	Jno. W. S. Webb	Jno. W. S. Webb	Jno. W. S. Webb	Jno. W. S. Webb	Jno. W. S. Webb	Jno. W. S. Webb	Jno. W. S. Webb	C. L. Brumbaugh.	C. L. Brumbaugh.	C. L. Brumbaugh.	
Darke	Chas. W. Hoefer	Chas. W. Hoefer	Chas. W. Hoefer	Chas. W. Hoefer	Chas. W. Hoefer	Chas. W. Hoefer	Chas. W. Hoefer	Chas. W. Hoefer	Jno. M. Ainsworth.	Jno. M. Ainsworth.	Jno. M. Ainsworth.	
Defiance	Jno. W. Winn	Jno. W. Winn	Jno. W. Winn	Jno. W. Winn	Jno. W. Winn	Jno. W. Winn	Jno. W. Winn	Jno. W. Winn	T. R. Smith.	T. R. Smith.	T. R. Smith.	
Delaware	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	Sam'l Lewis	M. J. Love.	M. J. Love.	M. J. Love.	
Erie	Uril L. Ward	Uril L. Ward	Uril L. Ward	Uril L. Ward	Uril L. Ward	Uril L. Ward	Uril L. Ward	Uril L. Ward	Robt. H. Sharp.	Robt. H. Sharp.	Robt. H. Sharp.	
Fairfield	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Jas. M. Farrell	Reuben Rankin.	Reuben Rankin.	Reuben Rankin.	
Payette	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	Chas. W. Gray	El. W. Tuller.	El. W. Tuller.	El. W. Tuller.	
Franklin	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton	Wm. Felton				

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 3 1894.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.	Regular Session Convened January 8, 1898.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.
Franklin	Eugene Lane	Benj. T. Gayman	Benj. T. Gayman	F. H. Heywood.
"	Chas. Merlon, Jr.	Jas. R. Kilbourne	E. J. Bracken	Chas. Merlon, Jr.
"	Lafayette G. Ely	Wm. M. Merryman		Thos. H. Clark.
Fulton	Rufus D. Jacobs	Wm. Scott, Jr.	Wm. A. Scott, Jr.	Chas. L. Allen.
Gallia	Turhand G. Hart	Rufus D. Jacobs	I. F. Chapman	I. F. Chapman.
Geauga	Jos. B. Cummings	Turhand G. Hart	A. G. Reynolds	A. G. Reynolds.
Greene	Nathan H. Barber	Jos. B. Cummings	J. J. Snyder	Horace Ankeney.
Guernsey	Clifford D. Bevis	Jas. Joyce	Jas. Joyce	Wm L. Simpson.
Hamilton	Richard L. Cannon	Chas. M. Robinson	Henry Hater	Henry Hater.
"	Amos Dye	Henry Eusching	Chas. F. Droste	Wm. Saffin.
"	Sam'l B. Hill	Philip C. Fosdick	Frank H. Kemper	Harry M. Hoffheimer.
"	Eugene L. Lewis	Levi C. Goodale	Rufus W. Lane	Nicholas Longworth.
"	Wm. C. Rogers	Geo. Hafer	Chris. Monter	Graham P. Hunt.
"	Wm. Ruchrweil	Wm. H. Parham	J. C. Otis	Geo. Krels.
"	Alex. E. Stewart	Wm. C. Rogers	Wm. J. O'Neill	Wm. J. O'Neill.
"	Ed. F. Strong	Wm. Ruchrweil	Ernest H. Rothe	Ernest H. Rothe.
"	Chas. Bright	Wm. H. Parham	Geo. H. Spellmire	Frank W. Hendley.
"	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	J. A. Kimmell	Chas. L. Swain	Chas. L. Swain.
Hardin	Jacob F. Meyers	Jno. S. Rice	Oliver P. Shaw	Ralph D. Cole.
Harmon	Wm. H. Glenn	Sam'l K. McLaughlin.	N. O. Rustan	Frank B. Willis.
Highland	Jno. P. Rochester	Wm. J. Connolly	Wm. J. Connolly	Sam'l S. Hamill.
Hocking	Ed. E. Olmstead	Jno. P. Rochester	Henry H. Redkey	Theo. M. Gehrett.
Holmes	Huron	Jno. H. Heyde	Milton S. Cox	N. P. Clyphurn.
Huron	David H. Reed	David H. Reed	Jno. H. Heyde	Chas. S. Rannels.
Jackson	Martin T. Vanpelt	Martin T. Vanpelt	Thos. K. Strimble	David Collier.
Jefferson	Sam'l B. Taylor	Jno. L. Means	Lot Davies	Geo. T. Thomas.
Knox	Wm. Welsh	Jno. L. Means	Jno. K. Means	Lot Davies.
Lake	Turhand G. Hart	Andrew J. Workman	Jno. K. Halden	M. N. Duval.
Lawrence	Jno. W. McConnell	Turhand G. Hart	A. G. Reynolds	Patrick A. Barry.
Licking	Wm. Beaumont	Abraham Waddell	Abraham Waddell	A. G. Reynolds.
Logan	Spain J. Southard	S. S. Williams	S. S. Williams	Dan'l B. Mauck.
Lorain	Jos. T. Haskell	Spain J. Southard	Jno. P. Bower	Wm. Bell, Jr.
Lucas	Carl H. Beckham	David C. Baldwin	David C. Baldwin	Luther H. Pool.
"	Chas. P. Griffin	Carl H. Beckham	Jno. C. MacBroom	Andrew G. Comings.
"	Oliver P. Heller	Christian Schneider	Frank B. Niles	Geo. Demuth.
"		Jonas Stanbery		Chas. P. Griffin.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Continued.

Counties Represented.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 3 1894.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.
Madison	Jno. F. Locke	Jas. W. Bell	Jas. W. Bell	J. L. Haner.
Mahoning	Randall Montgomery	Randall Montgomery	Wm. R. Stewart	Hugh A. Manchester.
Marion	Hugh G. Rogers	W. R. Stewart	Wick Taylor	Wm. A. Raub.
Medina	C. S. Ganyard	R. O. Hinsdale	L. K. Powell	*Edwin A. Clement.
Meigs	Evans W. Rutherford.	Evans W. Rutherford.	R. O. Hinsdale	F. C. Russell.
Mercer	B. M. Clendenning.	B. M. Clendenning.	J. O. Clark	Sam'l V. Brown.
Miami	Van S. Deaton	Van S. Deaton	Jno. T. Kenney	J. A. McCurdy.
Monroe	Jno. Moore	Jno. Moore	W. H. Booth	W. H. Booth.
Montgomery	Chas. H. Bosler	Chas. H. Bosler	Jas. Manuel	Jno. C. Myers.
"	Wm. W. Sherer	Geo. M. Leopold	Philip Bossard	Chas. R. Atherton.
"	Wm. Shuler	Wm. Shuler	Benj. F. Dutton	Errett Lefever.
Morgan	Chas. H. Dunn	Benj. F. Dutton	L. K. Powell	Wm. R. Raub.
Morrow	Hugh G. Rogers	Jas. L. Hensley	Benj. F. Swingle	Amos N. Gray.
Muskingum	Wm. S. Bell	Jas. F. Swingle	Benj. F. Swingle	Robt. Silvey.
Noble	David J. Green	Chas. A. Leland	Chas. A. Leland	Chris. McKee.
Ottawa	Wm. Kelly	S. W. Reed	Jno. H. Magee	Jno. H. Magee.
Paulding	Frank B. DeWitt	R. S. Murphy	S. W. Cramer	Jno. D. Brown.
Perry	Frank A. Kelly	Frank A. Kelly	A. E. Hull	Wm. E. Finck, Jr.
Pickaway	Dan'l Haas	Andrew R. Bolln	Andrew R. Bolln	Barzillai Adkins.
Pike	A. Bayhan	Andrew C. Smith	Andrew C. Smith	Jno. D. Wilson.
Portage	Ransom B. Richards	Harry L. Beatty	Harry L. Beatty	Wm. H. Crafts.
Premble	Wm. W. Aker	Wm. W. Aker	R. E. Morrow	Philip A. Saylor.
Putnam	Wm. F. Hoffman	Wm. F. Hoffman	N. B. Ross	N. B. Ross.
Richland	Curtis E. McBride	Curtis E. McBride	Jos. M. Hunter	Jos. M. Hunter.
Ross	Wm. S. Metcalf	Byron Luiz	Fred C. Arbenz	H. C. DeKan.
Sandusky	Geo. F. Keefer	Geo. F. Aldrich	H. C. DeKan	A. F. McCormick.
Scioto	Chas. E. Hard	Chas. E. Hard	A. F. McCormick	Henri Melber.
Seneca	C. Plumerfelt unseated	Chas. Plumerfelt	Henri Melber	
Shelby	R. K. Spooner	Chas. R. Hess	Chas. R. Hess	Wm. E. Partington.
Stark	Harris N. Harshbarger	Thos. Austin	Thos. Austin	R. A. Pollock.
"	Wm. H. Rowlen	Geo. W. Wilhelm	Jacob B. Snyder.	Jacob B. Snyder.
"	Jno. Thomas			Clark W. Metzger.

†Resigned.

*Died in office.

Membership of the Ohio House of Representatives for One Hundred Years.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE OHIO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—Concluded.

Counties Represented.	The Seventy-first General Assembly.	The Seventy-second General Assembly.	The Seventy-third General Assembly.	The Seventy-fourth General Assembly.
	Regular Session Convened January 3 1894.	Regular Session Convened January 6, 1896.	Regular Session Convened January 3, 1898.	Regular Session Convened January 1, 1900.
Summit	Chas. O. Hale	Ell Conn	Chas. W. Kempel	Chas. F. Seese
Trumbull	Allen Jones	Francis W. Myers	C. N. Russell	Thos. Kinsman
Tuscarawas	Wesley M. Tracy	Wesley M. Tracey	*Wm. M. Johnson	Chas. J. McGlinchey
Union	L. H. Southard	Jno. E. Griffith	Jno. E. Griffith	Jno. T. Duff
Van Wert	Frank A. Huffman	Frank A. Huffman	M. M. Agler	Francis T. Arthur
Vinton	Jno. P. Rochester	Jno. P. Rochester	Milton S. Cox	Sumner E. Walters
Warren	Alex. Boxwell	Alex. Boxwell	Alex. Boxwell	Chas. S. Rannels
Washington	Gustavus A. Wood	W. B. McGill	W. H. Leeper	Wm. T. Whitacre
Wayne	Chas. A. Welsor	Aquila Wiley	Aquila Wiley	C. C. Middleswart
Williams	Theodore S. Carvin	Robt. Starr	Orlando Bennett	Urias F. Wells
Wood	Benj. F. James	Omar P. Norris	Omar P. Norris	Wm. M. Denman
Wyandot	A. E. Walton	A. E. Walton	A. K. Smalley	Franklin P. Riegler
				Clyde R. Painter
Speaker	Alex Boxwell	David L. Sleeper	Harry C. Mason	Wm. C. Gear
Clerk	Jno. R. Malloy	Jno. R. Malloy	Chas. H. Gerrish	Arlington G. Reynolds
Sergeant-at-Arms	Andrew Jackson	Andrew Jackson	Chas. S. Hamilton	B. L. McElroy
				Andrew Jackson

*Died in office.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF OHIO FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS.—1803-1902.

Compiled in 1901 from the Journals of the General Assembly.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Abbott, David	Trumbull County	House, 1803-1821.
“	“	Senate, 1808-1811.
Abbott, John Q.	9th-14th District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Abernathy, Alexander ...	Richland County	House, 1845-1846.
Achauer, Herman F.	Muskingum County	House, 1878-1879.
Acker, William T.	Hocking County	House, 1868-1871.
Ackley, Jeremiah B.	Athens County	House, 1839-1842, 1851
Adair, William	Carroll County	House, 1870-1873.
Adams, George W.	Muskingum County	House, 1839.
Adams, Littleton	“	House, 1829-1830.
Adams, Moses	Portage County	House, 1815.
Adams, Peter	Ross County	House, 1864-1865.
Adams, J. C.	Coshocton County	House, 1898-1901.
Adams, Perry M.	31st District	Senate, 1888-1891.
Adams, Thomas W.	Muskingum County	House, 1892-1893.
Addison, Charles	Muskingum County	House, 1884-1885.
Adkins, Barzillai	Pickaway County	House, 1900-1903.
Adkins, C. H.	Allen County	House, 1898-1901.
Agler, M. M.	Van Wert County	House, 1898-1899.
Ainsworth, John M.	Defiance County	House, 1900-1903.
Aker, William W.	Sandusky County	House, 1892-1897.
Albaugh, Noah H.	Preble County	House, 1894-1897.
Allaman, Daniel	Miami County	House, 1886-1889, 1892-1893.
Aldrich, George F.	Montgomery County	House, 1892-1897.
Allen, Benjamin F.	Delaware County	House, 1829-1836, 1838-1839.
• Allen, Benjamin	Trumbull County	House, 1830-1832.
Allen, David	20th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Allen, Charles L.	Fulton County	House, 1880-1883, 1900-1903.
Allen, D. C.	Ashtabula County	House, 1858-1859.
Allen, George N.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1836-1837.
Allen, E. R.	Pike County	House, 1852-1855.
Allen, James	Stark County	House, 1831.
Allen, John B.	Greene County	House, 1892-1893.
Allen, John W.	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1836.
Allen, James G.	Jefferson County	House, 1843, 1858-1859,
Allen, Josiah M.	Athens County	1898-1899.
Allen, Nehemiah	Cuyahoga County	House, 1834-1835.
Allen, Peter	Trumbull County	House, 1840.
Allen, Samuel M.	Logan County	House, 1856-1857.
Allen, William P.	Brown County	House, 1854-1855.
Alexander, Benah H. ..	Preble County	House, 1850-1851.
Alexander, John	Greene County	House, 1822-1823.
Alexander, James, Sr. ..	Belmont County	House, 1830, 1833-1834.
Alexander, John A.	Clark County	House, 1826.
Alexander, J. Park	Summit County	House, 1882-1883.
“	“	Senate, 1888-1891, 1898-1899.
Alexander, W. D.	Miami County	House, 1866-1867.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Alexander, Ross J.	Belmont County	House, 1878-1879.
Allison, Charles W. B. ..	Logan County	House, 1864-1865.
Alward, John C.	Licking County	House, 1850-1853.
Ambler, Jacob A.	Columbiana County	House, 1858-1859.
Ames, Sylvanus	Trumbull County	House, 1886-1889.
Ames, Mark	Washington County	House, 1817-1818.
Amos, James O.	19th District	Senate, 1872-1874, 1890-1891.
Andrews, George	Auglaize County	Senate, 1856-1861.
Anderson, Charles	Montgomery County	House, 1844-1845.
Anderson, Fergus	Butler County	House, 1823-1829, 1844-1845.
“	“	Senate, 1830-1832.
Anderson, John	Pike County	House, 1856-1857.
Anderson, Lewis	8th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Anderson, L. G.	2d District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Anderson, Robert	Butler County	House, 1819-1822.
“	“	Senate, 1817-1818.
Anderson, Ross W.	Guernsey County	House, 1868-1871.
Anderson, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1833-1834.
Anderson, William C. ...	Hamilton County	House, 1834-1835.
Andrews, John W.	Franklin County	House, 1838.
Andrews, William	Lorain County	House, 1838.
Ankeney, Francis	Tuscarawas County	House, 1886-1889.
Ankeney, George	Knox County	House, 1884.
Ankeney, Horace	Greene County	House, 1900-1903.
Ankeney, Joseph	Holmes County	House, 1834-1836.
Ankeney, Peter B.	Guernsey County	House, 1847-1848.
Anthony, Charles	Clark County	House, 1829-1830, 1837-1838, 1847-1848.
Arbenz, Fred C.	Ross County	House, 1898-1899.
Arbuckle, John	Fayette County	House, 1836-1837.
Archbold, Edward	Belmont County	House, 1847-1848.
Archbold, Edward	Monroe County	House, 1843.
Archer, Benjamin	Montgomery County	House, 1812.
Archer, Chapman C.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Archer, Frank B.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1900-1903.
Archer, Samuel,	Montgomery County	House, 1821-1822.
Armstrong, Abraham	Guernsey County	House, 1872-1875.
Armstrong, Alexander ...	Belmont County	House, 1821-1822.
Armstrong, A. M.	Wayne County	House, 1880-1881.
Armstrong, Edwin L. ...	Hamilton County	House, 1847-1848.
Armstrong, Elihu B.	Belmont County	House, 1898-1901.
Armstrong, James M. ...	Hamilton County	House, 1836, 1878-1879.
Armstrong, Leonard	Hamilton County	House, 1830.
Armstrong, Thomas H. ..	Belmont County	House, 1872-1875.
Armstrong, William	Allen County	House, 1870-1871.
Armstrong, William	Columbiana County	House, 1835-1836.
Armstrong, William	Guernsey County	House, 1843-1844.
Armstrong, William	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Armor, Thomas	Holmes County	House, 1886-1889.
Arthur, Francis T.	Union County	House, 1900-1903.
Arnett, Benjamin W.	Greene County	House, 1886-1887.
Ashburn, Thomas Q.	4th District	Senate, 1890.
Ashford, Philip M.	Columbiana County	House, 1896-1899.
Ashum, George P.	27th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Aten, Charles M.	Columbiana County	House, 1836-1844.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Atherton, Charles R.	Montgomery County	House, 1900-1901.
Atherton, Samuel	Huron County	House, 1842-1843, 1847
Atkinson, Frank M.	19th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Atkinson, G. R.	Belmont County	House, 1880-1881.
Atkinson, Isaac	Monroe County	House, 1823-1832.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1834.
Atkinson, Isaac	Carroll County	House, 1836.
Atkinson, Isaac, Sr.	Jefferson County	House, 1842.
Atkinson, Matthew	Jackson County	House, 1841-1842.
Atkinson, Robert J.	21st District	House, 1852-1855.
Atwater, Caleb	Pickaway County	House, 1821-1822.
Augustine, John	Stark County	Senate, 1824-1832.
Ault, John	Wayne County	House, 1862-1863, 1866-1867.
"	"	Senate, 1876-1877.
Austin, Eliphalet	Geauga County	Senate, 1829-1830.
Austill, Isaac	Pike County	House, 1870-1873, 1886-1887.
Austin, Thomas D.	Clinton County	House, 1854-1855, 1868-1869.
Austin, Thomas	Stark County	House, 1896-1897.
Avery, Edwin	Wayne County	House, 1824, 1825.
Avery, Elroy M.	25th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Axtell, Silas	Geauga County	House, 1838.
Axline, John D.	Perry County	House, 1892-1893.
Ayres, Benajah	Hamilton County	House, 1822.
Ayers, John W.	Defiance County	House, 1864, 1867.
Babcock, Charles	Cuyahoga County	House, 1862-1865, 1872-1873.
Baber, Llewellyn	Franklin County	House, 1870-1871.
Backer, Elijah	Washington County	Senate, 1803-1804.
Backus, Franklin T.	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Bacon, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1822-1823.
Baker, Christian	Fairfield County	House, 1850-1853.
Baker, Evan	Darke County	House, 1854-1855.
Baker, Jacob	Darke County	House, 1868-1869.
Baker, David	Darke County	House, 1884-1887.
Baker, George S.	Fairfield County	House, 1870-1871, 1873-1875.
Baker, George G.	Huron County	House, 1830.
Baker, E. R. P.	Perry County	House, 1874-1877.
Baker, John	Coshocton County	House, 1870-1871, 1874-1875
Baker, Michael L.	Allen County	House, 1876-1879.
Bailey, A. S.	Washington County	House, 1858-1859.
Ballhache, John	Ross County	House, 1820.
Bain, John	Morgan County	House, 1847.
Bain, John	13th District	1892-1893.
Baird, Chambers	Clermont County	Senate, 1856-1857.
Baird, George W.	Sandusky County	House, 1841-1842.
Baldridge, David, Sr. ...	Morgan County	House, 1840.
Baldwin, Benjamin	Warren County	House, 1828-1833.
Baldwin, David C.	Lorain County	House, 1896-1899.
Baldwin, Daniel T.	Lorain County	House, 1834-1835.
Baldwin, Eli	Trumbull County	House, 1825-1835.
"	Trumbull County	Senate, 1815, 1818-1822, 1826-1827
Baldwin, Jacob H.	Trumbull County	House, 1842.
Baldwin, Jesse	Mahoning County	House, 1860-1861.
Baldwin, Michael	Ross County	House, 1803-1804.
Baldwin, Samuel S.	Ashtabula County	House, 1812.
Baldwin, William H.	Clermont County	Senate, 1844.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Ball, David	Morgan County	House, 1849.
Ball, Edward	Muskingum County	House, 1845-1849, 1868-1871.
Ball, Ezekiel	Butler County	House, 1804.
Ball, William H.	Muskingum County	House, 1872-1873.
Balluf, Lewis	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Banta, Peter V.	Darke County	House, 1852-1853.
Banning, H. B.	Knox County	House, 1866-1867.
Barbee, William	Miami County	House, 1829-1831.
Barber, Josiah	Cuyahoga County	House, 1821-1822.
Barber, Levi	Washington County	House, 1806.
Barber, Nathan H.	Guernsey County	House, 1894-1895.
Barclay, Joseph	Mahoning County	House, 1876-1877.
Bard, Sylvester W.	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Barger, Gilbert H.	Coshocton County	House, 1882-1885.
Barger, John W.	Pike County	House, 1888-1889.
Barker, George W.	Washington County	House, 1847.
“	Washington County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Barker, Jacob	Wayne County	House, 1820.
Barker, Joseph	Washington County	House, 1818, 1834-1835.
Barker, Joseph, Jr.	Washington County	House, 1829-1830.
Barker, Samuel A.	Morgan County	House, 1829-1830.
Barns, Buel	Trumbull County	House, 1844-1845.
Barnes, James	Ross County	House, 1813-1816.
Barnes, John	Pike County	House, 1822-1823, 1829-1830, 1833
Barnet, David	Preble County	House, 1844.
Barnett, Joseph	Montgomery County	Senate, 1840-1843.
Barnett, Robert	Richland County	House, 1874-1877.
Barnum, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1852-1853.
Barr, John	Franklin County	House, 1810-1811, 1816-1820, 1821 1822, 1825-1826.
“	“	Senate, 1812-1813.
Barrett, David M.	Highland County	House, 1884-1887.
Barrett, H. M.	Highland County	House, 1866-1867.
Barrett, Isaac M.	Greene County	House, 1874-1877.
Barrett, Isaac M.	“	House, 1818-1820.
Barrett, John	Jefferson County	Senate, 1892-1893.
Barrere, George W.	Highland County	Senate, 1808-1809, 1812-1814.
Barrere, John M.	Adams County	Senate, 1843-1844, 1854-1855
Barrere, Nelson	Adams County	House, 1837.
Baskin, Andrew	Highland County	House, 1839.
Baskin, Thomas H.	Highland County	House, 1874-1875.
Bass, Josiah Quincy	Clermont County	House, 1896-1897.
Bartlet, Samuel	10th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Bartley, Mordecai	Licking County	Senate, 1816-1817.
Bartley, Thomas W.	Richland County	House, 1839-1840.
“	“	Senate, 1841-1843.
Bartram, John	Marion County	House, 1862-1863.
“	“	Senate, 1870-1871.
Bartlow, Bert S.	Butler County	House, 1898-1901.
Barton, F. M.	Wayne County	House, 1880-1881.
Bateman, W. M.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1866-1867.
Batelle, Ebenezer	Washington County	House, 1850-1851.
Bates, Albert	Tuscarawas County	House, 1858-1859.
Bates, Bethel	Noble County	House, 1870-1871.
Bates, Joshua H.	1st District	Senate, 1865, 1876-1877.
Bates, Curtis	Lucas County	1837-1838.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Bates, Tenny W.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Baughman, John W.	Wayne County	House, 1856-1857, 1886-1889.
Bay, Thomas M.	Vinton County	House, 1872-1875.
Bayhan, A.	Adams County	House, 1894-1895.
Bayard, J. W.	Athens County	House, 1862-1863.
Beach, Allen J.	Knox County	House, 1874-1875.
Beach, John N.	Madison County	House, 1876-1877.
Beach, William M.	Madison County	House, 1870-1871.
"	"	Senate, 1872-1873.
Beaird, John D.	Ashland County	House, 1890-1893.
Beal, James H.	Harrison County	House, 1901-1903.
Bean, Ira	Champaign County	House, 1844.
"	"	Senate, 1845-1846.
Bean, Mordecai	Crawford County	House, 1854-1855.
Bear, Rudolph	Jefferson County	House, 1803.
Beardsley, David H.	Delaware County	Senate, 1824.
Beasley, John	Adams County	Senate, 1803.
Beasley, Nathaniel	Adams County	House, 1814-1819.
"	"	Senate, 1818, 1820-1822.
Beatty, Cyrus P.	Guernsey County	House, 1816-1817.
Beatty, Harry L.	Portage County	House, 1846.
Beatty, John	Carroll County	House, 1896-1899.
"	21st District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Beatty, William	Lucas County	House, 1884-1885.
Beatty, William W.	13th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Beatty, Zacheus A.	Guernsey County	House, 1812.
Beatty, Zacheus A.	Jefferson County	House, 1803.
"	"	Senate, 1823-1824.
Beaumont, William	Licking County	House, 1892-1895.
Beaver, John F.	Trumbull County	Senate, 1846-1849.
Beavis, Benjamin R.	25th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Beckel, Daniel	Montgomery County	House, 1851-1852.
Beckham, Carl H.	Lucas County	House, 1894-1897.
Beckwith, John W.	Perry County	Senate, 1826-1828.
Beebe, David D.	"	Senate, 1870, 1873.
Beebe, William G.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Beebe, Walter B.	Harrison County	House, 1829-1830.
Beecher, Philemon	Fairfield County	House, 1803, 1805-1807.
Beer, Thomas	Crawford County	House, 1864-1867.
Beer, Thomas M.	Crawford County	Senate, 1868-1869.
Beeson, Richardson	Jefferson County	House, 1804.
Beeson, Ruel	Clinton County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Bell, Charles E.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Bell, James A.	"	Senate, 1874-1877.
Bell, James W.	Madison County	House, 1896-1899.
Bell, James A.	Medina County	House, 1856-1859.
Bell, Hiram	Darke County	House, 1836-1837, 1840.
Bell, James M.	Guernsey County	House, 1826-1830.
Bell, John	Sandusky County	House, 1844-1845.
Bell, John	Licking County	House, 1851-1852.
Bell, Peter	Hamilton County	House, 1810-1815, 1817-1818.
Bell, Stephen	Greene County	House, 1818.
Bell, William, Jr.	Franklin County	1832-1835.
Bell, William, Jr.	Licking County	House, 1872-1874, 1900-1903.
Bell, William S.	Muskingum County	House, 1894-1895.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Belville, Wickliffe	Montgomery County	1888-1891.
Belville, Wilmer H.	Montgomery County	House, 1868-1869.
Beman, L. M.	Gallia County	House, 1880-1883.
Bennett, Alden I.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1845-1846.
“	“	Senate, 1847-1848.
Bennett, Elisha	Clermont County	House, 1852-1853.
Bennett, John	Hamilton County	House, 1849-1851.
Bennett, Plimmon	Portage County	House, 1843.
Bennett, Orlando	Williams County	House, 1898-1899.
Bense, William C.	Ottawa County	House, 1888-1891.
Benson, John H.	17-28th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Benton, Ira	Ashtabula County	House, 1833.
Bentley, Robert	Richland County	House, 1828-1831.
Bentley, Solomon	Belmont County	House, 1834-1835.
Berghegger, Herman H.	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Berry, Curtis, Jr.	31st District	House, 1870-1873.
“	“	Senate, 1866-1867.
Berry, Patrick A.	Knox County	House, 1900-1903.
Berry, S. B.	Butler County	House, 1872-1873.
Berry, Thomas	Butler County	House, 1846.
Berryhill, Samuel G.	Richland County	House, 1819-1820.
“	“	Senate, 1815-1832.
Berkstresser, Henry	Lawrence County	House, 1872-1873.
Bettelon, John	Montgomery County	House, 1870-1871.
Betts, Jordan H.	Morgan County	House, 1845.
Betts, Madison	Clinton County	House, 1868-1869, 1872-1874.
Bevis Clifford D.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Bewfer, Elias R.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1890-1891.
Bidwell, Ephraim	Madison County	House, 1864-1865.
Bierce, Lucius V.	26th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Bigelow, Lorin	Portage County	House, 1850-1851.
Biggs, T. R.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1868-1869.
Bigger, John	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803, 1830-1832.
Bigger, John	Warren County	House, 1819-1822, 1824-1825, 1833
“	“	Senate, 1804-1805, 1807-1811, 1813-1815.
Bigler, Samuel	Guernsey County	House, 1836-1848, 1832-1833.
Biggs, Zachaus	Hamilton County	House, 1820.
Bigony, T. W.	Fairfield County	House, 1858-1859.
Bill, Earl	Huron County	Senate, 1850.
Binekey, Thomas D.	Perry County	House, 1901-1903.
Bingham, Ed. F.	Jackson County	House, 1856-1857.
Bingham, William	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1868-1869, 1872-1873.
Birch, Herman	Medina County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Bird, Charles	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Bishop, Henry	Hancock County	House, 1850-1853.
Bishop, Henry	Wyandot County	House, 1850-1851.
Bissel, John P.	Trumbull County	House, 1806.
Bissell, Benjamin	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1839-1840.
Black, James T.	Madison County	House, 1884, 1885.
Blair, John A.	Muskingum County	House, 1856-1859.
Blair, John H.	Adams County	House, 1838-1839.
Blackburn, Benjamin	Columbiana County	House, 1835.
Blackburn, Brisbln C. ...	Tuscarawas County	House, 1858-1859.
Blackburn, Brisbln C. ...	Coshocton County	House, 1892-1893.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Blackburn, Joseph E.	Belmont County	House, 1896-1897.
Blackburn, William	Columbiana County	House, 1819-1821, 1824.
“	“	Senate, 1825, 1833-1834.
Blackburn, William	Allen County	House, 1850-1851.
Blair, John	Franklin County	House, 1808-1809.
Blair, Rudolph	Columbiana County	House, 1804.
Blair, William A.	Adams County	House, 1886-1887.
Blake, Harrison	Medina County	House, 1846-1847.
“	“	Senate, 1848-1849.
Blake, Orvill	Portage County	House, 1874-1877.
Blake, Walter M.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1835.
Blake, William V.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Blakeslee, C. T.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1860-1861.
Blakeslee, Schuyler E.	Paulding County	House, 1856-1857, 1870-1873.
Blecker, William	Richland County	House, 1860-1863.
Blickensderfer, Jacob	Tuscarawas County	House, 1822-1824.
Bliss, Albert A.	Lorain County	House, 1839, 1841-1842.
Bliss, Lester	“	House, 1852-1853.
Bloch, Joseph C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1893, 1896-1897.
Bloch, William	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883.
Blocksom, Fisher A.	Columbiana County	House, 1826-1827, 1831-1832.
Blocksom, William A. ...	Muskingum County	House, 1822.
Blodgett, William	Montgomery County	Senate, 1821-1822.
Bloom, Samuel S.	Richland County	House, 1864-1867, 1878-1884.
Bloomhuff, John P.	Adams County	House, 1846.
Blue, James	Miami County	House, 1812.
Blue, Samuel L.	Licking County	House, 1888-1891.
Boehmer, H. G.	Putnam County	House, 1864-1865, 1868, 1869
Boehmer, Amos H.	Putnam County	House, 1836-1839.
Boehmer, Henry J.	Putnam County	House, 1856-1857.
Boesel, Charles	Auglaize County	House, 1862-1865.
“	“	Senate, 1876-1877.
Boesel, Jacob	Auglaize County	House, 1890-1893.
Bogardus, Everet	Huron County	House, 1870-1871.
Bogges, John	Clermont County	House, 1813-1814.
Boggs, David	Gallia County	House, 1818, 1821-1822.
Boggs, Ezekiel	Hocking County	House, 1849.
Bogley, Aaron C.	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Bohl, Henry	Washington County	House, 1876-1879.
Bohl, Henry	Warren County	House, 1884-1885.
Bohnert, Wm.	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Bolin, Andrew R.	Pickaway County	House, 1896-1899.
Bonar, William	17th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Bond, Francis B.	Morgan County	House, 1868-1869.
Bond, Samuel	Hamilton County	House, 1832-1835.
Bonser, Isaac	Lawrence County	House, 1826.
Booth, Henry J.	Franklin County	1878-1879.
Booth, James M.	Washington County	House, 1831.
Booth, W. H.	Monroe County	House, 1898-1901.
Booker, Levi N.	Miami County	House, 1854-1855.
Boone, James	Columbiana County	House, 1863.
Borden, Henry C.	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Borden, William E.	Guernsey County	House, 1888-1889.
Bosler, Charles H.	Montgomery County	House, 1894-1898.
Bossard, Phillip	Montgomery County	House, 1898-1899.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Bostwick, Samuel W.	Harrison County	House, 1833-1835.
Bosworth, Cyrus	Trumbull County	House, 1822-1823.
Boyhan, Almand	Pike County	House, 1890-1891.
Bowen, Charles	Muskingum County	House, 1841-1842.
Bowen, Hiram	Summit County	House, 1845.
Bowen, W. M.	Hocking County	House, 1875-1877.
Bower, John P.	Logan County	House, 1898-1899.
Bowersox, Charles A.	Williams County	House, 1882-1883.
Bowman, Charles E.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1898-1899.
Bowman, Samuel C.	Stark County	House, 1870-1873.
Boxwell, Alexander	Warren County	House, 1890-1899.
Boyce, David	Columbiana County	House, 1876-1879.
Boyer, David P.	Franklin County	House, 1892-1893.
Boyer, George W.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Boyer, Joseph	Seneca County	House, 1856-1857.
Boyd, Daniel	Madison County	House, 1886-1889.
Boyd, Henry	Trumbull County	House, 1845.
Boyd, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1806.
Boynton, W. W.	Lorain County	House, 1886-1887.
Boys, Alexander	Ross County	House, 1852-1853.
Brachman, Henry	Hamilton County	House, 1852, 1862-1865.
Bracken, E. J.	Franklin County	House, 1898-1899, 1901-1903.
Brackley, Michael	Crawford County	House, 1845-1847.
Braddock, John S.	Knox County	House, 1886-1887.
“	“	Senate, 1888-1889.
Bradbury, Joseph	Gallia County	House, 1862-1865, 1870-1873.
“	“	Senate, 1866-1867.
Bradley, More C.	Geauga County	House, 1850.
Brady, George F.	30th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Brady, John	Harrison County	Senate, 1833-1839.
Brady, Peter	Sandusky County	House, 1882-1883.
Brainerd, Ezra	Tuscarawas County	House, 1847-1848.
Braman, William A.	Lorain County	House, 1888-1891.
Bramley, M. F.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1896-1899.
Branch, John H.	Clermont County	House, 1866-1869.
Branch, Walter	Huron County	House, 1838.
Brand, Joseph C.	Champaign County	House, 1843.
“	11th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Brannock, Charles A.	Clermont County	House, 1901-1903.
Brant, Alfred B.	Seneca County	House, 1890.
Brashears, John	1st District	Senate, 1888-1891.
Bratton, E. A.	Vinton County	House, 1864-1865.
Brayton, Isaac	Cuyahoga County	House, 1856, 1857.
Brazee, John I.	9th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Breck, Joseph H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1901.
Breck, Theodore	Cuyahoga County	House, 1846-1847, 1876-1877.
Breckenridge, Henry C. ..	Huron County	House, 1873-1874, 1876-1877.
Brecount, H. H.	Champaign County	House, 1898-1899.
Brenner, Simon	Montgomery County	House, 1880-1883.
“	“	Senate, 1888-1889.
Briggs, Benjamin	Licking County	House, 1829.
“	“	Senate, 1872.
Briggs, John	Darke County	House, 1838.
Briggs, John	Trumbull County	House, 1841-1842.
Briggs, Robert M.	Fayette County	House, 1858.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Brigham, Joseph H.	33d District	Senate, 1882-1884.
Bright, Charles S.	Hancock County	House, 1894-1895.
Bright, Samuel H.	9th-14th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Brinkerhoff, John	Wayne County	House, 1864-1865.
Brinsmade, Allan T.	25th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Brittlan, Joseph I.	Columbiana County	House, 1892-1895.
Britton, Jonah	Highland County	House, 1888-1889.
Britton, Joseph M.	Adams County	House, 1844.
Brish, Henry C.	Sandusky County	House, 1842.
Broadwell, Lewis	Hamilton County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Brockway, Titus	Trumbull County	House, 1827-1828.
Bronson, Hiram	Medina County	House, 1866-1869.
Bronson, Tracey	Trumbull County	House, 1836-1838.
Brooke, George W.	Mahoning County	House, 1868-1871.
Brooke, Edward	Stark County	House, 1874-1875.
Brooks, Emerson P.	Meigs County	House, 1882-1885.
Brooks, DeLorna	Columbiana County	House, 1826.
Brooks, Hunter	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Brooks, J. T.	22d District	Senate, 1866-1869.
Brorein, William G.	32d District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Broom, Hugh, Jr.	Guernsey County	House, 1858-1859.
Brorein, W. G.	Auglaize County	House, 1894-1897.
Brough, Charles	Fairfield County	House, 1840.
Brough, John	Fairfield County	House, 1838.
Brown, Albert H.	Morrow County	House, 1870-1873.
Brown, A. L.	6th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Brown, Charles E.	1st District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Brown, Daniel	Seneca County	House, 1845.
Brown, David J.	Putnam County	House, 1861, 1878-1881.
Brown Ephraim	Hamilton County	House, 1813-1815.
"	"	Senate, 1816-1823.
Brown Ephraim	Trumbull County	House, 1824.
"	"	Senate, 1832-1833.
Brown, Ezekiel	Highland County	House, 1844.
Brown, George	Columbiana County	House, 1812, 1824-1825.
Brown, G. F.	23d District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Brown, Harmon W.	Warren County	House, 1884-1885.
Brown, Henry	Union County	Senate, 1822-1825.
Brown, Henry	Hancock County	House, 1888-1891.
Brown, Henry B.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Brown, Israel	Hamilton County	House, 1832, 1836, 1838, 1842, 1844.
Brown, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1820.
Brown, James	Perry County	House, 1844-1845.
Brown, James	1st District	1890-1891.
Brown, Jere A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1889.
Brown, John A.	Washington County	House, 1870-1871.
Brown, John	Stark County	House, 1833-1835, 1844.
Brown, John	Darke County	House, 1840.
Brown, John R.	Butler County	House, 1880-1881.
"	"	Senate, 1882-1883.
Brown, John D.	Paulding County	House, 1900-1903.
Brown, Joshua	Perry County	House, 1835-1838.
Brown, Lloyd S.	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Brown, McPherson	12th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Brown, Oliver	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Brown, O. P.	26th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Brown, Samuel E.	Miami County	House, 1860-1861.
Brown, Samuel V.	Mercer County	House, 1900-1903.
Brown, Seth W.	Warren County	House, 1884-1887.
Brown, Thomas	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Brown, Thomas	Montgomery County	House, 1845-1846.
Brown, Turner G.	Guernsey County	House, 1841-1842.
Brown, T. P.	33d District	Senate, 1876-1878.
Brown, William	Marion County	House, 1831.
Brownfield, Benjamin ...	Licking County	House, 1880-1883.
Brubaker, George W.	Ashland County	House, 1894-1897.
Bruce, J. C.	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Bruck, Philip H.	Franklin County	House, 1892-1893.
Bruff, Joseph	Mahoning County	House, 1860-1861, 1866-1867.
Brumback, Orville S.	Lucas County	House, 1886-1887.
Brumbaugh, Clement L. ..	Darke County	House, 1900-1903.
Brunner, L. A.	Wyandot County	House, 1874-1877.
Brunner, Lewis A.	Wood County	House, 1882-1885.
Brunswick, John M.	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Brush, Henry	Ross County	House, 1810.
Bryan, David C.	Clermont County	House, 1807-1809.
Bryson, Edward	Belmont County	House, 1808, 1814, 1816.
Bryson, James	Darke County	House, 1843.
Bryson, Samuel	Trumbull County	House, 1811-1812, 1815.
"	"	Senate, 1822-1823.
Buchanan, John A.	18th-19th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Buchanan, Robert	Clermont County	House, 1884-1885.
Buchanan, Thomas J.	Clermont County	House, 1837-1839.
Buchannon, William	Clermont County	Senate, 1803.
Buchtel, William	Summit County	House, 1901-1903.
Buckingham, Bradlen	Licking County	House, 1825.
Buckingham, Ebenezer Jr. .	Muskingum County	Senate, 1816, 1823-1824.
Buckland, Ralph P.	30th District	Senate, 1856-1859.
Buckles, William	Greene County	Senate, 1814-1815.
Buell, Joseph	Washington County	Senate, 1803.
Buell, Perez B.	14th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
"	Washington County	House, 1868-1869.
Buell, Timothy	Washington County	House, 1820-1822.
Buell, Samuel	Columbiana County	House, 1900-1903.
Buell, W.	Preble County	Senate, 1821.
Bull, George W.	Wayne County	Senate, 1850.
Bull, John W.	Ashland County	House, 1878-1881.
Bunce, G. M.	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
Bundy, William	Belmont County	House, 1876-1877.
Bundy, Hezekiah S.	Jackson County	House, 1848, 1850-1851.
"	7th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Bunker, Thomas S.	Morrow County	House, 1856-1857.
Bureau, J. P. R.	Gallia County	House, 1807, 1815, 1832-1835.
Buerhaus, Carl H.	Hocking County	House, 1886-1889.
Burchard, Matthew	Trumbull County	House, 1854-1855.
Burckhardt, Leopold	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Burgoyne, John	Hamilton County	House, 1831-1832.
Burke, Vernon H.	25th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Burnet, Edwin	18th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Burnett, Elisha	Clermont County	House, 1852-1853.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Burnett, Charles C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1884-1885.
Burnett, Jacob	Hamilton County	House, 1814-1815.
Burnett, John D.	Clark County	House, 1850, 1852-1853.
Burnet, John T.	Champaign County	House, 1849.
Burnham, Philo G.	Montgomery County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Burnham, Sanford M. ...	Summit County	House, 1872-1873.
Burnside, John	Pike County	House, 1834-1835.
Burns, Andrew	Richland County	House, 1856-1857.
Burns, Andrew M.	27-29th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Burns, Barnabus	Richland County	Senate, 1847-1850.
Burns, Joseph	Coshocton County	House, 1833-1840.
Burns, Thomas A.	12th District	Senate, 1892-1897.
Burris, George	Meigs County	House, 1827.
Burris, George	Pike County	House, 1832.
Burruss, Nathan R.	12th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Burr, Peter	Warren County	House, 1804-1806.
Burr, Raymond	Delaware County	House, 1860-1861.
Burt, James M.	Coshocton County	House, 1848-1849, 1866-1867.
Burton, Chittenden	Erie County	House, 1856-1857.
Burton, Erastus D.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1854-1855.
Burton, Jacob	Fairfield County	Senate, 1805, 1808-1809.
Burton, Stephen H.	1st District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Burrows, S. S.	24th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Busching, Henry	Hamilton County	Senate, 1896-1897.
Bush, Henry	Ross County	Senate, 1814.
Bushnell, William	Crawford County	House, 1850-1853.
Bushnell, Wm.	Richland County	House, 1868-1869.
Bushong, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1812.
Buss, Amos E.	Carroll County	House, 1860-1861.
Butterfield, A. P.	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Butterworth, Benjamin ..	2d District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Butler, Cyrus	Huron County	House, 1835.
Butler, Samuel	Geauga County	House, 1828.
Butt, John	Tuscarawas County	House, 1834-1835.
Byal, Absalom P.	Hancock County	House, 1884-1887.
Byers, Andrew H.	Wayne County	Senate, 1847-1849.
Byington, LeGrand	Ross County	House, 1841-1842.
Byram, Leonard	Knox County	Senate, 1833.
Cable, A. C.	12th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Cable, Charles A.	9th-14th District	Senate, 1896-1900.
Cable, Hiram	Champaign County	House, 1856-1857.
Cahill, Richard W.	Richland County	House, 1841-1842.
Cain, L. F.	Noble County	House, 1901-1903.
Caldwell, Davis	25th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Caldwell, Hugh R.	Stark County	House, 1836.
Caldwell, James	Belmont County	Senate, 1809-1810.
Caldwell, Samuel S.	Crawford County	House, 1844.
Caldwell, Samuel	Warren County	House, 1815.
“	“	Senate, 1824-1825.
Caldwell, William	1st District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Callen, Daniel J.	Van Wert County	House, 1868-1873.
Camp, Henry P.	Medina County	House, 1892.
Camp, John G.	Huron County	House, 1838.
Cameron, Jesse L.	Union County	House, 1884-1887.
Campbell, Alexander	Adams County	House, 1807.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Campbell, Alexander	Brown County	House, 1832.
Campbell, Alexander	Clermont County	House, 1819.
“	“	Senate, 1822-1824.
Campbell, David	Huron County	House, 1826-1827.
“	“	Senate, 1828-1829.
Campbell, Hiram	Gallia County	House, 1842.
Campbell, John W.	Adams County	House, 1810, 1813-1815.
Campbell, John	Geauga County	Senate, 1818-1819.
Campbell, John	Marion County	House, 1832, 1834-1835, 1838.
Campbell, John K.	Huron County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Campbell, Lewis D.	2d District	Senate, 1870.
Campbell, Robert	Guernsey County	House, 1856-1857.
Campbell, Robert	Meigs County	House, 1854-1855.
Campbell, Thomas	Jefferson County	Senate, 1811.
Campbell, W. H.	2d District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Canby, Richard S.	Logan County	House, 1845.
Canfield, Delos W.	Geauga County	House, 1868-1869.
Canfield, Herman	21st District	Senate, 1856-1859.
Cannon, James A.	Franklin County	1901-1903.
Cannon, Reuben	Portage County	House, 1868-1871.
Cannon, Richard L.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Cannon, Thomas	Columbiana County	House, 1837.
Cantwell, James	Richland County	House, 1854-1855.
“	“	Senate, 1858-1859.
Carey, John	Marion County	House, 1828, 1836, 1843.
Carey, William	Hamilton County	House, 1824.
Card, Osman	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883.
Carle, Roscoe L.	Seneca County	House, 1901-1902.
Carle, William R.	Belmont County	House, 1843.
Carlin, Parlee	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Carlin, Parlee	Williams County	House, 1837-1838.
“	Wyandot County	House, 1864-1867.
Carlin, William L.	33d District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Carlisle, B. W.	Fairfield County	House, 1858-1861.
“	9th District	Senate, 1878, 1881.
Carlisle, James	Montgomery County	House, 1880-1883.
Carnahan, Joseph	Carroll County	House, 1874-1877.
Carney, Elijah	Delaware County	House, 1837-1849.
Carney, George A.	Hancock County	House, 1892-1893.
Carothers, James	Fayette County	House, 1814-1816, 1819, 1821, 1840, 1847.
Carothers, John	Delaware County	House, 1876-1877.
Carothers, Moses	Highland County	Senate, 1829-1832.
Carroll, Michael J.	Wayne County	House, 1890-1893.
Carroll, Reuben	Mahoning County	House, 1864-1865.
Carpenter, A. F.	Hamilton County	House, 1837, 1840.
Carpenter, Benjamin ...	Delaware County	House, 1816.
Carpenter, Charles	Delaware County	Senate, 1828-1832.
Carpenter, Emanuel	Fairfield County	House, 1813.
Carpenter, Frank G.	5th-6th Districts	House, 1892-1893.
Carpenter, James	Medina County	House, 1839.
“	“	Senate, 1840-1841.
Carpenter, J. L.	Meigs County	House, 1878-1879, 1880-1881.
“	8th District	Senate, 1890-1894, 1898-1899.
Carpenter, S. C.	Lake County	House, 1868-1869.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Carpenter, William	Scioto County	House, 1832.
Carr, James M.	Muskingum County	House, 1901-1903.
Carr, John D.	Butler County	House, 1850.
Carsan, Thomas J.	25th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Carson, James M.	12th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Carter, F. M.	Williams County	House, 1878-1879.
Carter, John A.	Marion County	House, 1860-1861.
Carter, W.	33d District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Carvin, Theo. S.	Williams County	House, 1894-1895.
Casad, Anthony	Logan County	House, 1838-1839, 1851-1852.
Case, Leonard	Cuyahoga County	House, 1824-1826.
Case, Oakley	Hocking County	House, 1872-1874.
Casement, John S.	24th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Cass, Abner L.	18th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Cass, Lewis	Washington County	House, 1806.
Cassider, Asa R.	Ross County	House, 1843.
Castle, D. O.	Crawford County	House, 1900-1903.
Catherlin, Jacob	Fairfield County	House, 1816.
Cattell, J. D.	Jefferson County	Senate, 1856-1857.
Catterlin, Jacob	Perry County	Senate, 1822-1824.
Carvin, Theo. S.	Williams County	House, 1894-1895.
Cessna, William T.	Hardin County	House, 1870-1871.
Chaffee, Norman L.	Ashtabula County	House, 1848.
Chambers, David	Muskingum County	House, 1814, 1828, 1836-1838, 1841-1842.
Chambers, R. E.	Belmont County	House, 1863.
Chamberlain, Geo. H. ...	Lorain County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Chambers, William	Belmont County	House, 1835.
Chandler, Daniel	Morgan County	House, 1844-1845.
Chaney, Benj.	Champaign County	House, 1822-1823, 1826.
Chaney, H. S.	Franklin County	House, 1858-1859.
Chaney, Hugh L.	Franklin County	House, 1886-1887.
Chaney, John	Fairfield County	House, 1828-1830, 1842.
Chaplin, Christopher	Ashtabula County	House, 1835.
Chapman, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1880-1881.
Chapman, George T.	25th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Chapman, Henry M.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1872-1874.
“	25th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Chapman, I. F.	Gallia County	House, 1898-1901.
Chapman, Thomas W.	22d District	Senate, 1852-1859.
Chapman, O. B.	Meigs County	House, 1874-1875.
Chapman, William W.	Montgomery County	House, 1901-1903.
Chase, Harvey	Erie County	House, 1849.
Chase, James E.	Ashland County	House, 1870-1873.
Chase, J. A.	Lucas County	House, 1866-1867.
Chase, James F.	Stark County	House, 1858-1861.
Chase, Valentine	Butler County	House, 1848-1849.
Cheney, Jonathan	Champaign County	House, 1858-1859.
Cheney, John	Fairfield County	House, 1856-1857.
Chenoweth, John F.	Madison County	House, 1830.
Chenoweth, Joseph	Franklin County	House, 1841-1842.
Cherrington, Pennell	Gallia County	House, 1850-1853.
Chester, Erastus	Ashtabula County	House, 1838.
Choats, Charles B.	Erie County	House, 1860.
Christy, Jonathan V.	Clermont County	House, 1890-1891.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Christy, Robert	Butler County	House, 1858-1859.
Cille, Jonathan	Hamilton County	Senate, 1828-1832.
Cist, Charles E.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1886-1887.
Clancey, Charles W.	Jefferson County	House, 1888-1891.
Clapp, Elverton J.	Lake County	House, 1890-1893.
Clapp, Matthew S.	Lake County	House, 1860-1861.
Clark, Ephraim	Harrison County	House, 1856-1857.
Clark, George N.	Morrow County	House, 1851-1852.
Clark, George	Columbiana County	House, 1808-1810.
Clark, Ingram	Harrison County	House, 1866-1867.
Clark, Jacob	Lucas County	Senate, 1841-1842.
Clark, James	Butler County	House, 1810, 1820, 1823.
Clark, James	Hamilton County	House, 1808-1809.
Clark, James	Muskingum County	House, 1805-1808.
Clark, Jeremiah	Franklin County	House, 1846.
Clark, John	Butler County	House, 1846-1847.
Clark, John	Gallia County	House, 1836-1837.
Clark, John T.	Guernsey County	House, 1866-1867.
Clark, J. O.	Meigs County	House, 1898-1899.
Clark, John C.	Morgan County	House, 1842-1843.
Clark, John N.	Gallia County	House, 1856-1857.
Clark, Milton L.	Ross County	House, 1849.
Clark, O. Lewis	Washington County	House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863.
Clark, Philo	Huron County	House, 1834-1837.
Clark, Roan	Portage County	House, 1833.
Clark, R. W.	Clermont County	House, 1840-1842.
Clark, S. W.	Columbiana County	House, 1864-1866.
Clark, Thomas H.	Franklin County	House, 1900-1901.
Clark, William T.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1893.
“	“	Senate, 1894-1897.
Clark, William T.	25th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Claypool, Abraham	Ross County	Senate, 1803-1804, 1807.
“	“	House, 1810-1811.
Claypool, Jacob	Fairfield County	House, 1816, 1818, 1822.
“	“	Senate, 1824-1825.
Claypool, Wesley	Ross County	House, 1843.
“	“	Senate, 1847-1848.
Cleaver, E. V.	Belmont County	House, 1854-1855, 1876-1877.
Clement, Edwin A.	Medina County	House, 1900. (Died in office.)
Clement, George W.	Geauga County	House, 1886-1887.
Clement, George W.	Lake County	House, 1880-1881, 1886-1887.
ClenDening, Byron M. ..	Mercer County	House, 1894-1897.
Cleveland, Henry J.	14th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Clifford, William H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1895, 1898-1899.
Cline, Galen L.	Clermont County	House, 1898-1901.
Cline, William C.	8th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Clingman, Ed. N.	1st District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Clyburn, N. P.	Highland County	House, 1894-1895, 1900-1903.
Clyde, George C.	Miami County	House, 1872-1873.
Cloud, Robert	Fairfield County	House, 1805.
Coates, Benj. F.	7th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Coates, Joseph B.	Scioto County	House, 1888-1891.
Coates, William R.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1887.
Cochran, John M.	Hamilton County	House, 1840.
Cochran, John	Ross County	House, 1850-1851.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Cochran, John	Brown County	House, 1824, 1826, 1828.
“	“	Senate, 1829-1830.
Cochran, John M.	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1867, 1872-1873.
Cochran, John	Pickaway County	House, 1819, 1831-1832, 1834-1835.
Cochran, Robert	Brown County	House, 1880-1883.
Cock, John S.	Stark County	House, 1846-1847.
Cockerill, Daniel	Adams County	House, 1845, 1848, 1852.
Cockerill, Joseph R.	Adams County	House, 1868-1871.
Codding, Charles G.	27th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Codding, John	Medina County	House, 1837-1838.
“	“	Senate, 1844-1845.
Coe, Matthew M.	Sandusky County	House, 1846-1847.
Cogan, Thomas J.	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Cogsil, Harvey L.	Muskingum County	House, 1876-1877.
Cohen, Alfred M.	1st District	Senate, 1896-1901.
Colby, Levi	Paulding County	House, 1870-1873.
Cole, Amos B.	Scioto County	House, 1880-1881.
Cole, Amos B.	8th District	Senate, 1888-1891.
Colburn, Napoleon B. ...	Fairfield County	House, 1849-1850.
Cole, L. C.	Stark County	House, 1884-1887.
Cole, Lebbens	Ottawa County	House, 1874-1877.
Cole, Philander B.	Union County	House, 1850-1853.
“	13th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Cole, Ralph D.	Hancock County	House, 1900-1903.
Cole, William R.	Greene County	House, 1815.
“	“	Senate, 1818-1822.
Coleman, Asa	Miami County	House, 1816-1817.
Coleman, Robert S.	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Coleman, William	Cuyahoga County	House, 1823.
Colerick, Charles	Knox County	House, 1828, 1831.
Coler, Christian A.	Montgomery County	House, 1874-1875.
Collar, Aaron	Trumbull County	House, 1810.
Collier, Daniel	Adams County	House, 1803-1805.
Collier, David	Holmes County	House, 1900-1903.
Collier, Moses	Greene County	House, 1829.
Collins, George	Adams County	House, 1831.
Collings, George	Clinton County	House, 1837.
Collins, Isaac C.	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Collins, Joel	Butler County	House, 1817-1822.
“	“	Senate, 1825-1827.
Collings, John W.	Scioto County	House, 1860-1861.
Collins, Richard	Highland County	Senate, 1821-1823.
Collings, William	Scioto County	House, 1824.
Collins, William O.	6th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Colwell, A. R.	Clark County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Comings, Andrew G.	Lorain County	House, 1900-1903.
Comings, James	Richland County	House, 1845.
Comstock, Bulkeley	Franklin County	House, 1839.
Comstock, James	Butler County	House, 1832-1833.
Conant, P. B.	26th District	Senate, 1868.
Conclin, William	Hamilton County	House, 1835.
Condit, Timothy	Coshocton County	House, 1850-1851.
Cone, Calvin	Trumbull County	Senate, 1806.
Conklin, Benjamin W. ...	Morgan County	House, 1836.
Conklin, Jacob	Darke County	House, 1847.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Conklin, Jacob	Darke County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Conklin, William T.	Pickaway County	House, 1870-1871, 1874-1875.
Conkright, William H. ..	Union County	House, 1873-1874, 1878-1879.
Conley, Edmund	Montgomery County	House, 1892-1893.
Conley, William F.	32d District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Conn, Ely	Summit County	House, 1896-1897.
Connell, Charles C.	Columbiana County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Connolly, William J.	Henry County	House, 1896-1899.
Conrad, Joseph R.	Portage County	House, 1872-1873.
Conrad, Silas A.	Stark County	House, 1880-1883.
“	21st District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Converse, Chas. C.	Muskingum County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Converse, Geo. L.	Franklin County	House, 1860-1863, 1874-1877.
“	10th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Converse, John P.	Geauga County	House, 1841-1842.
Converse, John	Delaware County	House, 1852-1855.
Converse, W. F.	Hamilton County	House, 1846-1847.
“	1st District	Senate, 1854-1857.
Cooley, James	Butler County	House, 1820.
“	“	Senate, 1821-1822.
Cooley, James	Clark County	Senate, 1825.
Cooley, John M.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1874-1875.
Coolman, Wm. Jr.	Portage County	House, 1832.
Coolman, William	Portage County	House, 1824-1827, 1847.
Coombs, Joseph J.	Gallia County	House, 1843-1844.
“	“	Senate, 1845-1846.
Cook, Asher	Wood County	House, 1862-1863.
Cook, Elnatheros	Huron County	House, 1822-1823, 1825, 1840.
Cook, Frank	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Cook, Isaac	Ross County	House, 1819, 1824-1825, 1829-1830.
Cook, James	Allen County	House, 1832.
Cook, Matthew	Ross County	House, 1850-1851.
Cook, Thomas	Huron County	House, 1856-1857.
Cooper, Daniel C.	Montgomery County	House, 1804, 1807, 1813.
Cooper, Daniel C.	Montgomery County	Senate, 1808-1809, 1815-1816.
Cooper, H. L.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Cooper, William C.	Knox County	House, 1872-1873.
Coover, John M.	Montgomery County	House, 1860-1861.
Cope, Oliver G.	Harrison County	House, 1880-1881.
Cope, William T.	Columbiana County	House, 1886-1889.
Copeland, Josiah S.	Marion County	House, 1848-1849.
Copeland, William	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Corcoran, Michael T.	1st District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Corcoran, Thomas A.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1873.
Corey, A. M.	33d District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Corey, Cantius	Washington County	Senate, 1852.
Corner, Edwin	Morgan County	House, 1827.
Cory, Alex. E.	Shelby County	House, 1860-1861.
Cory, Benj. F.	Lawrence County	House, 1862-1863.
Cory, Charles S.	Morgan County	House, 1876-1877.
Cory, J. E.	Crawford County	House, 1880-1883.
Corry, William	Butler County	House, 1807.
Corry, William	Hamilton County	House, 1812, 1819, 1826, 1856-1857.
Corryell, J. L.	Adams County	House, 1880-1883.
Corwell, Price	Belmont County	House, 1852-1853.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Corwine, Amos	Adams County	House, 1847.
Corwin, David B.	3d District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Corwine, George	7th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Corwin, Franklin	Fayette County	House, 1846.
“	“	Senate, 1847-1848.
Corwin, Jesse	Butler County	House, 1831.
Corwin, Mathias	Warren County	House, 1804, 1811, 1813-1815, 1824.
Corwin, Moses B.	Champaign County	House, 1838-1839.
Corwin, Thomas	Warren County	House, 1821-1822.
Cosgrove, John	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Cotgreve, William	Trumbull County	House, 1815.
Cotton, Emmett	Knox County	House, 1846-1847.
Cotton, John	Washington County	House, 1824.
Couch, Jessup N.	Ross County	House, 1808.
Coughlin, Thomas	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Coulter, John	Richland County	House, 1835-1836.
Coulter, J. H.	Warren County	House, 1866-1867.
Coulter, Thomas B.	22d District	Senate, 1886-1889.
Coulter, Samuel	Stark County	House, 1812-1813, 1826.
Counts, Jackmeyer C. ...	Shelby County	House, 1888-1891.
Counts, Jacob	Darke County	House, 1842.
Counts, Jonathan	Shelby County	House, 1872-1873.
Courtright, Edward	Franklin County	House, 1852-1853.
Courtright, Jesse D.	Pickaway County	House, 1854-1855.
Covert, John C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1878-1881.
Cowan, J. P.	Ashland County	House, 1856-1859.
Cowan, John	29th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Cowan, Wilson V.	Shelby County	House, 1856-1857.
Cowen, Benj. S.	Belmont County	House, 1844-1845.
Cox, David A.	Montgomery County	Senate, 1852-1853.
Cox, Ezek. T.	Muskingum County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Cox, J. Donaldson	23d District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Cox, Levi	Wayne County	Senate, 1844-1845.
Cox, Milton S.	Hocking County	House, 1898-1899.
Cox, Samuel J.	Muskingum County	Senate, 1835-1838.
Cox, Thomas B.	Perry County	House, 1858-1859.
Cox, W. B.	Knox County	House, 1858-1861.
Cradlebaugh, John	10th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Craft, James H.	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Crafts, William H.	Portage County	House, 1900-1903.
Craig, John	Guernsey County	House, 1834-1835.
Craighill, William	Sandusky County	House, 1835-1836, 1838-1839, 1843.
Crain, Martin	Scioto County	House, 1862-1863.
Cramer, Andrew R.	5th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Cramer, S. W.	Paulding County	House, 1898-1899.
Crane, Calvin	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Crane, Daniel	Warren County	House, 1854-1855.
Crane, John	Butler County	House, 1828, 1830.
Crane, Joseph H.	Montgomery County	House, 1809.
Crandall, Elias	7th District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Crawford, James W.	Delaware County	Senate, 1832-1833.
Creaner, Michael S.	Fayette County	House, 1878-1879.
Creigh, John T.	Knox County	Senate, 1854-1855.
Creighton, Robert	Hamilton County	House, 1872.
Creighton, Wm., Sr.	Ross County	House, 1803, 1831.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Creighton, Wm., Sr.	Ross County	Senate, 1813-1814.
Creighton, William H. ...	Fayette County	House, 1838.
Creighton, Wm. Jr.	Ross County	House, 1810.
Creswell, Samuel	Columbiana County	House, 1835-1836.
Crew, James	Logan County	House, 1837.
Crew, William B.	Montgomery County	House, 1890-1891.
Cried, John	Fairfield County	Senate, 1823.
Crist, D. W.	Columbiana County	House, 1901-1903.
Crist, George	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Critchfield, Charles E. ...	Knox County	House, 1890-1891.
Critchfield, L. R.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Crites, Chas.	Allen County	House, 1854-1855.
Crites, Stephen D.	Allen County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Crocket, Andrew	Athens County	House, 1830, 1833.
Cromley, Thaddeus	Pickaway County	House, 1888-1891.
"	10th District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Cronise, Henry	Crawford County	House, 1844.
"	"	Senate, 1846-1847.
Crooks, John	Muskingum County	House, 1856-1857.
Crook, Walter	3d District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Cross, Nelson	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Crossley, Daniel	Montgomery County	House, 1878-1879.
Crosson, James	Clermont County	House, 1878-1879.
Crouse, Daniel	Ross County	House, 1862-1863.
Crouse, David	Ross County	Senate, 1823-1824, 1836.
Crouse, George W.	24th-26th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Crouse, John, Jr.	Ross County	Senate, 1843-1844.
Crum, Cornelius	Franklin County	House, 1843.
Crumbacher, John	Columbiana County	Senate, 1808-1810.
Crull, Samuel	Lawrence County	House, 1827.
Crowell, John	Trumbull County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Crowell, William S.	18th-19th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Crowley, John	Coshocton County	House, 1833-1835.
Croxton, Abraham	Columbiana County	House, 1852-1853.
Cuff, John	Henry County	House, 1884-1887.
Culbertson, A. S.	Muskingum County	House, 1847.
Cummings, J. B.	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Cummings, Joseph B.	Greene County	House, 1894-1897.
Cunningham, A. J.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Cunningham, David	Harrison County	House, 1872-1873.
Cunningham, Dewitt C. ..	Allen County	House, 1890-1893.
Cunningham, Frank	Butler County	House, 1882-1885.
Cunningham, James	Allen County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Cummins, J. E.	2d District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Cuppy, Fletcher T.	Montgomery County	Senate, 1860-1861.
Currier, Ebenezer	Athens County	House, 1831-1832.
"	"	Senate, 1825-1827.
Curry, Hiram M.	Champaign County	House, 1813.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1809.
Curry, James	Madison County	House, 1812-1815, 1819.
Curry, Otway	Marion County	House, 1836-1837, 1842.
Curry, William	Preble County	House, 1845.
Cusac, Isaac	Hancock County	House, 1866-1869.
Cushing, Alonzo	Lawrence County	Senate, 1852-1853.
Cushing, William V.	Clark County	House, 1833-1836.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Curtis, A. L.	Washington County	House, 1886-1887.
Curtiss, Harvey W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1870-1873.
“	25th District	Senate, 1874-1879.
Curtis, Hosmer	Knox County	House, 1822.
Curtis, John	Delaware County	House, 1832-1833.
Curtis, Joseph C.	Huron County	House, 1846.
Curtis, Lawson	Madison County	House, 1829.
Curtis, Walter	Washington County	House, 1837-1838.
Curtis, William F.	14th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Cutler, Ephraim	Washington County	House, 1819, 1822.
“	“	Senate, 1823-1824.
Cutler, Frederick J.	Warren County	House, 1890-1891.
Cutler, James	13th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Cutler, William P.	Washington County	House, 1844-1845.
Cutright, John	Ross County	House, 1835.
Dale, Benjamin T.	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Dalzell, James	Franklin County	House, 1848-1849.
Dalzell, James M.	Noble County	House, 1876-1879.
Damon, Dexter	Lake County	House, 1851-1852.
Dana, Charles S.	9th-14th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Danford, Ambrose	Belmont County	House, 1813.
Danford, Harvey	Belmont County	House, 1878-1879.
Dangler, D. A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1866-1867.
“	25th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Darby, Philip	Monroe County	House, 1831.
Daugherty, H. M.	Fayette County	House, 1890-1893.
Daugherty, John	Clark County	House, 1820-1822, 1824.
Daugherty, Michael A. ...	Fairfield County	Senate, 1870-1873.
Davenport, Coulson	Belmont County	House, 1864-1867.
Davenport, John	Belmont County	House, 1824-1827, 1830.
“	“	Senate, 1825-1826.
Davey, Thomas N.	Lawrence County	House, 1866-1867.
Davidson, John	Lawrence County	House, 1822-1823.
Davidson, Joseph	Scioto County	House, 1823-1829.
Davies, Alban	Meigs County	House, 1876-1877.
Davies, Lot	Jackson County	House, 1898-1901.
Davis, Amos T.	Clinton County	House, 1836-1839.
Davis, Chas. C.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Davis, Charles Q.	Franklin County	House, 1896.
Davis, Evan H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1888-1889, 1898-1901.
Davis, George C.	Montgomery County	House, 1833.
Davis, John R.	Mahoning County	House, 1890-1893.
Davis, Lorenzo C.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1860-1861.
Davis, M. H.	4th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Davis, Thomas F.	14th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Davison, Andrew D.	Hamilton County	House, 1850-1853.
Davison, John	Scioto County	House, 1826.
Dawes, Henry	Morgan County	House, 1858-1859.
Dawes, William W.	Washington County	House, 1821-1822.
Dawson, Amos	Clermont County	House, 1864-1865.
Dawson, Henry C.	Highland County	House, 1876-1879.
Dawson, Isaac	Ross County	House, 1813.
Day, George	Jefferson County	House, 1811, 1812.
Day, James	Harrison County	House, 1858-1859.
Day, William M.	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Day, Solomon	Portage County	House, 1837.
Day, Luther	26th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Dayton, L. M.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Dean, Ezra V.	Wayne County	House, 1854-1855.
Deardorf, Christian	Tuscarawas County	House, 1825.
Deaton, Van S.	Miami County	House, 1894-1897.
Decker, Amos	Seneca County	House, 1880-1883.
Decker, Jacob	Seneca County	House, 1850-1851.
Decker, William E.	32d District	Senate, 1898-1899, 1901-1903.
Dechant, Peter M.	Warren County	Senate, 1876.
Deford, William	Carroll County	House, 1864-1867.
Denalo, Columbus	Knox County	House, 1864-1865.
Deming, Chas.	Ashtabula County	House, 1850-1853.
Deming, Charles R.	Ashland County	House, 1852.
Deming, William S.	Athens County	House, 1853-1859.
Dempey, Marshall L.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1876-1879, 1880-1881.
Demuth, George	Lucas County	House, 1900-1903.
Denham, John	Clermont County	House, 1817.
Denman, E. G.	Paulding County	House, 1866-1869.
Denman, William M.	Williams County	House, 1900-1901.
Denman, Ulysses G.	Lucas County	House, 1901-1903.
Dennis, Robert	Cuyahoga County	House, 1868-1871.
Denny, William H. P.	Warren County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Dennison, Wm. Jr.	Franklin County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Denune, John B.	Franklin County	House, 1901-1903.
Depeyster, George B.	Portage County	House, 1822-1823.
DeRan, H. C.	Sandusky County	House, 1898-1901.
Devereaux, Arthur	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Devaul, J. G.	Monroe County	House, 1901-1903.
Devin, Joseph C.	17th-23th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Devore, James W.	Marion County	House, 1870-1871.
Devore, Newton A.	Brown County	House, 1860-1861.
Dewald, Philip	Hamilton County	1890-1891.
Dewey, Chauncey	Belmont County	Senate, 1841-1843.
DeWitt, Francis B.	Paulding County	House, 1892-1895.
DeWolf, Tensand R.	Trumbull County	House, 1835.
Dexter, Julius	1st District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Deyo, Albert	Fulton County	House, 1884-1887.
Dial, David	Clermont County	House, 1845-1846.
Dial, E. G.	Clark County	House, 1880-1881.
Dickey, Henry L.	Highland County	House, 1861.
"	7th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Dickinson, Abner	Sandusky County	House, 1854-1855.
Dickson, Alexander	Mahoning County	House, 1884-1887.
Dickinson, Franklin J. ..	Cuyahoga County	House, 1862-1863.
Dickinson, J. M.	22d District	Senate, 1882-1885.
Dickson, Joseph H.	Lorain County	House, 1868-1871.
Dick, Samuel	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Dicks, William H.	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Dike, Nathaniel	Jefferson County	House, 1842.
Dilley, Lewis	Cuyahoga County	House, 1820.
Dille, Lewis	Geauga County	House, 1817, 1832-1835.
Dill, Thomas H.	Fairfield County	House, 1888-1891.
Dillion, Josiah	Belmont County	House, 1803-1806, 1809, 1812
Dilworth, Joseph	Stark County	House, 1868-1869.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dimbar, Jared	22d District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Dimmock, Asa G.	Knox County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Dirr, Gabriel	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Disney, David T.	Hamilton County	1829, 1831-1832.
“	“	Senate, 1833-1834, 1843-1844.
Disney, William	Hamilton County	House, 1822-1823.
Doan, A. W.	5th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Doan, Guy W.	Pickaway County	House, 1826.
Doane, Job	Cuyahoga County	House, 1831-1832.
Doan, Timothy	Cuyahoga County	House, 1833.
Doan, William	Clermont County	House, 1831-1832.
“	“	Senate, 1833-1834.
Dobbins, Robert	Fayette County	1826-1827, 1844.
Dobmeyer, Joseph J.	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Dodd, Ezra S.	Paulding County	House, 1844.
“	33d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Dodds, John A.	Warren County	House, 1848-1851.
Dodds, Milo G.	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Dodds, Thomas	Montgomery County	House, 1847.
Dodds, Ozra J.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Dodds, William	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Dodge, Martin	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1899.
“	25th District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Doherty, William	Franklin County	House, 1829.
“	“	Senate, 1831-1832.
Donally, Andrew	Athens County	House, 1838.
Donally, Andrew	Gallia County	House, 1827-1830.
“	“	Senate, 1835-1837.
Donelly, Andrew	Meigs County	House, 1828-1832.
Donnensworth, Geo.	Crawford County	House, 1846.
Donovan, Dennis D.	Henry County	House, 1888-1891.
Dooley, Hayden W.	Preble County	House, 1856-1857.
Doren, Charles L.	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Dorr, A. I.	18th-19th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Dorr, Edmund	Athens County	House, 1824.
Doty, Edward W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1895.
Doty, H. Walter	33d District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Douglass, James	Erie County	House, 1876-1879.
Douglass, Richard	Pickaway County	House, 1812.
Douglass, William	Guernsey County	House, 1842.
Dow, Duncan	Logan County	House, 1876-1879.
“	13th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Downes, George	Carroll County	House, 1839.
Dowdney, S. F.	Clermont County	Senate, 1866-1869.
Downing, Columbia	Athens County	House, 1843-1844.
Downing, Joseph	Wayne County	House, 1854-1855.
Drake, Elias F.	Greene County	House, 1844-1845, 1847.
Dresbach, David	Hocking County	House, 1848-1849.
Dresbach, Ed. E.	Stark County	House, 1890-1891.
Dresbach, William S.	Hocking County	House, 1864-1867.
Dresel, Otto	Franklin County	House, 1862-1865.
Droste, Charles F.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Dryden, Joseph H.	Muskingum County	House, 1864-1865.
Dubbs, John H.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Duff, John T.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1900-1901.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dunbar, George	Stark County	House, 1829.
Duncan, Alexander	Hamilton County	House, 1828-1829, 1831.
Duncan, Daniel	Licking County	House, 1843.
Duncan, Thomas E.	Morrow County	House, 1874-1877.
Dungan, Irvine	7th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Dungan, Levi	Jackson County	House, 1868-1869.
Dunham A.	Sandusky County	House, 1878-1881.
Dunham, Fred H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883.
Dunham, George C.	33d District	Senate, 1900-1903.
Dunham, Gideon	Clermont County	House, 1840-1842.
Dunham, Ludd R.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Dunham, Lurton	Preble County	House, 1839.
Dunning, Festus	Clermont County	House, 1833.
Dunn, William	Belmont County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Dunn, Absalom	Butler County	House, 1839-1840.
Dunn, Charles H.	Montgomery County	House, 1892-1895.
Dunn, James	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Dunn, Jeremiah M.	Morrow County	House, 1868-1869.
Dunn, Samuel	Belmont County	House, 1841-1843.
Dunn, Simeon	Greene County	House, 1830-1831.
Dunn, William	Belmont County	House, 1817-1822, 1826, 1828.
Dunlap, James	Ross County	House, 1803-1806, 1808-1809.
"	"	Senate, 1814-1815, 1817-1818.
Dunlap, Thomas S.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Dunlap, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1803, 1808-1810, 1813. 1826-1828.
"	"	Senate, 1814.
Dunlavy, Francis	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803.
Durand, Samuel W.	Gallia County	House, 1852-1853.
Durbin, William	Morgan County	House, 1848.
Durfinger, Sylvester W. .	11th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Durgin, Samuel	Lucas County	House, 1854.
Dutton, Benj. F.	Morgan County	House, 1896-1899.
Duval, M. N.	Jefferson County	House, 1900-1903.
Dye, Amos	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Dye, Stephen	Miami County	House, 1828.
Eakins, Jehu	Gallia County	House, 1888-1898.
Eames, Wm. M.	Ashtabula County	House, 1868-1869.
Earhart W. H.	Richland County	House, 1901-1903.
Earl, Thomas	Portage County	House, 1830-1831, 1842.
Early, James	Columbiana County	House, 1828-1831.
Earnhar, Moses B.	10th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Eason, Benjamin	17th-28th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Eaton, Daniel	Trumbull County	Senate, 1813.
Eaton, James	Delaware County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Eaton, Joseph	Delaware County	House, 1817, 1819-1821.
Ebright, L. S.	Summit County	House, 1880-1881.
Echert, Peter	Hamilton County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Eckley, Ephraim R.	Jefferson County	House, 1854-1855.
Eckley, Harvey J.	21st District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Edgerton, Alfred P.	Allen County	Senate, 1846-1846.
Edmiston, William L.	Jackson County	House, 1859.
Edson, Chas. P.	Paulding County	House, 1848-1849.
Edwards, Abraham	Montgomery County	House, 1811.
Edwards, David J.	Trumbull County	House, 1876-1879.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.--Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Edwards, George	Brown County	House, 1820-1824, 1827, 1830, 1832.
Edwards, Oscar F.	Franklin County	House, 1864-1865.
Edwards, John G.	Montgomery County	House, 1884-1887.
Eggers, Ferdinand	25th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Eggleston, Benj.	1st District	Senate, 1862-1865, 1880-1881.
Eggleston, Chauncey	Portage County	Senate, 1832-1833.
Eggerman, Michael F.	Hancock County	House, 1888-1891.
Egley, Joseph E.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1857.
Eidenmiller, Martin	Montgomery County	House, 1888-1889.
Eidson, Griffin	Preble County	House, 1874-1875.
Elder, George	Clark County	House, 1894-1897.
Ellis, Amos	Clermont County	House, 1803, 1809.
Ellis, Elias	Muskingum County	House, 1870-1873.
"	15th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Ellis, Jesse	Adams County	House, 1854-1855, 1872-1873.
Ellis, Lorenzo	Ottawa County	House, 1878-1881.
Ellis, Nathan	Brown County	House, 1830, 1834-1835.
Ellison, Andrew	Adams County	House, 1807-1808.
Ellison, Andrew	Brown County	House, 1846.
Ellison, John, Jr.	Adams County	House, 1811-1814, 1816.
Elliott, Cyrenus	Allen County	House, 1847.
Elliott, David H.	Delaware County	House, 1878-1879.
Elliott, Fuller	Gallia County	House, 1823.
Elliott, George F.	2d District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Elliott, James	Jefferson County	House, 1838.
Elliott, Richard J.	Trumbull County	House, 1808-1809.
Elliott, Thomas	Jefferson County	House, 1803, 1805-1807, 1816-1817.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1810.
Elliott, Wilson	Trumbull County	House, 1814.
Ellsworth, L. W.	Lawrence County	House, 1880-1883.
Elmer, Fred C.	25th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Elsbery, William	Greene County	Senate, 1830-1833.
Elwell, John J.	Athens County	House, 1854-1855.
Ely, George H.	25th District	1886-1887, 1894-1897.
Ely, Heman	Lorain County	House, 1871-1873.
Ely, Lafayette G.	Fulton County	House, 1892-1895.
Elzroth, Wm. F.	2d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Emerson, Elijah P.	Wood County	House, 1884-1887.
Emerson, Richard,	Ashland County	House, 1854-1855.
Emery, George	Wayne County	House, 1846.
Emery, John	Clermont County	House, 1828, 1854-1855.
Emrie, Jones R.	Adams County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Emmett, John	Pickaway County	House, 1812-1813, 1815.
Emmitt, Joseph	7th District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Encell, John	Summit County	House, 1866-1867.
Enochs, William H.	Lawrence County	House, 1870-1871.
Enos, Alexander	Knox County	House, 1815.
Ensign, C. W.	Ashtabula County	House, 1849.
Entrekin, John	Ross County	House, 1876-1877.
Entrekin, John C.	Ross County	House, 1820, 1876-1877.
Entrekin, John C.	Ross County	House, 1886-1887.
Enyeart, Vincent D.	Butler County	House, 1834-1835.
Erskine, Samuel B.	Ross County	House, 1866-1867.
Eshelman, E. B.	Wayne County	House, 1874-1875.
Estell, James A.	Holmes County	House, 1878-1881.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Estill, John A.	Mercer County	House, 1864-1867.
Evans, Andrew	Brown County	House, 1864-1865.
Evans, Benjamin	Clermont County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Evans, Gomer C.	Jackson County	House, 1901-1903.
Evans, John	Ross County	House, 1803.
Evans, John H.	8th District	Senate, 1882-1885.
Evans, Joseph	Miami County	House, 1811.
Evans, Lewis	16th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Evans, Samuel	Highland County	Senate, 1810-1811, 1815-1816.
Evans, Stephen	Clermont County	House, 1841-1842, 1864-1865.
Evans, Stephen	Fayette County	House, 1845.
Evans, William J.	Jackson County	House, 1854-1855.
Everett, Azariah	Cuyahoga County	House, 1864-1865.
Everett, Homer	30th District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Everett, Jeremiah	Sandusky County	House, 1824, 1832-1833.
Everhard, John	Tuscarawas County	House, 1838-1839.
Ewing, David	Fairfield County	House, 1831-1832.
Ewing, James H.	Hamilton County	House, 1841, 1843-1844.
Eylar, J. W.	Adams County	House, 1876-1879.
Eyles, William	Medina County	House, 1829-1831.
Fairchild, William B.	Greene County	House, 1849-1850.
Fales, Stephen	Montgomery County	Senate, 1823-1826.
Fallis, John T.	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Fallis, Richard	Clinton County	House, 1824.
Falloon, George	9th-14th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Farrall, James M.	Fairfield County	House, 1892-1895.
Faran, James J.	Hamilton County	House, 1835, 1837-1838.
Farrar, William	Guernsey County	House, 1884-1887.
Farrington, Stephen H. ..	Ashtabula County	House, 1847.
Farquahar, William	Knox County	House, 1818.
Farwell, Lyman	Huron County	House, 1820-1822.
Fassett, Alonzo	23d District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Faxon, John H.	Lorain County	House, 1874-1877.
Fee, Enos B.	Brown County	House, 1849-1850.
Fee, John	Vinton County	House, 1862-1863.
Fee, William	Clermont County	House, 1808.
"	"	Senate, 1810-1811.
Fehrenbatch, John	Cuyahoga County	House, 1876-1877.
Fellows, Joseph N.	Coshocton County	House, 1860-1861.
Felton, William	Franklin County	House, 1894-1895.
Fenner, Augustus	Miami County	House, 1851-1852.
Fenton, John	Fulton County	House, 1876-1879.
Fergans, Daniel	Clermont County	House, 1803.
Fergus, James	Miami County	House, 1818-1819, 1825-1826, 1833.
Fergus, James	Montgomery County	House, 1835.
Ferguson, Andrew	18th District	Senate, 1849-1850.
Ferguson, E. A.	1st District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Ferguson, Ira	Clermont County	House, 1880-1881, 1892-1893.
Ferguson, John	19th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Fernean, Aaron	Pike County	House, 1866-1867.
Ferrall, Edwin	21st District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Ferrell, Joseph C.	Guernsey County	House, 1862-1865.
Fielding, Lowry	Miami County	House, 1809-1810.
Fielding, William	Shelby County	House, 1866-1869.
Fierce, William W.	Vinton County	House, 1884-1885.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Filler, William C.	Muskingum County	House, 1851-1852.
Filson, Robert	Columbiana County	House, 1839, 1843-1844.
Finck, Nathaniel	Summit County	House, 1850-1851.
Finck, William E.	15th District	Senate, 1852-1853, 1862-1863.
Finck, William E., Jr. ...	"	Senate, 1898-1899.
"	Perry County	House, 1900-1901.
Findlay, Nathan C.	Muskingum County	House, 1822.
Finley, Isaac J.	Ross County	House, 1868-1869.
Finley, J. Ab.	Coshocton County	House, 1901-1903.
Finley, John P.	Miami County	House, 1820.
Finley, Levi W.	Noble County	House, 1884-1885.
Finley, Samuel	Belmont County	House, 1854-1855.
Flnefrook, Abner J.	Sandusky County	House, 1854-1855.
Fishback, Owen	Clermont County	House, 1826.
"	"	Senate, 1823-1824.
Fisher, Bert	Medina County	House, 1901-1903.
Fisher, David	Clermont County	House, 1842.
Fisher, Edwin	Allen County	House, 1839.
Fisher, Elam	Preble County	House, 1892-1893.
Fisher, Joseph	Muskingum County	House, 1843.
Fisher, John	Adams County	House, 1822.
"	"	Senate, 1827-1828.
Fisher, John C.	18th District	Senate, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Fisher, Robert P.	Brown County	House, 1892-1895.
Fisher, T. B.	Delaware County	House, 1846.
"	13th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Fisher, Zelot T.	Madison County	House, 1851-1852.
Fetch, Ed. H.	Ashtabula County	House, 1870-1871.
Fitch, E. M.	Brown County	House, 1866-1869.
Fitch, Jediah	Trumbull County	House, 1832.
Fitch, O. H.	Ashtabula County	House, 1837-1838.
Fithian, George	11th District	Senate, 1818-1820, 1823-1824.
Fitzgerald, Ed.	Franklin County	House, 1845.
Fitzgerald, G. R.	Adams County	House, 1821-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1818.
Flagg, William J.	Hamilton County	House, 1860-1863.
Flangher, Ephraim	Brown County	House, 1876-1877.
Fledderjohann, B. E.	Auglaize County	House, 1901-1903.
Fleischmann, Charles	1st District	Senate, 1880-1881, 1896-1897.
Flickinger, Charles A. ...	Lucas County	House, 1892-1893.
Flinn, Jacob	Hamilton County	House, 1844-1845.
Flood, George H.	Licking County	House, 1833-1839.
Flood, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1824, 1826.
Florence, Elias	Pickaway County	House, 1829-1830, 1833, 1840.
"	10th District	Senate, 1835-1836.
Florence, William	Pickaway County	House, 1816-1817.
Flourney, Thomas C.	Franklin County	House, 1827.
Flumerfelt, Chas.	Seneca County	House, 1891-1893.
Flumerfelt, Chas. (unseated in 1894)	"	House, 1896-1897.
Foley, James	Clark County	House, 1825, 1827-1828.
Follet, Chas.	16th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Follett, John F.	Licking County	House, 1866-1868.
Foos, Griffith, Jr.	Brown County	Senate, 1841.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Foos, Joseph	Franklin County	Senate, 1808-1815, 1818-1822, 1824-1827.
Foot, Augustus E.	Summit County	House, 1843.
Foot, J. A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1837.
Foot, J. A.	25th District	Senate, 1853-1854.
Forbes, Andrew	Tuscarawas County	House, 1864-1865.
Forbes, James, Jr.	Carroll County	House, 1838.
Forbes, Jesse P.	18th District	Senate, 1888-1893.
Forbes, Robert	Columbiana County	House, 1827, 1832-1835.
Ford, George H.	Geauga County	House, 1872-1875.
“	24th District	Senate, 1884-1889.
Ford, James	Jefferson County	House, 1811-1812.
Ford, Samuel H.	Jefferson County	House, 1870-1873.
Ford, Seabury	Cuyahoga County	House, 1835-1840, 1844.
Ford, Stephen ..	Jefferson County	House, 1809-1810, 1813-1815, 1817-1818.
Foresman, C. S.	9th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Forrest, William T.	1st District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Forsythe, Jesse	Harrison County	House, 1878-1879.
Fosdick, Philip C.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Foster, Edward	32d District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Foster, George H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1878-1879.
Foster, James C.	Ross County	House, 1901-1903.
Foster, Jonathan	Portage County	House, 1818-1819.
Foster, John	Ross County	House, 1848.
Foster, Zebulon	Hamilton County	House, 1807-1813.
Foulke, Stephen D.	Ross County	Senate, 1852-1853.
Foulks, William	Columbiana County	House, 1810-1811, 1818.
Foust, Andrew	Fairfield County	House, 1844-1845.
“	“	Senate, 1850.
Fowler, Harvey	Erie County	House, 1854-1855.
Fowler, Stephen	Marion County	House, 1837-1838.
Fox, George B.	1st District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Fox, Samuel	Columbiana County	House, 1866-1867.
Frame, Roland S.	Guernsey County	House, 1880-1883.
Frame, William	Muskingum County	House, 1811.
Francisco, J. R.	Sandusky County	House, 1884-1887.
Franklin, Nelson	Fairfield County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Franks, Abra., Jr.	Wayne County	House, 1848-1849.
Fraser, Harold	Lucas County	House, 1901-1903.
Frazee, Lewis	Muskingum County	House, 1858-1859.
Frazee, Thomas J.	Carroll County	House, 1849-1850.
Frederick, Jacob	Wayne County	House, 1824-1825.
Frederick, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1811.
Free, William H.	Perry County	House, 1866-1867.
French, James	Holmes County	House, 1831.
French, John R.	Lake County	House, 1858-1859.
French, N. E.	Ashtabula County	House, 1880-1881.
Frese, Augustus F.	Ottawa County	House, 1882-1883.
Fristoe, Robert	Licking County	House, 1847.
Fudge, John	Greene County	House, 1841-1842.
“	5th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Fuller, Ele W.	Franklin County	House, 1900-1901.
Fuller, John	Huron County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Fuller, Simeon	Lake County	House, 1841-1842.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Fulton, Jesse	Washington County	House, 1803.
Fulton, Robert C.	Champaign County	House, 1870-1873.
Furnas, John	Montgomery County	House, 1849.
Furnas, Samuel	Montgomery County	House, 1866-1867.
Furnas, Thomas W.	Miami County	House, 1813, 1821-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1816-1819, 1822-1823.
Furnold, Thomas	Erie County	House, 1858-1859.
Gabriel, John, Jr.	Champaign County	Senate, 1843-1844.
Gabriel, William	Union County	House, 1856-1857.
Gaddis, M. P.	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
Gage, Hanks P.	33d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Gallagher, John M.	Clark County	House, 1842-1844.
Gallagher, Milan	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1893.
Gallagher, Thomas J.	Hamilton County	House, 1845.
Gallooly, James	Muskingum County	House, 1866-1867.
Gallup, M. E.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1866-1869.
Gamble, Hugh	Richland County	House, 1835.
Gamble, James	Coshocton County	House, 1860-1861.
Ganyard, Calvin S.	Medina County	House, 1894-1895.
Garard, Abner	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Garard, Abner	Montgomery County	Senate, 1813.
Garber, Harvey C.	Darke County	House, 1890-1893.
Gard, Isaac N.	Darke County	House, 1841-1842.
"	12th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Gardner, A. C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1858-1859.
Gardner, Daniel	16th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Gardner, Isaac S.	13th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Gardner, James B.	Greene County	House, 1825.
Gardner, Joseph	Ross County	House, 1809.
Gardner, Mills	5th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Gardner, Willis	Fayette County	House, 1866-1867.
Garfield, James A.	26th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Garfield, James R.	24th-26th District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Garret, Ellsha	Portage County	House, 1838.
Garrison, J. D.	Brown County	House, 1900-1903.
Garwood, French	Union County	House, 1876-1877.
Gaskill, Eli	Clinton County	House, 1831-1832.
Gaskill, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1825.
Gass, William	Licking County	House, 1803, 1804, 1809, 1811, 1813
"	"	Senate, 1814, 1820, 1823-1824.
Gass, William	Knox County	Senate, 1827-1828, 1831-1832.
Gaston, Elias H.	Butler County	House, 1866-1871.
Gaston, Ephraim	Belmont County	House, 1837.
Gaston, Matthew	Guernsey County	House, 1849.
Gaston, Joseph S.	Pike County	House, 1884-1885.
Gatch, C. H.	13th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Gatch, Moses D.	Greene County	House, 1856-1857.
Gatch, Thomas	Clermont County	House, 1824-1827.
Gault, Wm. W.	Licking County	House, 1817, 1820-1822.
Gaumer, Charles N.	Richland County	House, 1890-1893.
Gaumer, Daniel H.	Muskingum County	House, 1888-1889.
"	15th-16th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Gavit, William	15th-16th District	Senate, 1812-1813, 1815.
Gaylord, Levi	Ashtabula County	House, 1820.
Gayman, Benj. F.	Franklin County	House, 1892-1893, 1896-1899.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Gayward, Calvin S.	Medina County	House, 1893.
Gear, William C.	Wyandot County	House, 1890-1891, 1900-1903.
Gear, William C.	31st District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Geard, John H.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Geffs, Thomas	Clinton County	House, 1870-1871.
Geghan, John J.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Gehman, William M.	Champaign County	House, 1896-1897.
Gehrett, Theo. M.	Henry County	House, 1900-1903.
Geiger, Joseph	Ross County	Senate, 1850.
George, Henry	Defiance County	House, 1884-1885.
George, Robert	Carroll County	House, 1852-1853.
George, Thomas	Jefferson County	House, 1818.
George, William	Montgomery County	House, 1817-1818.
Gerhart, Andrew	Richland County	House, 1868-1869.
Gest, Joseph G.	Greene County	House, 1852-1855, 1882-1885.
Geyer, John L.	Defiance County	House, 1886-1891.
"	32d District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Geyser, William	33d District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Gibson, James	Portage County	House, 1845.
Giddings, Hiram	Ross County	House, 1840.
Giddings, Joshua R.	Ashtabula County	House, 1826.
Giddings, Luther	Montgomery County	House, 1848.
Giffen, Charles B.	Licking County	House, 1856-1857.
Giffin, Robert	Trumbull County	House, 1812.
Gilbert, Tourney S.	Holmes County	House, 1854-1855.
Gilcrest, Samuel F.	Holmes County	House, 1850-1851.
Gill, John	Cuyahoga County	House, 1849.
Gill, John S.	Delaware County	House, 1888-1889.
Gillett, Isaac	Geauga County	House, 1830-1831.
Gillett, Ransom A.	26th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Gilliland, Ed. B.	Van Wert County	House, 1890-1893.
Gilman, John M.	Columbiana County	House, 1849.
Gilmore, Robert	Jefferson County	House, 1819.
Gilson, S. H.	Mahoning County	House, 1858-1859.
Given, James	Hamilton County	House, 1837.
Given, William	Holmes County	House, 1849.
Givens, William	Pike County	House, 1818.
Gladden, Solomon	Richland County	House, 1833.
Glasgo, Eli	Holmes County	House, 1850-1851, 1858-1859.
Glasgow, John	Holmes County	House, 1827, 1829.
Glass, Samuel	29th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Glazier, Abel W.	14th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Glenn, Dayton W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1900-1901.
Glenn, James	Coshocton County	House, 1896-1897.
Glenn, William H.	Highland County	House, 1894-1895.
Glessner, Jacob	Muskingum County	House, 1862-1863.
Glover, Elijah	Scioto County	House, 1864-1867, 1870-1871.
Glover, George W.	20th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Glover, John	Adams County	House, 1836.
"	"	Senate, 1839-1840.
Goard, C. I.	Ashland County	House, 1898-1901.
Goddard, Chas. B.	Muskingum County	House, 1838.
Godfrey, Calvin P.	Putnam County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Godfrey, Charles N.	33d District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Godfrey, Thomas J.	32d District	Senate, 1866-1869, 1882-1885.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Godman, James H.	Marion County	House, 1835, 1839.
Goebel, Herman	"	Senate, 1840-1841.
Goepper, Michael	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Goforth, Aaron	1st District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Gold, W. A.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1810-1811.
Golden, W. R.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1901-1903.
Goldrick, Thomas	9th District	Senate, 1866-1869.
Goodale, Levi C.	Butler County	House, 1890-1893.
Goodard, Chas. B.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Goode, Patrick G.	Muskingum County	Senate, 1845-1848.
Goodenow, John M.	Darke County	House, 1833-1835.
Goodfellow, William	Jefferson County	House, 1823.
Goodhue, N. W.	Clark County	House, 1854-1855.
Goodin, John	26th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Goodman, Oliver P.	Seneca County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Gordon, Archibald	Ross County	House, 1884-1885.
Gordon, James S.	Hamilton County	House, 1842.
Gordon, Lewis S.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Gordon, Robert P.	Paulding County	House, 1882-1883.
Gore, Townsend	Auglaize County	House, 1886-1889.
Gorton, Hezekiah	Muskingum County	House, 1860-1861.
Gossett, James	Marion County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Goudy, William	Highland County	House, 1809.
Gowey, J. F.	Montgomery County	House, 1854-1857.
Graft, James A.	Champaign County	House, 1874-1875.
Graham, George	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Graham, John S.	Hamilton County	House, 1829.
Graham, John	Tuscarawas County	House, 1882-1883.
Grange, R. Ralph	Stark County	Senate, 1846-1848.
Gray, Amos N.	Geauga County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Gray, Charles W.	Muskingum County	House, 1900-1901.
Gray, John M.	Fayette County	House, 1894-1897.
Graybill, John	Preble County	House, 1824-1825.
Greaver, Frank A.	Fairfield County	House, 1836-1837.
Gregg, John W.	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Green, David J.	7th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Green, Davis	Noble County	House, 1894-1895.
Green, Edward M.	14th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Green, Frank M.	Shelby County	House, 1874-1875, 1882-1883.
Green, Isaac	Summit County	House, 1886-1887.
Green, Isaac	Belmont County	House, 1837.
Green, James	Licking County	House, 1841-1842.
Green, John L.	Huron County	House, 1851-1852.
Green, John P.	Sandusky County	House, 1856-1857.
Green, John P.	"	Senate, 1837-1840.
Green, John K.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883, 1890-1891.
Green, Joseph J.	25th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Greene, Jacob	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1865.
Greene, Joseph A.	Pike County	House, 1858-1859.
Greene, J. M.	Fairfield County	House, 1843.
Greene, John W.	Ross County	House, 1847.
Greene, John	Greene County	House, 1880-1881.
Greene, John	Greene County	House, 1878-1879.
Greene, John	Knox County	House, 1830.
Green, Lewis	Perry County	House, 1870-1873.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Green, Mark	Washington County	House, 1864-1865.
Green, Richard	Montgomery County	House, 1848-1849.
Gregory, David	Delaware County	House, 1848-1849.
Gregory, Jehiel	Washington County	House, 1811-1812, 1814.
Gregory, Moses	Gallia County	House, 1841-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1843-1844.
Grever, Frank A.	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Gribbin, William	Hancock County	House, 1862-1863.
Gribbin, William	Hancock County	House, 1864. (Unseated.)
Griffith, A. M.	Clinton County	House, 1898-1899.
Griffith, James	Delaware County	House, 1841-1842.
Griffith, John E.	Union County	House, 1896-1899.
Griffith, Wilson W.	Lucas County	House, 1870-1871.
Griffin, Charles P.	Lucas County	House, 1888-1895, 1900-1901.
Grier, Henry S.	Monroe County	House, 1856-1857.
Grimes, Alexander	Montgomery County	House, 1826-1828, 1830.
Grimes, James G.	Guernsey County	House, 1850.
Griswold, Hiram	25th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Griswold, Roger W.	Ashtabula County	House, 1840.
Griswold, L. D.	27th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Griswold, Seneca O.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1862-1863.
Groesbeck, William S. ..	1st District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Groff, Daniel	Stark County	Senate, 1844-1845.
Groom, John C.	Franklin County	House, 1876-1877, 1880-1881.
Groschner, Herman C. ..	Henry County	House, 1878-1881.
"	33d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Grosvenor, Charles H. ..	Athens County	House, 1874-1877.
Grove, George	Montgomery County	House, 1815-1818, 1821-1822.
Gruber, John	Harrison County	House, 1836-1837, 1842.
Grubb, Jacob	Franklin County	House, 1834-1835.
Grubb, John	Stark County	House, 1828, 1832.
Guerin, W. E., Jr.	Erie County	House, 1901-1903.
Gulberson, Edwin R.	Holmes County	House, 1833-1844.
Grummond, Isaac	Guernsey County	House, 1819-1820, 1822-1823.
Gullford, Nathan	Hamilton County	Senate, 1824.
Gunkel, Henry S.	Montgomery County	House, 1843-1844.
Gunkel, Lewis B.	3d District	Senate, 1862-1866.
Gunkel, Philip	Montgomery County	House, 1806, 1808.
Gunkel, Michael	Montgomery County	House, 1826.
Gunsaulus, James	Morrow County	House, 1862-1865.
Gurley, John J.	Morrow County	House, 1854-1855.
Guthery, John D.	Marion County	House, 1876-1879.
Guthrie, Erastus	Morgan County	House, 1856-1857.
Guthrie, J. W.	Adams-Pike Counties	House, 1901-1903.
Haag, John M.	Henry County	House, 1872-1875.
Haas, Daniel	Pickaway County	House, 1892-1895.
Habbeler, William	Ottawa County	House, 1884-1887.
Hadley, Horace L.	Fayette County	House, 1882-1885.
Haddon, John	Washington County	House, 1860-1861.
Hafer, George	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Hagenbuch, Edwin	Champaign County	House, 1900-1903.
Hagerman, Adrian	Hamilton County	House, 1805.
Hagerty, Blair	Williams County	House, 1890-1891.
Halden, John K.	Knox County	House, 1898-1899.
Haines, Abner, Sr.	3d District	Senate, 1876-1877.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Haines, Albert R.	21st District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Haines, Isaac	Perry County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Haines, Seth S.	Warren County	House, 1856-1857.
Hains, William	Licking County	House, 1813.
Hale, Charles O.	Summit County	House, 1892-1895.
Haley, James G.	Putnam County	House, 1852-1853.
Haley, John P.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1889.
Haley, John	Hardin County	House, 1876-1879.
Hale, Samuel H.	Clinton County	House, 1822-1823.
"	"	Senate, 1824.
Hallack, Jacoby	Hamilton County	House, 1832-1833.
Hallack, Jacoby	Warren County	House, 1830-1831.
Hallack, Jeremiah	Jefferson County	House, 1822.
Hall, James G.	33d District	Senate, 1864-1868.
Hall, Jennison	12th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Hell, J. B.	Franklin County	House, 1882-1883.
Halderman, Thomas J. ..	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Hambleton, James H.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Hambleton, Joshua	Lawrence County	House, 1848-1849.
Hamer, Thomas L.	Brown County	House, 1825, 1828-1829.
Hamilton, Cornelius S. ..	13th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Hamilton, Ed.	Scioto County	House, 1833.
Hamilton, George B.	13th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Hamilton, James H.	Monroe County	House, 1884-1885, 1888-1889.
Hamilton, James W.	Logan County	House, 1860-1861.
Hamilton, Justin	Darke County	House, 1831-1832, 1838, 1840-1841.
Hamilton, Nathaniel	Washington County	House, 1817.
Hamilton, Robert	Belmont County	House, 1856-1857.
Hamilton, Thomas	Huron County	Senate, 1847.
Hamm, John	Muskingum County	House, 1812.
"	"	Senate, 1827-1829.
Hammond, Charles	Belmont County	House, 1816-1818, 1820.
Hammond, John	Harrison County	House, 1848-1849.
Hampson, James	Muskingum County	House, 1818, 1825-1827.
Hane, John J.	13th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Haner, J. L.	Madison County	House, 1900-1901.
Hankey, John R.	33d District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Hanna, H. Perry	8th District	House, 1900-1903.
Hanna, John E.	Morgan County	House, 1838-1839.
Hanna, Robert G.	Gallia County	House, 1820.
Hanna, Thomas	Guernsey County	Senate, 1825-1826.
Hannah, David	Columbiana County	House, 1814-1816.
Hannah, Thomas	Guernsey County	House, 1818, 1824.
Hanson, R. M.	Madison County	House, 1866-1867.
Harbaugh, A. G.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1884-1885.
Harbaugh, Daniel	Columbiana County	House, 1821-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1823.
Harbaugh, Thomas J.	33d District	Senate, 1896-1897, 1900-1901.
Harbough, William	Columbiana County	House, 1808-1809.
Hard, Charles E.	Scioto County	House, 1894-1897.
Hard, Daniel D. T.	Jackson County	House, 1851-1852.
Hardesty, George	Carroll County	1847-1848.
Hardesty, Philip W.	32d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Hardesty, Walter S.	18th-19th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Harding, Warren G.	13th District	Senate, 1900-1903.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Hardy, Henry	Paulding County	House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Hardy, John	Coshocton County	House, 1878-1881.
Hardy, Moses D.	14th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Hare, Charles	Noble County	House, 1866-1869.
Harlan, Aaron	Fayette County	House, 1860.
“	“	Senate, 1838-1839, 1849.
Harlan, Aaron	Greene County	House, 1832.
Harlan, Carter B.	Clinton County	House, 1834-1835.
Harlan, Elias D.	Clinton County	House, 1892-1895.
Harlan, George	Warren County	House, 1807, 1808.
Harlan, Robert B.	Clinton County	House, 1840, 1850.
Harman, Elias	Portage County	House, 1810-1811.
Harmon, Charles R.	Portage County	House, 1878-1881.
Harmon, Harvey J.	Sandusky County	House, 1831.
Harper, Alex.	Muskingum County	House, 1820-1821.
Harper, John W.	1st District	Senate, 1898, 1899.
Harper, Robert	Ashtabula County	House, 1821-1822, 1824-1825.
Harper, William A.	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1814-1815.
Harper, William M.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Harper, Wilson S.	Montgomery County	House, 1838-1839.
Harrington, John	Trumbull County	House, 1847.
Harris, A. L.	Preble County	House, 1836-1839.
“	3d District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Harris, Ezekiel	Jefferson County	House, 1844.
Harris, James	Clinton County	House, 1816-1818, 1819-1822.
Harris, John	Stark County	House, 1815, 1831.
Harris, John	Wayne County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Harris, John	Montgomery County	House, 1819, 1823.
Harris, Joseph	Medina County	House, 1822, 1823.
Harris, Josiah	Cuyahoga County	House, 1827.
Harris, Josiah	Medina County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Harris, William S.	Ashtabula County	House, 1894-1897.
“	“	Senate, 1901-1903.
Harrison, Battial	Fayette County	House, 1824, 1828, 1836-1837, 1839
Harrison, Orla E.	Darke County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Harrison, R. A.	Madison County	House, 1858-1859.
“	11th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Harrison, Richard D.	Clark County	House, 1862-1865.
Harrison, Thomas J.	Jackson County	House, 1874-1875.
Harrison, William C.	Hamilton County	House, 1833.
Harrison, W. H.	1st District	Senate, 1819-1820.
Harsh, George	21st District	Senate, 1860-1863.
Harsh, George	Stark County	House, 1846.
Harsh, Leonard	Jefferson County	House, 1843.
Harsh, Leonard	Carroll County	Senate, 1862-1863.
Harshbarger, Harris N. ..	Shelby County	House, 1892-1895.
Harshman, Jonathan	Montgomery County	House, 1825.
Hart, Abel	Knox County	House, 1876-1879.
Hart, Alphonzo	26th District	Senate, 1865, 1872-1873.
Hart, Hugh A.	17th-18th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Hart, James M.	Miami County	Senate, 1850.
Hart, Joseph E.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Hart, John C.	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Hart, Turland G.	Geauga County	House, 1894-1897.
Harte, Rufus E.	Perry County	Senate, 1846-1846.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Hartshorn, E. M.	21st District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Hartpence, Walter	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Harvey, David	Cuyahoga County	House, 1843-1845.
Haskell, Joseph T.	Lorain County	House, 1892-1895.
Haskin, A. L.	Washington County	House, 1866-1867.
Hastings, John	Jefferson County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Hastings, Russel	Lake County	House, 1866-1867.
Hastings, Waitzel	Knox County	House, 1817.
Hatch, Elijah	Washington County	House, 1804-1805, 1813, 1819-1823, 1834-1835.
Hatch, Williams S.	Hamilton County	House, 1841-1842.
"	1st District	Senate, 1850, 1858-1859.
Hatcher, William	Stark County	House, 1856-1857.
Hater, Henry	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1901.
Hatfield, Nathan	Wood County	House, 1874-1875.
Hathaway, Isaac N.	Geauga County	House, 1880-1883.
"	24th-26th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Hathaway, Nicholas	Madison County	House, 1822, 1834-1835.
Haven, James L.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Hawes, Daniel H.	Hamilton County	House, 1831.
Hawley, Albert J.	Prebble County	House, 1876-1877.
Hawley, Chancey G.	8th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Hawkins, Joseph	Prebble County	House, 1815-1817, 1840-1843, 1847- 1849.
Hawkins, Uriah	Ashtabula County	House, 1856-1857.
Hawkins, William	Perry County	Senate, 1833-1834, 1837-1838.
Hawkins, William	14th District	Senate, 1858.
Hayden, S. L.	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1867.
Hayes, Seth	Trumbull County	House, 1836.
Hayes, Oden	Hardin County	House, 1850-1851.
Haymaker, William D. ...	Paulding County	House, 1858-1859.
Hayman, Richard H.	Scioto County	House, 1878-1879.
Hays, George W.	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Haynes, Daniel A.	Montgomery County	House, 1847.
Haynes, Milo S.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1892-1893.
Hays, James W.	Adams County	House, 1892-1893.
Hays, M. W.	Miami County	House, 1880-1883.
Hayward, Elijah	Hamilton County	House, 1825-1828.
Hayward, Samuel	Ashtabula County	House, 1870-1871.
Hazlett, Andrew J.	Crawford County	House, 1896-1899.
Headley, Eliel	Monroe County	House, 1866-1869.
Hearn, Wesley B.	Harrison County	House, 1890-1891.
Heaton, David F.	Portage County	House, 1827.
"	"	Senate, 1825, 1828-1832, 1856-1857.
Heaton, James	Butler County	House, 1808-1810, 1825, 1827.
Hedges, James	Richland County	House, 1817-1818, 1821-1825, 1827- 1829.
Hedges, Josiah	Ross County	House, 1825, 1830.
Heffner, Albert D.	Franklin County	House, 1890-1891.
Hegler, Abraham	Ross County	House, 1833.
Heitman, John H.	Franklin County	House, 1874-1875.
Heinlein, Joseph C.	Belmont County	House, 1892-1895.
Heller, S. M.	Putnam County	House, 1866-1867, 1870-1871.
Heller, Oliver P.	Lucas County	House, 1892-1895.
Hempstead, Hallem	Washington County	Senate, 1805-1806.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Henderson, James	Muskingum County	Senate, 1839-1842.
Henderson, James P.	Richland County	House, 1841-1842.
Henderson, Thomas	Guernsey County	House, 1813-1815.
Henderson, Thomas B. ...	Hamilton County	House, 1839.
Henderson, William L. ...	Miami County	Senate, 1820.
Hendley, Frank W.	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.
Hendren, Hiram	Franklin County	House, 1854-1855.
Hendren, William	Delaware County	House, 1856-1857.
Henricks, George	Perry County	House, 1866-1869.
Hendricks, George D.	Preble County	House, 1832-1833, 1838.
"	"	Senate, 1848-1850.
Hendricks, Henry H.	Montgomery County	House, 1878-1879.
Henkle, John F.	Logan County	House, 1844.
Henkle, Samuel S.	Champaign County	House, 1816.
"	11th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Henry, Arthur	Hamilton County	House, 1816.
Henry, James	Richland County	House, 1825-1827, 1830.
Henry, Samuel S.	Holmes County	House, 1825-1826.
Henry, William	Stark County	House, 1814.
Hensel, M. K.	Putnam County	House, 1901-1902.
Hensley, James L.	Marion County	House, 1896-1897.
Heoffer, Chas. W.	Darke County	House, 1894-1895.
Herman, Chas.	26th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Herrick, Dwight R.	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Herrick, Edward	Licking County	House, 1812.
Herrick, Lucius	Lorain County	House, 1878-1881.
Herrick, Walter F.	Lorain County	House, 1854-1855, 1860-1861.
Herrick, John F.	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Herron, John W.	1st District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Herron, Samuel	Harrison County	House, 1874-1875.
Hess, Chas. R.	Shelby County	House, 1896-1899.
Hessin, John	Columbiana County	House, 1826.
Heston, Reuben	Hocking County	House, 1854-1855.
Hetrick, Isaac	Richland County	House, 1843-1844.
Hewitt, Richland	Tuscarawas County	House, 1843.
Heyde, John H.	Holmes County	House, 1896-1899.
Heywood, Fred H.	Franklin County	House, 1900-1901.
Hibben, Samuel E.	6th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Hibben, Thomas	Clinton County	House, 1828.
Hibberd, James F.	Montgomery County	House, 1844-1846.
Hibbs, Adin G.	Franklin County	House, 1864-1867.
"	10th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Hickcox, Elzer	Geauga County	House, 1822.
Higby, John	Ashtabula County	House, 1829.
Higgins, David	Butler County	House, 1823-1826.
Higgins, John J.	Brown County	House, 1844-1845.
Higgins, Robert	Clermont County	House, 1804.
Higgins, Robert H.	Brown County	House, 1884-1887.
High, Benj. A.	Henry County	House, 1862-1863.
Highlands, William W. ...	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Hildebrand, George	27th-29th District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Hildreth, Samuel P.	Washington County	House, 1810-1811.
Hildreth, Samuel W.	Jefferson County	House, 1836.
Hill, Amos	Fulton County	House, 1868-1871.
Hill, Benk. L.	Erie County	House, 1868-1871.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Hill, Elihu P.	30th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Hill, George H.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Hill, E. D.	Defiance County	House, 1866-1869.
Hill, John	Summit County	House, 1880-1881.
Hill, Robert	Marion County	House, 1872-1875.
Hill, Samuel B.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Hill, W. D.	Paulding County	House, 1866-1869.
Hill, William H.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Hilles, Samuel	Belmont County	House, 1884-1887.
Hillman, James	Trumbull County	House, 1814.
Hills, Myron C.	Medina County	House, 1860-1863.
Hine, Homer	Trumbull County	House, 1804-1805, 1816-1824.
Hines, Philip J.	Allen County	House, 1846.
Hinkson, Benj.	Clinton County	House, 1826-1827, 1830, 1833.
Hinsdale, Roldon O.	Medina County	House, 1896-1899.
Hinton, Benj.	Fayette County	House, 1820.
Hite, Lewis	Fairfield County	House, 1839.
Hitch, Thomas	Clermont County	House, 1858-1859.
Hitchcock, Caleb	Lawrence County	House, 1821-1822.
Hitchcock, Josiah	Wayne County	House, 1852-1853.
Hitchcock, Peter	Geauga County	House, 1866-1867, 1870-1871, 1876-1879.
Hitchcock, Peter	Cuyahoga County	House, 1810.
Hitchcock, Peter	25th District	Senate, 1812-1815, 1833-1834, 1858-1863, 1880-1881.
Hixon, N. H.	Highland County	House, 1863-1865.
Hoagland, James	Holmes County	House, 1837-1838.
Hoagland, M. A.	Holmes County	House, 1874-1877.
Hodge, Orlando J.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1874-1877, 1882-1883, 1890-1891.
Hoffheimer, Harry M.	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.
Hoffman, William F.	Putnam County	House, 1894-1897.
Hogg, Chas. M.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Hogue, William	Belmont County	House, 1846.
Hogue, Solomon	20th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Hockinberry, James	Tuscarawas County	House, 1840-1842.
Holaday, Ross E.	Clinton County	House, 1900-1903.
Holbrook, David	Morgan County	House, 1851-1852, 1856-1857.
Holbrook, George W.	Auglaize County	House, 1882-1885.
Holcomb, Anselm T.	Gallia County	House, 1847-1849.
Holcomb, Anselm T., Jr.	Scioto County	House, 1892-1893.
Holcomb, Leroy S.	Montgomery County	House, 1886-1889.
Holcomb, Samuel R.	Meigs County	House, 1825.
Holden, Alex.	Licking County	House, 1808.
Holden, William H.	Perry County	House, 1862-1863.
"	15th District	Senate, 1870-1873.
Holland, Horace	Monroe County	House, 1854-1855.
Holliday, George H.	Lawrence County	House, 1890-1891.
Hollingshead, Samuel	Wood County	House, 1851-1853.
Hollingsworth, D. A.	20th District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Hollister, G. B.	1st District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Hollister, John	Wood County	House, 1836.
Holloway, E. S.	Columbiana County	House, 1874-1877.
Holloway, Isaac	20th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Holloway, C. B.	Lucas County	House, 1880-1881.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Holmes, Elknay B.	Clermont County	House, 1888-1889.
Holmes, James P.	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Holmes, Joseph	Harrison County	Senate, 1832-1833.
Holt, Geo. B.	Montgomery County	Senate, 1827-1828.
Holt, Geo. B.	Montgomery County	House, 1824-1825.
Holt, John P.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1874-1875.
Homes, George W.	Hamilton County	House, 1836.
"	1st District	Senate, 1838-1841, 1856-1857, 1860-1861.
Hood, John	13th District	House, 1864-1865.
Hooker, Richard	Fairfield County	House, 1812, 1814-1815, 1818-1819.
Hoover, David	Montgomery County	House, 1810.
Hoover, Humphrey	Stark County	House, 1865.
Hoover, John	Stark County	House, 1822-1823.
Hopkins, Andrew V.	Clermont County	House, 1824.
Hopkins, John	Montgomery County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Hopkins, John	Warren County	House, 1826-1827.
Hopkins, Joseph	Fayette County	House, 1812.
Hopkins, J. J.	Marion County	House, 1880-1883.
Hopple, James C.	1st District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Hopkins, Robert	Marion County	House, 1829.
"	"	Senate, 1835-1836.
Hord, Peyton	"	House, 1868-1869.
Horr, R. A.	27th-29th District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Horton, Horace S.	Athens County	House, 1846.
Horton, Horace S.	Meigs County	Senate, 1847-1850.
Hosea, Lewis M.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Hosea, Robert	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Hosbrook, Daniel	Hamilton County	House, 1816, 1823-1835.
Hostetter, Jacob	Stark County	House, 1837.
"	"	Senate, 1838-1841.
Hostetter, S. A.	Darke County	House, 1876-1879.
Hotchkiss, Elisha	Hamilton County	House, 1834-1835.
Hough, Benj.	Jefferson County	House, 1807.
"	"	Senate, 1805-1806, 1815-1816.
Hough, John	Richland County	House, 1835.
"	"	Senate, 1839-1840.
Hough, Orasamus D.	Delaware County	House, 1865-1867.
Houk, George W.	Montgomery County	House, 1851-1852.
House, George W.	Meigs County	House, 1820-1822, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1822-1824, 1826-1827.
Houseman, Isaac	Madison County	House, 1842.
Houston, David	Mahoning County	House, 1849.
Houston, Levi	Shelby County	House, 1854-1855.
Houston, Henry C.	Clark County	House, 1866-1867.
Houston, John M.	Warren County	House, 1823.
"	"	Senate, 1834-1835.
Howard, Anson P.	Champaign County	House, 1862-1863.
"	11th District	Senate, 1864-1865, 1870-1871.
Howard, Charles J.	Belmont County	House, 1896-1899.
Howard, Chas. F.	5th-6th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Howard, Dresden W. H. ...	33d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Howard, Edward D.	10th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Howard, James E.	Richland County	House, 1886-1889.
Howard, Joseph	Huron County	Senate, 1834-1835.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS -Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Howard, R. F.	Greene County	House, 1866-1869.
Howard, Roswell	Greene County	House, 1848.
Howard, N. M.	Lucas County	House, 1880-1881.
Howard, William	Clermont County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Howe, Chas. E.	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Howe, George H.	Trumbull County	House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863.
Howe, Thomas	Trumbull County	House, 1821-1822, 1838-1839.
Howells, Anthony	21st District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Howell, Ellas	Licking County	Senate, 1830-1832.
Howell, John	Clark County	House, 1860-1861.
Howells, William O.	24th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Howey, A. J.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Howland, William P.	Ashtabula County	House, 1872-1877.
"	24th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Hubbard, Benj.	Preble County	House, 1854-1855.
Hubbard, Eber. W.	Lorain County	House, 1835-1837.
Hubbard, Elisha B.	Seneca County	House, 1886-1889.
Hubbard, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1870-1871.
Hubbard, Ephraim	Portage County	House, 1839.
Hubbard, Jacques	Sandusky County	House, 1834-1835.
Hubbard, John	Geauga County	House, 1820, 1824-1826.
Hubbard, William B.	Belmont County	House, 1831-1832.
"	"	Senate, 1827-1828.
Hubbell, James R.	Delaware County	House, 1849, 1858-1859, 1862-1864.
Huberich, Conrad	Lucas County	House, 1876-1877.
Hudson, John H.	30th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Hudson, Wilford C.	Clinton County	House, 1888-1894.
Hudson, William N.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1870-1871.
Huffman, Daniel	Gallia County	House, 1826.
Huffman, Frank A.	Van Wert County	House, 1894-1897.
Huffman, Isaac E.	Butler County	House, 1901-1903.
Huffman, Joseph G.	Perry County	House, 1886-1887.
"	"	Senate, 1888-1889.
Hughes, Arthur	Cuyahoga County	House, 1852-1853.
Hughes, Christopher	Butler County	House, 1858-1861, 1866-1867.
Hughes, Gideon	Columbiana County	Senate, 1821-1822.
Hughes, James	Ross County	House, 1836-1838.
Hughes, J. L.	Highland County	House, 1858-1859, 1868-1871.
Hughes, Robert	Trumbull County	House, 1808-1809.
Hughes, Thomas L.	Jackson County	House, 1871.
Hughes, William T.	Van Wert County	House, 1882-1885.
Hughey, James M.	Highland County	House, 1890-1893.
"	5th-6th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Hull, A. E.	Perry County	House, 1898-1899.
Hull, Elijah	Athens County	House, 1823.
Hull, George W.	Allen County	House, 1884-1887.
Hull, William	Licking County	House, 1827.
Hume, Hubbard	Shelby County	House, 1878-1881.
Hume, John F.	Marion County	House, 1856-1857.
Hume, Robert	Madison County	House, 1825.
Humphrey, George	Jefferson County	House, 1809, 1812.
Humphreys, Isaac	Perry County	Senate, 1839-1840.
Humphreys, Isaac	Washington County	House, 1835-1836.
Humphrey, John	Jefferson County	House, 1830.
Humphreys, Squire	Tuscarawas County	House, 1817.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Humphrey, Noah M.	Summit County	House, 1852-1853.
Humphrey, Phelps	Licking County	House, 1842.
Humphrey, Van R.	Portage County	House, 1828-1829.
Humprville, Samuel	27th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Hunt, Aaron L.	Champaign County	House, 1818.
Hunt, Graham P.	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.
Hunt, James	Sandusky County	House, 1888-1891.
Hunt, John	Warren County	House, 1835-1836, 1838.
Hunt, John E.	Miami County	Senate, 1835-1836, 1839-1840.
Hunt, Phannel	Shelby County	House, 1884-1887.
Hunt, Samuel F.	1st District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Hunter, John	Columbiana County	House, 1856-1857.
Hunter, Joseph M.	Richland County	House, 1898-1901.
Hunter, Thomas E.	Champaign County	House, 1894-1895.
Huntington, D. W.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Huntington, Elijah	Wood County	House, 1844.
Huntington, Samuel	Trumbull County	Senate, 1803.
Huntington, Samuel	Geauga County	House, 1811.
Hurd, F. H.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Hurst, J. Edward	18th-19th District	Senate, 1900-1903.
Huston, David	Greene County	House, 1812-1814, 1828.
Huston, James	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1865.
Huston, Paul A. J.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Huston, Samuel J.	Scioto County	House, 1854-1855.
Huston, Thomas	Pickaway County	House, 1847.
Hutcheson, Robert	Madison County	House, 1860-1861.
"	11th District	Senate, 1863-1869.
Hutcheson, William C. ..	Columbiana County	House, 1894-1897.
Hutchins, John	Geauga County	House, 1849.
Hutchins, Wells A.	Scioto County	House, 1852-1853.
Hutchinson, Samuel	Washington County	House, 1856-1857.
Hutsinpillar, John C.	8th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Hypes, Oran E.	Clarke County	House, 1901-1903.
Hysell, Nial R.	10th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Iams, Harvey H.	Montgomery County	House, 1892-1893.
Iden, George	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1892-1895.
Iddings, Richard	Trumbull County	House, 1830.
Ihrig, Jacob	Wayne County	House, 1830-1836.
Ijams, Thomas	Fairfield County	House, 1809-1811.
"	"	Senate, 1821-1822.
Iliff, James	Hamilton County	House, 1850-1851.
Imlay, John C.	Butler County	Senate, 1810-1815.
Ingman, William C.	Hancock County	House, 1886-1887.
Inman, Benjamin	Sandusky County	House, 1874-1877.
Inskip, John	Champaign County	Senate, 1817.
Irion, Silas	Highland County	House, 1856-1857.
"	5th-6th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Irvine, John	14th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Irvin, Joseph	Butler County	Senate, 1811-1819.
Irvin, Thomas	Athens County	House, 1845.
Irwin, Thomas	Butler County	House, 1824.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1811.
Irwin, William W.	Fairfield County	House, 1806-1807, 1825-1827.
Israel, William	Guernsey County	House, 1840.
Jackson, Andrew	Greene County	House, 1888-1892.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Jackson, George	Muskingum County	House, 1809-1811.
“	“	Senate, 1817-1818.
Jackson, George H.	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Jackson, John E.	Portage County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Jackson, Lyman J.	15th District	Senate, 1878-1881.
Jackson, Robert	Greene County	House, 1834-1835.
Jackson, Thomas F.	5th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Jackson, William	Washington County	House, 1803.
Jackson, W. J.	Henry County	House, 1858-1859.
Jacobs, Rufus D.	Gallia County	House, 1894-1897.
Jacobs, Thomas K.	Allen County	House, 1860-1861.
Jaeger, Godfrey	30th District	Senate, 1868-1869, 1883.
James, Benj. F.	Wood County	House, 1892-1895.
James, Chas. W.	Perry County	House, 1850-1853.
James, John	Ross County	House, 1841-1842.
James, John	Warren County	House, 1808.
James, John	Pike County	Senate, 1832-1833.
James, John H.	Clark County	Senate, 1837-1838.
Jameson, John G.	Preble County	House, 1836.
“	“	Senate, 1826-1827.
Jamison, J. B.	20th District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Jamison, John C.	20th District	Senate, 1865-1866.
Janson, Otto	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Jeffre, Charles	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Jeffries, J. C.	Fairfield County	House, 1862.
Jenkins, John M.	Columbiana County	House, 1839-1842.
Jenner, Alexander E.	31st District	Senate, 1871-1873.
Jenner, A. J.	Richland County	House, 1858-1859.
Jennings, C. C.	Lake County	House, 1854-1855.
Jennings, David	Belmont County	Senate, 1819-1824.
Jessup, William	Hamilton County	House, 1860-1861, 1878-1879.
Jewett, Hugh J.	Muskingum County	House, 1868-1869.
“	15th-16th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Jewett, Leonard	Washington County	House, 1808-1809.
Jewett, Leonard	Washington County	Senate, 1806-1807, 1809-1811.
Jewett, Mendall	Summit County	House, 1856-1857.
Johns, Davis	Muskingum County	House, 1843-1844.
Johnson, Aaron	Perry County	Senate, 1843-1844.
Johnson, Alex.	Summit County	House, 1846.
Johnson, David	Jefferson County	House, 1851-1852.
Johnson, Elihu	Ross County	House, 1842.
Johnson, Elias F.	Van Wert County	House, 1886-1887.
Johnson, Elias N.	Stark County	House, 1870-1873.
Johnson, Fred A.	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Johnson, George	Holmes County	House, 1856-1859.
Johnson, George	Scioto County	House, 1874-1875.
Johnson, James	Highland County	House, 1811-1812, 1815.
“	“	Senate, 1833-1834.
Johnson, James C.	Medina County	House, 1848, 1850-1853.
Johnson, James D.	32d District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Johnson, John	Coshocton County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Johnson, Joseph R.	23d District	Senate, 1876-1879.
Johnson, Leaverett	Cuyahoga County	House, 1837-1838, 1840, 1848, 1856.
Johnson, Matthew	Stark County	House, 1837-1838.
Johnson, Michael H.	Warren County	House, 1809, 1812-1814, 1816-1817.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Johnson, Michael H.	Warren County	Senate, 1818.
Johnson, Nathan P.	Lorain County	House, 1844-1845.
“	“	Senate, 1846-1847.
Johnson, Samuel C., Jr. . .	Lawrence County	House, 1864-1865.
Johnson, Smiley H.	Jefferson County	House, 1843.
Johnson, Solomon	Williams County	House, 1884, 1887.
Johnson, Thomas	Franklin County	House, 1813-1814.
Johnson, Walter	Trumbull County	House, 1833.
Johnson, William	Carroll County	House, 1837.
Johnson, William	Tuscarawas County	House, 1876-1879.
Johnson, William M.	Trumbull County	House, 1898-1899.
Johnson, William P.	Athens County	House, 1864-1869.
Johnston, Benj.	Lawrence County	House, 1854-1855.
Johnston, Hollis C.	Gallia County	House, 1901-1903.
Johnston, John	Summit County	House, 1862-1865.
Johnston, John	4th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Johnston, Joseph	Greene County	House, 1820.
Johnston, Sanders W.	4th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Johnston, Stephen	Miami County	House, 1845.
Johnston, Thomas	Franklin County	Senate, 1816-1817.
Johnston, Watson D.	Huron County	House, 1884-1887.
Johnston, William	Monroe County	House, 1839-1840, 1847-1849.
Jolly, Henry	Washington County	House, 1815.
Jolly, John H.	Highland County	House, 1860-1861.
Jonas, Joseph	Hamilton County	House, 1860-1861.
Jones, Alanson	Clinton County	House, 1848.
Jones, Allen	Trumbull County	House, 1894-1897.
Jones, Amos	Jefferson County	House, 1854-1855.
Jones, Arthur H.	Delaware-Morrow Counties..	House, 1901-1903.
Jones, Benjamin	Wayne County	House, 1821-1822.
“	“	Senate, 1823-1832.
Jones, David	Athens County	House, 1836-1837.
Jones, Gideon	Seneca County	House, 1860-1861.
Jones, Homer C.	8th District	Senate, 1868, 1870-1871.
Jones, James	Pike County	House, 1864-1865.
Jones, John	Hamilton County	House, 1805-1806, 1810-1815.
Jones, John	Highland County	House, 1819.
Jones, John	Highland County	Senate, 1826-1828.
Jones, John B.	16th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Jones, John C.	Lucas County	House, 1901-1903.
Jones, John D.	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1882-1883.
Jones, John P.	Stark County	House, 1898-1899.
Jones, J. S.	Delaware County	House, 1880-1883.
Jones, L. C.	23d District	Senate, 1872-1874.
Jones, Lake F.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Jones, Mathias H.	Miami County	House, 1858-1859.
Jones, Oliver	Hamilton County	House, 1841-1842.
“	“	Senate, 1842-1845.
Jones, Thomas	Columbiana County	Senate, 1818-1819.
Jones, Thomas C.	16th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Jones, Thomas G.	Trumbull County	House, 1810-1811.
Jones, Toland	11th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Jones, R. E.	Allen County	House, 1866-1869.
Jones, Robert H.	Jackson County	House, 1882-1885.
Jones, William	Hamilton County	House, 1860-1861.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Jones, William M.	11th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Joy, David	33d District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Joy, Thomas F.	Delaware County	House, 1870-1871.
Joyce, James	Guernsey County	House, 1896-1899.
Judson, Charles A.	Erie County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Judy, Joshua	Union County	House, 1854-1855.
Judy, Joshua	Champaign County	Senate, 1847-1850.
Julian, Tanzy	Miami County	House, 1848.
Kagy, Isaac	Seneca County	House, 1866-1867.
Kale, Ignatius H.	Putnam County	House, 1882-1885.
Kaler, Joseph	Ross County	House, 1843-1844, 1846.
Kahlo, Henry	Lucas County	House, 1882-1883.
Kahn, Bernard	Jackson County	House, 1872-1873.
Kain, James M.	Carroll County	House, 1868-1869.
Karshner, Daniel	Ross County	House, 1841-1842.
Kean, Robert G.	Carroll County	House, 1890-1893.
Kearney, Francis B.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Keck, George	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1865.
Keefer, George F.	Sandusky County	House, 1894-1895.
Keefer, Valentine	Pickaway County	House, 1813-1815, 1817-1819, 1821-1823, 1827-1828.
Kessinger, William L.	Athens County	House, 1890-1893.
Keller, Daniel	Fairfield County	House, 1848-1849.
Kelley, Alfred	Franklin County	House, 1836-1837, 1856-1857.
Kelley, Frank A.	Perry County	House, 1894-1897.
Kelley, Lindsey	8th District	Senate, 1878-1881.
Kelley, Moses	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1843-1845.
Kelley, Thomas M.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1841-1842.
Kelly, Alfred	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1821-1822.
Kelly, Daniel	Perry County	House, 1841-1842.
Kelly, Nathan	Warren County	House, 1810.
Kelly, William	Ottawa County	House, 1892-1895.
Kellogg, Abner	Ashtabula County	House, 1843, 1864-1865.
"	24th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Kellogg, Harvey	Lucas County	House, 1878-1879.
Kemp, Jacob	Butler County	House, 1874-1876.
Kemp, John D.	Montgomery County	House, 1868-1871.
"	3d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Kemp, Samuel E.	3d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Kempel, Chas. W.	Summit County	House, 1898-1899.
Kemper, Frank H.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Kendall, William	Scioto County	House, 1812-1813, 1837.
"	"	Senate, 1821-1823, 1825, 1828, 1835.
"	"	House, 1847-1848.
Kennedy, Ed. J.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1889.
Kennedy, James C.	Brown County	House, 1847.
Kennedy, Philip	Morgan County	House, 1860-1861.
Kennett, Henry G.	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Kenney, John T.	Mercer County	House, 1898-1899.
Kenney, Jonathan	3d District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Kenney, Lewis	Columbiana County	House, 1817.
"	"	Senate, 1808-1813.
Kenney, Thomas J.	29th District	Senate, 1862-1865.
Kennon, David C.	18th-19th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Kennon, John W.	Belmont County	House, 1868-1869.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Kennon, Newell	Guernsey County	House, 1846.
Kennon, W. S.	Belmont County	House, 1862.
Kent, Gabriel	Geauga County	House, 1850.
Kent, Marion	26th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Kerr, Henry V.	4th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Kerr, John C.	Belmont County	House, 1846.
Kerr, Joseph	Ross County	House, 1808, 1818-1819.
"	"	Senate, 1804-1805.
Kerr, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1866-1869.
Kerr, Samuel C.	Columbiana County	House, 1878-1881.
Kerr, Samuel F.	Fayette County	House, 1858-1861, 1868-1869.
Kerr, William	Ashtabula County	House, 1816.
Kerr, Winfield S.	27th-29th District	Senate, 1888-1891.
Kessler, Henry	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
Kessler, Henry	1st District	Senate, 1868-1869, 1876-1877.
Kessling, George	Warren County	House, 1819.
Keyser, John	Monroe County	House, 1862-1865.
Keyser, Oliver	Noble County	House, 1862-1865.
Kibbee, Austin D.	Trumbull County	House, 1864-1867.
Kibbey, Ephraim	Hamilton County	House, 1803-1804.
Kiefer, J. W.	11th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Kile, A. C.	Richland County	House, 1870-1873.
Kilbourne, James	Franklin County	House, 1823-1828.
Kilbourne, James R.	Franklin County	House, 1896-1899.
Kilbourne, Jonathan	2d District	Senate, 1850-1853.
Kilgore, Daniel	Harrison County	House, 1828-1832.
Kilgore, James	Stark County	House, 1842-1843.
Killer, John	Greene County	House, 1843, 1846.
Kimball, Abel	Lake County	House, 1844-1845, 1847.
Kimball, Homer N.	Lake County	House, 1901-1903.
Kimmell, Jacob A.	Hancock County	House, 1896-1897.
Kimberly, Zenas	Highland County	Senate, 1803.
Kincaid, William P.	Clermont County	Senate, 1858-1859.
King, Charles A.	33d District	Senate, 1868-1869.
King, David	Columbiana County	House, 1848.
King, D. S.	Clinton County	House, 1880-1881.
King, Edwin	Ross County	House, 1823, 1825-1828.
"	"	Senate, 1830.
King, James B.	Butler County	House, 1839, 1840, 1842.
"	"	Senate, 1844-1846.
King, Leicester	Trumbull County	Senate, 1834-1837.
King, Nehemiah	Ashtabula County	House, 1823.
King, Nehemiah	Geauga County	House, 1808.
King, Samuel D.	Licking County	House, 1833.
King, Thomas W.	1st District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Kingsberry, James	Trumbull County	House, 1805-1806.
Kingsbury, Guy M.	Stark County	House, 1844.
Kinney, Coates	5th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Kinney, D. B.	Lorain County	House, 1850-1851.
Kinney, John J.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1903-1904.
Kinsman, Thomas	Trumbull County	House, 1900-1903.
Kirby, Jacob	Highland County	Senate, 1834-1836.
Kirby, Josiah	Guernsey County	House, 1864-1865.
Kirby, Josiah	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1865.
Kirby, Josiah	1st District	Senate, 1880-1881.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Kirby, Moses H.	Highland County	House, 1826-1827, 1829-1830.
Kirby, Moses H.	31st District	Senate, 1830-1832.
Kirschner, Frank	Hamilton County	House, 1830-1831.
"	1st District	Senate, 1834-1835.
Kirk, Robert	17th District	Senate, 1836-1837.
Kirker, Thomas	Adams County	House, 1803, 1816.
"	"	Senate, 1803-1814, 1821-1824.
Kirkum, George	Portage County	House, 1838.
Kirkum, George	Summit County	House, 1844.
Kirtland, Jared P.	Trumbull County	House, 1829, 1831, 1834.
Kirtland, Cook F.	Mahoning County	House, 1872-1873.
Kirtland, Turkand	Trumbull County	Senate, 1814.
Kisor, John	Wyandot County	House, 1870-1873.
Kitchen, Benjamin F.	Jackson County	House, 1836-1839.
Klimper, Fred	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Klienschmidt, E. F.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
"	1st District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Klench, Frederick	Hamilton County	House, 1838-1839.
Knapp, F. W.	Paulding County	House, 1890-1891.
Knapp, Horace S.	Paulding County	House, 1845.
Knapp, Isaac	Sandusky County	House, 1852-1853.
Knapp, Ora H.	Ashtabula County	House, 1835-1836.
Knowles, S. S.	14th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Knox, Samuel	20th District	Senate, 1872-1877.
Koch, Jacob B.	Holmes County	Senate, 1842-1845.
Kohler, Jacob A.	Summit County	House, 1834-1835.
Kookan, James	Delaware County	Senate, 1823, 1826-1827.
Koons, William M.	Knox County	House, 1830-1833.
Koontz, John	Belmont County	House, 1840.
Korte, Alfred	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Kraner, Solomon	Hardin County	House, 1866-1867.
Kraner, S.	13th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Kratzer, Samuel	Knox County	House, 1812, 1813.
Krause, John	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Krauth, John B.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Kreider, M. Z.	Fairfield County	House, 1832.
Kreis, George	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895, 1900-1901.
Kries, George	Montgomery County	House, 1886-1889.
Krimmel, Chas. F.	11th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Krimmel, Chas. F.	Pickaway County	House, 1876-1877.
Krum, Abel	Ashtabula County	House, 1860-1863.
Krum, Henry	Ashtabula County	House, 1849.
Kithcart, John A.	Jefferson County	House, 1882-1883.
Kithcart, Joseph	Jackson County	House, 1841.
Kneeland, Samuel M.	Portage County	House, 1864-1865.
Kryder, Samuel	Stark County	House, 1850-1851.
Kuehnert, Robert	1st District	Senate, 1836-1837.
Kurtz, Chas. L.	Athens County	House, 1831-1833.
Kyle, Joseph	Greene County	House, 1824-1833.
Kyle, Samuel	Miami County	House, 1814.
Lacey, Anderson P.	Harrison County	House, 1870-1871.
Ladwell, Darlus	Ashtabula County	House, 1856-1857.
Laffer, Henry	Tuscarawas County	House, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1824-1825, 1832-1834.
Lafin, Harley	14th District	Senate, 1854-1855.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lahm, Samuel	Stark County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Laird, John	Columbiana County	Senate, 1823.
Laird, Stephen	Trumbull County	House, 1882-1885.
Lake, Japhna	Ashtabula County	House, 1839.
Lamb, George W.	Fairfield County	House, 1896-1899.
Lamb, Reuben	Delaware County	House, 1818.
Lambright, David A.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1892-1893.
Lamme, David	Montgomery County	House, 1840.
Lamping, Frederick	Hamilton County	House, 1838-1839.
Lampson, Elbert L.	Ashtabula County	House, 1886-1889.
Lampson, Elbert L.	24th-26th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Lane, Eugene	Franklin County	House, 1894-1895.
Lane, Henry	Trumbull County	House, 1816, 1818-1819, 1826.
Lane, Rufus W.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Lang, William	31st District	Senate, 1862-1865.
Langdon, E. B.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1857.
"	1st District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Langham, Elias	Ross County	House, 1803, 1805, 1807.
Landis, Nathan M.	Ottawa County	House, 1847.
Landis, Samuel C.	Butler County	House, 1894-1897.
Lanning, Jay F.	30th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Lantis, Clement F.	Preble County	House, 1891.
Lantz, Jasper N.	Harrison County	House, 1884-1885, 1888-1889.
Larabee, Joseph W.	Marion County	House, 1851-1852.
Larimer, Isaac	Perry County	House, 1846, 1848.
Larsh, Newton	Preble County	House, 1842.
Larwell, Joseph H.	Wayne County	Senate, 1826-1828.
Larwill, John	Wayne County	House, 1842.
Larwill, William	Ashland County	House, 1864-1869.
Laskey, George	33d District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Latham, Allen	Ross County	Senate, 1841-1842.
Latham, John	Hardin County	House, 1862-1863.
Latham, William H.	Fayette County	House, 1856-1857.
Lathrop, Lucien B.	Fulton County	House, 1851-1853.
Lathrop, Samuel W.	Stark County	House, 1824-1827.
Laughlin, Cyrus	Preble County	House, 1858-1859.
Laughlin, John W.	19th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Lawder, Wm. H.	12th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Lawrence, M. C.	Union County	House, 1866-1869.
"	13th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Lawrence, W. C.	Champaign County	House, 1840.
Lawrence, William	Guernsey County	House, 1843.
Lawrence, William	Logan County	House, 1846-1847.
Lawrence, William	Logan County	Senate, 1849-1850, 1868-1869, 1886-1887.
Lawrence, William	13th District	Senate, 1854-1857.
Lawrence, William	15th-16th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Lawlor, Henry J.	32d District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Lawlor, John B.	Franklin County	House, 1888-1891.
Lawson, John	Gallia County	House, 1868-1869.
Lawton, James	Washington County	House, 1856-1857.
Laylin, Lewis C.	Huron County	House, 1888-1893.
Leatherman, Michael	Allen County	House, 1845.
Leavett, Humphrey H. ..	Jefferson County	House, 1825.
"	"	Senate, 1827-1828.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Leavitt, Samuel	Trumbull County	House, 1813.
LeBlond, Chas. M.	Mercer County	House, 1886-1889.
LeBlond, Francis C.	Van Wert County	House, 1852-1855.
Lee, Alfred E.	Delaware County	House, 1863-1869.
Lee, Elias	Cuyahoga County	House, 1822.
Lee, Isaac	Trumbull County	House, 1848.
Lee, Lemuel	Ashtabula County	House, 1827-1828.
Lee, Robert, Jr.	Richland County	House, 1836-1837.
Lee, Robert	31st District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Lee, Samuel	Coshocton County	Senate, 1826-1827, 1833.
LeFever, Errett	Morgan County	House, 1900-1901.
LeFevre, B. F.	Shelby County	House, 1866-1867.
Leedom, John	Adams County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Leeds, Learner B.	4th District	Senate, 1870-1873.
Leggett, Thomas	Carroll County	House, 1873-1879.
Leetch, John	Jefferson County	House, 1831-1832.
Leeper, W. H.	Washington County	House, 1898-1899.
Leete, Ralph	Lawrence County	House, 1858-1859, 1868-1869.
Leet, William G.	33d District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Leist, John	Fairfield County	House, 1813-1818, 1819, 1824.
Leiter, Benj. F.	Stark County	House, 1848-1849.
Leland, Chas. A.	Noble County	House, 1896-1899.
Leland, Erastus	Defiance County	House, 1854-1855.
Leland, N. C.	Ottawa County	House, 1872-1873.
Lemen, Milton	Madison County	House, 1862-1863.
Lemmon, Jacob	Harrison County	House, 1844-1845.
Lenox, John	Darke County	House, 1850-1851.
Leonard, Byram	Jefferson County	House, 1839.
Leonard, Francis D.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1832.
Leonard, Marvin W.	Ashtabula County	House, 1837.
Leohner, Jesse	Fairfield County	House, 1870-1872.
Leopold, George W.	Montgomery County	House, 1896-1897.
Lepper, William D.	Columbiana County	House, 1839.
Letcher, William	Williams County	House, 1880-1881.
Levering, Allen	Morrow County	House, 1878-1879.
"	17th-28th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Lewis, Asahel H.	Portage County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Lewis, Ed. C.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1874-1875.
"	18th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Lewis, Eugene L.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Lewis, James	31st District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Lewis, John V.	21st District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Lewis, Philip	Madison County	House, 1824-1826.
"	"	Senate, 1832.
Lewis, Philip, Jr.	Adams County	House, 1804-1807.
Lewis, Pickney	Jefferson County	Senate, 1848-1850.
Lewis, Samuel	Delaware County	House, 1894-1897.
Lewis, William	Ross County	House, 1807.
Lewis, William	Madison County	House, 1821.
Lewton, Lewis	Harrison County	House, 1868-1869.
Lacey, Alvan D.	Medina County	House, 1880-1883.
Lidey, John	Perry County	House, 1833, 1847.
"	"	Senate, 1835-1836.
Light, George C.	Clermont County	House, 1812.
Light, George W.	Putnam County	House, 1874-1877.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lillard, Robert W.	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Lillen, R. D.	Highland County	House, 1833.
Lind, Matthew	Richland County	Senate, 1833-1834.
Lind, Solomon	Stark County	House, 1862-1864.
Lindsay, Charles	Huron County	House, 1831, 1833.
Lindsey, Frank L.	4th District	House, 1886-1889.
Line, Solomon	Butler County	Senate, 1806.
Linsey, Jacob	Pickaway County	House, 1824-1826.
Lindsley, William D.	Delaware County	House, 1864-1865.
Linduff, Benjamin N.	Jefferson County	House, 1884-1887.
Linn, D. B.	15th District	Senate, 1866-1869.
Linton, David	Clinton County	Senate, 1850.
Linton, Nathan M.	Clinton County	House, 1882-1883.
Linzee, Robert	Athens County	House, 1825-1826.
Linzie, Robert	Washington County	House, 1815-1816.
Lipps, Henry	Allen County	House, 1849.
Lisle, James	Licking County	House, 1886-1887.
Lisle, Joseph	Licking County	House, 1884-1885.
Little, Elijah	Muskingum County	House, 1864-1865, 1886-1887.
Little, John	Greene County	House, 1870-1873.
Littler, John H.	Clark County	House, 1856-1857, 1882-1885.
Llewellyn, Samuel	Jackson County	House, 1890-1893.
Lloyd, Wm. B.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1838-1839.
Lochary, John H.	Meigs County	House, 1901-1903.
Locke, John F.	Madison County	House, 1880-1883, 1894-1895.
Lockhart, Joseph	Adams County	House, 1815.
Lockwood, C. B.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1864-1867.
Lockwood, Samuel M.	Ross County	House, 1827-1829.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Loder, William	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Loewenstein, Casper	Franklin County	House, 1884-1885.
Logue, Alex.	Gallia County	House, 1854-1855.
Long, Alex.	Hamilton County	House, 1848-1849.
Long, George S.	12th District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Long, Leander H.	Champaign County	House, 1864-1865.
Long, W.	Darke County	House, 1880-1881.
Longworth, Nicholas	Hamilton County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Looker, Allison	Ross County	House, 1822-1823.
Looker, Othnell	Hamilton County	House, 1807-1809.
"	Hamilton County	Senate, 1810-1811, 1813-1816.
Lorah, John	Wayne County	House, 1828.
Lord, Henry C.	1st District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Lord, Richard	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1839-1840.
Lord, Nathan, Jr.	1st District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Loomis, F. R.	Medina County	House, 1874-1875.
Loomis, Timothy G.	27th-29th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Longworth, Nicholas	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.
Lott, Louis B.	Darke County	House, 1862-1865.
Lottridge, J. B.	Athens County	House, 1833.
Loudon, James	Adams County	House, 1836.
Loudon, James	Brown County	House, 1833-1835.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1844.
"	4th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Love, George W.	Columbiana County	House, 1882-1885.
Love, M. J.	Erie County	House, 1898-1901.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Love, John K.	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Lovelace, Benj. F.	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Lowe, P. P.	Montgomery County	House, 1838.
Lowery, William	Jefferson County	House, 1823-1824.
“	“	Senate, 1825-1826.
Lowman, Abraham	Adams County	House, 1841-1842.
Lowry, Fielding	Montgomery County	House, 1835.
Lowey, Fielding	Miami County	House, 1809-1811.
Lowry, Virgil C.	9th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Lucas, John	Lawrence County	House, 1824.
Lucas, Joseph	Adams County	House, 1803.
Lucas, Robert	Pike County	House, 1831.
“	“	Senate, 1825-1827, 1829.
Lucas, Robert	Scioto County	House, 1808.
“	“	Senate, 1814-1820, 1824.
Luccock, Thomas S.	Guernsey County	House, 1876-1879.
Ludlow, William	Butler County	House, 1811.
Ludlow, William	Franklin County	House, 1815.
Ludlow, William	Hamilton County	House, 1809.
Ludwick, W. E.	Darke County	House, 1896-1899.
Lunt, William S.	33d District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Lutz, Byron	5th-6th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Lutz, Byron	Ross County	House, 1892-1893, 1896-1897.
Lutz, Samuel	Pickaway County	House, 1830-1831, 1835.
Lutz, Samuel	Ross County	House, 1849.
Lybarger, E. L.	Coshocton County	House, 1876-1877.
Lybrand, Samuel	Pickaway County	House, 1818, 1820, 1822.
Lybrook, Philip	Preble County	House, 1866-1867.
Lyle, David	Fairfield County	House, 1856-1857.
Lyman, Cornelius H.	Medina County	House, 1884-1887.
Lyman, Darius	Portage County	House, 1816-1817.
“	“	Senate, 1828-1832, 1834, 1850.
Lyle, David	Fairfield County	House, 1846.
Lyman, Joseph	Portage County	House, 1835.
Lyon, Smith	Jefferson County	House, 1864-1865.
Lyon, Truxton	Perry County	House, 1841-1842.
Lyons, Henry	Monroe County	House, 1886-1887.
Lytle, Robert T.	Hamilton County	House, 1828.
Lytle, William H.	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
McArthur, Duncan	Ross County	House, 1804, 1815, 1817, 1825.
McArthur, Rial	Portage County	House, 1812-1814.
McAnelly, Moses	Sandusky County	House, 1840.
“	“	Senate, 1842-1843.
McBeth, Alex.	Champaign County	House, 1814.
“	“	Senate, 1810.
McBeth, William	Logan County	House, 1843.
McBride, Curtis E.	Richland County	House, 1894-1897.
McBride, James	Butler County	House, 1822.
McBride, John	Stark County	House, 1884-1887.
McBroom, John C.	Lucas County	House, 1888-1889, 1898-1899.
McBurney, A. G.	2d District	Senate, 1862-1865.
McCall, Marshall	Harrison County	House, 1850-1853.
McCall, Robert	Stark County	House, 1827.
McCann, Samuel	Muskingum County	House, 1854-1855.
McCauley, William H.	Defiance County	House, 1896-1899.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
McCauslin, William	Jefferson County	House, 1829-1830, 1832-1833.
McCauslin, Thomas	7th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
McClanahan, John	Brown County	House, 1852-1853.
McClarren, Robert	Wayne County	House, 1823.
McCleary, George A.	Coshocton County	House, 1843.
McCleary, Joseph C.	23d District	Senate, 1858-1859.
McClellan, John	Brown County	House, 1862-1863.
McCloskey, John	Butler County	House, 1841-1842.
McCloud, Chas.	Madison County	House, 1844.
McCloud, Rodney C.	Madison County	House, 1874-1875.
McClung, Robert	Perry County	House, 1834-1835.
McClung, William	Fairfield County	House, 1841-1842.
McClung, W. B.	Miami County	House, 1860-1861.
McClure, James	Butler County	House, 1805-1807.
McClure, John	Darke County	House, 1842.
“	12th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
McClure, Milton E.	Putnam County	House, 1890-1893.
McClure, Robert	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
McClure, Samuel W.	Summit County	House, 1848.
McClure, Thomas F.	Vinton County	House, 1836-1837.
McClure, William	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
McCollough, W. H.	Allen County	House, 1830-1833.
McConahay, David	Wayne County	House, 1826-1828.
McConica, T. H.	33d District	Senate, 1892-1895.
McConkey, N. M.	Clark County	House, 1880-1881.
McConnell, Alex.	Morgan County	House, 1824-1826, 1828.
“	“	Senate, 1829-1830, 1842.
McConnell, Alex.	Washington County	House, 1820.
McConnell, David	Tuscarawas County	House, 1841-1842.
McConnell, George	Ashland County	House, 1860-1861.
McConnell, John	Columbiana County	House, 1805-1806.
McConnell, John	“	Senate, 1807.
McConnell, John W.	Lawrence County	House, 1892-1895.
McConnell, Robert	Muskingum County	House, 1816-1819.
“	“	Senate, 1808-1814.
McCook, Samuel	Champaign County	House, 1825.
McCorkle, John	Miami County	House, 1824.
McCracken, Isaac	Ross County	House, 1832.
McCray, John T.	Ashland County	House, 1886-1889.
McCrea, William B.	Champaign County	House, 1841-1842.
McCreary, William	Knox County	House, 1858-1859.
McCreed, John	Fairfield County	House, 1833-1835.
McCrory, R. B.	Richland County	House, 1880-1883.
McCormick, A. F.	Scioto County	House, 1898-1901.
McCormick, Francis	Hamilton County	Senate, 1812.
McCord, Samuel	Champaign County	House, 1827.
McCoy, Alex. H.	Columbiana County	House, 1890-1893.
McCoy, Charles W.	Lawrence County	House, 1878-1879.
McCoy, Milton	Ross County	House, 1872-1875.
McCoy, Thomas A.	Wayne County	House, 1876-1879.
McCulloch, Samuel	Champaign County	House, 1808, 1809, 1811, 1815.
McCune, David K.	Muskingum County	House, 1837.
McCune, Joseph	Muskingum County	House, 1813, 1815, 1820, 1823.
McCune, Robert	Huron County	House, 1860-1861.
McCune, Thomas	Jefferson County	House, 1804, 1807-1808, 1811.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
McCurdy, Daniel	Jefferson County	House, 1856, 1857.
McCurdy, James A.	Miami County	House, 1898-1901.
McCurdy, John A.	Miami County	House, 1898-1901.
McCutcheon, Joseph	Marion County	House, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1843.
McDermott, Thomas J. ..	Muskingum County	House, 1890-1891.
McDonald, Allen C.	Montgomery County	House, 1901-1903.
McDonald, John	6th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
McDonald, Thomas	Fayette County	House, 1815.
McDonald, William	Champaign County	House, 1830-1831, 1834-1835.
McDougal, John	Ross County	House, 1813-1814.
McDowell, Henry	17th-28th Districts	Senate, 1872-1873.
McDowell, John A.	Franklin County	House, 1818-1819.
McDowell, Joseph	Highland County	House, 1832.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1834.
McDowell, Samuel C.	Coshocton County	Senate, 1830-1831.
McEldery, Robert	Carroll County	House, 1844.
McElroy, Joseph C.	Meigs County	House, 1892-1893.
McElwee, John	Butler County	House, 1856-1857.
McEwen, James	Warren County	House, 1828.
McEwen, Robert	Montgomery County	House, 1858-1859.
McFarland, Daniel, Sr. ..	Scioto County	House, 1856-1857, 1882-1883.
McFarland, Joel D.	Butler County	House, 1841-1842.
McFarland, Thomas	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
McFarland, William	Hamilton County	Senate, 1806.
McFarland, N. C.	2d District	Senate, 1866-1867.
McFarland, William	Harrison County	House, 1843.
McFarland, Wm. C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1872-1873.
McFarren, J. W.	Adams County	House, 1858-1859.
McGarraugh, Thomas	Fayette County	House, 1825-1827, 1829, 1831.
McGavran, Samuel B.	Harrison County	House, 1882-1883.
McGavran, Wm. H.	Hardin County	House, 1860-1861.
McGill, Amzi	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1865.
McGill, W. B.	Washington County	House, 1896-1897.
McGlinchey, Chas. J.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1898-1901.
McGowan, Wilson	Coshocton County	Senate, 1821-1822.
McGranahan, T. J.	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
McGregor, John C.	Muskingum County	House, 1888-1889.
McGrew, Finley B.	Jefferson County	House, 1846.
McGrew, John F.	Clark County	House, 1890-1893.
McGrugin, David L.	Jefferson County	House, 1840.
McHenry, Samuel	Hamilton County	House, 1810, 1817-1819, 1824-1825.
McIlrath, Samuel	Cuyahoga County	House, 1843.
McIntosh, David	Summit County	House, 1845.
McIntyre, Oliver	Sandusky County	House, 1864-1865.
McKaig, William	Columbiana County	Senate, 1834.
McKee, George	Coshocton County	House, 1852-1853.
McKee, Ezra	Morgan County	House, 1837, 1850-1851.
McKee, Joseph	Jefferson County	House, 1803.
McKee, Chris	Noble County	House, 1900-1901.
McKee, John L.	Coshocton County	House, 1894-1895.
McKeever, James	Clermont County	House, 1886-1887.
McKelly, Robert	31st District	Senate, 1858-1859.
McKelvey, Alex. T.	Belmont County	House, 1888-1891.
McKenzie, James	Henry County	House, 1854-1855.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
McKenzie, Norman K.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1864-1865.
McKinley, William M. ..	Hancock County	House, 1874-1875.
McKinney, Daniel	Scioto County	House, 1809-1811.
McKinney, Henry	26th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
McKinney, James	Jefferson County	House, 1847.
"	22d District	Senate, 1852-1853.
McKinney, William J. ..	Montgomery County	House, 1844.
McKinnon, W. S.	Ashtabula County	House, 1898-1903.
McKinnon, Daniel	Butler County	House, 1810.
"	"	Senate, 1813-1817.
McKnight, John	Greene County	House, 1808.
McLain, Thomas, Jr.	Trumbull County	House, 1874-1877.
McLaughlin, John	Jefferson County	House, 1804-1806, 1826, 1834-1835.
McLaughlin, Samuel K. ..	Carpoll County	House, 1894-1897.
McLaughlin, William	Richland County	Senate, 1835-1840.
McLean, Nathan	Warren County	House, 1817-1818.
"	"	Senate, 1819-1823.
McLean, Archibald	Ross County	House, 1821-1822.
McLene, Jeremiah	Ross County	House, 1807.
McLayman, Wm. H.	33d District	Senate, 1884-1885.
McMahon, James	Guernsey County	House, 1846.
McMahan, John	Wood County	House, 1846.
McMahan, James	Coshocton County	House, 1846.
McMaken, Clark	Butler County	House, 1843.
McMaken, John	Hamilton County	House, 1845-1846.
McMaken, Mark C.	Butler County	House, 1844.
McMaken, Joseph	Butler County	House, 1890-1891.
McMaken, Joseph J.	24th District	Senate, 1892-1895.
McMarrell, Lawrence	Holmes County	House, 1866-1869.
McMeal, Felix	Tuscarawas County	House, 1835.
McMechan, Andrew	Jefferson County	Senate, 1831-1837.
McMillan, Thomas	Washington County	House, 1816-1818.
McMillan, James	Jefferson County	Senate, 1812-1813.
McMillan, John	Summit County	House, 1843.
McMillen, Hiram	Erie County	House, 1852-1853.
McMillen, Thomas	Wayne County	House, 1819.
"	"	Senate, 1820-1823.
McMorran, S. T.	Champaign County	House, 1866-1869.
McNamee, John Felix	Franklin County	House, 1901-1903.
McNary, Samuel	Jackson County	House, 1837-1838.
McNary, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1821-1822, 1827-1828.
McNeal, L. B.	Marion County	House, 1901-1903.
McNealy, Andrew	Jefferson County	House, 1810, 1814-1815.
McNeely, Hugh	Belmont County	House, 1849.
McNeely, Moses	Wood County	House, 1839.
McNulty, Caleb	Jefferson County	House, 1841-1842.
McNutt, J. M. U.	Preble County	House, 1828-1829, 1836.
"	"	House, 1860-1861.
McPherson, Alex.	Huron County	Senate, 1825-1826, 1833.
McSchooler, J. G.	Pickaway County	House, 1860-1861.
McVay, Jason	Shelby County	House, 1870-1871.
McVean, John F.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1896-1897.
McVeigh, Alfred	9th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
McWilliams, James	Clermont County	House, 1822.
McWright, Albert	Delaware County	House, 1847.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Maag, William F.	Mahoning County	House, 1901-1903.
Mack, Andrew	Hamilton County	Senate, 1827-1828.
Mack, Henry	1st District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Mack, Hiram H.	Summit County	House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Mack, John	29th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Mackall, Benjamin	Belmont County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Mackey, James	Trumbull County	House, 1822-1823.
Mackey, Robert	Mahoning County	House, 1878-1879.
Mackenzie, Peter A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1900-1901.
Madden, Arthur W.	5th-6th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Madeira, Daniel	Ross County	Senate, 1818-1819.
Madeira, John	Ross County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Maffett, Jonathan	Wyandot County	House, 1862-1863.
Maganis, Thomas J.	15th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Magee, John H.	Ottawa County	House, 1898-1901.
Maitland, James M.	Champaign County	House, 1854-1855.
Majors, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1814-1815.
Malone, Edward	Lucas County	House, 1884-1885.
Malone, John C.	Scioto County	House, 1872-1873.
Maloney, James	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Maltbee, Benj.	Montgomery County	House, 1822.
Malton, Guy W.	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Manary, James	Ross County	House, 1810, 1816-1817.
Manchester, Hugh A.	Mahoning County	House, 1900-1901.
Manful, John	Carroll County	House, 1841.
Manges, John W.	Allen County	House, 1901-1903.
Mann, Cal T.	Franklin County	House, 1868-1869.
Mann, Ezra	Fulton County	House, 1872-1875.
Mann, Reuben T.	Madison County	House, 1827-1828.
Manning, Henry	Trumbull County	House, 1819, 1843.
"	"	Senate, 1824-1825.
Manuel, James	Montgomery County	House, 1898-1899.
March, Philip	Columbiana County	House, 1850-1852.
Marchant, Thomas W. ...	5th-6th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Marple, David J.	Muskingum County	House, 1808-1810.
Marriott, F. M.	16th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Marin, Ezekiel	Washington County	House, 1804.
Marvin, Pickett	Gallia County	House, 1809.
Marx, Guido	Lucas County	House, 1872-1873.
Mason, Harry C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1896-1899.
Mason, Simpson	Clark County	House, 1823, 1845.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830.
"	11th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Massie, David M.	6th District	Senate, 1888-1891.
Massie Nathaniel	Ross County	House, 1806, 1809.
Massie, Henry	"	Senate, 1808-1809.
Masters, Ezekiel	Fayette County	House, 1862-1863.
Masters, E.	Fulton County	House, 1866-1867.
Martin, Burnham	Adams County	House, 1843.
Martin, Burnham	Greene County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Martin, Edgar	Huron County	House, 1874-1875.
Martin, James	Columbiana County	House, 1867.
Martin, Jesse	Jefferson County	House, 1814, 1817.
Martin, John	Columbiana County	House, 1842-1843.
Martin, Joel F.	Guernsey County	House, 1838.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Martin, John	Columbiana County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Martin, Henry S.	2d District	Senate, 1864-1867.
Martin, Joseph S.	Madison County	House, 1890-1893.
Martin, Rudolphus	Stark County	House, 1842.
Marsh, Archaleus D.	Mercer County	House, 1878-1881, 1884-1885.
Marsh, Felix	Montgomery County	House, 1848.
"	3d District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Marsh, Rosewell	Jackson County	House, 1840.
Marsh, Theodore	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1863.
"	1st District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Marshall, C. C.	Allen County	House, 1858-1859.
"	32d District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Marshall, Henry C.	3d District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Marshall, James	Columbiana County	House, 1829-1831.
Marshall, John G.	Brown County	House, 1870-1871.
Marshall, John R.	Franklin County	House, 1866-1867.
Matthews, Anson	Geauga County	House, 1846-1847.
Matthews, Christopher ...	Highland County	House, 1852-1853.
Matthews, Elias	Montgomery County	House, 1835.
Matthews, James	Coshocton County	House, 1832-1837.
"	"	Senate, 1838-1839.
Matthews, John	Washington County	House, 1807.
"	"	Senate, 1820.
Matthews, Stanley	1st District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Matthews, William S.	Gallia County	House, 1884-1887.
Mauck, Daniel B.	Lawrence County	House, 1900-1903.
Maury, Henry	Monroe County	House, 1882-1883.
Mauzy, David J.	12th District	Senate, 1864.
Maxfield, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1830.
Maxwell, William	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
May, Henry J.	13th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
May, Manuel	29th District	Senate, 1866-1869.
Mayer, Theodore	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Mayo, Archibald	Butler County	House, 1864-1865.
Mayo, Henry S.	Miami County	House, 1850-1851.
Meacham, Levi K.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1898-1899.
Medary, Samuel	Clermont County	House, 1834-1835.
"	"	Senate, 1835-1836.
Means, Hugh	Adams County	House, 1843.
Means, Thomas	Jefferson County	House, 1851-1852.
Means, John L.	Jefferson County	House, 1896-1899.
Means, John	Adams County	House, 1824-1825.
Means, Joseph	Jefferson County	House, 1862-1863.
Medberry, Asahel	Trumbull County	House, 1843.
Medberry, Nathaniel	Franklin County	House, 1841-1842.
Medill, William	Fairfield County	House, 1835-1837.
Meeks, Isaac	Jefferson County	House, 1803.
Mehaffey, Robert	32d District	Senate, 1886-1889.
Meisel, Max E.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Melber, Henri	Stark County	House, 1898-1901.
Mendenhall, Cyrus	Jefferson County	House, 1856-1857.
Mendenhall, Moses	Columbiana County	House, 1856-1857.
Mendenhall, William	Miami County	House, 1822.
Menke, J. B.	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Meredith, Jesse	Coshocton County	House, 1841-1842.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Meredith, Jesse	Hamilton County	House, 1844.
Meredith, John L.	Champaign County	House, 1822.
Meredith, Levi	Van Wert County	House, 1888-1889.
Merion, Charles, Jr.	Franklin County	House, 1894-1895, 1900-1901.
Merony, John	Preble County	House, 1812-1814.
Merry, Ebenezer	Ashtabula County	House, 1818-1819.
Merry, Ebenezer	Huron County	House, 1832.
Merrick, Walter W.	Meigs County	House, 1886-1889.
Merryman, J. M.	Franklin County	House, 1896-1897.
Merwin, Elijah B.	Fairfield County	House, 1808.
Mesloh, John H.	Auglaize County	House, 1874-1875.
Messer, James C.	Lucas County	House, 1878-1881.
Messenger, Everett	Marion County	House, 1864-1865.
Metcalf, Benj. P.	Putnam County	House, 1846.
Metcalf, George P.	Lorain County	House, 1882-1883.
Metcalf, John	Muskingum County	House, 1854-1855.
Metcalf, William S.	Ross County	House, 1894-1895.
Meuser, Jacob G.	Crawford County	House, 1876-1879.
Meyer, Francis J.	21st District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Meyers, Jacob F.	Henry County	House, 1892-1895.
Metzger, Clark W.	Stark County	House, 1900-1903.
Middleton, William	Adams County	House, 1817.
Middleton, Evan P.	11th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Middlesart, Clarence C. .	Washington County	House, 1900-1903.
Miles, Davis	17th District	Senate, 1858-1859, 1862-1863.
Miles, Enos W.	Montgomery County	House, 1884-1885.
Millikin, Daniel	Butler County	House, 1816.
Miller, Alex.	Pike County	House, 1828.
Miller, Alex. P.	Brown County	House, 1856-1857.
Miller, C. P.	Highland County	House, 1860.
Miller, Chas.	Coshocton County	Senate, 1828-1829.
Miller, Edwin W.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Miller, George	Stark County	House, 1844.
Miller, Ischabod	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Miller, Jacob	Darke County	House, 1821-1822.
Miller, Jacob	Wayne County	House, 1835, 1848.
Miller, Jonathan	Knox County	House, 1816.
Miller, Joseph	Preble County	House, 1872-1873.
Miller, Lazarus	Preble County	House, 1830-1831.
Miller, Oliver D.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1895.
Miller, Robert	Preble County	House, 1866-1867.
Miller, Samuel R.	Hamilton County	House, 1821-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Miller, William E.	15th-16th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Miller, William	Highland County	House, 1854-1855.
Miller, William	Gallia County	House, 1839.
Miller, William	Scioto County	House, 1834-1835.
Miller, William F.	Mercer County	House, 1882-1883.
Miller, William	10th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Miller, William	Jackson County	House, 1820.
Mills, Chas.	Washington County	House, 1803.
Milligan, John	Jefferson County	Senate, 1803-1804.
Milligan, William	Monroe County	House, 1870-1873.
Milligan, William	Fayette County	House, 1876-1877, 1880-1881.
Milligan, Robert B.	Butler County	House, 1836, 1838.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Mills, James	Darke County	House, 1820, 1822, 1825.
Mills, Joseph	Clinton County	House, 1852-1853.
Mills, Mark T.	Darke County	House, 1828-1830.
Mills, Jonathan	Tuscarawas County	House, 1856-1857.
Mills, Rosewell	Perry County	Senate, 1825.
Miner, Isaac	Madison County	House, 1816-1818, 1820.
Minor, Gideon	Clermont County	House, 1816, 1821-1822, 1829.
Miltnerberger, Thomas	Logan County	House, 1872-1873.
Mitchell, Alex.	Guernsey County	House, 1850.
Mitchell, David	Scioto County	House, 1814-1815, 1819-1820.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Mitchell, David	Meigs County	House, 1824.
Mitchell, George	Jackson County	House, 1839.
Mitchell, James	Jefferson County	House, 1827-1828.
"	"	Senate, 1839-1842.
Mitchell, John	30th District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Mitchell, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1811.
Mitchell, William	Licking County	House, 1834-1835.
Mitchel, Robert	Muskingum County	House, 1815-1816.
Moffett, Robert	Knox County	House, 1868-1869.
Molony, James	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Molter, John J.	Erie County	House, 1890-1893.
Monahan, A. B.	Athens County	House, 1860-1861.
Monahan, Arthur B.	Jackson County	House, 1876-1878.
Monahan, I. F.	7th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Monahan, Stephen W.	Vinton County	House, 1888-1891.
Monroe, James	Lorain County	House, 1856-1859.
"	29th District	Senate, 1860-1863.
Monroe, John	Allen County	House, 1862-1865.
Monter, Chris	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Montgomery, J. H. M.	Gallia County	House, 1866-1867.
Montgomery, James	Trumbull County	House, 1807.
Montgomery, Joseph	Mahoning County	House, 1851-1852, 1862-1863.
Montgomery, Randall	Mahoning County	House, 1894-1897.
Montgomery, Robert	Miami County	House, 1815.
Moody, Miller	Crawford County	House, 1849.
Mooney, James	Cuyahoga County	House, 1884-1885.
Moore, A.	Adams County	House, 1829.
Moore, Alfred	Pike County	House, 1880-1883.
Moore, David H.	Athens County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Moore, Elias	Ross County	House, 1890-1891.
Moore, Emery	Delaware County	House, 1834-1835, 1840.
Moore, Fred. W.	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Moore, George W.	12th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Moore, Isaac	Lake County	House, 1846.
Moore, James	Mahoning County	House, 1848.
Moore, James	Pickaway County	House, 1829.
Moore, James	Jefferson County	House, 1816.
Moore, James	Medina County	House, 1820-1823, 1825.
"	"	Senate, 1836-1837.
Moore, James	Morgan County	House, 1858-1859.
Moore, John	Monroe County	House, 1894-1897.
Moore, Mordecai	Jefferson County	House, 1834-1835.
Moore, Thomas	2d District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Moore, Oscar F.	Scioto County	House, 1850-1851.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Moore, Oscar F.	7th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Moore, Robert B.	Guernsey County	House, 1839.
Moore, Robert	Hamilton County	House, 1839, 1841-1842.
Moore, Thomas	Franklin County	House, 1816.
Moore, Thomas P.	Warren County	House, 1880-1883.
Moore, J. J.	Putnam County	House, 1872-1873.
Moore, William	Harrison County	House, 1816-1818.
Moore, William C.	Wayne County	House, 1860-1861.
Moore, William H.	Muskingum County	House, 1821-1823.
Morgan, Edwin L.	Champaign County	House, 1824, 1832, 1837.
Morgan, John H.	18th-19th Districts	Senate, 1896-1897.
Morgan, William	Muskingum County	House, 1850-1851.
Morehead, James A.	Muskingum County	House, 1874-1875.
Morehead, Moses	Belmont County	House, 1810-1813.
Morehouse, Lorenzo L. ..	Lucas County	House, 1864-1865.
Moorey, John C.	Morgan County	House, 1878-1881.
Morison, David	25th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Morris, Calvary	Athens County	House, 1827-1828, 1835.
Morris, David	Warren County	House, 1810-1811.
Morris, David H.	Miami County	House, 1844.
Morris, Isalah	Highland County	Senate, 1838.
Morris, Isalah	Clinton County	House, 1812, 1814.
Morris, James R.	Monroe County	House, 1848.
Morris, Jonathan	Lawrence County	Senate, 1874-1875.
Morris, Joseph	Monroe County	House, 1833-1835.
Morris, John K.	Clermont County	House, 1825.
Morris, John W.	12th District	Senate, 1872-1874.
Morris, Thomas	Clermont County	House, 1806, 1808, 1810, 1820.
"	"	Senate, 1813-1814, 1821-1822, 1825 1828, 1831-1832.
Morris, William P.	Columbiana County	House, 1854-1855.
Morris, Walter B.	Licking County	House, 1839-1840.
Morrison, David	Clermont County	House, 1819.
Morrison, Robert	Adams County	House, 1819-1820.
Morrison, Thomas S. C. ...	Paulding County	House, 1851-1853.
Morrow, James	Greene County	House, 1810, 1816.
Morrow, Jeremiah	Hamilton County	House, 1829, 1835.
"	"	Senate, 1803.
Morrow, M.	19th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Morrow, R. E.	Preble County	House, 1898-1899.
Morrow, William	Guernsey County	House, 1847-1848.
Morse, Henry	Hamilton County	Senate, 1834-1835.
Morse, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1858-1859.
Morse, John	Ashtabula County	House, 1848, 1850-1851.
Morse, John F.	Lake County	House, 1839, 1843.
Mosgrove, Samuel M.	11th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Mortley, David H.	18th-19th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Mott, Chester R.	Hardin County	House, 1858-1859.
Mott, Samuel R.	Auglaize County	House, 1848.
Mott, Samuel R. Jr.	Auglaize County	House, 1870-1873.
Moulton, Chandler J.	Scioto County	House, 1901-1903.
Moulton, Earl	Medina County	House, 1844-1845.
Mounts, J. L.	2d District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Mower, J. Kreider	Clark County	House, 1870-1871.
Mudgett, Gilman C.	Allen County	House, 1842.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Muncen, Jeremiah R.	Licking County	House, 1810.
Muhlenberg, Francis C. ..	Pickaway County	House, 1827.
Mungen, William	33d District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Munger, Edward	Montgomery County	House, 1808.
Munsell, Leander	Miami County	House, 1823.
Munson, Albert	Medina County	House, 1870-1873.
Munson, A. W.	Hardin County	House, 1874-1875.
Munson, Augustus	Licking County	House, 1822-1823.
Munson, Marvin M.	Licking County	House, 1890-1891.
Murdoc, Patrick	8th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Murlin, Hiram	Mercer County	House, 1874-1875.
Murphy, Edwin W.	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Murphy, Peter	2d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Murphy, R. S.	Paulding County	House, 1896-1897.
Murry, David M.	Miami County	House, 1834-1835.
Murray, Elias	Delaware County	House, 1824.
Murray, William	Butler County	House, 1808-1809, 1818.
Musgrave, Joseph	Richland County	House, 1846-1847.
"	29th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Musser, Jacob	Mahoning County	House, 1854-1855.
Musser, Peter	Columbiana County	House, 1821-1822.
Musson, John J.	Champaign County	House, 1860-1861.
Mustin, M. T.	Butler County	House, 1849.
Myer, Nathaniel	Columbiana County	House, 1828.
Myers, Allen O.	Franklin County	House, 1884-1885.
Myers, Benjamin	Ashland County	House, 1874-1877.
Myers, Charles M.	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Myers, Francis W.	Summit County	House, 1896-1897.
Myers, George	Portage County	House, 1849.
Myers, Jacob	Belmont County	House, 1812.
Myers, Jacob F.	Henry County	House, 1892-1895.
Myers, James	Lucas County	House, 1862-1863.
"	"	Senate, 1848-1850.
Myers, John	Stark County	House, 1820-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1816-1817.
Myers, John C.	Montgomery County	1900-1903.
Myers, John C.	Richland County	House, 1843-1844.
Myers, John E.	Clermont County	House, 1860-1861.
"	4th District	Senate, 1882-1885.
Myers, John L.	Fayette County	House, 1864-1865.
Myers, Joseph	18th-19th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Myers, Samuel	Crawford County	House, 1848-1849.
Myers, Samuel	Fayette County	House, 1813, 1818.
Myers, Samuel	Richland County	House, 1848.
Myers, Scipio	Darke County	House, 1866-1867.
Mygatt, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1856-1857.
Nash, Simeon	Athens County	Senate, 1839-1842.
Nash, William	8th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Nashee, George	Ross County	House, 1823.
Naylor, John	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Neal, Henry S.	8th District	Senate, 1862-1865.
Neal, James E.	Butler County	House, 1876-1879.
Neal, Lawrence T.	Ross County	House, 1868-1869.
Needham, Erasmus	Portage County	House, 1856-1857.
Needham, Wm. H. C.	8th District	Senate, 1882-1883.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Neff, Benj.	Clark County	House, 1872-1874.
Negley, Chas.	Darke County	House, 1880-1883.
Neil, Robert	Franklin County	House, 1837.
Nelson, Franklin	Pike County	House, 1856-1857.
Nelson, John W.	Williams County	House, 1874-1875.
Nelson, William	Ross County	House, 1842.
Neman, Joseph	Richland County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Newburg, Joseph W.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1852-1853.
Newell, Elbert P.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Newcom, George	Montgomery County	House, 1810-1811, 1813, 1815-1816.
"	"	Senate, 1812, 1814, 1817-1820, 1823-1824.
Newell, Samuel	Champaign County	House, 1836.
Newell, Samuel	Champaign County	Senate, 1812, 1814.
Newell, Samuel	Madison County	House, 1831, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1834-1835.
Newell, Joseph	Logan County	House, 1854-1855.
Newman, James W.	Scioto County	House, 1868-1869.
"	7th District	Senate, 1872-1875.
Newman, William	7th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Newport, Jesse	Warren County	House, 1809-1811.
Newton, Eben	23d District	Senate, 1842-1843, 1862-1863.
Newton, John	Medina County	House, 1834-1836.
Newton, Sheldon	Mahoning County	House, 1874-1875.
Nichol, Thomas M.	Belmont County	House, 1868-1869.
Nichols, Hugh L.	2d-4th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Nichols, J. Wilbur	20th District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Nichols, Eli	Belmont County	House, 1826.
Nichols, Orin P.	Summit County	House, 1876-1877.
Nigh, Elias	Scioto County	House 1898-1899.
Nihart, Orrin H.	Williams County	House, 1901-1903.
Niles, Frank B.	Lucas County	House, 1898-1899.
Nimmon, John	Marion County	House, 1830.
Nippert, Carl L.	1st District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Nisbet, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1817.
Nixon, Anthony C.	Harrison County	House, 1876-1877.
Nixon, Samuel	Preble County	House, 1832.
Nixon, N. P.	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1865.
Nixon W. P.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1866-1867.
Noble, Calvin N.	Paulding County	House, 1860-1861.
Noble, Ed.	Warren County	House, 1845.
Noble, John	Franklin County	House, 1846.
Noble, Warren P.	Seneca County	House, 1846-1847.
Nokes, George	Cuyahoga County	House, 1872-1873.
Nolan, James	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Norris, Ira	Trumbull County	Senate, 1854-1855.
Norris, John	Wood County	House, 1872-1873.
Norris, Omar P.	Wood County	House, 1896-1899.
Norris, Philetus W.	Paulding County	House, 1862-1863.
Norris, Stephen F.	Clermont County	House, 1847-1848.
"	4th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Northrup, Durham	Lorain County	House, 1833.
Northway, S. A.	Ashtabula County	House, 1866-1867.
Norton, James A.	Seneca County	House, 1874-1879.
Norton, J. D.	33d District	Senate, 1882-1883.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Nunemaker, Solomon	Perry County	House, 1834.
Nye, Arius	Washington County	House, 1827-1828, 1840.
“	“	Senate, 1831-1832.
Nye, George	Fairfield County	House, 1812.
O'Bannan, Presley N.	Licking County	House, 1844.
Oberkline, F. H.	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
O'Brien, W. L.	1st District	Senate, 1884-1885.
O'Connor, John D.	19th District	Senate, 1862-1865.
O'Connor, John	Montgomery County	House, 1878.
O'Donnell, O. J.	Putnam County	House, 1901-1903.
Odell, Lorenzo D.	Wayne County	House, 1856-1859.
Odell, Morgan N.	Licking County	House, 1869.
Odlin, Peter	Montgomery County	House, 1862-1865.
O'Dowd, John J.	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
O'Ferral, John	Miami County	Senate, 1844-1845.
Ogden, John W.	Champaign County	House, 1882-1885.
Ogle, Alfred	Monroe County	House, 1856-1857.
Ogle, Dennis	Ross County	House, 1860-1861.
Oglevee, John F.	Clark County	House, 1876-1879.
O'Hagan, Henry E.	30th District	Senate, 1882.
Ohl, Lemuel C.	Mahoning County	House, 1888-1891.
“	23d District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Ohlemacher, Frederick ...	Erie County	House, 1886-1889.
Okey, Cornelius	Monroe County	House, 1825, 1828-1829, 1841-1842.
Okey, James	Monroe County	House, 1850-1853.
Oldfield, William	Scioto County	House, 1844.
Oldham, Thomas	Guernsey County	House, 1854-1855.
Olds, Chancey N.	Pike County	House, 1848-1849.
Olds, Edson B.	Fairfield County	House, 1862-1865.
Olds, Joseph	Pickaway County	House, 1824-1825, 1841-1842.
“	“	Senate, 1827-1830.
Oliver, William	Hamilton County	Senate, 1837-1838.
Oliver, M. W.	Hamilton County	House, 1873.
Olmstead, Ed. E.	Holmes County	House, 1892-1895.
Olmstead, Philo H.	Franklin County	House, 1831-1833.
Onderdonk, H. M.	8th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
O'Neill, Chas. W.	Lucas County	Senate, 1844-1845.
O'Neill, John	14th-15th District	Senate, 1834-1837.
O'Neill, John H.	Perry County	House, 1851-1854.
O'Neill, William J.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1901.
Oren, Jesse N.	Clinton County	House, 1866-1867.
“	5th District	Senate, 1834-1835, 1890-1891.
Orr, Thomas J.	31st District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Orton, John B.	Perry County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Osborn, Ezra	Scioto County	House, 1816-1818.
Osborn, John R.	Huron County	Senate, 1844-1845.
Osborn, Ralph	Franklin County	Senate, 1833-1834.
Osborn, S. S.	Lake County	House, 1862-1865.
Osterlen, Charles	Hancock County	House, 1872-1873.
Otis, J. C.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Otis, W. A.	Trumbull County	House, 1834-1835.
Ott, Daniel	Ross County	House, 1834-1837.
Outcalt, Oliver	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Owen, David E.	Seneca County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Owen, Frank V.	Knox County	House, 1888-1889.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Owens, James W.	16th District	Senate, 1876-1879.
Owens, Martin	Gallia County	House, 1845.
Owen, Nathaniel	Ashtabula County	House, 1846.
Oswalt, Michael	Stark County	House, 1816-1819.
"	"	Senate, 1820-1822.
Overturf, Norman F.	Delaware County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Paige, Ira	Clark County	House, 1831-1832.
Paine, Chas. C.	Geauga County	House, 1827-1828.
Paines, James B.	Jackson County	House, 1880-1881.
Paine, John W.	Seneca County	House, 1854-1855, 1858-1859.
Paine, Robert F.	Portage County	House, 1844.
Painter, Clyde R.	Wood County	House, 1900-1903.
Palmer, L. A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1878-1881.
Palmer, J. Dwight	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1887, 1890-1891, 1894 1897.
Palmer, Joseph	Washington County	House, 1807.
Palmer, Thomas	Medina County	House, 1888-1891.
Palmer, William	Fayette County	House, 1830.
Pardee, Samuel H.	Portage County	House, 1842.
Paramore, Jesse	Preble County	House, 1823.
Parcher, Lyman	Wood County	House, 1845.
Pardee, Aaron	27th District	Senate, 1850, 1852-1853.
Parham, William H.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Parish, Isaac	Guernsey County	House, 1837.
Parish, F. D.	30th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Parish, John R.	Franklin County	House, 1820-1822.
Park, Elah	Lorain County	House, 1846.
Park, William	Wood County	House, 1870-1873.
Parker, C. S.	30th District	Senate, 1878-1881.
Parker, Chas. W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1898-1899.
Parker, Eli B.	Brown County	House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Parker, James	Licking County	Senate, 1842-1843.
Parker, Welcome O.	Huron County	House, 1868-1871.
"	30th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Parker, Wilbur	Cuyahoga County	House, 1890-1891.
"	25th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Parks, James	Sandusky County	House, 1866-1869.
Parmley, Sylvanus	Lorain County	House, 1843.
Parr, William	Licking County	House, 1860-1861, 1868-1871.
Parrott, Edwin A.	Montgomery County	House, 1860-1861, 1866-1867.
Parrott, Marcus J.	Montgomery County	House, 1854-1855.
Partington, William E. ..	Shelby County	House, 1900-1903.
Parson, R. C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1858-1861.
Parsons, Samuel	Franklin County	House, 1843.
Patrick, Abram W.	18th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Patterson, Andrew	Belmont County	House, 1829.
Patterson, Andrew	Guernsey County	House, 1852-1853.
Patterson, Andrew H.	Delaware County	House, 1838-1839.
Patterson, Chas.	Ross County	House, 1882-1883.
Patterson, Jefferson	Montgomery County	House, 1862-1863.
Patterson, John	Adams County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Patterson, John	Belmont County	House, 1807.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1818.
Patterson, John	Harrison County	House, 1819, 1821-1823, 1826-1828.
Patterson, John	Adams County	House, 1826-1830, 1833-1835.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name	Residence.	Term of Service.
Patterson, John	Jefferson County	House, 1813.
Patterson, John	Washington County	House, 1822-1823.
Patterson, Moses, J.	Adams County	House, 1857, 1860-1861.
Patterson, Moses	Highland County	House, 1820, 1824-1825, 1828.
Patterson, Samuel	Licking County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Patterson, Samuel L.	7th District	Senate, 1900-1903.
Patterson, Thomas	Highland County	House, 1839-1840.
Patterson, Thomas	Clinton County	House, 1838.
Patterson, Robert	Jackson County	House, 1836.
Pattison, John M.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
"	1st District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Patton, Benj.	Defiance County	House, 1880-1883.
Patton, George M.	Harrison County	House, 1886-1887.
Patton, James	Columbiana County	House, 1847.
Patton, John	Belmont County	House, 1866-1867.
Patton, John F.	Belmont County	House, 1831-1832.
"	20th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Patton, John F.	Clinton County	House, 1849.
Patton, William	Ross County	House, 1804.
Paul, John	1st District	Senate, 1803.
Paull, George	Belmont County	Senate, 1817-1818.
Pavey, Madison	5th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Paxton, Harry W.	Clermont County	House, 1892-1895.
Payne, Henry B.	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Payne, James B.	Jackson County	House, 1879.
Payne, Richard B.	Preble County	House, 1835.
Payne, W. M.	Franklin County	House, 1898-1899.
Peace, Horace	Montgomery County	House, 1834.
Pearce, Alex.	Jackson County	House, 1860-1861.
Pearl, A. H.	Erle County	House, 1880-1881.
Pease, Calvin	Trumbull County	House, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1812.
Pearson, A. J.	18th-19th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Pearson, Joseph E.	Miami County	House, 1874-1875.
Peck, Erasmus D.	Wood County	House, 1856-1859.
Peckinbaugh, Thomas W.	Wayne County	House, 1870-1873.
Peet, William	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1885.
Pendleton, George H.	1st District	House, 1854-1855.
Pendleton, Nathaniel	Hamilton County	Senate, 1825-1826.
Pennell, William W.	Brown County	House, 1888-1891.
Pennington, Miller	Belmont County	House, 1847-1848.
Penniston, Isaac C.	Pike County	House, 1868-1869.
Peppard, Samuel G.	20th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Peppard, William	Wayne County	House, 1837-1838.
Perin, Samuel	Clermont County	House, 1830.
Perkins, E. S.	Medina County	House, 1876-1879.
Perkins, H. B.	23d District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Perkins, Isaac S.	Greene County	House, 1836-1837.
Perkins, Isaac	Warren County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Perky, John F.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Perkins, Simon, Jr.	Portage County	Senate, 1838-1839, 1841-1842.
Perkins, William L.	Ashtabula County	House, 1840.
"	"	Senate, 1843-1846.
Perrill, Augustus L.	Pickaway County	House, 1839.
"	10th District	Senate, 1858-1863, 1866-1867.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Perrine, William	Belmont County	House, 1823-1825.
Perry, Aaron F.	Franklin County	House, 1847.
Perry, Amos	Miami County	House, 1832.
Perry, Ebenezer	Marion County	House, 1854-1855.
Perry, William	Hamilton County	House, 1808.
Pettibone, Milo D.	Delaware County	House, 1823.
Pfeister, Fred	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889.
Phare, William G.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1900-1901.
Phelps, Alfred	Geauga County	House, 1843-1845.
Phelps, Edward M.	32d District	Senate, 1856-1859.
Phelps, James E.	Washington County	House, 1805.
Phelps, Samuel W.	Geauga County	Senate, 1821-1822.
Phillips, Alex	Hancock County	House, 1876.
Phillips, Dudley B.	7th District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Phillips, Henry L.	Adams County	House, 1866-1867.
Phillips, Jesse C.	Champaign County	House, 1847-1848.
Phillips, William L.	Montgomery County	House, 1890-1891.
Phillips, Z.	Erie County	House, 1866-1867.
Phillis, Chas.	Madison County	House, 1854-1855.
Philson, J. R.	8th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Platt, Benj. M.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1821-1823.
Platt, Don.	Logan County	House, 1866-1867.
Pierce, A. N.	Hamilton County	House, 1848.
Pierce, Joseph W.	Erie County	House, 1862-1863.
Pierce, Joseph	Montgomery County	House, 1812.
Pierce, Thomas	Muskingum County	House, 1824-1825.
Pierson, John A.	Coshocton County	House, 1854-1855.
Pigman, Joseph W.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1815-1816, 1818.
Pikelheimer, M. S.	Clermont County	House, 1858-1859.
Picher, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1842.
Pillars, Isaiah	Allen County	House, 1872-1873.
Piper, N. R.	Hardin County	House, 1898-1899.
Pilson, James	Brown County	House, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1833-1834.
Pinkerton, John	Preble County	House, 1818-1822.
Pittman, John	Crawford County	House, 1856-1859.
Pitzer, Anthony	Licking County	House, 1818-1819.
Plants, T. A.	Meigs County	House, 1858-1861.
Pleumer, Adolph	1st District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Plum, Walter S.	13th District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Plummer, John L.	11th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Plum, Ralph	Trumbull County	House, 1856-1857.
Plumb, Samuel	Ashtabula County	House, 1850-1851.
Plympton, Ed. L.	Lake County	House, 1856-1857.
Poe, Joseph M.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1874-1875, 1878-1879, 1884-1885.
Polland, John K.	7th District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Poland, R. C.	Shelby County	House, 1852-1853.
Pollock, Abraham	Muskingum County	House, 1839-1840.
Pollock, R. A.	Stark County	House, 1900-1903.
Pollock, John	Clermont County	House, 1809-1815.
"	"	Senate, 1817-1820.
Pollock, William B.	Mahoning County	House, 1882-1883.
Pomerene, J. G.	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Pond, Francis B.	14th District	Senate, 1880-1881.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Pool, Luther H.	Logan County	House, 1900-1903.
Pool, Simeon	Washington County	House, 1809.
Poor, Alex.	Gallia County	House, 1846.
Poor, Chester M.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Popenoe, James	Greene County	House, 1819.
Poppleton, Early F.	16th District	Senate, 1871.
Porter, Andrew	Hamilton County	House, 1835.
Porter, Freeborn	Henry County	House, 1848.
Porter, H. H.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1880-1881.
Porter, Morris	Cuyahoga County	House, 1890-1893.
Porter, Morris	25th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Porter, Samuel H.	Fairfield County	House, 1854-1855.
“	25th District	House, 1830, 1832-1833.
Porter, William	Holmes County	House, 1830-1833.
Post, Chas.	Allen County	House, 1856-1857.
Potter, E. D.	Wood County	House, 1847.
“	33d District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Potter, Elderkin	Columbiana County	House, 1827-1828.
Potter, Joseph	Miami County	House, 1848.
Potts, Benj. F.	21st District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Potts, Silas	Carroll County	House, 1856-1857.
Potts, Stephen	19th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Potwin, Chas. W.	15th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Pow, George	Mahoning County	House, 1850-1851.
Powell, Eugene	Delaware County	House, 1872-1873.
Powell, Thomas W.	Delaware County	House, 1841-1842.
“	“	Senate, 1844-1845.
Powell, L. K.	Marion County	House, 1898-1899.
Powers, Chas.	Sandusky County	House, 1860-1861.
Powers, Gregory	Portage County	Senate, 1838.
Powers, Isaac C.	Trumbull County	House, 1839.
Powers, Rollin S.	Huron County	House, 1882-1883.
Pratt, DeMorris	Erie County	House, 1850-1851.
Price, Aaron E.	Athens County	House, 1900-1903.
Price, Hezekiah	Hamilton County	House, 1804-1806.
“	“	Senate, 1807-1809.
Price, John A.	Logan County	House, 1870-1871.
Price, Reynolds K.	Harrison County	House, 1854-1855.
Price, Robert	Muskingum County	House, 1880-1883.
Price, William	Hamilton County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Price, William P.	Hocking County	House, 1892-1893.
Pritchard, James	Jefferson County	House, 1808-1810.
“	“	Senate, 1804-1805, 1811-1812.
Primrose, Isaac P.	Athens County	House, 1884-1885.
Pringle, Thomas J.	11th District	Senate, 1880-1881, 1886-1887.
Probasco, John, Jr.	Warren County	House, 1840-1842.
Prophet, Hinchman S. ...	17th-28th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Pruden, A. J.	Hamilton County	House, 1849.
“	1st District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Pruden, Samuel B.	Athens County	House, 1854-1855.
Puck, John H.	Lucas County	House, 1886-1887.
Puckrin, Joseph	Erie County	House, 1882-1883, 1892-1895.
Pudney, W. D.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1890-1893.
Pugh, Geo. E.	Hamilton County	House, 1848-1849.
Pugh, John C. L.	10th District	Senate, 1898-1899.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Pugsley, Jacob J.	6th District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Pugsley, Jacob T.	Fayette County	House, 1849.
Pugsley, J. J.	Highland County	House, 1880-1883.
Pumphrey, James B.	13th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Pursell, James	Fayette County	House, 1862-1865.
Purviance, David	Miami County	Senate, 1810-1811, 1812-1816.
Purviance, David	Preble County	House, 1826.
Purviance, John S.	Darke County	House, 1846.
Purviance, Marshall J. ..	Darke County	House, 1839.
Puthuff, William H.	Washington County	House, 1806.
Putnam, William R.	Washington County	House, 1809-1810, 1825-1826.
"	"	Senate, 1814, 1827-1828.
Putnam, John H.	Licking County	House, 1864-1867.
"	6th District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Quinn, Amos	Greene County	House, 1835.
Quinn, David P.	Clinton County	House, 1858-1859.
Quinn, Homer S.	Madison County	House, 1878-1879.
Quinn, John	Columbiana County	House, 1832-1835.
Quinby, Ephraim	Trumbull County	House, 1803.
Quinby, Isaiah W.	Clinton County	House, 1876-1879.
Quinby, Samuel	Trumbull County	Senate, 1844-1845, 1862-1863.
Raffensperger, Enos	Stark County	House, 1840-1842.
Ralston, Alex.	Richland County	House, 1856-1859.
Ramage, Archibald C.	Belmont County	House, 1850-1853.
Ramage, Joseph	Belmont County	House, 1833-1835.
Rambo, Lameach	Muskingum County	House, 1876-1877.
Ramey, Orlando B.	33d District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Ramp, Samuel W.	1st District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Ramsey, Richard	Adams County	House, 1874-1875.
Randall, Abel	Muskingum County	House, 1847-1848.
Randall, Brewster	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1847-1850.
Randall, Jonathan H.	Miami County	House, 1862-1865.
Rankin, Reuben	Fayette County	House, 1898-1901.
Rankin, S. B.	Clark County	House, 1898-1901.
Rankin, William R.	Franklin County	House, 1858-1859.
Rannels, Chas. S.	Vinton County	House, 1900-1901.
Rannels, William J.	8th District	Senate, 1886-1889.
Ransom, Edward P.	1st District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Raquet, James	Muskingum County	House, 1829.
"	"	Senate, 1830.
Rathbone, Estes G.	2d District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Rarey, Alfred K.	Hancock County	House, 1882-1885.
Raub, William L.	Marion County	House, 1900-1901.
Raudabaugh, George W.	Mercer County	House, 1876-1877.
Ravenscroft, James	Coshocton County	House, 1839, 1849.
"	"	Senate, 1834-1835.
Rawlins, Douglas W.	Clark County	House, 1890-1891.
"	11th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Rawlings, George C.	Clark County	House, 1886-1889.
Ray, D. Gano	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Ray, Jacob B.	Pike County	House, 1874-1875.
Ray, James B.	Scioto County	House, 1858-1859.
Rayburn, James	Clark County	House, 1850.
Raymond, Samuel A.	Fulton County	House, 1858-1859.
Rea, Francis	Guernsey County	House, 1858-1859.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Rea, Joseph	Harrison County	House, 1831-1832, 1838-1839.
Read, Adam	Franklin County	House, 1834-1835.
Ream, Benj.	Holmes County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Ream, Michael V.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1870-1871.
Reamy, Thaddeus A.	Muskingum County	House, 1862-1863.
Ready, Armistead T.	18th District	Senate, 1860-1863.
Reber, George	Huron County	House, 1848.
Reber, James	Pickaway County	House, 1866-1867.
Reber, Val.	Fairfield County	House, 1820.
Redkey, Henry H.	Highland County	House, 1896-1899.
Reece, David	Fairfield County	House, 1803-1804.
Reece, Samuel	Highland County	House, 1810.
Reed, A. M.	Greene County	House, 1861.
Reed, Edmund A.	Trumbull County	House, 1878-1881.
“	23d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Reed, David H.	Huron County	House, 1894-1897.
Reed, John B.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1866-1869.
Reed, Noah	Licking County	House, 1849.
Reed, Samuel	Ross County	House, 1839.
Reed, S. W.	Ottawa County	House, 1896-1897.
Reed, William H.	Ross County	House, 1878-1881, 1888-1889.
“	6th District	Senate, 1882-1885.
Reemelin, Chas.	Hamilton County	House, 1844-1845.
“	“	Senate, 1846-1847.
Rees, Benj. L.	Franklin County	House, 1880-1883.
Rees, David	Morrow County	House, 1858-1862.
Rees, Moses	Clermont County	House, 1842.
Reese, Benj. L.	Franklin County	House, 1860-1861.
Reese, David	Highland County	House, 1831, 1835, 1836.
Reese, Robert E.	9th District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Reese, Samuel	Hamilton County	House, 1822-1823, 1830.
Reeve, Leander C.	Ashtabula County	House, 1890-1893.
Reeves, John	Hamilton County	House, 1840.
Reid, John	Columbiana County	House, 1842.
Reed, Tilberry	Adams County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Reid, W. P.	16th District	Senate, 1858-1859, 1874-1875.
Reilly, James W.	Columbiana County	House, 1862.
Reiter, William A.	Montgomery County	House, 1890-1893.
Reisinger, John R.	Crawford County	House, 1860-1863.
Renick, Felix	Pickaway County	House, 1851-1852.
Renick, James	Pickaway County	House, 1814.
Rex, George	17th-28th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Reynolds, A. G.	Geauga County	House, 1898-1901.
Reynolds, John	Muskingum County	House, 1818-1819.
Rhodes, John H.	Morrow County	House, 1866-1867.
Riblett, Daniel	Richland County	House, 1839-1840.
Rice, Harvey	Cuyahoga County	House, 1829-1830.
“	25th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Rice, John S.	Hardin County	House, 1894-1897.
Rich, John D.	18th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Richards, John K.	8th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Richards, Ransom B.	Portage County	House, 1892-1895.
Richards, Reese G.	Jefferson County	House, 1874-1877.
“	22d District	Senate, 1873-1881.
Richardson, Chas. C.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Richardson, Elkanah	Portage County	Senate, 1825.
Richardson, George	Tuscarawas County	House, 1819-1822, 1829-1830.
Richardson, James C.	1st District	Senate, 1833-1839.
Richardson, Joseph	Columbiana County	Senate, 1817-1820, 1822.
"	"	Senate, 1813-1814.
Richardson, Mathew	Belmont County	House, 1804-1805.
Richardson, Samuel M. ..	Washington County	House, 1863-1869.
Richey, William	Champaign County	House, 1845-1846.
Ricker, Elbridge G.	Clermont County	House, 1856-1857.
Rickley, J. J.	Auglaize County	House, 1852-1853.
Richmond, David	Erie County	House, 1872-1874.
Richmond, Thomas	Geauga County	House, 1837.
Riddle, Adam N.	Hamilton County	House, 1832-1833.
"	1st District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Riddle, Albert G.	Geauga County	House, 1843-1849.
Rigdon, Thomas	Knox County	House, 1824, 1827.
Ridgway, John N.	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Ridgway, Joseph	Franklin County	House, 1823, 1831.
Ridgway, Joseph Jr.	Franklin County	Senate, 1842-1844.
Ridgway, Joseph Jr.	Franklin County	House, 1844, 1845.
Riegle, Franklin P.	Wood County	House, 1900-1901.
Rigdon, Thomas	Columbiana County	House, 1813-1815.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830.
Riggin, Nelson A.	Madison County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Riggs, Joseph	Adams County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Riley, James	Darke County	House, 1823.
Riley, John H.	9th-10th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Riley, John	Carroll County	House, 1845.
Rimer, James W.	Van Wert County	House, 1878-1881.
Ringwood, Joseph D.	Butler County	House, 1843.
Ripley, David	Gallia County	House, 1833.
Ripley, William	Trumbull County	House, 1827-1828.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Ritchey, John	Perry County	Senate, 1841-1842.
Ritezell, William	Trumbull County	House, 1868-1871.
Roach, Jason B.	Carroll County	House, 1858-1859.
Robb, David	Tuscarawas County	Senate, 1819-1820, 1827-1829.
Robb, William H.	Union County	House, 1862-1863.
Robb, Thomas M.	Allen County	House, 1874-1875.
Robb, Vance	Putnam County	House, 1860.
Robbins, William	Adams County	House, 1826-1827, 1831-1832, 1835.
"	"	
Robeson, Andrew	Darke County	House, 1838-1891.
Robeson, Wm.	Knox County	House, 1826.
Roberts, Isaac	Jackson County	House, 1862-1863.
Roberts, James	Harrison County	Senate, 1820-1822.
Robert, Ogle	Williams County	House, 1883-1889.
Roberts, Thomas W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1898-1901.
Robertson, Andrew J.	12th District	Senate, 1838-1890.
Robertson, Chas. D.	1st District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Robertson, Isaac	Montgomery County	House, 1829.
Robbins, Josiah	Trumbull County	House, 1840.
Robison, Wm.	Knox County	House, 1826.
Robinson, Chas. M.	Hamilton County	House, 1896-1897.
Robinson, A. B.	Union County	House, 1880-1883.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Robinson, Alfred	Lawrence County	House, 1888-1889.
Robinson, George	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1857.
Robinson, Israel	Morgan County	House, 1847.
Robinson, James W.	Union County	House, 1865.
Robinson, James	Coshocton County	House, 1820-1822, 1824, 1826, 1830.
Robinson, James	Wayne County	House, 1829-1830.
Robinson, John	Crawford County	House, 1868-1871.
Robinson, J. W.	Union County	House, 1858-1861.
Robinson, Robert	Fayette County	House, 1822-1823.
Robinson, Robert	Adams County	House, 1842.
Robinson, Thomas	Wayne County	Senate, 1832-1834.
Robinson, Thomas	Trumbull County	House, 1833-1834.
Robinson, William	Montgomery County	House, 1805.
Robison, John P.	25th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Roby, George W.	6th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Roche, William	Cuyahoga County	House, 1884-1885.
Rochester, John P.	Hocking County	House, 1894-1897.
Rockwell, David L.	Portage County	House, 1862-1863.
Rockwell, Timothy	Geauga County	House, 1836.
Roedter, Henry	Hamilton County	House, 1848-1849.
Rogers, A. D.	Clark County	House, 1858-1859.
Rogers, Augustus E.	Licking County	House, 1854-1855.
Rogers, Benj. F.	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1896-1897.
Roeser, Henry	Warren County	House, 1890-1891.
Rogers, Hugh G.	Marion County	House, 1894-1895.
Rogers, Henry O.	Lawrence County	House, 1856-1857.
Rogers, James	Scioto County	House, 1831, 1849.
Rogers, Patrick	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1861.
Rogers, Thomas	Gallia County	House, 1808-1811.
"	"	Senate, 1812.
Rogers, James	Adams County	House, 1825.
Rogers, James	Athens County	Senate, 1837-1838.
Rogers, John S.	Ashtabula County	House, 1839.
Rogers, Levi	Clermont County	Senate, 1812.
Rogers, William C.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1897.
Roll, William Z.	Warren County	House, 1901-1903.
Roller, Jacob	Columbiana County	House, 1816-1817, 1819-1820, 1823, 1837-1838.
Rooney, John J.	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Root, James A.	Medina County	House, 1864-1865.
Root, John M.	30th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Root, Joseph	Huron County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Rorick, Estel H.	Fulton County	House, 1888-1891.
Rorick, John C.	33d District	Senate, 1892-1895.
Rose, Peter	Pickaway County	House, 1858-1860.
Rosecrans, John	Marion County	House, 1866-1867.
Ross, Benj.	Trumbull County	House, 1812-1813.
Ross, Enoch C.	Carroll County	House, 1882-1885.
Ross, I. N.	Pickaway County	House, 1862-1863.
Ross, N. B.	Putnam County	House, 1898-1901.
Ross, Thomas	Clermont County	House, 1842.
Ross, Thomas	Washington County	House, 1854-1855.
Ross, Thomas	Warren County	House, 1835.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Ross, Joseph W.	Jackson County	House, 1822, 1824-1825, 1849.
Ross, Ogden	Hamilton County	House, 1811-1812.
Ross, William L.	Franklin County	House, 1868-1869, 1872-1873.
Rothe, Earnest H.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1901.
Rothert, Herman H.	1st District	Senate, 1894-1895.
Roudebush, William	Clermont County	House, 1843-1844.
Roudebush, W. F.	2d-4th District	Senate, 1900-1903.
Rough, Thomas	Hardin County	House, 1868-1869.
Rowland, Demas P.	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Rowlen, William H.	Stark County	House, 1894-1895.
Royer, John C.	31st District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Ruehrwein, William	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1897.
Ruggles, Almon	Huron County	House, 1824-1825.
Ruggles, Almon	Geauga County	Senate, 1819-1820.
Rukenbrod, J. K.	Columbiana County	House, 1868-1869.
Rukenbrod, J. K.	22d District	Senate, 1874-1877.
Rush, Nelson	Fayette County	House, 1852-1853.
"	5th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Rusler, William	Athens County	House, 1894-1897.
Russell, Addison	Clinton County ;	House, 1856-1857.
Russell, Chas. B.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Russell, C. N.	Summit County	House, 1898-1899.
Russell, F. C.	Meigs County	House, 1900-1901.
Russell, James	Montgomery County	House, 1828-1829.
Russell, James	Jefferson County	House, 1849-1850.
Russell, Luther	Portage County	House, 1846-1847.
Russell, Samuel A.	Harrison County	House, 1846-1847.
Russell, William	Adams County	House, 1803, 1811-1812.
Russell, William	Columbiana County	House, 1824-1825.
"	"	Senate, 1819-1820.
Rutan, D. O.	Carroll County	House, 1898-1899.
Rutherford, Evans W.	Meigs County	House, 1898-1897.
Rutter, U. C.	Fairfield County	House, 1866-1869.
Ryan, Daniel J.	Scioto County	House, 1884-1887.
Ryan, John	33d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Ryder, John	Wood County	House, 1864-1865.
Sabin, Abel	Portage County	House, 1808.
Sabine, Hylas	13th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Sackett, George L.	Delaware County	House, 1884-1887.
Sadler, E. B.	30th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Saffin, James	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.
Saffin, William, Jr.	Hamilton County	House, 1900-1901.
Safford, Robert	Gallia County	House, 1810.
"	"	Senate, 1828-1832.
Safford, W. H.	6th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Sage, E. R.	Wood County	House, 1876-1879.
Saltzgaber, G. M.	32d District	Senate, 1878-1881.
Sanders, Moses C.	Huron County	House, 1829.
Sanderson, George	Fairfield County	House, 1821-1824, 1825-1826.
Sands, Stephen	Hamilton County	House, 1886.
Sanford, Henry C.	Summit County	House, 1888-1891.
Sangster, C. A.	Coshocton County	House, 1858-1860.
Sargeant, James F.	Clermont County	House, 1843.
"	"	Senate, 1803-1806.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Sater, Thomas E.	Hamilton County	House, 1874-1875.
Savage, R.	19th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Sawyer, Frank	Huron County	House, 1866-1867.
Sawyer, Lewis C.	Auglaize County	House, 1878-1881.
Sawyer, William	Auglaize County	House, 1856.
Sawyer, William	Montgomery County	House, 1832-1835.
Saylor, James	Preble County	House, 1868-1871.
Saylor, Daniel	Preble County	House, 1820-1822.
Saylor, John	Preble County	House, 1834-1835.
Saylor, Philip A.	Preble County	House, 1900-1901.
Saylor, Milton	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1863.
Sayre, M. M.	11th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Schafer, Adam	33d District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Scatterday, John	Belmont County	House, 1823.
Scheble, Alfred R.	Henry County	House, 1876-1877.
Schell, Joseph	Stark County	House, 1862-1863.
Schenck, Robert C.	Montgomery County	House, 1842.
Schemck, W. C.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803.
Schiff, John	Hamilton County	House, 1850-1851, 1860-1861.
Schmeider, Christian	Lucas County	House, 1896-1897.
Schmeider, George A.	1st District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Schmeider, John P.	32d District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Schmeider, Joseph E.	Auglaize County	House, 1898-1901.
Schneider, E. F.	Stark County	House, 1866-1867.
Schenck, Julius C.	25 District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Schenck, Robert C.	Montgomery County	House, 1841-1842.
Schenck, William C.	Warren County	House, 1820.
Schertzer, John	Stark County	Senate, 1850.
Schirck, Henry	Richland County	House, 1870-1871.
Schiff, John	1st District	Senate, 1854-1855, 1872-1873.
Schleich, Newton	9th District	Senate, 1858-1861.
Schoenfield, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1870-1873.
Schoolar, John	Knox County	House, 1832-1833.
Schuler, Phillip	Crawford County	House, 1888-1891.
Schultz, Henry J.	Hamilton County	House, 1890-1891.
Schultz, William A.	Fairfield County	House, 1884-1887.
Scofield, Edward	Trumbull County	House, 1817-1818.
Scofield, Elnathan	Fairfield County	Senate, 1806-1809, 1820-1822.
Scofield, George B.	Marion County	House, 1890-1891.
Scott, Andrew	Jefferson County	House, 1848.
Scott, James	Adams County	House, 1806.
Scott, James	Warren County	House, 1864-1865, 1868-1869, 1800-1883.
Scott, James A.	Greene County	House, 1833, 1839-1840.
Scott, James S.	Jefferson County	House, 1860-1861.
Scott, John H. L.	Stark County	House, 1854-1855.
Scott, Josiah	Delaware County	House, 1840-1841.
Scott, Josiah	Harrison County	House, 1840-1842.
Scott, Saibirt	Allen County	Senate, 1847-1848.
Scott, Thomas	Ross County	House, 1815-1816.
Scott, Thomas B.	Jefferson County	House, 1880-1881.
Scott, William	Guernsey County	Senate, 1835-1836, 1839-1840.
Scott, William A., Jr. ...	Fulton County	House, 1896-1899.
Scott, William S.	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Scoville, Philo	Cuyahoga County	House, 1836-1837.
Scribner, C. H.	17th-28th Districts	Senate, 1868-1869.
Sears, Ephraim	Guernsey County	Senate, 1812, 1813.
Sears, Ephraim	Harrison County	House, 1820-1821.
Sears, John	Medina County	House, 1860-1861.
Seeley, Morris	Montgomery County	House, 1833-1834.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830.
Seeley, Uri	Geauga County	Senate, 1831-1832, 1838-1840.
Seely, John W.	Trumbull County	House, 1807-1808.
"	"	Senate, 1816-1817.
Seese, Chas. F.	Summit County	House, 1900-1903.
Seifert, Abraham	Fairfield County	House, 1876-1879.
Seger, Alfred R.	Huron County	House, 1854-1855.
Seitz, John	Seneca County	House, 1870-1873.
"	31st District	Senate, 1874-1875, 1878-1879.
Sellards, John T.	Scioto County	House, 1876-1877.
Sellers, William	Warren County	House, 1839.
Selzer, Charles L.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Seney, Joshua	Ross County	House, 1858-1859.
Seward, Amos	Portage County	House, 1834-1835, 1842, 1847.
Sextro, Joseph G.	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Shafer, Aaron B.	Hancock County	House, 1870-1871.
Shane, Abraham	Tuscarawas County	House, 1833.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1816.
Shane, Isaac	Jefferson County	House, 1843.
Shane, Samuel	Harrison County	House, 1836.
Shank, John A.	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Shannon, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1819-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1829-1830, 1837.
Sharp, George	Belmont County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Sharp, George W.	Delaware County	House, 1841-1842.
Sharp, George W.	Holmes County	House, 1832-1835.
Sharp, John	Holmes County	House, 1845-1846.
Sharp, John	Washington County	House, 1814.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1816.
Sharp, Joseph	Belmont County	House, 1803, 1808-1809, 1811, 1814.
"	"	Senate, 1805-1806.
Sharp, Joseph	Fairfield County	House, 1843.
Sharpe, Robert L.	Fairfield County	House, 1880-1883.
Sharp, Robert H.	Fairfield County	House, 1900-1903.
Shattuc, William B.	1st District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Shaw, James B.	Delaware County	House, 1844-1845.
Shaw, John	Clermont County	House, 1818, 1827-1828, 1830.
"	"	Senate, 1821-1822.
Shaw, John	Knox County	House, 1825.
Shaw, John	Mercer County	House, 1856-1857.
Shaw, Melville	32d District	Senate, 1890-1893.
Shaw, Melville	Auglaize County	House, 1886-1889.
Shaw, Oliver P.	Hancock County	House, 1898-1899.
Shaw, Salmon	Fairfield County	House, 1846-1847.
Shaw, S. W.	Pike County	House, 1860-1861.
Shaw, William	Clermont County	House, 1868-1871.
Shearer, John H.	Union County	House, 1888-1891.
Sheets, Henry	Hancock County	House, 1877-1879.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Shelby, David	Ross County	House, 1805-1806, 1808-1809.
Shelby, David	Pickaway County	Senate, 1813-1820, 1823-1824.
Shelby, John	Logan County	House, 1820-1827.
"	"	Senate, 1830-1832.
Sheldon, George	Portage County	House, 1848-1849.
Shellabarger, Samuel	Clark County	House, 1852-1853.
Shepard, William	Franklin County	House, 1886-1887.
Sheppard, John	Muskingum County	House, 1874-1875.
Sheppard, Oscar	Preble County	House, 1882-1885.
"	3d District	Senate, 1898-1901.
Shepherd, Abram	Adams County	House, 1803-1806, 1809-1810.
Shepherd, Abram	Adams County	Senate, 1817-1818.
Shepherd, Henry A.	3d District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Shepherd, Jesse	Ross County	House, 1856-1857.
Shepler, Mathias	Stark County	House, 1829-1830.
"	"	Senate, 1832-1835.
Sherman, Aaron M.	Portage County	House, 1884-1885.
Sherman, Laban S.	24th District	Senate, 1852-1855.
Shere, William W.	Montgomery County	House, 1894-1895.
Sheridan, William, Jr. ...	32d District	House, 1874-1877.
Sherrard, Robert, Jr.	22d District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Sherrick, Johnson	Stark County	House, 1812.
"	21st District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Sherwin, Nelson	Cuyahoga County	House, 1868-1869.
Shideler, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1831-1832.
"	"	Senate, 1838-1839, 1854-1855, 1858-1859.
Shideler, Thomas	Darke County	House, 1839.
Shields, James	Butler County	House, 1806, 1808-1809, 1811-1817. 1819, 1821-1822, 1824, 1826-1827.
Shipley, A. W.	Muskingum County	House, 1866-1867.
Shober, John	Jackson County	House, 1840.
Short, J. C.	Hamilton County	House, 1821-1822, 1827, 1834-1835.
Shoup, John	Pickaway County	House, 1833.
Shreve, Thomas	Portage County	House, 1836-1845.
Shreve, Thomas	Wayne County	House, 1839-1840.
Shuler, William	Montgomery County	House, 1894-1897.
Shultz, Emanuel	Montgomery County	House, 1876-1877.
Shyrock, Chas. U.	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1896-1897.
Spahr, Camoralza H.	Greene County	House, 1864-1865.
Sibley, E. H.	Medina County	House, 1854-1855.
Sieber, Geo. W.	24th-26th Districts	Senate, 1900-1901.
Sleg, Jonathan H.	Hardin County	House, 1862-1865.
Sifford, Lewis W.	Ross County	House, 1870-1871.
Silberberg, Max	Hamilton	House, 1901-1903.
Sill, Elias N.	Portage County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Sill, Joseph	Ross County	House, 1818-1819.
Silliman, Wylls	Washington County	House, 1803-1804.
Silliman, Wylls	Muskingum County	House, 1828-1829.
"	"	Senate, 1825-1826.
Silver, Thomas H.	22d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Silvey, Robert	Muskingum County	House, 1900-1901.
Simmons, Abraham	Guernsey County	House, 1856-1857.
"	19th District	Senate, 1868-1869.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Simmons, Chas.	Coshocton County	House, 1831.
Simmons, C. B.	Huron County	House, 1858-1859.
Simmons, Royal D.	Knox County	House, 1819-1823.
Simpson, Mathew	Harrison County	Senate, 1816-1819, 1822-1825.
Simpson, William L.	Guernsey County	House, 1900-1903.
Simpson, William P.	Belmont County	Senate, 1849-1850.
Sinclair, John	Lucas County	House, 1868-1869.
Sinclair, Western T.	19th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Sinks, John F.	3d District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Sinnet, Edwin	15th-16th Districts	Senate, 1888-1889.
Sinnet, John A.	Licking County	House, 1856-1857.
“	16th District	Senate, 1864-1865.
Sisler, William	Summit County	House, 1868-1869.
Skatts, George W.	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869, 1876-1877.
Skinner, Morris P.	Seneca County	House, 1860-1861.
Skinner, Robert J.	Montgomery County	House, 1827-1828.
Skinner, William	Guernsey County	House, 1844-1845.
Skinner, William	Washington County	House, 1823-1824.
Slade, William, Jr.	25th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Slaughter, Robert F.	Fairfield County	House, 1817, 1819, 1821-1824.
“	“	Senate, 1803-1804, 1810-1811, 1826-1832.
Sleeper, David L.	Athens County	House, 1894-1897.
Sloan, David	Jefferson County	House, 1819.
“	“	Senate, 1821-1824.
Sloane, John	Jefferson County	House, 1803-1805, 1807.
Sloane, Jonathan	Portage County	House, 1820-1822.
“	“	Senate, 1826-1827.
Slough, John P.	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Slusser, Lewis	Stark County	House, 1858-1861.
Smalley, A. K.	Wyandot County	House, 1898-1899.
Smalley, Mathias A.	Wood County	House, 1886-1889.
Smart, Hugh	Highland County	House, 1848-1849.
Smart, William	Delaware County	House, 1843-1844.
Smead, James P.	Lake County	House, 1878-1879.
Smeltzer, John	Coshocton County	House, 1827-1828.
Smith, Addison	Ottawa County	House, 1854-1855.
Smith, Alex	Shelby County	House, 1823.
Smith, Andrew C.	Adams County	House, 1896-1899.
Smith, Andrew	Sandusky County	House, 1872-1873.
Smith, Benj.	Fairfield County	House, 1814-1815.
Smith, Benj. F.	Knox County	House, 1856-1857.
Smith, Daniel	Fairfield County	House, 1817-1818.
Smith, David	Franklin County	House, 1822-1826.
Smith, Dennis	Clermont County	House, 1849-1850.
Smith, Edwin	Montgomery County	House, 1838-1839.
Smith, Garrett B.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1870-1873.
Smith, George J.	Warren County	House, 1826-1827.
“	“	Senate, 1836-1839.
Smith, George	Columbiana County	House, 1837-1838.
Smith, Guilbert	Washington County	House, 1878-1879.
“	14th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Smith, Harry C.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1897, 1900-1901.
Smith, Henry R.	Noble County	House, 1880-1883.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Smith, Henry W.	Champaign County	House, 1848-1849.
“	11th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Smith, Jacob	Greene County	Senate, 1808-1809, 1811-1813, 1816-1817.
Smith, Jacob	Warren County	Senate, 1805-1806.
Smith, Jacob W.	Stark County	House, 1852-1855.
Smith, James	Adams County	House, 1840.
Smith, James	Belmont County	House, 1803, 1811, 1815.
Smith, James H.	Brown County	House, 1847-1848, 1856-1857.
Smith, John	Belmont County	House, 1819-1820.
Smith, John	Adams County	House, 1841-1842.
Smith, John	Stark County	House, 1839-1840.
Smith, John A.	Highland County	House, 1842.
Smith, John H.	Holmes County	House, 1851.
Smith, John M.	Adams County	House, 1850.
Smith, John Q.	Clinton County	House, 1862-1863.
“	5th District	Senate, 1860-1861, 1872-1873.
Smith, Jonathan	Licking County	House, 1841-1842, 1846.
Smith, J. J.	Wood County	House, 1892, 1893.
Smith, J. McLean	Montgomery County	House, 1872-1873.
Smith, Laurel	2d District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Smith, Lot L.	Franklin County	House, 1888-1891.
“	9th District	Senate, 1852-1855.
Smith, Silas H.	Montgomery County	House, 1841-1842.
Smith, Stephen C.	Muskingum County	House, 1812-1814.
Smith, Stephen C.	Licking County	House, 1824, 1826.
Smith, T. R.	Delaware County	House, 1898-1901.
Smith, Thomas J. S.	Miami County	House, 1835.
Smith, William D.	Licking County	House, 1875-1877.
Smith, William S.	Hamilton County	House, 1846-1847.
Smith, William	Belmont County	House, 1810.
Smith, William H.	Knox County	House, 1843, 1845.
Smith, Wm. Walker	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Smucker, Isaac	Licking County	House, 1837, 1838.
Smythe, George B.	Licking County	House, 1862-1863.
Snelder, Cornelius	Hamilton County	Senate, 1804-1805.
Snider, Chas. W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1896-1897.
Snider, J. J.	Greene County	House, 1898-1899.
Snodgrass, David	Hardin County	House, 1852-1853.
Snook, William H.	Defiance County	House, 1850-1851.
Snyder, Alex. P. J.	Mercer County	House, 1860-1863.
Snyder, Chas. N.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Snyder, Jacob B.	Stark County	House, 1898-1901.
Snyder, John	Hamilton County	House, 1843.
Snyder, Thomas C.	Stark County	House, 1800-1803.
“	21st District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Somers, Porter G.	Summit County	House, 1854-1855.
Soncrant, John N.	30th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Sorber, Jacob	Ross County	House, 1866-1867.
Sorter, Harry	Cuyahoga County	House, 1876-1877.
Soule, Almond	Vinton County	House, 1870-1871.
Southard, Leonidas H. ..	Union County	House, 1892-1895.
Southard, Spain J.	Logan County	House, 1894-1897.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Spooner, R. K. (vice Flu- merfelt)	Stark County	House, 1894-1895.
Spafford, James	Geauga County	House, 1809.
Spafford, Amos	Trumbull County	House, 1804.
Spangler, Aaron	5th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Spangler, Christian	Muskingum County	House, 1817.
Spaulding, Rufus P.	Summit County	House, 1839, 1841-1842.
Spangler, Samuel	Fairfield County	House, 1827-1828, 1831.
"	"	Senate, 1832-1840.
Sparks, William E.	3d District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Spear, Isaac	Allen County	House, 1844.
Spear, James A.	Clinton County	House, 1896-1897.
Spelman, Elias H.	Hardin County	House, 1856-1857.
Spelman, Henry S.	Summit County	House, 1849.
Spellmire, George H.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1899.
Spencer, Daniel M.	Ashtabula County	House, 1831.
Spencer, Eli A.	15th District	House, 1856-1857.
Spencer, Frank O.	25th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Spencer, George P.	Wood County	House, 1888-1891.
Spencer, John	Licking County	House, 1814-1816.
"	"	Senate, 1818-1822.
Spindler, Nicholas	Jefferson County	House, 1840-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1846-1847.
Spetnagel, Theodore	Ross County	House, 1880-1881.
Sprague, Peres	Knox County	House, 1834-1835.
Sprague, W. P.	14th District	Senate, 1860-1863.
Sprague, Sidney S.	Allen County	House, 1843-1844, 1849-1850.
Sprague, Pardon	Delaware County	House, 1826-1827.
Sprague, Peres	Knox County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Spriggs, Benj. F.	Noble County	House, 1872-1873.
Spunk, Cyrus	Wayne County	House, 1822.
Squire, A. J.	Portage County	House, 1860-1861.
Squire, Chas. P.	Huron County	Senate, 1846.
Staebler, John B.	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Stableton, Joseph	Brown County	House, 1835.
Stadden, Richard	Licking County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Stage, Charles W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1901-1903.
Stalter, David J.	Seneca County	House, 1884-1885.
Stambaugh, D. W.	18th District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Stanbery, Elias M.	Montgomery County	House, 1832-1835.
Stanbery, James R.	16th District	House, 1862-1863.
Stanbery, Jonas	Lucas County	House, 1896-1897.
Stansberry, William	Licking County	Senate, 1824-1825.
Stanley, Ed. A.	Franklin County	House, 1852-1853.
Stanley, Timothy R.	Scioto County	House, 1845-1846.
"	8th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Stanton, Benj.	Champaign County	Senate, 1841-1842.
Stanton, Richard	Morgan County	House, 1870-1873.
Stanton, William	Hamilton County	House, 1864-1867.
Stanton, Richard	14th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Stanton, William	Hamilton County	House, 1862-1863.
St. Clair, William	Belmont County	House, 1813.
Starkweather, David A. ...	Stark County	House, 1833-1835.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Starr, William	Williams County	House, 1896-1897.
Starr, Robert	Williams County	House, 1896-1897.
Staubach, John B.	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Steece, Henry	Adams County	House, 1823.
Stedman, William	Portage County	House, 1860, 1866-1867.
“	26th District	Senate, 1869.
Steedman, James B.	Allen County	House, 1841-1842.
“	33d District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Steedman, Samuel H.	Lucas County	House, 1850-1851.
“	33d District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Steele, George W.	Lake County	House, 1870-1873.
Steele, Hugh	Fulton County	House, 1860-1861.
Steele, James	Montgomery County	Senate, 1834-1837.
Steele, John	Montgomery County	House, 1820-1821.
Stephens, Joseph L.	2d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Stephens, M. S.	Preble County	House, 1853-1859.
Sterling, A. J.	Union County	House, 1864, 1870-1873.
Sterrit, John	Greene County	House, 1804-1805.
Stevenson, Andrew	Richland County	House, 1884-1885.
Stevenson, Job E.	6th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Stevenson, Robert	Columbiana County	House, 1815-1816.
Stevenson, Robert G.	Jackson County	House, 1853.
Stevens, Nelson	Clermont County	House, 1882-1883.
Stewart, Alex. E.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Stewart, Arthur	Miami County	House, 1808-1809.
Stewart, Chas.	Clark County	House, 1896-1899.
Stewart, David	Muskingum County	House, 1886-1887.
Stewart, Ezra	Huron County	House, 1862-1863.
Stewart, Francis	Franklin County	House, 1832-1833.
Stewart, G. W.	Monroe County	House, 1880-1881.
Stewart, Harlan L.	30th District	Senate, 1892-1893.
Stewart, John	Belmont County	House, 1804-1806.
Stewart, John	Licking County	House, 1836-1837.
Stewart, John C.	Holmes County	House, 1828-1829.
Stewart, Perry	Clark County	House, 1868-1869.
Stewart, Thomas H.	Trumbull County	House, 1886-1889.
Stewart, William R.	Mahoning County	House, 1896-1899.
Sterrett, John	Greene County	Senate, 1810-1811.
Sterrett, John A.	Miami County	House, 1892-1893.
Sterrett, William	Ross County	House, 1811-1812.
Stickney, Edson T.	Seneca County	House, 1868-1871.
“	31st District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Stiers, Manning	Hocking County	House, 1860-1863.
Stiger, Harmon	Stark County	House, 1835-1836.
Stiles, Thomas D.	Darke County	House, 1872-1873.
Stiver, Absalom	Preble County	House, 1862-1863.
Stivers, Emmons P.	Brown County	House, 1896-1899.
“	4th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
Stivers, Randal	Gallia County	House, 1834-1835.
St. John, Garriss W.	Ashtabula County	House, 1833.
Stillwell, Byron	Ashland County	House, 1882-1885.
Stillwell, Newton	17th-28th District	Senate, 1894-1895, 1901-1903.
Stillwell, Wellington	Holmes County	House, 1870-1873.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Stimson, Rodney M.	14th District	Senate, 1870-1873.
Stocton, John C.	Muskingum County	House, 1823, 1827.
Stoddard, Henry	Montgomery County	House, 1819, 1830.
Stokes, William H.	2d District	Senate, 1877-1879.
Stokes, Granville W.	2d District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Stone, Daniel	Hamilton County	House, 1830.
Stone, Ethan	Hamilton County	House, 1806.
Stone, E. A.	Gallia County	House, 1874-1877.
Stone, Richard H.	Hamilton County	House, 1852-1853.
Stone, Rosewell	Trumbull County	House, 1826.
Stone, Sardine	Washington County	House, 1812, 1813, 1816.
"	"	Senate, 1817-1822.
Stone, Vene	Geauga County	House, 1829.
Storm, John	Delaware County	House, 1831.
Stouffer, Christopher C.	Wayne County	House, 1884-1885.
Stout, J. M.	Monroe County	House, 1858-1861.
Stover, Samuel	Stark County	House, 1845.
Stowe, Franklin E.	Trumbull County	House, 1852-1853.
Stranahan, John J.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1886-1889.
Streater, Jason	Portage County	House, 1840-1842.
Streator, Worthy S.	25th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Strecker, John, Jr.	Warren County	House, 1886-1889.
Strehli, John W.	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Striker, Peter	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877, 1880-1881, 1884-1885.
Strimple, Thomas K.	Huron County	House, 1898-1899.
Stookey, Isaac	Ross County	House, 1866-1867.
Strock, Chas. H.	Trumbull County	House, 1890-1893.
Stokeley, Samuel	Jefferson County	House, 1838.
Strong, Aaron	Delaware County	House, 1820.
Strong, Ed. H.	Hamilton County	House, 1894-1895.
Strong, Francis	Vinton County	House, 1882-1883.
Strong, Jared	Meigs County	House, 1816-1817, 1819, 1822-1823.
Strong, Jarmin	Lorain County	House, 1870.
Strong, John H.	Ashtabula County	House, 1813.
Strong, L. M.	13th District	Senate, 1880-1883.
Strong, Robert O.	Hamilton County	House, 1872.
Strong, Stephen	Meigs County	House, 1826.
Stueve, Joseph	1st District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Struble, James	Hamilton County	House, 1852.
Stubbs, D. C.	Preble County	House, 1878-1881.
Stubbs, Jesse	Preble County	House, 1860-1861.
Stukey, Joseph	Fairfield County	House, 1833-1834.
Stull, John M.	23d District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Stump, Joseph C.	Van Wert County	House, 1876-1877.
Sturgeon, David B.	Lucas County	House, 1878-1879.
Stutson, Jennet	Franklin County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Sullivan, Jeremiah J.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1880-1881, 1886-1887.
Sullivan, John	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Sullivan, John J.	23d District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Sullivan, Samuel	Miami County	House, 1878-1881.
Sullivan, Samuel	Muskingum County	Senate, 1819-1822.
Summers, Benj.	Huron County	House, 1844-1845.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Summers, Lewis	Gallia County	House, 1812.
“	“	Senate, 1813.
Suthiff, Milton	Trumbull County	Senate, 1850.
Sutton, A. G.	Huron County	Senate, 1854-1855.
Sutton, David	Warren County	House, 1816, 1818, 1823.
Sutton, William W.	33d District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Swaim, Andrew J.	Vinton County	House, 1886-1889, 1876-1879.
Swain, Chas. L.	Hamilton County	House, 1898-1901.
Swain, Chas. G.	Hamilton County	House, 1825-1826.
Swan, Adam	Richland County	House, 1824-1826.
Swan, Gustavus	Franklin County	House, 1812, 1817.
Swearingen, Chas.	Butler County	House, 1812, 1816.
Swearingen, Henry	Jefferson County	Senate, 1829-1830.
Swearingen, James	Ross County	House, 1818.
Swearingen, Joseph	Highland County	House, 1808, 1817-1818.
Swearingen, Samuel	Ross County	House, 1812, 1814.
“	“	Senate, 1819-1821, 1825-1828.
Swearingen, Thomas	Fairfield County	House, 1809-1810.
Swartz, David	Fairfield County	House, 1844-1845.
Swayne, Chas. G.	Montgomery County	House, 1831.
Swayne, Noah H., Jr. ...	Lucas County	House, 1882-1883.
Swetland, Jeriah	Madison County	House, 1868-1869.
Swift, George	Trumbull County	House, 1829.
Swift, Lucian	Portage County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Swingle, Benj. F.	Muskingum County	House, 1896-1899.
Swinney, Danl. J.	Richland County	House, 1831-1833.
Symmes, Daniel	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803-1804.
Tafel, Gustav	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
Taft, Charles P.	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Taggart, John	Jefferson County	Senate, 1806.
Talbott, Lloyd	Guernsey County	House, 1821-1822.
Tallman, George	Pickaway County	House, 1846.
Tallman, Peter	Belmont County	House, 1844.
Tannehill, Wm. S.	Holmes County	House, 1860-1861.
Tappan, Benj.	Trumbull County	Senate, 1803.
Tatman, Joseph	Greene County	Senate, 1806-1807, 1809, 1817.
Tatman, William	Greene County	House, 1815.
Taylor, Wick	Mahoning County	House, 1898-1899.
Taylor, Benj. F.	Crawford County	House, 1892-1895.
Taylor, Samuel B.	Jefferson County	House, 1894-1895.
Taylor, Burrell B.	Licking County	Senate, 1840-1841.
Taylor, David D.	Guernsey County	House, 1890-1893.
Taylor, George	Franklin County	House, 1847.
Taylor, Henry C.	Franklin County	House, 1886-1887.
Taylor, Jacob	Pike County	House, 1848, 1849.
Taylor, John	Ashland County	House, 1860-1863.
Taylor, John	32d District	Senate, 1852-1855.
Taylor, Jonathan	Clermont County	House, 1803, 1805.
Taylor, Jonathan	Licking County	House, 1832.
“	“	Senate, 1833-1835.
Taylor, Lester	Geauga County	House, 1832, 1834-1835, 1854-1855.
Taylor, Lester	24th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Taylor, Robert W.	23d District	Senate, 1856-1859.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Taylor, Samuel B.	Jefferson County	House, 1892-1895.
Taylor, Samuel M.	Champaign County	House, 1888-1893.
Taylor, Sebastian F.	Ashtabula County	House, 1841-1842.
Taylor, Stacy	Darke County	House, 1835-1836.
Taylor, Thomas J.	Guernsey County	House, 1835.
Taylor, Vincent A.	25th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Taylor, William	Wood County	House, 1838.
Teator, Abraham	Clermont County	House, 1866-1867.
Tenney, Eli	Miami County	House, 1856-1857.
Tenney, W. L.	Miami County	House, 1901-1903.
Terrell, James H.	Clinton County	House, 1884-1887.
Thomas, Chas.	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
"	1st District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Thomas, Ezekiel	Darke County	House, 1845.
Thomas, George T.	Huron County	House, 1900-1903.
Thomas, John	Stark County	House, 1892-1895.
Thomas, John E.	Montgomery County	House, 1850-1851.
Thomas, Richard S.	Warren County	Senate, 1806-1807.
Thomas, Townsend	Belmont County	House, 1816.
Thomas, William J.	Miami County	House, 1836-1837.
Thomas, Wray	Delaware County	House, 1850-1851.
Thomas, Abraham	Franklin County	Senate, 1850.
Thompson, Alex.	Franklin County	House, 1854-1855.
Thompson, Alfred	Melgs County	House, 1856-1857.
Thompson, Alvan	Delaware County	House, 1848.
Thompson, Hiram	Lorain County	House, 1850.
Thompson, Hugh	Shelby County	House, 1858-1859.
Thompson, James F.	Brown County	House, 1856-1857.
Thompson, James F.	Montgomery County	House, 1874-1875.
Thompson, James, Jr. ..	Carroll County	Senate, 1838-1840.
Thompson, John	Columbiana County	House, 1816.
"	"	Senate, 1814-1815, 1818-1820.
Thompson, John	Belmont County	House, 1832.
Thompson, Joseph	Stark County	House, 1868-1869.
Thompson, John C.	Huron County	House, 1864-1865.
Thompson, John D.	Knox County	House, 1870-1871, 1884-1885.
Thompson, John G.	10th District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Thompson, Josiah	Columbiana County	House, 1868-1869, 1871-1872.
Thompson, J. R.	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Thompson, Joseph	Perry County	House, 1860-1861.
Thompson, Joseph, Jr. ..	Columbiana County	Senate, 1835-1837.
Thompson, Patrick	Coshocton County	House, 1856-1857.
Thompson, Phillip	Medina County	House, 1849.
Thompson, Robert	Guernsey County	Senate, 1831-1832.
Thompson, Russell C.	Lucas County	House, 1872-1877.
Thompson, William	Guernsey County	House, 1825.
Thompson, William M. ..	Franklin County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Thompson, Sylvester H. ..	Summit County	House, 1860-1861.
Thorp, Alonzo	Sandusky County	House, 1862-1863.
Thorpe, Freeman	Ashtabula County	House, 1878-1879, 1880-1885.
Thrall, William B.	Pickaway County	House, 1837.
Thornhill, Bryant	Licking County	House, 1830-1831.
Thornhill, French W.	Coshocton County	House, 1864-1869.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Thornhill, French W.	Coshocton County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Thresher, Thomas F.	Montgomery County	House, 1876-1877.
Thurston, Robert A.	Montgomery County	House, 1836-1837.
Tibbals, N. D.	26th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Tiffany, Ed.	Meigs County	House, 1862-1865.
Tiffin, Edward	Ross County	House, 1809-1810.
Tilden, Daniel	Huron County	House, 1828.
“	“	Senate, 1832-1833.
Tilden, Harry A.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1900-1901.
Tipton, Thomas W.	Guernsey County	House, 1845.
Tischbein, Fred.	Hamilton County	House, 1892-1893.
Tissandler, Eli A.	2d-4th District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Titus, Rassellers R.	Seneca County	House, 1862-1863.
Titus, Samuel L.	Meigs County	House, 1870-1873.
Titus, Stephen	Athens County	House, 1841-1842.
Titus, R. R.	Seneca County	House, 1864-1865.
Tizzard, Samuel	Ross County	House, 1819.
Toberen, Asa	Defiance County	House, 1876-1877.
Tod, David	Trumbull County	Senate, 1838-1839.
Tod, George	Trumbull County	Senate, 1804-1805, 1810-1814.
Todd, John I.	23d District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Todd, Lewis C.	Geauga County	House, 1856-1857.
Toland, Aquilla	Madison County	House, 1843.
Tomlinson, William B. ..	Lawrence County	House, 1886-1887.
Tompkins, Emmett	Athens County	House, 1886-1889.
Torrence, Geo. P.	Hamilton County	Senate, 1817-1818.
Torrence, J. F.	1st District	Senate, 1868-1869.
Totten, Michael	Wayne County	House, 1845-1847.
Townsend, Chas.	Athens County	House, 1878-1881.
“	9th District	Senate, 1888-1889.
Townsend, Geo. T.	Trumbull County	House, 1856-1859.
Townsend, N. S.	Lorain County	House, 1848.
“	27th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Townsley, James	Cuyahoga County	House, 1854.
Townsley, William M.	Greene County	House, 1821-1823.
Tracy, Josiah	Huron County	Senate, 1838-1841.
Tracy, Marvin	Jefferson County	House, 1837.
Tracy, Wesley M.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1894-1897.
Treat, Samuel	Sandusky County	House, 1837.
Tressler, William A.	33d District	Senate, 1872-1874.
Trimble, Allen....	Highland County	House, 1816.
“	“	Senate, 1817-1825.
Trimble, E. T.	Muskingum County	House, 1860-1861.
Trimble, John	Muskingum County	House, 1845-1846.
Trimble, William	Fairfield County	House, 1803, 1820.
“	“	Senate, 1810-1817.
Trimble, William H.	Highland County	House, 1845-1847.
Tripp, James	Jackson County	House, 1864-1867.
Tripple, John H.	Carroll County	House, 1886-1889.
Tripp, John H.	Carroll County	House, 1850.
Trosenby, David H.	Tuscarawas County	House, 1890-1891.
Trovinger, Curtis	Perry County	House, 1878-1879.
Troyer, William S.	Holmes County	House, 1890-1891.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
True, George W.	Knox County	House, 1856-1857.
Truesdale, Bebee	Clinton County	House, 1860 to 1861.
Truesdale, Joseph	Mahoning County	House, 1856 to 1857.
Truesdale, Joseph	Trumbull County	House, 1846-1847.
Truman, Robert B.	Licking County	House, 1848.
Tryon, Hosmer G.	Lake County	House, 1874-1877, 1888-1889.
Tuller, Ele W.	Franklin County	House, 1900-1901.
Tullis, David	Guernsey County	House, 1831.
Turley, John A.	Scioto County	House, 1846.
Tupper, Edward W.	Gallia County	House, 1813-1814.
Tupper, Henry W.	Gallia County	House, 1817.
Turpin, E. F.	Hamilton County	House, 1856-1857.
Turner, James	Montgomery County	House, 1879, 1884-1887.
Turner, James N.	Belmont County	House, 1856-1857.
Turner, John	Montgomery County	House, 1824, 1829.
Tuttle, Jonathan	Ashtabula County	House, 1842.
Tyler, Edward R.	Sandusky County	House, 1901-1903.
Tyler, Peter A.	Hardin County	House, 1854-1855.
Tyler, Justin H.	Henry County	House, 1882-1883.
Tyler, Joel L.	Licking County	House, 1878-1881.
Uhl, Daniel S.	Holmes County	House, 1862-1865.
Ullery, Joseph C.	Miami County	House, 1868-1871, 1876-1877.
Updegraff, Jonathan T. ..	22d District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Updegraff, Joseph S.	Darke County	House, 1841-1842.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1843.
Upham, Lucius	Lucas County	House, 1856-1857.
Upson, Daniel	Franklin County	House, 1828.
Upson, Daniel	Portage County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Upson, William H.	Portage County	Senate, 1854-1855.
Uteley, Amos	Delaware County	House, 1830.
Utter, Dowty	Clermont County	House, 1835-1836.
"	"	Senate, 1837-1840, 1845-1846.
Valentine, Horace E.	31st District	Senate, 1896-1900.
Vallandigham, Clement L.	Columbiana County	House, 1845-1847.
Vallandigham, C. N.	Montgomery County	House, 1880-1883.
Van Ansdale, Cornelius..	Preble County	House, 1819.
Vanatta, Ezekiel	15th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Vanatta, John	Perry County	House, 1831-1832.
Van Buskirk	Holmes County	House, 1848-1849.
Van Buskirk, Lawrence ..	17th District	Senate, 1850, 1852, 1853.
Van Cleaf, Aaron	Pickaway County	House, 1872-1873, 1878-1879.
Van Cleaf, A. R.	10th District	Senate, 1880-1881, 1890-1893.
Vance, David C.	Adams County	House, 1862-1863.
Vance, Elijah	Butler County	House, 1832-1833.
"	"	Senate, 1835-1837.
Vance, Joseph	Champaign County	House, 1811-1813, 1815-1816, 1819.
"	"	Senate, 1839-1840.
Vance, William	Belmont County	House, 1807.
"	"	Senate, 1803-1804.
Vance, William	Ross County	House, 1816-1817, 1820, 1822.
Vanderver, Joseph	Montgomery County	House, 1820.
Van Doorn, William P. ..	Wayne County	House, 1882-1883.
Van Doren, Isaac	Ottawa County	House, 1848.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Van Gorden, Benjamin ..	Butler County	House, 1829-1830.
Van Hook, William R. ..	Butler County	House, 1836-1838, 1854-1855.
Van Horn, Thomas	Warren County	Senate, 1812, 1816-1817.
Vanmeter, John E.	Pickaway County	House, 1843-1844.
Van Meter, John I.	Ross County	House, 1836.
Van Meter, William	Noble County	House, 1874-1875.
Vanpelt, Martin T.	Jackson County	House, 1894-1897.
Varley, John	Washington County	House, 1874-1875.
Vattier, John L.	1st District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Van Vorhes, A.	Athens County	House, 1840.
Van Vorhes, Nelson H. ...	Athens County	House, 1850-1852, 1856-1859, 1870-1873.
Van Voorhis, Daniel	Muskingum County	House, 1860-1861.
Vermillion, Nicodemus ..	Lawrence County	House, 1851-1852.
Vinal, Harvey	Champaign County	Senate, 1848-1850.
Vincent, J. H.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1840.
Vincent, John M.	Lorain County	House, 1860-1861.
Vincent, John	Morgan County	House, 1874-1875.
Vincent, Thomas C.	Tuscarawas County	Senate, 1836-1837.
Vincent, Thomas	Harrison County	Senate, 1834-1835.
Vinnedge, Franklin R. ...	Butler County	House, 1886-1889.
Voght, John	33d District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Voight, Lewis	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Voight, Lewis	1st District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Von Seggern, John R. ...	1st District	Senate, 1884-1887, 1892-1893.
Vore, Isaac	Belmont County	House, 1808-1809.
Vorhes, Jacob	Holmes County	House, 1847-1848.
Voris, Alvin C.	Summit County	House, 1860-1861.
Voris, Peter	Summit County	House, 1847.
Wade, Benj. Jr.	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1837-1838, 1841-1842.
Wade, Decius S.	24th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Waddell, Abraham	Lawrence County	House, 1896-1899.
Waddle, Alex.	Franklin County	Senate, 1840-1841, 1874-1875.
Waddle, Alex.	Clark County	House, 1838-1839.
Waddle, Benj.	Hardin County	House, 1872-1873.
Wadsworth, Frederick ...	Portage County	Senate, 1835-1836.
Wagener, David	Belmont County	House, 1882-1883.
"	20th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Wagoner, Louis N.	Mercer County	House, 1890-1893.
Walt, Morrison R.	Lucas County	House, 1849-1850.
Wakefield, William	Hamilton County	House, 1842-1843.
Waldron, John C.	Brown County	House, 1870-1873.
Wales, A. C.	21st District	Senate, 1870-1873.
Wales, Thomas M.	Warren County	House, 1875-1879.
Walke, Anthony	Ross County	House, 1822, 1827-1830.
"	"	Senate, 1831-1834.
Walker, E. M.	Darke County	House, 1870-1871.
Walker, Hardesty	12th District	Senate, 1860-1861.
Walker, James	Logan County	House, 1880-1885.
Walker, Thomas	Adams County	House, 1803.
Walker, Robert H.	Trumbull County	House, 1860-1861.
Wallace, David	Belmont County	House, 1815.
Wallace, John	Hamilton County	House, 1803.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Wallace, William T.	Franklin County	House, 1880-1881.
“	10th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Wallace, William R.	1st District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Wallace, John	Champaign County	House, 1828-1829.
Wallace, Reuben	Champaign County	House, 1817-1819.
Wallace, Robert	Cuyahoga County	House, 1882-1883.
Waller, George W.	Morrow County	House, 1862-1863.
Walling, A. T.	Pickaway County	Senate, 1868-1869.
“	10th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
Walkup, John	Auglaize County	House, 1854-1855.
Walkup, Rankin	12th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Walters, John W.	Lucas County	Senate, 1843-1844.
Walters, Jonah	Morgan County	House, 1854-1855.
Walters, Sumner E.	Van Wert County	House, 1900-1903.
Walton, A. E.	Wyandot County	House, 1894-1897.
Walton, William C.	Monroe County	House, 1835-1836.
Walton, John W.	Allen County	House, 1841.
Walton, William C.	Guernsey County	Senate, 1837-1838, 1841-1842.
Wampler, Joseph	Tuscarawas County	House, 1813-1814, 1817-1818.
Wanzer, Charles M.	Logan County	House, 1890-1893.
Warfel, Charles	20th District	Senate, 1856-1857.
Ward, Augustus	Hamilton County	House, 1870-1871.
Ward, Columbus P.	Vinton County	House, 1880-1881.
Ward, Durbin	2d District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Ward, Clark K.	Crawford County	House, 1850-1853.
Ward, George	Darke County	House, 1849.
Ward, Jacob	Medina County	House, 1824.
Ward, Jesse D.	Warren County	House, 1852-1853.
Ward, William	Hamilton County	Senate, 1803.
Ward, Uri L.	Erie County	House, 1894-1897.
Waring, R. Walter	Clermont County	House, 1803.
Warner, Ebenezer	Huron County	House, 1839.
Warner, Millard F.	Cuyahoga County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Warner, Richard	Lorain County	House, 1842.
Warner, Sidney S.	Lorain County	House, 1862-1865.
Warner, Willard	Licking County	Senate, 1844-1845, 1866-1867.
Warner, Wright	Tuscarawas County	House, 1813.
Warner, Lorenzo	Medina County	House, 1841-1842.
Warnking, Henry	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Warnock, William R.	11th District	Senate, 1876-1877.
Warren, Edmund B.	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Warren, Elisha	Licking County	House, 1840.
Warren, John B.	Hamilton County	House, 1846-1847.
Warren, Jonathan	Ashtabula County	House, 1831.
Warren, Marvin	Logan County	House, 1868-1869.
Warthen, Alvan	Licking County	House, 1854-1855.
Warwick, W. S.	Butler County	House, 1900-1901.
Washburn, George G.	Lorain County	House, 1884-1887.
Washburn, John W.	Pike County	House, 1876-1879.
Wasson, S. Y.	Gallia County	House, 1878-1879.
Waters, Octavius	Fulton County	House, 1864-1865.
Watkins, J.	Muskingum County	House, 1840.
Watkins, William E.	Allen County	House, 1838-1839.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Watson, James	Monroe County	House, 1874-1877.
Watson, John	Cuyahoga County	House, 1857-1859.
Watson, Smith R.	Harrison County	House, 1864-1865.
Watt, J. W.	Guernsey County	House, 1860-1861.
Watt, Samuel	Logan County	House, 1848-1849.
Watts, Thomas M.	Highland County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Waugh, Thomas	Gallia County	House, 1858-1859.
Way, George B.	Allen County	House, 1840.
Way, Thomas A.	Belmont County	House, 1839.
Way, William G.	Washington County	House, 1872-1873.
Wayland, William	Clermont County	Senate, 1829-1830.
Wayne, Dudley P.	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Weatherby, Paul	Tuscarawas County	House, 1856-1857.
Weasner, Thomas H.	1st District	Senate, 1864.
Weaver, Henry	Summit County	House, 1840.
Webb, Clayton	Hamilton County	House, 1820-1822.
"	"	Senate, 1824-1825.
Webb, John W. S.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1894-1895.
Webb, Nathan	Trumbull County	House, 1842.
Webb, Thomas	Trumbull County	Senate, 1828-1829.
Webster, Taylor	Butler County	House, 1831.
Weems, Capell L.	Noble County	House, 1888-1889.
Weible, Henry	Van Wert County	House, 1872-1875.
Weir, James	Belmont County	House, 1827-1829, 1836.
Weiser, Chas. A.	Wayne County	House, 1890-1891, 1894-1895.
Weitzel, Lewis	Hamilton County	House, 1882-1883.
Welch, Calvin S.	9th District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Welch, John	Athens County	Senate, 1845-1846.
Welch, John	Sandusky County	House, 1838.
Welday, David M.	20th-22d District	Senate, 1896-1897.
Weldy, Seth	Hocking County	House, 1884-1885.
Weller, Chas. L.	Butler County	House, 1852-1853.
Wellhouse, George	Wayne County	Senate, 1835-1837.
Wells, Bazaleel	Jefferson County	Senate, 1803.
Wells, Chas. W.	Shelby County	House, 1862-1863.
Wells, James Ross	Jefferson County	House, 1826.
Wells, Urias F.	Wayne County	House, 1900-1903.
Welsh, Crawford	Belmont County	House, 1827-1829, 1840.
Welsh, Daniel	Jefferson County	Senate, 1811.
Welsh, Isaac	Belmont County	House, 1858-1861.
"	20th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Welsh, James	Stark County	House, 1838-1839.
Welsh, Thomas A.	Meigs County	House, 1866-1869.
"	8th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Welsh, William	Knox County	House, 1892-1895.
Welton, John	Warren County	House, 1812.
Welton, Philo	Medina County	House, 1826, 1835.
Wetmore, W. H.	Wood County	House, 1880-1883.
Wetmore, William	Portage County	House, 1837.
"	"	Senate, 1844-1845.
West, Henry	Belmont County	House, 1838-1839.
"	20th District	Senate, 1866-1867.
West, J. S.	Brown County	House, 1858-1859.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
West, S. A.	Clermont County	House, 1874-1877.
West, William H.	Logan County	House, 1858-1859, 1862-1863.
“	13th District	Senate, 1864-865.
West, William	Clermont County	House, 1856-1857.
West, William W.	Adams County	House, 1864-1865.
Westcott, John	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1861.
Westcott, Josiah N.	33d District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Westen, Washington A. ..	Miami County	House, 1847.
Weston, Thomas	Montgomery County	House, 1826-1827.
“	“	Senate, 1829-1830.
Weyer, John A.	Belmont County	House, 1849, 1870-1871.
Weyprecht, Benj. F.	Stark County	House, 1892-1893.
Whedon, Benj.	Portage County	House, 1809.
Wheeler, Aaron	Ashtabula County	Senate, 1816-1818, 1820.
Wheeler, Jesse	Hancock County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Wheeler, Samuel	Geauga County	House, 1822.
“	“	Senate, 1823-1823.
Wheeler, Stephen A.	Madison County	House, 1841-1842.
Wheeler, William H.	Hancock County	House, 1880-1883.
Whetstone, Thomas H. ..	1st District	Senate, 1862-1865.
Whitacre, William T.	Warren County	House, 1888-1889, 1900-1901.
White, Chas.	Adams County	Senate, 1837-1838.
White, Chilton A.	Clermont County	Senate, 1860-1861.
White, Clark	Franklin County	House, 1870-1871, 1878-1879.
White, Elmer	32d District	Senate, 1882-1885.
White, James M.	Hardin County	House, 1860-1861.
White, John	Morgan County	House, 1846.
White, John D.	Clermont County	House, 1842-1843.
White, Rosewell M.	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
White, Samuel	Licking County	House, 1843.
White, S. H.	Hancock County	House, 1864-1865.
White, Thomas J.	Crawford County	House, 1872-1875.
Whitehill, Joseph	Warren County	House, 1830, 1832-1834.
Whiteley, Mathias C.	Hancock County	House, 1848-1849.
Whitman, Henry C.	Fairfield County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Whitmore, Samuel	Coshocton County	House, 1835-1836.
Whitney, Wait	Knox County	House, 1862-1863.
Whitridge, L. W.	Preble County	House, 1846.
Whiton, Joseph L.	Lorain County	House, 1849.
Whittlesey, Elisha	Trumbull County	House, 1820-1822.
Whittlesey, Frederick	Lorain County	House, 1832.
“	“	Senate, 1833-1834.
Whittlesey, Friend	Portage County	House, 1886-1889.
“	26th District	Senate, 1894-1897.
Whittlesey, William A. ..	Washington County	House, 1839.
Wickerham, Peter N.	Highland County	House, 1872-1873.
Wickham, Fred	30th District	Senate, 1862-1863.
Wiggins, Willis H.	Ross County	House, 1890-1891.
Wightman, Chas. D.	27th-29th Districts	Senate, 1898-1901.
Wilcox, A. T.	Erie County	House, 1866-1867.
Wilder, Horace	Ashtabula County	House, 1834-1835.
Wilford, Joseph	Wayne County	House, 1842-1845.
Wiles, Perry	Muskingum County	House, 1866-1867.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Wiley, Aquilla	Wayne County	House, 1896-1899.
Wiley, John W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1828-1829.
“	“	Senate, 1830-1832.
Wiley, William	Harrison County	House, 1822, 1824-1826.
Wilhelm, George W.	Stark County	House, 1888-1889, 1896-1897.
“	21st District	Senate, 1900-1903.
Wilkin, Andrew J.	Coshocton County	House, 1862-1863.
Wilkins, Beriah	18th District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Wilkins, John A.	33d District	Senate, 1880-1881.
Will, George	Ross County	House, 1834-1835.
Will, Joseph K.	Athens County	House, 1848-1849.
Willey, Judah	Hamilton County	House, 1804.
Willet, Meredith R.	32d District	Senate, 1864-1867.
Willford, Joseph	Wayne County	Senate, 1846.
Williams, Abraham	Ross County	House, 1805-1806.
Williams, A. J.	26th District	Senate, 1884-1885.
Williams, Chas.	Coshocton County	House, 1825.
Williams, Chas.	Trumbull County	House, 1814.
Williams, George W.	Hamilton County	House, 1880-1881.
Williams, Charles F.	Hamilton County	House, 1901-1903.
Williams, George W.	Franklin County	House, 1824-1825.
Williams, Heslip	Coshocton County	House, 1844-1845.
“	18th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Williams, James	Champaign County	House, 1852-1853.
Williams, James	Hamilton County	House, 1803.
Williams, James M.	Coshocton County	House, 1886-1889.
Williams, John H.	Montgomery County	House, 1814.
Williams, John J.	13th District	Senate, 1852-1853.
Williams, John Y.	Columbiana County	House, 1886-1889.
Williams, Joseph B.	19th District	Senate, 1876-1879.
Williams, Joseph F.	Coshocton County	House, 1846-1847.
Williams, Joseph F.	Columbiana County	Senate, 1854-1855.
“	22d District	House, 1845.
Williams, Joseph W.	Williams County	House, 1892-1893.
Williams, J. Milton	Warren County	House, 1858-1859.
Williams, John	Monroe County	House, 1858-1859.
Williams, Marsh	Butler County	House, 1823.
Williams, Marshall J.	Fayette County	House, 1870-1873.
Williams, Micajah, T.	Hamilton County	House, 1820-1824.
Williams, T. B.	Delaware County	House, 1874-1875.
Williams, Otho	Fayette County	House, 1850-1851.
Williams, Richard G.	Stark County	House, 1876-1879.
Williams, Robert, Jr.	Preble County	House, 1890.
Williams, Samuel	Richland County	House, 1816.
Williams, Samuel B.	Clark County	House, 1846.
Williams, Silas J.	21st District	Senate, 1896-1899.
Williams, S. Stracker ..	Licking County	House, 1896-1899.
Williams, Thomas C.	Noble County	House, 1886-1887, 1892-1893.
Williams, Thomas J.	Morgan County	House, 1866-1867.
Williams, William	Clermont County	House, 1823.
Williams, William J.	Mahoning County	House, 1901-1903.
Williams, William M.	17th-28th District	Senate, 1900-1901.
William, William S.	Jackson County	House, 1870.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Williamson, John A.	Huron County	House, 1878-1881.
Williamson, John P.	Miami County	House, 1870-1871.
Williamson, John C.	Darke County	House, 1856-1857.
Williamson, Samuel	Cuyahoga County	House, 1850-1851.
"	25th District	Senate, 1864-1867.
Williston, John H.	31st District	Senate, 1884-1887.
Willis, Frank B.	Hardin County	House, 1900-1903.
Willis, J. Madison	Fayette-Madison Counties ..	House, 1901-1903.
Willis, Rollin K.	Delaware County	House, 1890-1893.
Wilson, Clinton	Wayne County	House, 1850-1853.
Wilson, Dewitt C.	Lawrence County	House, 1884-1885.
Wilson, Eber	Sandusky County	House, 1849-1850.
Wilson, Elzey	Wayne County	House, 1839.
Wilson, George W.	Madison County	House, 1872-1873.
"	11th District	Senate, 1878-1879.
Wilson, Horace	10th District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Wilson, James	Jefferson County	House, 1816, 1820-1822.
Wilson, James J.	Perry County	House, 1839-1840.
Wilson, Joel W.	Hancock County	Senate, 1848-1849, 1852-1853.
Wilson, John	Miami County	House, 1834-1835.
Wilson, John M.	Hamilton County	House, 1872-1873.
Wilson, John T.	7th District	Senate, 1864-1867.
Wilson, Joseph D.	Adams County	House, 1900-1901.
Wilson, Moses F.	1st District	Senate, 1886-1887.
Wilson, Nathaniel	Fairfield County	House, 1812.
Wilson, Richard	Marion County	House, 1858-1859.
Wilson, Robert	Warren County	House, 1846-1847.
Wilson, Thomas	Belmont County	House, 1804.
Wilson, Thomas H.	Mahoning County	House, 1880-1881.
Wilson, Thomas	Pike County	House, 1862-1863.
Wilson, Thomas B.	11th District	Senate, 1890-1891.
Wilson, William M.	Miami County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Wilson, William R.	Wayne County	House, 1868-1871.
Wiltsee, William P.	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.
Wiloz, Peter	Wayne County	House, 1843.
Winans, James T.	5th District	Senate, 1858-1859.
Winegarner, Samuel	Licking County	Senate, 1846-1847.
Wing, J. R.	Trumbull County	House, 1870-1873.
Winner, John L.	Darke County	House, 1858-1861.
"	12th District	Senate, 1868-1871.
Winn, John W.	Defiance County	House, 1892-1895.
Winship, Thomas J.	Pickaway County	House, 1835-1838.
Winslow, Hiram W.	Sandusky County	House, 1870-1871.
Wirt, Benj. F.	23d District	Senate, 1900-1903.
Wise, Peter M.	Stark County	House, 1836.
Wiseman, Wilbur W.	Lawrence County	House, 1890-1891.
Withrow, James	Knox County	House, 1851-1852.
Witten, Peter	Monroe County	House, 1837-1838.
Wolcott, Alfred	Summit County	House, 1870-1871.
Wolcott, Charles	Wayne County	House, 1841.
"	"	Senate, 1842-1843.
Wolcott, Herbert W.	25th District	Senate, 1898-1899.
Wolcott, S. P.	24th-26th District	Senate, 1882-1885.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Continued.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Wolf, Daniel	Hamilton County	House, 1884-1885.
Wolf, Jacob	Hamilton County	House, 1868-1869.
Wolf, Salem S.	Hocking County	House, 1878-1881.
Womeldorf, Daniel	Gallia County	House, 1819.
“	“	Senate, 1820-1822, 1824-1825.
Wood, Amos E.	Seneca County	House, 1840-1842.
“	“	Senate, 1845.
Wood, Frederick W.	Morgan County	House, 1864-1865.
Wood, Elijah	Belmont County	House, 1803-1810.
Wood, Gustavus A.	Washington County	House, 1892-1895.
Wood, H. L.	Wood County	House, 1866-1869.
Wood, John A. B.	20th-22d Districts	Senate, 1894-1895.
Wood, Joel	Darke County	House, 1827.
Wood, Reuben	25th District	Senate, 1825-1829.
Wood, Stephen	Hamilton County	House, 1803-1804.
“	“	Senate, 1805-1811, 1826-1827.
Wood, William S.	Wood County	House, 1860-1861.
Woodbridge, George M. ..	Washington County	House, 1842.
Woodbridge, John	6th District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Woodbridge, William	Washington County	House, 1808.
“	“	Senate, 1811-1813.
Woodbury, Benj. B.	Geauga County	House, 1862-1865.
Woodford, Seth	Warren County	House, 1848-1849.
Woodmansee, Daniel	Butler County	House, 1825-1827.
“	“	Senate, 1828-1829, 1832-1833.
Woods, William B.	Licking County	House, 1858-1861.
Woodruff, John E.	Trumbull County	House, 1837.
Woodside, Jonathan F. ..	Ross County	House, 1833.
Woodworth, E. S.	Portage County	House, 1882-1883, 1890-1891.
Woodworth, L. D.	22d District	Senate, 1863-1871.
Woolsey, John W.	Cuyahoga County	House, 1844.
Worcester, Samuel T.	Huron County	Senate, 1848-1849.
Work, Wesley	Pickaway County	House, 1884-1887.
Workman, Andrew J.	Knox County	House, 1896-1897.
Workman, Chas. H.	Hancock County	House, 1892-1893.
Workman, Daniel	Miami County	Senate, 1826-1827.
Workman, William	Belmont County	House, 1831-1832, 1841-1842.
Worley, Daniel	Stark County	House, 1878-1879.
Worley, Joseph	Miami County	House, 1849.
Worth, S. M.	Wyandot County	House, 1866-1869.
Worthington, David I. ...	Fayette County	House, 1886-1889.
Worthington, James I. ...	Ross County	House, 1831-1832.
Worthington, Jesse J.	Fayette County	House, 1854-1855.
Worthington, Paul B.	Belmont County	House, 1901-1903.
Worthington, Thomas	Ross County	House, 1807, 1821-1822.
Worthington, Vachel	1st District	Senate, 1874-1875.
Worthington, W. W.	Jefferson County	House, 1858-1859.
Wright, George	Hamilton County	House, 1866.
Wright, Isaac S.	5th District	Senate, 1854-1855.
Wright, Irvin B.	Hamilton County	House, 1878-1879.
Wright, Jabez	Geauga County	Senate, 1823-1824.
Wright, John	Adams County	House, 1803.
Wright, Joseph F.	Hamilton County	House, 1858-1859.

Alphabetical List of Members of the General Assembly.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF MEMBERS.—Concluded.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Wright, Joseph F.	1st District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Wright, Mahlon	Washington County	House, 1860-1861.
Wright, M. B.	Franklin County	House, 1832.
Wright, Seth S.	Licking County	House, 1845.
Wright, Thomas	Hamilton County	House, 1854-1855.
Wright, Thomas	Summit County	House, 1890-1891.
Wright, William A.	Hocking County	House, 1882-1883.
Wydman, Byron S.	Hamilton County	House, 1888-1889, 1892-1893.
Yaple, Alfred	Ross County	Senate, 1856-1857.
Yarnal, Peter	Belmont County	House, 1812.
Yates, Ballard B.	Pickaway County	Senate, 1901-1903.
Yates, David	Pickaway County	House, 1880-1883.
Yates, Richard	Licking County	House, 1850-1851.
Yeatman, Thomas H.	1st District	Senate, 1870-1871.
Yeatman, W. M.	1st District	Senate, 1882-1883.
Yeoman, Samuel F.	Fayette County	House, 1833.
Yeoman, S. N.	6th District	Senate, 1868-1869, 1874-1875.
Yoe, Joshua	Greene County	Senate, 1834-1835.
Yontz, John	Licking County	House, 1835-1836.
York, Charles I.	Ottawa County	House, 1901-1903.
Yost, Joel	Monroe County	House, 1845-1846.
Young, Daniel	Montgomery County	House, 1814.
Young, Daniel	Gallia County	House, 1840.
Young, Boston G.	Marion County	House, 1884-1889.
Young, Ed. W.	Franklin County	House, 1884-1885.
Young, Garreston I.	Columbiana County	House, 1870.
Young, John B.	Adams County	House, 1884-1885.
Young, John G.	Columbiana County	House, 1813.
"	"	Senate, 1815-1816.
Young, Robert	Miami County	Senate, 1824-1825, 1831-1832.
Young, S. E.	Hancock County	House, 1880-1881.
Young, Thomas L.	Hamilton County	House, 1866-1867.
"	1st District	Senate, 1872-1873.
Zeigler, George M.	Crawford County	House, 1884-1887.
Zimmerman, Chas. A.	Hamilton County	House, 1886-1887.
Zimmerman, John	17th-28th Districts	Senate, 1890-1891.
Zimmerman, Joseph	30th District	Senate, 1886-1889.
Zinn, Peter	1st District	Senate, 1850-1851, 1862-1863.
Zumstein, John	Hamilton County	House, 1876-1877.

MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE SENATE AND
HOUSE IN THE SEVENTY-FIFTH GENERAL
ASSEMBLY OF OHIO, 1902-1903

The 75th General Assembly—Senate.

OFFICERS OF THE OHIO SENATE—75th GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Position.	Name.	Residence.
President of the Senate	Carl L. Nippert	Cincinnati.
President pro tem.	F. B. Archer	Bellaire.
Chief Clerk	F. E. Scobey	Troy.
Assistant Clerk	Malcolm Jennings	Lancaster.
Journal Clerk	L. E. St. John	Port Clinton.
Enrolling Clerk	Richard Lynch	Youngstown.
Engrossing Clerk	M. V. Blake	East Liverpool.
Recording Clerk	L. S. Pardee	Akron.
Message Clerk	E. F. Brown, Jr.	Dayton.
Comparing Clerk	J. F. Bateman	Waverly.
Sergeant-at-Arms	William King	Magnetic Springs.
First Asst. Sergeant-at-Arms.	J. M. Beckett	Columbus.
Second Asst. Serg't-at-Arms..	H. W. Moody	Whittlesey.
Third Asst. Sergeant-at-Arms	Fred Issleib	Marion.
Fourth Asst. Serg't-at-Arms.	B. F. Sullivan	Alliance.
Fifth Asst. Serg't-at-Arms....	F. V. Watts	Carmel.

The 75th General Assembly—Senate.

MEMBERS OF THE OHIO SENATE.—75th GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

District.	Name.	Politics.	County.	Home Postoffice.	Profession or Occupation.
20-22	*Frank B. Archer.....	R	Belmont.....	Bellaire.....	Contractor.
3	Philo G. Burnham.....	R	Montgomery.....	Dayton.....	Lawyer.
27-29	George H. Chamberlain.....	R	Lorain.....	Elyria.....	Lawyer.
20-22	Charles C. Connell.....	R	Columbiana.....	Lisbon.....	Lawyer.
32	Stephen D. Crites.....	D	Allen.....	Elida.....	Farmer and grain merchant.
32	§William E. Decker.....	D	Paulding.....	Paulding.....	Newspaper published
34	*George C. Dunham.....	R	Lucas.....	Toledo.....	Oil producer.
1	Peter Echert.....	R	Hamilton.....	Cincinnati.....	Manufacturer.
33	Calvin P. Godfrey.....	R	Putnam.....	Ottawa.....	Editor.
8	*H. Perry Hanna.....	R	Gallia.....	Gallipolis.....	Insurance.
13	*Warren G. Harding.....	R	Marion.....	Marion.....	Publisher.
24-26	††William S. Harris.....	R	Ashtabula.....	Saybrook.....	Farmer.
12	Orla E. Harrison.....	R	Darke.....	Greenville.....	Lawyer.
25	John Frank Herrick.....	D	Cuyahoga.....	Cleveland.....	Lawyer.
1	Lewis M. Hosea.....	R	Hamilton.....	Cincinnati.....	Lawyer.
18-19	*J. Edward Hurst.....	D	Tuscarawas.....	New Philadelphia	Insurance and real estate.
30	Charles A. Judson.....	R	Erie.....	Sandusky.....	Civil engineer.
25	John Krause.....	D	Cuyahoga.....	Cleveland.....	Druggist.
1	Nicholas Longworth.....	R	Hamilton.....	Cincinnati.....	Lawyer.
9-14	David H. Moore.....	R	Athens.....	Athens.....	Banker.
15-16	Norman F. Overturf.....	R	Delaware.....	Delaware.....	Lawyer.
7	*Samuel L. Patterson.....	D	Pike.....	Waverly.....	Lawyer.
25	J. G. Pomerene.....	D	Cuyahoga.....	Cleveland.....	Lawyer.
11	Nelson A. Riffin.....	R	Madison.....	Mt. Sterling.....	Farmer.
2-4	*W. F. Rondebush.....	D	Clermont.....	Batavia.....	Lawyer.
31	*John C. Royer.....	D	Seneca.....	Tiffin.....	Lawyer.
17-28	†Newton Stillwell.....	D	Holmes.....	Millersburg.....	Lawyer.
10	William M. Thompson.....	D	Franklin.....	Columbus.....	Lawyer.
25	Millard Fillmore Warner...	D	Cuyahoga.....	Cleveland.....	Physician and surgeon.
5-6	Thomas M. Watts.....	R	Highland.....	Carmel.....	Retired merchant.
21	††George W. Wilhelm.....	R	Stark.....	Justus.....	Merchant.
23	*Benjamin F. Wirt.....	R	Mahoning.....	Youngstown.....	Lawyer.
10	*Ballard B. Yates.....	D	Pickaway.....	Williamsport.....	Farmer and stock and grain dealer.

§Member 68th General Assembly.

†Member 71st General Assembly.

††Member 72d General Assembly.

††Member 73d General Assembly.

*Member 74th General Assembly.

The 75th General Assembly—House of Representatives.

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE—75th GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Name.	Position.	P. O. Address.
W. S. McKinnon	Speaker	Ashtabula
Andrew G. Comings	Speaker pro tem.	Oberlin
B. L. McElroy	Clerk	Mt. Vernon
John P. Maynard	Assistant Clerk	Washington C. H.
C. L. Williams	Journal Clerk	Steubenville
E. W. Hughes	Message Clerk	Blanchester
L. Howard Jones	Engrossing Clerk	Findlay
J. C. Riley	Enrolling Clerk	Proctorville
W. D. Howells, Jr.	Auditing Clerk	Jefferson
J. B. Templeton	Enrollment Committee Clerk	Swanton
H. E. Scott	Recording Clerk	Troy
Andrew Jackson	Sergeant-at-Arms	Cedarville
Frank Newcomer	1st Ass't Sergeant-at-Arms..	Toledo
D. L. Yarnell	2d Ass't Sergeant-at-Arms ..	Selma
Fred Blankner	3d Ass't Sergeant-at-Arms ..	Columbus

The 75th General Assembly—House of Representatives.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE—75th GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Counties.	Names.	Politics.	Home P. O. Address	Profession or Occupation.
Adams-Pike.....	J. W. Guthrie	D	Manchester	Physician.
Allen.....	John W. Manges	D	Beaver Dam.....	Farmer.
Ashland-Holmes.....	*David Collier	D	Plimpton	Grain dealer.
Ashtabula.....	*W. S. McKinnon.....	R	Ashtabula.....	Machinist.
Athens.....	*Aaron E. Price	R	Athens	Lawyer.
Anglaize.....	B. E. Fledderjohann	D	New Knoxville	Supt. of schools.
Belmont.....	Paul B. Worthington	R	Barnesville.....	Merchant.
Brown.....	*J. D. Garrison.....	D	Georgetown	Law student.
Butler.....	Isaac E. Huffman.....	D	Oxford	Lawyer.
Carroll-Harrison.....	(See Harrison)			
Champaign.....	*Edwin Hagenbuch.....	R	Urbana.....	Farmer.
Clark.....	Oran F. Hypes.....	R	Springfield	Merchant.
Clermont.....	Charles A. Brannock	R	Bethel.....	Lawyer.
Clinton.....	*Ross E. Holaday	R	Wilmington.....	Lawyer.
Columbiana.....	*Samuel Buell	R	Salem	Contractor.
	D. W. Crist.....	R	Moultrie	Farmer and music publisher.
Coshocton.....	J. Ab. Finley	D	Clark	Farmer and auctioneer.
Crawford.....	*D. O. Castle	D	Galion	Insurance agent.
	Thomas S. Dunlap.....	D	Cleveland	Lawyer.
Cuyahoga	Charles E. Bell.....	D	Collinwood	Locomotive fireman.
	Ludd R. Dunham.....	D	Bedford	Farmer.
	John J. Kinney	D	Cleveland	Metal Polisher.
	Otto Janson.....	D	Cleveland	Book dealer.
	Charles L. Selzer.....	D	Cleveland	Lawyer.
	A. J. Howey	D	Berea.....	Merchant and farmer.
	Charles W. Stage.....	D	Cleveland	Lawyer.
	M. E. Meisel.....	D	Cleveland	Lawyer.
	Thomas Coughlin.....	D	Cleveland	Mgr. of Trust Co.
	*Clem L. Brumbaugh.....	D	Greenville	Lawyer.
Darke.....	*John M. Ainsworth.....	D	Hicksville	General merchant.
Defiance.....	Arthur H. Jones	R	Delaware	Farmer.
Delaware-Morrow.....	W. E. Guerin, Jr.	R	Sandusky.....	Lawyer.
Erie.....	*Robert H. Sharp	D	Sugar Grove.....	Farmer and quarryman.
Fairfield.....				
Fayette-Madison.....	J. Madison Willis	R	Bloomington	Farmer.
	*Edward J. Bracken	D	Columbus	News-writer and lather.
Franklin.....	John Felix McNamee.....	D	Columbus	Locomotive fireman.
	James A. Cannon	D	Columbus	Cigar manufacturer.
	John B. Denune	D	East Linden.....	Farmer.
	*Charles L. Allen.....	R	Fayette.....	Banker.
Fulton.....	Hollis C. Johnston.....	R	Gallipolis	Lawyer.
Galia.....	(See Lake)			
Geauga-Lake.....	*Horace Ankeney.....	R	Alpha.....	Farmer.
Greene.....	*William L. Simpson.....	R	Creighton	Farmer.
Guernsey.....	Herman H. Berghegger.....	R	Cincinnati.....	Produce and commission merchant.
Hamilton.....	Charles M. Myers	R	Cincinnati.....	Manufacturer.
	Dudley P. Wayne	R	Harrison	Lawyer.
	Dwight R. Herrick	R	Cincinnati.....	Nurseryman.
	Frank Cook	R	Cincinnati.....	Lawyer and court stenographer.
	Charles F. Williams	R	Cincinnati.....	Lawyer.
	George W. Hays	R	Cincinnati.....	U. S. Court Crier.
	Max Silberberg.....	R	Cincinnati.....	Clothing mnfr.
	William Walker Smith	R	Cincinnati.....	Lawyer.
	Demas Perlee Rowland	R	Cincinnati.....	Carpenter.
	*Ralph D. Cole.....	R	Findlay	Lawyer.
Hancock.....	*Frank B. Willis	R	Ada	Teacher.
Hardin.....	James Hartley Beal.....	R	Scio	Teacher.
Harrison.....	*Theodore M. Gehrett	D	Deshler.....	Physician
Henry.....	*N. P. Clyburn.....	D	Greenfield.....	Lawyer.
Highland.....	(See Vinton)			
Hocking-Vinton.....	*George T. Thomas	R	Norwalk	Lawyer.
Huron.....	Gomer C. Evans.....	R	Thurman	Farmer.
Jackson.....	L. F. Cain.....	R	Caldwell	Physician.
Noble.....	Charles I. York	D	Port Clinton	Lawyer.
Ottawa.....	*John D. Brown	R	Payne	Farmer.
Faulding.....	Tom D. Binckley.....	R	New Lexington.....	Lawyer.
Perry.....	*Barzillai Adkins	D	Deer Creek.....	Farmer.
Pickaway.....	(See Adams)			
Pike.....	*William H. Crafts.....	R	Mantua Station	Banker and wool dealer.
Portage.....				
Preble.....	M. K. Hensel.....	R	Eaton	Teacher and farmer.
Putnam.....	O. J. O'Donnell	D	Leipsic	Tailor
Richland.....	W. H. Earhart.....	D	Lexington	Horticulturist.
Ross.....	James C. Foster.....	R	Higby	Farmer.

The 75th General Assembly—House of Representatives.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE—75th GENERAL ASSEMBLY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Names.	Politics.	Home P. O. Address	Profession or Occupation.
Sandusky	Edward R. Tyler.....	R	Fremont	Jewelers' auctioneer.
Scioto	Chandler J. Moulton	R	Lucasville.....	Merchant.
Seneca	Roscoe L. Carle	D	Tiffin.....	Editor.
Shelby	*Wm. E. Partington	D	Sidney, R. D. R. No. 3	Teacher.
Stark	{ *R. A. Pollock	R	North Lawrence ...	Merchant.
	{ *Clark W. Metzger	R	Richville	Teacher.
Summit	{ *Charles F. Seese	R	Hudson	Supt. of schools.
	{ William Buchtel	R	Akron.....	Banker.
Trumbull	*Thomas Kinsman.....	R	Kinsman.....	Farmer.
Tuscarawas	W. A. Gold.....	D	Port Washington...	Teacher.
Union	*Francis F. Arthur	R	Maysville	Lawyer.
Van Wert	*Sumner E. Walters	R	Ohio City	Farmer.
Warren.....	William Z. Roll	R	Lebanon	Insurance and real estate.
Washington.....	*C. C. Middleswart.....	R	Marietta.....	Lawyer.
Wayne	*Urias F. Wells	D	Shreve	Stock dealer.
Williams	Orrin H. Nihart.....	R	Edon	Physician.
Wood	*Clyde R. Painter.....	K	Bowling Green.....	Lawyer.
Wyandot	††*William C. Gear	D	Upper Sandusky...	Civil Engineer.

* Member Seventy-fourth General Assembly.

† Member Seventy-third General Assembly.

†* Member Seventy-third and Seventy-fourth General Assemblies.

††* Member Sixty-ninth, Seventieth and Seventy-fourth General Assemblies.

††* Member Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-fifth and Seventy-fourth General Assemblies.

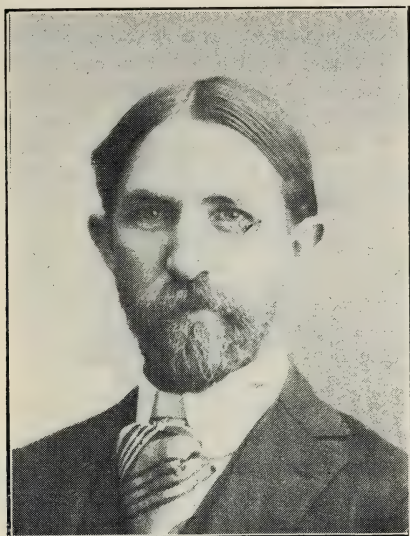
‡* Member Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth and Seventy-fourth General Assemblies.

RECAPITULATION.

Senators—	Republicans.....	21
	Democrats.....	12
	Total.....	33
Representatives—	Republicans.....	68
	Democrats.....	42
	Total.....	110

TWENTIETH AND TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Composed of the counties of Belmont, Harrison, Jefferson and Columbiana.



FRANK B. ARCHER, OF BELLAIRE.

President Pro Tem.

The Senator from the Twentieth and Twenty-second Districts, who is now serving his second term in the Senate, had the unusual honor to be twice nominated to represent his district in the 74th and 75th General Assemblies of Ohio by acclamation. He is an active and enthusiastic Republican in Eastern Ohio, and his nomination was the natural expression of the confidence of his constituents in his ability to look after their interests, both as partisans and as citizens of Ohio, a trust which has not been misplaced.

Senator Archer was born in Bellaire on the 20th day of May, 1858, and, as his father died in the fall of that year, leaving the mother with six children to support, the educational advantages afforded him were meagre. At the age of 12 years the boy went to work in a glass factory in Bellaire, and by the time he had passed his 17th birthday he had finished his apprenticeship at the trade and was commanding the wages of a master tradesman in the business. In 1884 he left the factory to engage in the stationery and insurance business. Two years previously he had been elected Township Treasurer of Pultney township, and this served to introduce him to the political field of activity.

He has served two terms as a member of the City Council of Bellaire, and was for two years President of that body. He was elected Treasurer of Belmont county in 1889, and was re-elected for a second term to that office. He was prominently mentioned for State Treasurer at the State Convention of his party at Zanesville, but was defeated in the nomination largely by geographical considerations in the make-up of the ticket. Senator Archer has served his party twice as Chair-

The 75th General Assembly—Senate.

man of the Belmont County Republican Executive Committee, and has been an active member of that organization in its campaigns for many years.

Of recent years the Senator has been engaged in the business of general contractor. During his first term his most conspicuous service was as a member of the standing committees on Finance, Railroads, Taxation, Public Works and Public Lands, and on Manufactures and Commerce, being chairman of the last two committees named. In addition to his duties as the junior presiding officer of the Senate, he is a member of the standing committees on Federal Relation, Finance, Fish Culture and Game, Industrial Schools for Boys and Girls, Mines and Mining, Municipal Corporation No. 1, Railroads and Telegraphs, Penitentiary, Imbecile Youth and Taxation.

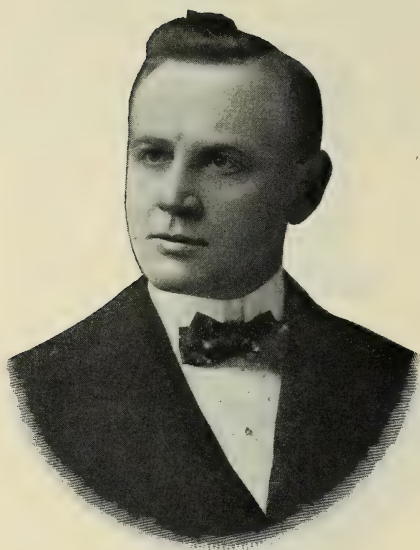


WILLIAM KING, OF MAGNETIC SPRINGS.

Sergeant-at-Arms of the Senate.

William King, Sergeant-at-Arms of the Senate, was born September 1, 1855, on a farm in Pleasant township, Madison county, Ohio.

Was educated in the common schools. Followed farming until 31 years of age. On the account of failing health moved to Magnetic Springs, Union county, Ohio, in the year of 1886. Went into mercantile business in 1887. Has served two terms as mayor of Magnetic Springs. Was elected Sergeant-at-Arms of the 75th General Assembly. He is a member of the I. O. O. F. and K. of P. lodges at Magnetic Springs.



HON. F. E. SCOBEEY.

Chief Clerk of the Senate.

Hon. Frank Edgar Scobey, Clerk of the Senate, was born at Alcony, Miami county, Ohio, February 27, 1866. He attended the common schools in the neighborhood of his home and at Troy in which city he later engaged in the oil business. He was elected Sheriff of Miami county in 1897 and re-elected in 1899.

In 1889 Mr. Scobey was married to Miss Mary Barringer of Covington, Miami county, and their home continues to be in Troy.

Mr. Scobey has always taken an active part in political campaigns, has served as a member and chairman of his county committee and as a member of the Republican State Executive Committee. As a fraternity man Mr. Scobey holds membership with the Masonic, I. O. O. F., K. of P., and B. P. O. E. bodies.

He was elected Clerk of the Senate in January, 1902.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Composed of Montgomery and Preble Counties.



PHILO G. BURNHAM, OF DAYTON.

Chairman of the Committee on Municipal Corporation No. 2.

Senator Burnham, Republican, from the Third District, was born in Champaign county, Ohio, October 13, 1869. He received his earlier education in the public schools, and on the farm. He graduated from the Woodstock High School in 1886 and from Antioch College, Yellow Springs, in 1891, entering at once upon his duties as principal of the Covington (O.), High School. In 1893 he resigned his school work to commence the study of law in the University of Michigan, receiving his diploma from that institution in 1895, being selected valedictorian of his class. He was admitted to the bar in Ohio the same year and began the practice of his profession in the city of Dayton, where he is in active work. He was married to Miss Este C. Bair, of Covington, September 15, 1897.

At the spring election of 1900 he was elected to the Board of Education in the city of Dayton, from the Fourth Ward of the city; he was nominated by the Republican Senatorial Convention June 22, 1901, for membership in the Senate, and was elected by a complimentary majority.

He is a member of the standing committees on Corporations other than Municipal, Enrollment, Federal Relation, Judiciary, Insurance, Universities and Colleges, Banks and Building and Loan Associations.

TWENTY-SEVENTH—TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICTS.

Composed of the Counties of Medina, Lorain, Ashland and Richland.



GEORGE H. CHAMBERLAIN, OF ELYRIA.

Chairman of the Committee on Federal Relation.

The nomination by the Republicans of the Twenty-seventh-Twenty-ninth Senatorial district of Hon. George H. Chamberlain of Elyria was received with enthusiasm in every section of the district where Mr. Chamberlain is universally recognized as an able lawyer and a man of high character and attainments. He was born on a farm in Lorain county, June 21, 1862, receiving his early education in the district schools. At the age of 17 young Chamberlain went to Oberlin to pursue his studies, teaching school winters to pay his way. In the fall of 1884 he entered the law office of E. G. Johnson, Elyria, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar of Ohio in June, 1887. Since that time, with the exception of six years, from 1889 to 1895, when he lived in Milwaukee, Wis., he has practiced law in Elyria.

Mr. Chamberlain descended from good Vermont and York state stock, and early in life became interested in all political and patriotic events. He has always been a stanch Republican in politics. When it came to the election in a district nominally Republican by 3,000 votes, he received a majority of 3,800.

Mr. Chamberlain was married in June, 1883, to Etta K. Mynderse, and has seven children, four boys and three girls. He is a trustee and member of the official board of the M. E. Church and superintendent of the Sunday school. He is prominently identified with the business and social life of his home city, and is a member of the board of education of Elyria. He is a member of the standing committees on Enrollment, Judiciary, Labor, Municipal Corporations No. 2, Public Works and Public Lands, Public Expenditures, Taxation, Universities and Colleges, and State Buildings.

TWENTIETH AND TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICTS.

Composed of the Counties of Belmont, Harrison, Jefferson and Columbiana.



CHARLES C. CONNELL, OF LISBON.

Chairman of the Committees on Privileges and Elections, Universities and Colleges.

The Junior Senator from the 20-22d district is a Republican. He was born in Lisbon, Ohio, September 27, 1871; graduated from High School of Lisbon 1890; attended college at Ohio State University 1890-1891; taught school and studied law 1891-1892; entered the Cincinnati Law School and graduated therefrom May 30, 1894; returned to Lisbon and engaged in the practice of his profession, and was elected solicitor of his native village in April, 1899; was nominated for State Senator by the Republican party without opposition, and was elected to the Seventy-fifth General Assembly from the 20-22d joint district by 8,500 majority.

He is a member of the standing committees on Claims, Judiciary, Insurance, Medical Colleges and Universities, Public Printing and Railroads and Telegraphs.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Allen, Auglaize, Defiance, Mercer, Paulding, Van Wert, and Williams.



STEPHEN D. CRITES, OF ELIDA.

Chairman of the Committee on Ditches and Drains.

Senator Crites, Democrat from the 32d District, is the eldest son of Jacob (and Mary J. Cameron) Crites; was born in German township, Allen county, Ohio, November 28, 1847, and has ever since been a resident of his native township. He was brought up on the farm and experienced many of the hardships and privations incident to pioneer life. He was educated at the schools of his native township and at the National Normal University at Lebanon, Ohio, when Alfred Holbrook was President of that institution. He began teaching at the age of eighteen; in September, 1870, he was elected Superintendent of the Elida public schools, which position he successfully held for twelve successive years, when he was forced to resign on account of ill health. From 1876 to 1888 he was a member of the Allen County Board of School Examiners. He was for nine years a Justice of the Peace in his home township. In 1883 he turned his attention from school work to the outdoor work of farming and stock raising. In 1895 he purchased the grain elevator in Elida, which he has modernized and brought into a condition of increased activity and prosperity. This he manages in addition to the active management of his farm.

Mr. Crites was a warm supporter of William J. Bryan in 1896 and again in 1900. He is a Mason (32 degree), and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He married Miss Sarah J. Reichelderfer of Pickaway county, Ohio, who died within the same year. In 1876 he was married to Miss Emma M. Ditto. They have a family of four daughters: Mrs. S. O. Morris of Lima, and the Misses Mabel, Zoe and Grace. The Senator was nominated by acclamation by his party convention, and was elected by 2,300 majority, running ahead of his ticket in the district.

Mr. Crites is a member of the standing committees on Agriculture, Benevolent Institutions, Common Schools and School Lands, Fees and Salaries, Public Works and Public Lands, Penitentiary, Universities and Colleges, and Banks, Building and Loan Associations.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Allen, Auglaize, Defiance, Mercer, Paulding, Van Wert, and Williams.



W. E. DECKER, OF PAULDING.

Chairman of the Committee on Roads, Highways and Turnpikes.

Senator Decker, Democrat, is the owner and editor of the Paulding County Democrat, with which he has been connected since 1877. He was a member of the Senate of the 73d General Assembly (1898-99) from his district (32d) and is not a stranger to his senatorial duties. He was born near Groveport, Franklin county, in 1858, and removed to Henry county in 1872. Was educated in the public schools of Napoleon and for ten years after his graduation was a teacher. He resigned the superintendency of the Holgate schools in 1887, to enter upon newspaper work, in which he has been eminently successful. Mr. Decker is a member of the Knights of Pythias, Elks, Knights Templar and Syrian Temple Mystic Shriners of Cincinnati.

He is a Democrat of pronounced type, and from his youth has been an active partisan in the politics of Northwestern Ohio. He is a member of the standing committees on Claims, Insurance, Municipal Corporation No. 2, Public Printing, Railroads and Telegraphs, Taxation and Soldiers and Sailors' Home.

THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Composed of the County of Lucas.



GEORGE C. DUNHAM, OF TOLEDO.

Chairman of the Committees on Penitentiary, Banks, Building and Loan Associations.

The Senator from Lucas county, who is serving his second term in the Senate, has the honor to be the first Senator to be elected from the new (34th) Senatorial district. Senator Dunham is a native of Delaware county, having been born on a farm near Delaware, on the 18th day of February, 1857. His Republicanism is of the stalwart character, because, as he says, the Republican party and he grew up together. He was educated in the public schools of Delaware, graduating from the Delaware High School in 1873, at which time he began teaching, and at the same time attending the Ohio Wesleyan University. After leaving the University he was engaged in the Hardwood Lumber trade at Sunbury, making his entry in political matters as Township Clerk in his native township, an office to which he was elected four terms in succession. He was elected Recorder of Delaware county in 1885, and while in this office became interested in the oil fields of Northwestern Ohio, to which branch of industry and investment he has since given his attention. He became a resident of Lucas county in 1891. In politics he has always taken an active interest, but his election to the Senate in 1899 was his first personal candidacy in his new location.

Mr. Dunham was married to Miss Lillian Morehouse, June 20, 1888, and has a family of two girls. He is a member of the standing committees on Fees and Salaries, Finance, Labor, Insurance, Mines and Mining, Railroads and Telegraphs, Privileges and Elections, Sanitary Laws and Regulations.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Composed of Hamilton County.



PETER ECHERT, OF CINCINNATI.

Chairman of the Committees on Labor and Municipal Corporation No. 1.

Peter Echert, one of the three Republican Senators from Hamilton county, has resided in Cincinnati for 62 years. He was born in the Palatinate, Bavaria, Germany, in 1832, and is now 69 years of age. In the early forties Mr. Echert attended the First English-German free school in Cincinnati. Later on he learned the candy business and became practical in all its branches. Having been identified with the business for over forty years, as the president and the head of The P. Echert Co., he still takes an active interest in the management of the concern. Is vice-president of the National Confectioners' Association of the United States and a director of the Atlas National Bank of Cincinnati.

Mr. Echert was elected to the Senate by the Republicans of the 1st district, having received one of the largest majorities of any candidate on the ticket.

He is a member of the standing committees on Benevolent Institutions, Fish Culture and Game, Manufactures and Commerce, Penitentiary, Sanitary Laws and Regulations, and Banks, Building and Loan Associations.

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Fulton, Hancock, Henry, Putnam and Wood.



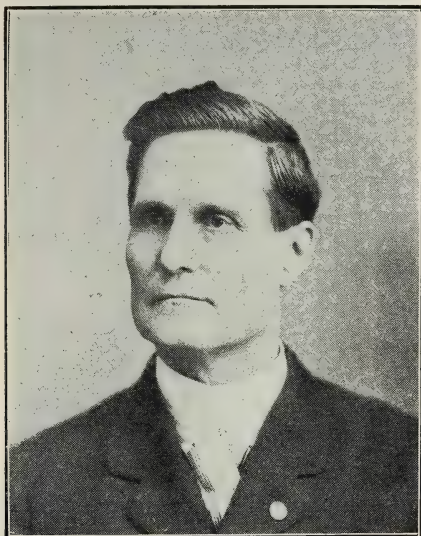
CALVIN P GODFREY, OF OTTAWA.

Chairman of the Committee on Library and Public Printing.

Calvin P. Godfrey of Ottawa, Putnam county, was born in that village April 11, 1863. He has resided there all his life, excepting the four years of childhood at Bluffton, Ohio, one year as drug clerk at Paxton, Ill., two years as student in the school of pharmacy, University of Michigan, two years as drug clerk at Dayton, Ohio, and seven years as drug proprietor at Fostoria, Ohio. During the period from 1893 to 1901 he was publisher of a weekly newspaper at Ottawa. He graduated from the Ottawa High School in 1881, and from the University of Michigan in 1884. He was married on November 6, 1889, to Miss Emma Kelly of Ottawa. Two sons have blessed their union. He was the Republican nominee in the Democratic thirty-third Senatorial district and was elected on November 5, 1901, by a majority of 2,652, running 415 ahead of his ticket. He is a member of the following named committees: Agriculture, Ditches and Drains, Finance, Geological Survey, Military Affairs, Roads and Highways, Imbecile Youth and Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Lawrence, Gallia, Meigs and Vinton.



H. PERRY HANNA, OF GALLIPOLIS.

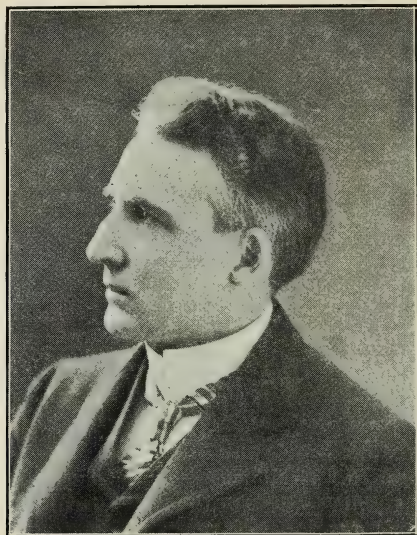
Chairman of the Committee on Benevolent Institutions, and Soldiers and Sailors' Home.

The Republican Senator from the Eighth District, who is serving his second term in the Senate, is one of the few ex-soldiers of the Civil War who have a membership in the Senate. Mr. Hanna is a native resident of Gallia county, where he was born, and in which county he has lived continuously. He was born near Vinton on a farm, which he left only when he enlisted in Company G, 1st Ohio Heavy Artillery, at the age of 20, and served until the close of the war. His popularity at home has been shown first by the neighbors in Huntington township, who have repeatedly called upon him to fill minor local offices; next the Republicans of Gallia county nominated him for Probate Judge, to which office he was elected in 1890, and re-elected in 1893. His nomination to the Senate in 1899 was the result of a spirited contest, but his majority was so overwhelming that there was no Democratic opposition to his election in the entire district. In 1900 he was re-nominated by the Republican Convention, and re-elected by the people of his district without opposition. There were no candidates against him. During his first term Mr. Hanna introduced the Senate bill under which the office of State Fire Marshal was established. He is a member of the Knights Templars, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias and the Grand Army of the Republic.

He is a member of the standing committees on Agriculture, Fees and Salaries, Finance, Insurance, Military Affairs, Railroads and Telegraphs, Roads, Highways and Turnpikes, and Rules.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Logan, Union, Marion and Hardin.



WARREN G. HARDING, OF MARION.

It is thoroughly characteristic of the Senator from the Thirteenth District that his hastily written and modestly worded answer to a request for certain necessary personal information, a year or more ago, should take this form: "Warren G. Harding, Senator from the 13th district; born in Blooming Grove, Morrow county, November 2, 1865. Has resided in Marion since 1882. Secured an academic education at the old Ohio Central College at Iberia,—not now in existence. Taught school in 1882. Studied law one year, then became a newspaper writer, becoming owner of the *Marion Star* in 1884. Has it yet. Was nominated for Senate July 17, 1899, at Marion—first whirl in politics—and was elected by nearly 1800."

To this may now be added the later fact that, after his first term in the Senate he was renominated and re-elected to succeed himself, in a district which has but once in the past half century so honored its representative in the Ohio Senate. Senator Harding's personal popularity has broken the "one term" rule in his Senatorial district.

Senator Harding is one of the young men in the Ohio Senate. His earnestness in debate is equalled only by his frankness of statement. His first term of service in the Senate was marked by the fact that he introduced in the Senate, and stood sponsor in the General Assembly for the bill reported to the Governor by the Municipal Code Commission.

He is a member of the standing committees on Claims, Common Schools and School Lands, Federal Relation, Finance, Industrial Schools for Boys and Girls, Military Affairs, Taxation, Universities and Colleges, Banks, Building and Loan Associations.

TWENTY-FOURTH—TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICTS.

Composed of the Counties of Ashtabula, Geauga, Lake, Portage, and Summit.



WILLIAM S. HARRIS, OF SAYBROOK.

Chairman of the Committee on Agriculture.

The Republican Senator from the 24th-26th districts was born at Saybrook, Ashtabula county, in 1846.

He is a farmer by occupation and is of the third generation of his family, who, since 1818, have lived on the farm where he now resides. He was educated in the district schools of his township, and at Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio.

In November, 1893, he was elected to the 71st General Assembly and re-elected in 1895, so that he came to the Senate with four years' experience in the lower House. Mr. Harris is a member of the standing committees on County Affairs, Common Schools and School Lands, Federal Relation, Finance, Medical Colleges and Universities, Penitentiary, Revision, Imbecile Youth, and Taxation.

TWELFTH DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Miami, Darke and Shelby.



O. E. HARRISON, OF GREENVILLE.

Chairman of the Committees on County Affairs and Enrollment.

Senator Harrison from the Twelfth District, is not only the youngest member of the Senate, but is the first Republican ever elected to that office in the Ohio Senate from Darke county. He was born in his home county twenty-nine years ago. He is a graduate of the Greenville High School, and the National Normal University, where he received the degree Bachelor of Science. For five years he followed the profession of teaching, and rose to the front rank of educators of his section of the state, and became principal of the Franklin, Ohio, High School.

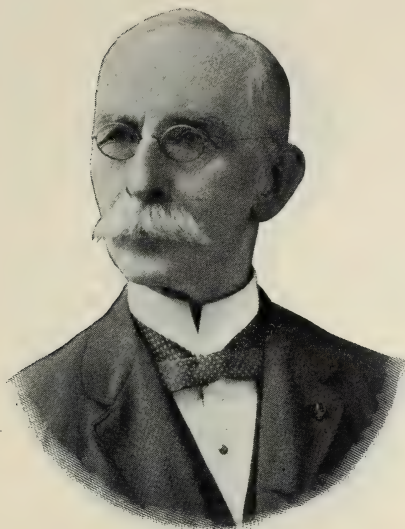
He read law with Judge James I. Allread and was admitted to the bar in 1897, and later entered the firm of Allread, Teegarden & Harrison, since which time he has been identified with some of the most important litigation in his county. He is prominently connected with public affairs; is Secretary of the Darke County Agricultural Society; is high in Pythian circles, being now Chancellor Commander of the Greenville Lodge No. 161.

In 1898 he was married to Miss Virginia Eidson, daughter of the late Frank M. Eidson, who was one of the leading citizens of Darke county.

Mr. Harrison is a consistent and steadfast Republican. His election from what has always been considered a Democratic stronghold is a high tribute to him, as no extraordinary political issue or local disturbances entered into the campaign. His district normally over 1,800 Democratic, elected Senator Harrison over Col. W. T. Amos, of Sidney, by a majority of over 600. He is a member of the standing committees on Common Schools and School Lands, Corporations other than Municipal, Judiciary, Railroads and Telegraphs, Public Expenditures, Taxation.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

Composed of Cuyahoga County.



JOHN F. HERRICK, OF CLEVELAND. . . .

Chairman of the Committee on Military Affairs.

John F. Herrick, Democrat, one of the four Senators from Cuyahoga county, was born February 23, 1836, at Wellington, Lorain County, Ohio. Graduated from Oberlin College in 1862. Immediately enlisted in Union Army; was Captain of Co. D, 87th O. V. I.; captured at Harpers' Ferry, Va., by Stonewall Jackson. When exchanged he at once raised a company for the 12th Ohio Cavalry, and was made Major. He was honorably discharged in November, 1865, as Lieutenant-Colonel of 12th O. V. C.

He began the practice of law in Cleveland, and is still a practicing attorney at the Cleveland bar.

He lives on Euclid avenue in East Cleveland, where he has been an active member of the Board of Education, and has served on other municipal boards, and where he ran 54 votes ahead of his ticket in his election to the Senate. He has a wife and six children. The Senator was a Republican until 1896, when he became a Democrat. He is a member of the standing committees on Corporations other than Municipal, Federal Relation, Fish Culture and Game, Judiciary, Roads, Highways and Turnpikes, Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, State Buildings.

FIRST DISTRICT,
Composed of Hamilton County.



LEWIS M. HOSEA, OF CINCINNATI.

Chairman of the Committee on Judiciary.

Senator Hosea, a representative of one of the pioneer families of Southern Ohio, is senior member of the law firm of Hosea, Knight and Jones, well known in Cincinnati; and, while always a Republican and an active factor in various public enterprises, has hitherto declined political honors.

In April, 1861, while yet a student at Antioch College (Green county, Ohio), he enlisted, under the first call of President Lincoln, as private in the 6th Ohio Volunteers, and was soon commissioned as Lieutenant and later as Captain in the Regular Army, and served throughout the war, in the field, participating in all the battles of the Army of the Cumberland, from Shiloh to Nashville, receiving official personal mention for gallantry at the battles of Perryville (Ky.) (O. R., Vol. 15, p. 1043), and Chickamauga (O. R. Vol. 30, pt. 1, p. 962). After the battles of Franklin and Nashville he served with General James H. Wilson in the cavalry campaign, resulting in the capture of Jeff Davis, and was commissioned Major by Brevet for "gallantry at the battle of Selma and Columbus and in the succeeding campaign in Alabama and Georgia" (O. R. Vol. 49, pt. 2, p. 401).

Resigning from the army early in 1866, Major Hosea graduated at the Cincinnati Law School, and entered upon the practice of law in 1868; and in later years has been principally engaged in the Federal courts and the United States Supreme Court, and as consulting counsel for manufacturing firms and corporations.

In addition to the duties of professional life Major Hosea has been constantly active in other directions: for example, was for many years a director of the Ohio

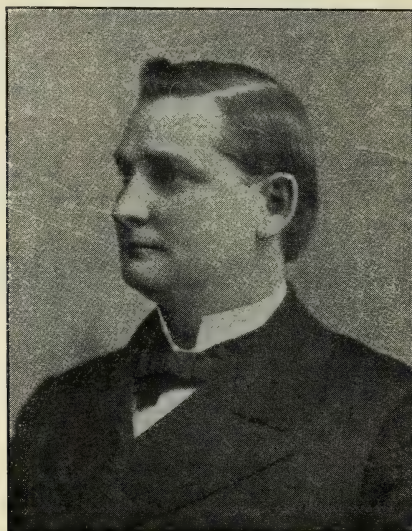
The 75th General Assembly—Senate.

Mechanics' Institute and Chairman of its Department of Science and Arts; associate editor of the Cincinnati Quarterly Journal of Science; is Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; was Commissioner of the Cincinnati Industrial Expositions; is Secretary of the Board of Trustees of Miami Medical College; is lecturer on the Constitution and Federal Practice in the Law School of McDonald Institute; is a member of Hamilton County Bar Association and of various other civic and military societies. Major Hosea is Commander of the Loyal Legion, of Ohio; Commander of Encampment 41 of the Union Veteran Legion; and a member of Jones Post of the Grand Army of the Republic; is married and resides with his family in the suburb, of Mt. Auburn, Cincinnati. He is an ardent advocate of the retention and improvement of our canal system and has spent some time abroad in the study of internal improvements and methods of dealing with questions of public interest.

He is a member of the standing committees on Federal Relation, Insurance, Medical Colleges and Universities, Military Affairs, Rules, Municipal Corporation No. 1, Public Works and Public Lands, Revision, Universities and Colleges, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

EIGHTEENTH—NINETEENTH DISTRICTS,

Composed of the Counties of Coshocton, Tuscarawas, Guernsey, all of Monroe, except part of Benton and Bethel townships, and Rinard's Mills precinct: and part of Noble (Beaver, Buffalo, Enoch, Marion, Seneca, Stock, and Wayne townships, and part of Center, Elk, and Jefferson townships, East Union, and part of Dexter precinct).



J. EDWARD HURST, OF NEW PHILADELPHIA.

Chairman of the Committee on Fees and Salaries.

Senator Hurst, while always, and under all circumstances, a Democrat, and with a long record of efficient party service, is a lover of honest and conservative discharge of public obligations. He was the second youngest member of the Senate of the 74th General Assembly, and, serving his first term from an ordinarily reliable Democratic district, with a record which made his return to the Senate a matter of course. He was re-nominated and re-elected in 1901.

Senator Hurst has held but one local office prior to his election to the Senate, having been appointed Deputy Clerk of the Probate Court in Tuscarawas county in 1891, and holding that position until 1894. He was born near New Philadelphia, December 1, 1866, and with the exception of an absence of a few years in his infancy, has lived his whole life in Tuscarawas county. His education is that bestowed upon him by the common schools of his township, supplemented by diligent study while working on the farm and by a course of instruction of four terms in the Normal School of New Philadelphia. From his twenty-first birthday until his appointment as Deputy Clerk in the Probate Court, he was engaged in teaching the country schools in the winters, and in pursuing his favorite studies in the summer months. He re-

The 75th General Assembly—Senate.

tired from the Probate office in 1894, and in 1895 was nominated to the General Assembly, making an unsuccessful fight to overcome the Republican majority in the county in that year. In the campaigns of 1896 and 1900 he was active in the Democratic ranks, stumping the county in the interests of that party.

Mr. Hurst was married to Ellen, the youngest daughter of the Hon. E. R. Benfer, on December 17, 1887, and has two bright little daughters. He is a member of the standing committees on Claims, Finance, Geological Survey, Insurance, Mines and Mining, Municipal Corporation No. 2, Public Works and Public Lands, Sanitary Laws and Regulations, Banks, Building and Loan Associations.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Huron, Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa.



CHARLES A. JUDSON, OF SANDUSKY.

Chairman of the Committee on Fish Culture and Game.

Charles A. Judson, Republican Senator from the 30th District, was born August 11, 1856, in Florence township, Erie county, Ohio; lived on a farm until twenty years old; taught district school for several winters; spent one year in the academy at Delaware, Ohio, and four years in Oberlin College, graduating from the latter institution in 1882; came to Sandusky in 1882 and engaged in the practice of civil engineering, which he has followed to the present time; was city engineer of Sandusky for seven years and superintendent of its waterworks for thirteen years. Is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers. Is secretary and treasurer of The Erie County Investment Company, doing an abstract, loan, real estate and insurance business at Sandusky. He was chairman of the Republican Executive Committee of Erie county during the campaigns of 1899 and 1900.

Mr. Judson was married in 1883 to Roxie E. Lowry of Berlin Heights, Ohio, and has a family of six children. He is a member of the standing committees on Ditches and Drains, Federal Relation, Finance, Geological Survey, Insurance, Public Printing, Privileges and Elections, Sanitary Laws and Regulations, Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT,
Composed of Cuyahoga County.



JOHN KRAUSE, OF CLEVELAND.

Chairman of the Committee on Sanitary Laws and Regulations.

John Krause, Democrat, one of the four Senators from Cuyahoga County, was born in Cuyahoga county, March 2, 1865. He received his preliminary education in the public schools of Cleveland. Early in life developing a desire for the study of Pharmacy, he entered the Cincinnati College of Pharmacy, from which institution he was graduated in the year 1886. In 1887 he embarked in the retail drug trade in Cleveland, and his advancement in his business career has been rapid. Elected trustee of the Cleveland School of Pharmacy in 1896, he was further honored the following year with the treasurership of the institution; at present he is also a member of the Board of Control of the Northern Ohio Drug Association.

In politics a stanch, fearless and consistent Democrat, early in his career he made for himself a high position in the councils of his party. Recognizing his ability and services, the Democracy of Cuyahoga county has made him one of its standard bearers, and the wisdom of its choice has been demonstrated by his splendid success.

He was married to Miss Emma W. Myers of Cleveland, Ohio, in 1887. He is a member of the standing committees on Fish Culture and Game, Labor, Manufactures and Commerce, Military Affairs, Mines and Mining, Municipal Corporation No. 1, Public Expenditures, Taxation.

FIRST DISTRICT,
Composed of Hamilton County.



NICHOLAS LONGWORTH, OF CINCINNATI.

Chairman of the Committee on Taxation.

Nicholas Longworth, Republican, was born November 5, 1869. He is a son of the late Judge Nicholas Longworth, grandson of the late Joseph Longworth, who endowed The Cincinnati Art School, and great-grandson of Nicholas Longworth, one of the early residents of Cincinnati. Was educated in Cincinnati, entered Harvard University, and was graduated therefrom in 1891. After spending a year at The Cincinnati Law School he studied for a year at the Harvard Law School, and the following year was graduated from The Cincinnati Law School and admitted to the bar.

He was candidate for the Legislature in 1897, on the Republican ticket and defeated with the rest of the ticket. Was again a candidate in 1899, and was elected, being one of the three Republicans who were elected to the Legislature in that year, the other two being Harry N. Hoffheimer and the Lieutenant-Governor Carl L. Nippert. Was a member of the Republican State Executive Committee in the last Presidential campaign, and is now a member of that body. Is a member of the Blaine Club and of the Stamina Republican League. Elected to State Senate November, 1901, by 14,000 majority. He is a member of the standing committees on County Affairs, Judiciary, Municipal Corporation No. 1, Privileges and Elections, Public Expenditures, Soldiers and Sailors' Home, State Buildings.

During his present term he was elected to Congress.

NINTH—FOURTEENTH DISTRICTS,

Composed of the Counties of Athens, Hocking, Fairfield, Morgan, Washington, part of Monroe (Rinard's Mills precinct in Washington township, and part of Bethel and Benton townships), Noble, and part of (Brookfield, Jackson, Noble, Sharon and Olive townships, and part of Elk, Jefferson, and Center townships, Forest Grove and Caldwell precincts, and part of Dexter precinct).



DAVID H. MOORE, OF ATHENS.

Chairman of the Committee on Finance.

David H. Moore, Senator-elect in the 9-14th Senatorial District, was born October 11, 1856. His father's family crossed the Alleghany Mountains from Worcester, Massachusetts, with the first Ohio settlers, and arriving at Marietta, where most of them settled, David Moore, grandfather of David H. Moore, continued his journey and settled on Sunday Creek, Trimble township, Athens county, and finally took up a quarter section of land about two miles west of Athens, where he cleared the forest and reared his family.

David H. Moore, after graduating from the Public Schools at the age of 17, went west and spent several years teaching school and working on a farm. He returned to Athens, Ohio, in 1876, and entered the First National Bank, as messenger boy, since which time he has followed the banking business as Cashier of the First National Bank and President of the People's Bank at Nelsonville, Ohio.

He has always been an active, hard-working Republican, has been chairman of the County Executive Committee, Trustee of the Ohio University and member of the State Central Committee.

His large experience in business affairs, as a farmer, banker and merchant eminently qualifies him to represent one of the largest Senatorial districts in the State, and the confidence in his ability is shown by the Republicans giving him a majority of over 3,100 in the district and his own county giving 2,869 plurality.

He is a member of the standing committees on Claims, Fish Culture and Game, Industrial Schools for Boys and Girls, Insurance, Penitentiary, Taxation, Universities and Colleges, Banks, Building and Loan Associations.

FIFTEENTH AND SIXTEENTH (JOINT) DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Muskingum, Perry, Delaware and Licking.



N. F. OVERTURF, OF DELAWARE.

Chairman of the Committees on Industrial Schools for Boys and Girls, Manufactures and Commerce.

Norman F. Overturf, representing the 15-16 district, was born February 13, 1846, on a farm in Liberty township, Licking county, Ohio. His mother was left a widow with ten children when he was but four weeks old. His early life was spent on the farm and in the district and village schools. Later he was a student at the Normal University, Lebanon, O. At the age of seventeen he began teaching district schools in the winters, and continued at farm labor during the summers. In fall of 1867 the family moved to a farm in Delaware county. Soon after he was regularly employed as a teacher in the village school in Madison county, which position he held for seven consecutive years, when, by reason of impaired health, he resumed out-door work, and engaged in timber and lumber business for two years.

A portion of his time had been devoted to law studies, and in 1883, he located in Delaware, Ohio, where he has ever since resided, completed the course in law and was admitted to the bar in 1884.

He has always been a Republican, and has taken a very active interest in public affairs, having been elected as Justice of the Peace and Township Treasurer in the county, and since residing in Delaware has been elected City Solicitor, twice a member of the City Council, twice as Probate Judge of Delaware county, and three times a member of the City Board of Education, which office he resigned upon his election to the Senate. He is a member of the standing committee on Ditches and Drains, Corporations other than Municipal, Fees and Salaries, Judiciary, Military Affairs, Municipal Corporation No. 2, Railroads and Telegraphs, Roads, Highways and Turnpikes.

SEVENTH DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Adams, Pike, Scioto and Jackson.



SAMUEL L. PATTERSON, OF WAVERLY.

Chairman of the Committee on Common Schools and School Lands.

The Republican Senator from the Seventh District is serving his second term in the Senate, having been re-elected in 1901 to succeed himself. He was born in Piketon on the 7th day of September, 1860. His father was of Irish parentage. His mother is of Quaker parentage, being the granddaughter of the Hon. Joseph Lucas, a member of the first General Assembly of Ohio, whose brother was Governor Robert Lucas, and whose grandfather, Edward Lucas, came to America with William Penn, to whom he was related. The present senator was educated in the common schools in Piketon, and later at the Normal University in Lebanon, after which he was a teacher in the public schools for a number of years. Engaging in the hardware business in Piketon, he was elected Mayor of his native town, an office to which he was continuously re-elected for ten years.

Senator Patterson began the study of law while engaged in the hardware business, as a student under the Hon. John A. Eylar, and was admitted to the bar, and began the active practice of his profession in January, 1895. Always active in politics he has contributed largely to the success of his party in Pike county.

In 1901 he was one of the Ohio Commissioners to the Pan-American Exposition.

Mr. Patterson is a member of the standing committees on Judiciary, Manufactures and Commerce, Municipal Corporation No. 1, Public Works and Public Lands, Railroads and Telegraphs.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT,

Composed of Cuyahoga County.



J. G. POMERENE, OF CLEVELAND.

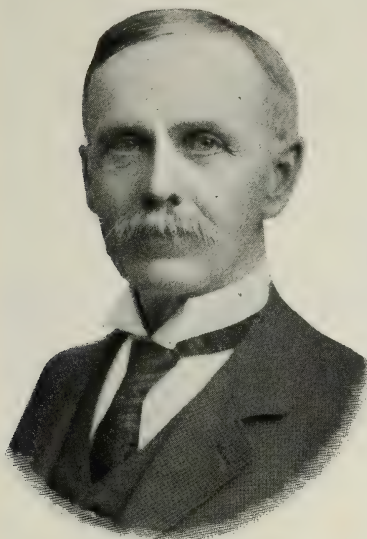
Mr. Pomerene, one of the four Senators of the twenty-fifth District, was born in Holmes county, Ohio, September 10, 1845. He received his early education in the public schools, Frederickburgh Academy and Michigan University, graduating from the Law Department of the latter in the class of '68. In 1868 he located in Cleveland and began the practice of law, forming a partnership with William Seafert, Esq., afterwards with Hon. W. C. McFarland. In 1872 he abandoned the practice to engage in the business of shorthand reporting, forming a partnership with Benjamin Weaver, the style of the firm being Weaver & Pomerene. Subsequently, in the same business, the firm names were Pomerene & Davies and Pomerene, Davies & Hippard, all of which firms enjoyed an enviable reputation. Since November, 1897, he has devoted his time wholly to the practice of the law, except that in May, 1901, he was appointed and served as a member of the Annual City Board of Equalization for Cleveland, and was elected Secretary of the Board.

Senator Pomerene has always been a Democrat; but has never sought public office. He was elected, as was each of his colleagues, by a plurality of more than two thousand votes, the campaign, on behalf of the Democratic legislative candidates, being fought out upon the issue of equitable and just taxation. On other issues the same district, two years ago, elected the Republican legislative candidates by majorities of more than ten thousand votes.

He is a member of the standing committees on Enrollment, Judiciary, Industrial Schools for Boys and Girls, Public Works and Public Lands, Railroads and Telegraphs, Rules, Taxation.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Clark, Champaign and Madison.



NELSON A. RIFFIN, OF MT. STERLING.

Chairman of the Committees on Corporations other than Municipal, State Buildings.

Senator Riffin of the Eleventh District, was born in Pickaway county, Ohio, June 27, 1847. He has resided in Madison county, in and near Mt. Sterling, since he was about ten years of age. He received his nomination to the Senate in a convention held at Springfield, June 27, 1901, that being his fifty-fourth birthday. He was nominated by acclamation.

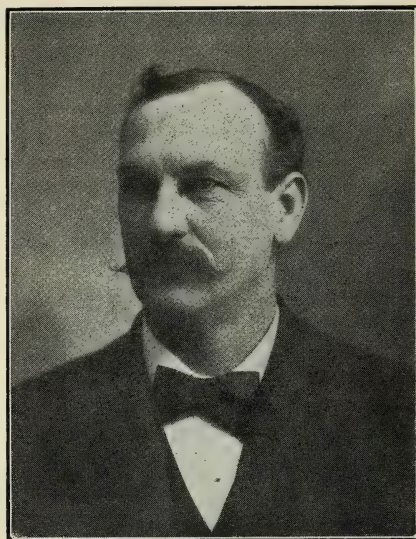
Mr. Riffin received a common school education in Mt. Sterling and later pursued his studies in the Ohio Wesleyan University. He was married to Miss Laura E. Thomas in 1871. Their family consists of two daughters: Thēia, wife of John A. Miller, cashier of the First National Bank of Mt. Sterling, and Miss Daisy Riffin. He is a member of the I. O. O. F. and K. of P. lodges. He is now president of the Mt. Sterling School Board, the cause of education having in him an ardent supporter.

His commercial interests have been along lines of agriculture, stock raising being a specialty. Mr. Riffin has been a most zealous worker in the Republican party and was at the time of his nomination a member of the Madison County Republican Executive Committee. In the election of 1901 he received a handsome majority, running considerably ahead of the Republican State ticket.

He is a member of the standing committees on Benevolent Institutions, Library, Municipal Corporation No. 2, Public Works and Public Lands, Railroads and Telegraphs, Sanitary Laws and Regulations.

SECOND-FOURTH DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Butler, Warren, Clermont and Brown



WILLIAM FRANKLIN ROUDEBUSH, OF BATAVIA.

Senator Roudebush, Democrat, from the 2-4th district (Joint), is serving his second term in the Senate; was born on a farm in Clermont county, on July 3, 1852, where all his boyhood days were spent under the oversight of his father, Col. Wm. Roudebush, who instilled into the boy the virtues of industry, honor and truth. After receiving his first instruction in the common schools and graduating from the Normal University at Lebanon, he entered the Cincinnati Law School, and graduated with the class of 1876. He at once commenced the practice of law in Batavia.

He devotes a great part of his time to overseeing and managing his lands, of which he owns some twelve hundred acres, or more, of the best in the county, and which he so manages that it nets a good income. He is a lover of stock and extensively engaged in raising hogs, sheep and cattle, and is one of the most successful stock breeders and farmers of the county. He is also extensively engaged in the construction of interurban railways.

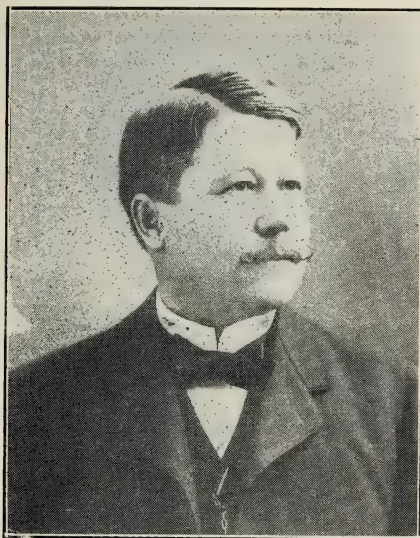
His ability as a lawyer, his ready and forcible way of speaking, his knowledge of business, as well as of the wants and needs of the people, make him one of the best equipped and most valuable members of the Senate. He is, and has ever been a reliable Democrat, commencing service for party when only twenty years old, by delivering speeches in the then national campaign; alert, active and earnest in all local political struggles, attending conventions, assisting in campaigns, he is one of the trusted and valuable men every ready with purse, pen and voice to defend the right, or wage war to exterminate wrongs of the people.

Senator Roudebush was united in marriage in 1878 to Ida Anderson, of Newtonville, Clermont county, who died in 1889, leaving two sons, William Anderson Roudebush, now a student in Denison University, and Allen Cowen Roudebush, who is finishing the high school course in the Batavia schools.

He is a member of the standing committees on Agriculture, County Affairs, Federal Relation, Finance, Judiciary, Insurance, Medical Colleges and Universities, Municipal Corporation No. 1, Railroads and Telegraphs, Privileges and Elections.

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Seneca, Crawford and Wyandot.



JOHN C. ROYER, OF TIFFIN.

The Senator from Seneca is a Democrat, an experienced public officer, a skillful attorney and a man of pleasant personality. He is serving his second term and came to the Senate almost directly from serving two terms as Probate Judge of Seneca county, and brings to the consideration of proposed legislation the trained mind of a successful judge whose experiences lie directly along the lines of the private and personal interests of the common people. The litigation before the Probate Court is a fruitful source of private weal or woe, and a legislator whose previous training has been along these lines in actual practice, has a distinct advantage in considering the possibilities which lie wrapped up in the numerous propositions which come before the General Assembly.

Senator Royer was born in Thompson township, Seneca county, May 6, 1856, and lived with his parents on the farm until he was entered at Heidelberg University, Tiffin, at the age of eighteen. Graduating from the University with the class of 1879 he began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio, in October, 1881. He formed a partnership with Judge J. C. Rickenbaugh, and afterwards with Judge Bunn, under whom he had been a student, but his active practice was interrupted by his election as Probate Judge in November, 1887, and by his re-election in 1890. After expiration of his second term in 1894, Judge Royer again devoted himself to his profession and at the time of his election to the Senate was in possession of a satisfactory practice among the leading attorneys of Tiffin. In 1883 Mr. Royer was elected Mayor of Tiffin, defeating by the usual Democratic majority the late General Wm. H. Gibson, who was the nominee of the oppo-

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sition. He was re-elected in 1885. Mr. Royer was married in April, 1883, to Miss Clara Baltzell, who died June 22, 1889, leaving three daughters, the oldest now sixteen years of age. Since the death of Mrs. Royer the Senator's domestic establishment has been presided over by his mother and sister.

He was renominated for his second term and re-elected in 1901 without an opposing candidate appearing against him, in convention or at the polls.

He is a member of the standing committees on Federal Relation, Fees and Salaries, Judiciary, Insurance, Library, Public Printing, Railroads and Telegraphs, Privileges and Elections, Revision, Sanitary Laws and Regulations.

SEVENTEENTH—TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICTS,
Composed of the Counties of Knox, Morrow, Wayne and Holmes.



NEWTON STILWELL, OF MILLERSBURG.

The Democratic Senator from the Twenty-seventh—Twenty-eighth District was born and reared in Holmes county, Ohio. Obtained his education in the Millersburg schools and at Smithville, Ohio, then spent a year in schools in Switzerland, Europe. Taught and superintended schools. Was a member of the Board of School Examiners six years. Read law with Hon. Henry B. Curtis at Mt. Vernon, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1884 and to practice in the United States Circuit and District Courts for the Northern District of Ohio, and has continuously practiced since. Was elected Senator as a Democrat, November 7, 1893, and for the 17-28th District of Ohio. He served one term in the 71st General Assembly, and was again elected to the same office November 5, 1901. Mr. Stilwell is unmarried.

He is a member of the standing committees on Benevolent Institutions, County Affairs, Ditches and Drains, Common Schools and School Lands, Judiciary, Medical Colleges and Universities, Penitentiary, Privileges and Elections, Roads, Highways and Turnpikes.

TENTH DISTRICT,

Composed of Franklin and Pickaway Counties.



W. M. THOMPSON, OF COLUMBUS.

Chairman of the Committee on Public Expenditures.

Senator Thompson, who with Senator Yates, shares the honor of representing the Tenth District, in the Ohio Senate, was born at Georgetown, Brown county, July 29, 1868, the only son of W. J. Thompson, a prominent attorney and ex-prosecuting attorney of Brown county. Studied law with his father and in 1887 entered the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating in June, 1890, with the degree of LL. B. He came to Columbus in the same month and entered the law office of Peters & Clarke. He served as police judge for several months under Mayor Samuel L. Black. He was nominated for police judge of the city of Columbus, but was defeated by a small plurality. He was nominated for Senator from the Tenth District on the first ballot at convention and was elected by a plurality of 1,099 votes.

Senator Thompson is married and resides at 1129 E. Livingston avenue. He is a member of the B. P. O. E., K. of P., Woodmen of the World, I. O. R. M., and Maccabees. He is a member of the standing committees on Corporations other than Municipal, Judiciary, Labor, Municipal Corporation No. 2, Railroads and Telegraphs, Imbecile Youth, Taxation, Universities and Colleges, and Banks, Building and Loan Associations.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT,
Composed of Cuyahoga County.



MILLARD F. WARNER, OF CLEVELAND.

Chairman of the Committee on Medical Colleges and Universities.

Senator Millard Fillmore Warner, Democrat, one of the four Senators from Cuyahoga county, was born October 15, 1848, in Tuscarawas county, brought up to labor on a farm until his seventeenth year; was educated in subdistrict schools; preparatory and collegiate departments of the Ohio Wesleyan University; Drew Theological Seminary at Madison, New Jersey; and Medical College of New York University, city of New York.

From 1873 to 1899, Mr. Warner was a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church, being connected after 1878 with the North Ohio Conference. From 1887 to 1899 he was a professor in the Baldwin University, of Berea, Ohio, a Methodist college; the last five years of which period he was president of the institution. In 1899 he became a medical practitioner, taking up the special work in ailments of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Dr. Warner cast his first ballot for General Grant for his second term of the presidency, though not thoroughly endorsing the administration of the first term; was a mugwump down to 1884, a disciple of Edwin L. Godkin of the New York Nation. Though never a believer in free silver as presented in 1896 he has been a Democrat, except in that campaign, down to the present time.

He was married in 1876 to Mabel G. DeWitt of Harmony, N. J. They have two children, both now living.

In the election of 1901 he received the greatest number of votes cast for any legislative candidate on the ticket. He is committed to the ideas of tax reform which have been brought forward by Mayor Johnson of Cleveland.

This is the Senator's first political office.

Senator Warner is a member of the standing committees on Benevolent Institutions, Common Schools and School Lands, Corporations other than Municipal, Enrollment, Finance, Fish Culture and Game, Industrial Schools for Boys and Girls, Rules, Universities and Colleges, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

FIFTH AND SIXTH (JOINT) DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Greene, Clinton, Fayette, Highland, and Ross.



THOMAS M. WATTS, OF CARMEL.

Chairman of the Committees on Mines and Mining, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

Senator Watts, Republican, of the Joint 5th-6th District was born 58 years ago, on a farm in Highland county, Ohio. He grew to manhood on a farm, following the usual course of the country boy, working on the farm in summer and attending district school in the winter. At the age of 20 years he enlisted as a private soldier in Co. A, 1st Ohio Heavy Artillery, serving until the close of the war.

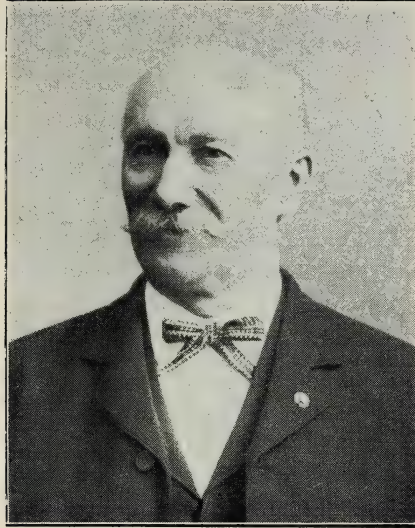
After the war he engaged for a few years in farming and teaching. He then began the business of general merchant at Carmel, Ohio, and continued in that business until the summer of 1901. He was married in 1865 to Miss Mary McCoppin, and has four children. He was elected to represent the 5th-6th district in the Senate of the 75th General Assembly of Ohio. He is a member of the Methodist Church, of the Grand Army, of the order of Masons, and of the Republican party.

He was elected by a majority of 6,071.

Senator Watts is a member of the standing committee on Agriculture, Benevolent Institutions, Corporations other than Municipal, Geological Survey, Insurance, Medical Colleges and Universities, Roads, Highways, and Turnpikes, Imbecile Youth.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Carroll and Stark.



GEORGE W. WILHELM, of JUSTUS.

Chairman of the Committees on Claims and Railroads and Telegraphs.

Senator Wilhelm, of the Stark county District (the 21st) is serving his second term in the Ohio Senate. He was a member of the House of Representatives in the 68th and in the 72d General Assemblies, and in his campaign for the Senate in 1899 was elected by over 2,000 majority. He was re-elected in 1901 by a majority of over 4,000 votes. He had the characteristic of all large men, a ready good nature which covers a decided and unflinching devotion to the standards of public and private policy to which he gave his allegiance, on mature deliberation. He was steadfast in his friendships and true in his redemption of personal or party pledges. His neighbors have been voting for him for Justice of the Peace so long that he is now serving his eighth term in that modest office, which comes to him regularly, without an effort. His place of business in Justus is headquarters for the Veterans of the War of the Rebellion, the Masons, and the Elks, the Senator being a moving spirit in each of these organizations.

He was born in Wilmot, Stark county, August 15, 1847—the oldest of a family of nine children. At six years of age his father moved to a farm, and the boy attended district school until he was thirteen, when he was withdrawn from the school to help his father run a threshing machine. At the age of sixteen, he enlisted in the Union Army, was present in the operations around Petersburg under Burnside, witnessed the blowing up of the mines laid in the siege of the city, and continued in the service until discharged at the close of the war, in 1865. For the next fourteen years he was occupied with machine and saw mill work, until, in 1879, he opened up

The 75th General Assembly—Senate.

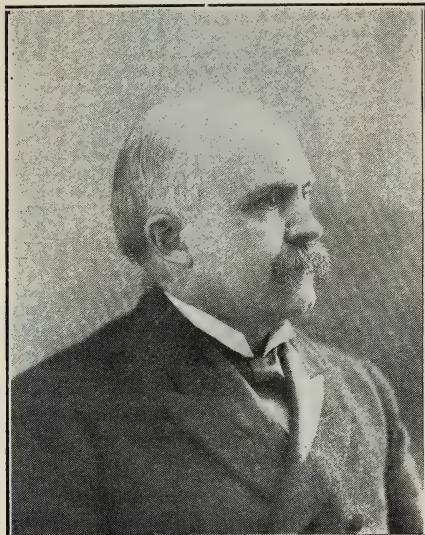
a general store in the town of Justus, where he has since been continuously engaged in mercantile pursuits. Senator Wilhelm stands high in the estimation of his neighbors and constituents, and is well liked by his colleagues in the Senate. He has always been an earnest Republican, and an active exponent of the principles of the party, in local, as well as in state and national campaigns.

Senator Wilhelm was married to Miss Jane E. Sinnock, on the 24th day of December, 1867, and has a family of two children. He is a member of the standing committees on Fees and Salaries, Finance, Sanitary Laws and Regulations, Taxation, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

Since the above was written Senator Wilhelm died on December 18, 1902. After a brief illness which was rendered more dangerous by grief over the death of his wife, to whom he was devotedly attached Senator Wilhelm died Thursday, December 18, 1902.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT,

Composed of the Counties of Trumbull and Mahoning.



BENJAMIN F. WIRT, OF YOUNGSTOWN.

The Senator from the Twenty-third District, a staunch Republican, from a stalwart Republican constituency, is serving his second term in the first public station he ever occupied. His nomination and election to a seat in this branch of the General Assembly in 1899 was brought about by a movement led by a number of the leading citizens of his district, at whose request he became a candidate before the Senatorial convention. His majority was over 5,000 votes in the district. In 1901 he was re-nominated and re-elected without opposition. Senator Wirt was born in West Middlesex, Mercer county, Pennsylvania, during the temporary sojourn of his parents, who had gone there from Ohio a short time previous to his birth, which occurred on the 26th day of March, 1852. He was educated in the public schools and at the Rayen School in Youngstown, graduating from the latter in June, 1869. He began the study of law, and, after being admitted to the bar, began the practice of his chosen profession in Youngstown in the year 1873, in which he is still engaged. Coming from the stock of the early settlers of the Western Reserve, and living in daily touch with the life of its people, the Senator feels an especial pride in being permitted to represent the "Reserve" in the General Assembly of Ohio.

Senator Wirt was married on the 23d of June, 1881, to Miss Mary McGeehen. He is a member of the Christian Church. He is a member of the standing committees on County Affairs, Judiciary, Labor, Mines and Mining, Municipal Corporation No. 2, Railroads and Telegraphs, Revision, Taxation, Banks, Building and Loan Associations.

TENTH DISTRICT,

Composed of Franklin and Pickaway Counties.



BALLARD B. YATES, OF WILLIAMSPORT.

Chairman of the Committee on Geological Survey.

Senator Yates, Democrat, of the Tenth District, was born in Deercreek township, Pickaway county, February 6, 1870. He is the youngest son of the late Hon. David R. Yates, a prominent farmer of that township, who represented Pickaway county in the General Assembly from 1880 to 1884. His grandfather, John Yates, was one of the pioneers of the same township, and served the county as Commissioner. His maternal grandfather, Trustin Brown, was a widely known citizen and extensive farmer of Deercreek township. Ballard Yates was educated in the schools of the township and at Antioch College, Yellow Springs, O. In early manhood he engaged in farming, the avocation of his father, grandfather and great-grandfather. Before he was 24 years of age he was appointed administrator of his father's large estate, and managed it with good judgment and business capacity. The past few years he has been a successful stock buyer and shipper, handling large lots of cattle. He is considered one of the most discreet and sagacious business men in the county. He is now serving his third term as Treasurer of Deercreek township, his second re-election in a usually close town.

Mr. Yates is unmarried, is a member of the Knights of Pythias. He is a member of the standing committees on Agriculture, County Affairs, Claims, Manufactures and Commerce, Municipal Corporation No. 2, State Buildings.



MR. MCKINNON, OF ASHTABULA COUNTY.

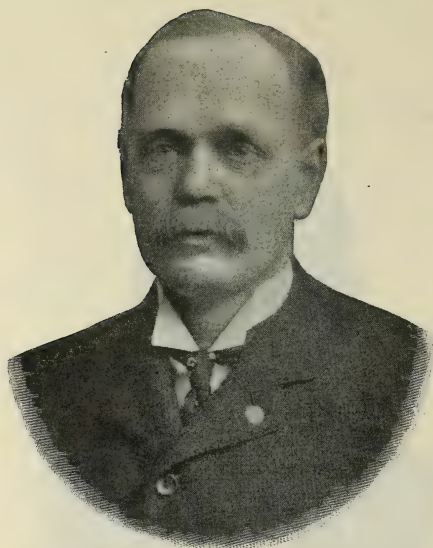
Speaker.

W. S. McKinnon, who is serving his third term as the Representative from Ashtabula county, was born at Owen Sound, Ontario, December 19, 1852. He early removed to the United States and settled at Cleveland, where he spent his youth. Mr. McKinnon is a machinist by trade and is the owner of extensive machine shops. He has held several positions of trust among the people of Ashtabula county, having been member of the Board of Education, of the City Council, and Mayor of Ashtabula.

He was married April 2, 1878, to Miss J. Octavia Porter, and they have four boys and one girl.

He is a strong Republican, and as such was elected to the 73d, 74th and 75th General Assemblies. Mr. McKinnon is a member of the standing committee on Rules.

He was elected Speaker of the House of the 75th General Assembly and served as such during the Regular and Extraordinary sessions.



MR. COMINGS, OF LORAIN COUNTY.

The President Pro Tem.

Andrew G. Comings, Republican, Representative from Lorain county, is serving his second term in the House of Representatives. He was born at East Berkshire, Franklin county, Vermont, September 26, 1856. The first nine years of his life were spent on the farm on which he was born. In 1865 his parents removed to Oberlin, Lorain county, Ohio, where, with the exception of about ten years, spent teaching school, Mr. Comings has since resided. His education was secured in the common schools at Oberlin and at Oberlin College, from the literary department of which he graduated in 1877. One year later he was married. Two children have been born to the union, a boy and a girl. The boy has recently returned from a term of service in the United States Army in the Philippines.

From 1879 to 1890 Mr. Comings was engaged in the profession of teaching, serving as Superintendent of Schools at Vermillion, Erie county; at Conneaut and Brooklyn Village and as principal of a ward school in Youngstown. In 1890 he gave up the profession of teaching, and, moving back to Oberlin, embarked in the business as the proprietor of an extensive book and stationery store, in which business he is at present engaged. His first political venture was in 1890 when he was elected a councilman in Oberlin. In 1892 he was elected mayor and in 1894 he was re-elected to the same office. In 1897 he was appointed a member of the board of trustees of the Oberlin Waterworks. During the same year he was elected a member of the Oberlin Board of Education. At the time of his first election to the General Assembly (in 1899) Mr. Comings was serving in both of the above mentioned offices and has been continued in them by his constituency regardless of his duties as a legislator. His re-election to the House in 1901 was an emphatic endorsement of his public career by the people of Lorain county. Mr. Comings is a member of the standing committees on Library, Municipal Affairs (chairman), and Rules.



BURGESS L. McELROY.

Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives.

Was born August 25, 1858, on a farm in Knox county, Ohio.

Attended the country schools until about 14 years of age.

Prepared for college at Milnor Hall, Gambier, Ohio.

Entered class of '82 Kenyon College.

Graduated from Butler University class same year.

Is an alumnus of Kenyon College and Butler University.

Was a member of Delta Tau Delta Fraternity.

Taught school through the winter sessions to pay college expenses.

Studied law, but like a great many others, by necessity was compelled to drift into other business that would produce a more immediate livelihood.

Was the State Treasurer of the Ohio Republican League for three terms, was also Secretary for one term.

Was the State Oil Inspector under President McKinley during his term as Governor of Ohio, the most lucrative and one of the most potential positions in the gift of the Chief Executive of the State of Ohio.

Was at the head of an important bureau at Chicago with the Republican National Committee in 1896.

Was Secretary of the Republican State Executive Committee during the campaign of 1898.

Was elected on January 1, 1900, on the first ballot Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the 74th General Assembly, and also on January 6, 1902, was elected on the first ballot Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the 75th General Assembly, which position he has ably filled and continues to hold until 1904.

Is a member of Clinton Commandery No. 5, Mt. Vernon, O., Knights Templar and a Shriner, being a Sir Noble Aladdin Temple, Columbus, Ohio.

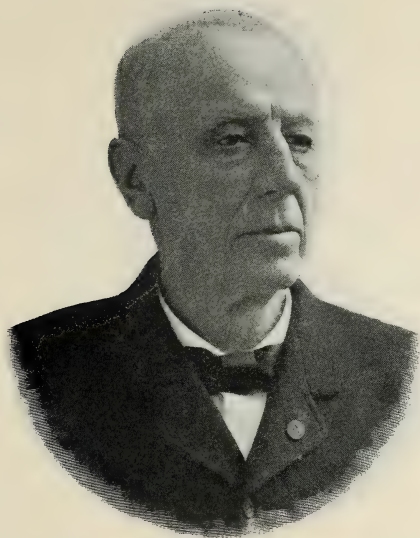
He has frequently been a delegate to congressional and State Conventions and is now a delegate to the Republican National Convention from the 14th Congressional District.



ANDREW JACKSON, OF CEDARVILLE.

Sergeant-at-Arms.

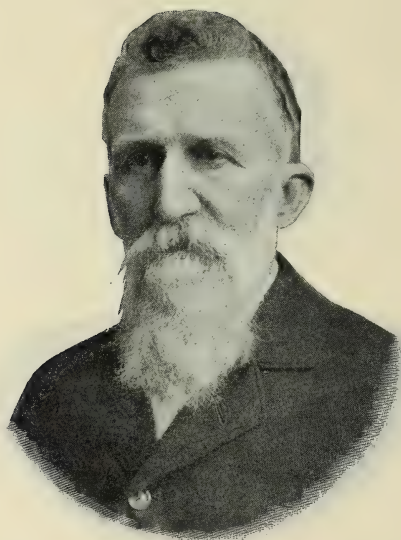
Andrew Jackson, Sergeant-at-Arms of the House of Representatives, was born near Cedarville, Greene county, Ohio, December 25, 1845. Received a common school education at Xenia, Ohio; enlisted in the 94th O. V. I., August, 1862, served three years; was elected as Representative of Greene county to the 68th General Assembly and re-elected to the 69th General Assembly. Was elected sergeant-at-arms of the 70th and 71st and 74th and 75th General Assemblies. He is a farmer and breeder of fine horses.



FREDERICK BLANKNER, OF COLUMBUS.

Third Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.

Frederick Blankner, Third Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, was born in Germany, July 28, 1836. One year later his parents moved to America and settled in Columbus, Ohio, where he has since resided. For two years he served in Co. A, 5th Battalion, O. V. I. In 1856 he was appointed porter in the House of Representatives and twice was re-appointed to that position, after which he was elected Third Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, which office he has held continuously to the present time, his valuable services being recognized by both political parties.



MR. ADKINS, OF PICKAWAY COUNTY.

Barzillai Adkins, serving his second term as representative from Pickaway county, was born in Ross county, September 3, 1831, his parents having moved there from Maryland. About a year later the family moved to Pickaway county, where Mr. Adkins has since resided. His early education was obtained in the common schools of the county, although he attended a select school and had private tutors. Studied medicine two years and attended one course of lectures. Served as assessor of his township seven years, and for twenty-five years has been a member of the Board of Education. He is a farmer by occupation. Was elected to the 74th General Assembly and re-elected to the 75th General Assembly as a Democrat. Residence, Deercreek. He is a member of the standing committees on Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Privileges and Temperance.



MR. AINSWORTH, OF DEFIANCE COUNTY.

John M. Ainsworth, Democrat, is serving his second term as representative from Defiance county. He was born at West Jefferson, Madison county, Ohio, September 10, 1835. In 1848 his parents removed to Van Wert county, where they settled on a farm. In 1853, he went to Fort Wayne, Indiana, and worked in a store until 1857, when his employers sent him in charge of a stock of merchandise to Hicksville, O. In 1859 he formed a partnership with the late Hon. Alfred P. Edgerton, and two years after he purchased the interest of his partner and continued the business alone until 1872. In 1859 Mr. Ainsworth married Sarah, daughter of Allen Parker and Esther Osborn, who were the first persons married in Hicksville township in 1839. Residence, Hicksville. Mr. Ainsworth is a member of the standing committees on County Affairs, Elections, Finance.

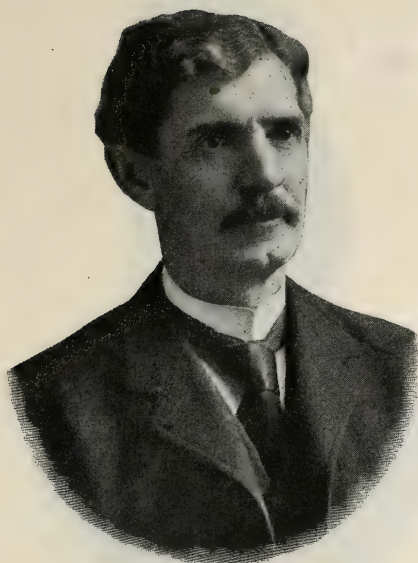


MR. ALLEN, OF FULTON COUNTY.

Charles L. Allen, Republican, is serving his fourth term as the Representative from Fulton county. He was born in Clarkson, Monroe county, New York, November 16, 1838. His father, Isaac Allen (who was a soldier of 1812), at the age of twenty-one years, soon after the declaration of peace with England in 1815, left his Connecticut home and settled in Clarkson, New York. He raised a family of ten children, six sons and four daughters. The six sons still living and two of the daughters. Charles L. is the next youngest of the family.

Mr. Allen came to Ohio in 1859, taught school one term, clerked in country store until 1861, then enlisted in 38th O. V. I., served as Lieutenant Q. M. and Adjutant of his regiment until January, 1864, when he was discharged for disability.

He has from that date lived in Fayette, Fulton county, Ohio. He was Justice of the Peace nine years, school examiner nine years, member of the 64th and 65th General Assemblies and was re-elected to the 74th and 75th General Assemblies on the last election (1901), having no opposition either in convention of his party or at the polls. He is a member of the standing committees on Corporations, Federal Relations, Institution for Feeble Minded Youth (chairman), and Railroads and Telegraphs.



HORACE ANKENY, OF GREENE COUNTY.

Horace Ankney, a second-term member from the staid Republican county of Greene, was born on a farm near Alpha, Ohio, in 1850. Completing with honor a literary course in Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, he returned to the farm as a profession by choice. For a few years he divided his time between the farm and the school, having consented to take charge of the Beaver Creek graded schools, giving the school his time during the winter months. He has ever since given considerable thought and energy to school work, and is now serving on his twentieth consecutive year as a member of the Beaver Creek Township Board of Education, being its president until coming to the legislature. He served as trustee of Heidelberg University from 1885 to 1900; as trustee of Miami University from 1887 to 1900 (his election to the 74th General Assembly necessitating his resignation), and is still serving as trustee and treasurer of Heidelberg Theological Seminary, being first elected in 1887. He was Infirmary Director of his county two terms, 1883 to 1889, and was the instigator and author of the first pamphlet of collated and annotated poor laws of our state. In his zeal for the betterment of the country schools of his township Mr. Ankney became the leader in the establishment of supervision for her fourteen schools, and later the establishment of a Central Township High School. From this successful beginning in Beaver Creek in 1883, township supervision and the township high school has steadily grown throughout the state, and he can justly have some pride in the impetus he thus helped to give toward the improvement of the country schools.

In the 75th Assembly he served on the Finance, Common School and Orphan Home committees, and always gave an honest endeavor to further good legislation and rightly represent his constituents and party.



MR. ARTHUR, OF UNION COUNTY.

Francis T. Arthur, Republican, is serving his second term as Representative from Union county. He was born on a farm in Delaware county, December 26, 1840. He was educated in the common schools and in the Ohio Wesleyan University, but just before his graduation, in 1862, he enlisted and became a lieutenant in the One Hundred and Twenty-first O. V. I. He was severely wounded at the battle of Perrysville, Ky., October 8, 1862, and was afterward discharged on account of disability. As soon as he regained his health he re-enlisted in the One Hundred and Forty-fifth O. V. I. After the war he removed to Union county. He was a farmer and merchant until 1868, when he was elected clerk of the courts, serving two terms. In this office he studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1873, by the Supreme Court of Ohio, and is now in the active practice of his profession at Marysville.

Mr. Arthur has always been active and earnest in securing good government. He has served as member of the town council and board of education in Marysville and has been a loyal and enthusiastic Republican at all times.

Mr. Arthur is a man of literary taste and study and a prominent member of the M. E. Church. He is a comrade in good standing in Ransom Reed Post G. A. R., No. 113. He is a member of the standing committees on Deaf and Dumb Asylum (chairman), Judiciary.



MR. BEAL, OF HARRISON COUNTY.

James Hartley Beal, the Republican Representative from the Carroll-Harrison counties District, was born near New Philadelphia, Ohio, September 23, 1861; common school education at public schools New Philadelphia, O. During vacations worked on a farm and in a coal mine. Served as drug clerk at Urichsville, O., and Akron, O., in all about five years. Graduated at Scio College, Scio, Ohio, 1884, with degree of Ph. B.; took one year in the study of chemistry and pharmacy at the University of Michigan; also one year in the Law Department of the same institution. Attended and graduated from Cincinnati Law School 1886; received the degree of Sc. D. from Mt. Union College in 1895, and Ph. G. from the Ohio Medical University in 1894. Married September 29, 1886, to Fannie Snyder Young, of Urichsville.

He did not enter practice of law, but has been dean of the Department of Pharmacy of Scio College since 1887; has made a special study of the laws pertaining to pharmacy and adulteration of food and drugs. He is also interested in manufacturing, banking and in the construction and operation of waterworks, etc.

Was chairman of the Section of Education and Legislation of the American Pharmaceutical Association 1897-8. First Vice-President of the American Pharmaceutical Association 1900-1901. President of the Ohio State Pharmaceutical Association 1898-'99; chairman of Committee on Uniformity in Legislation, Methods of Analysis and Marking of Food Products, National Pure Food and Drug Congress, 1898.

He is the author of Notes on Equation Writing and Chemical Arithmetic, Pharmaceutical Interrogations, Interrogations in Dental Metallurgy, and of the Era Correspondence Course in Pharmacy, and is a frequent contributor to pharmacy journals.

Is now member of the Council of the American Pharmaceutical Association; member of Board of Trustees of the United States Pharmacopoeial Convention; member of Board of Trustees of Pittsburg Dental College; member of Board of Trustees Pittsburg College of Pharmacy. His residence is Scio. Mr. Beal is a member of the standing committees on County Affairs (chairman), Claims, Common Schools, Universities and Colleges.



MR. BELL, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Charles E. Bell, Democrat, is serving his first term in the General Assembly as a Representative from Cuyahoga county. He was born in Madison, Lake county, May 5, 1861, and attended the common schools of Painesville until he was 16 years of age, when he accepted a position in the Fisk House, Ashtabula, and began to support himself. In 1884 he enlisted as a private in Co. A, 6th U. S. Infantry, was stationed at Salt Lake City, Utah, and was promoted to corporal, sergeant and first sergeant, during his period of service. He re-enlisted in June, 1889, on the expiration of his term of service; was re-appointed first sergeant, but was discharged at his own request in the following winter. He returned to Cleveland, worked a short time for the Cleveland Street Railroad Company, leaving their service to enter that of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railroad. He is secretary of Lodge 183, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen, is a member of the council of the village of Collinwood, where his family has resided since 1890, and is one of the active promoters of the village electric lighting plant, which is in successful operation.

Mr. Bell is a member of the standing committees on Asylum for Insane and Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.



MR. BELL, OF LICKING COUNTY.

William Bell, Jr., Representative from Licking county, Ohio, was born in Utica, Licking county, Ohio, August 23, 1828, educated in the common schools of that day and at Martinsburg Academy. A farmer's boy, he was elected sheriff of Licking county in 1852, serving two years. Appointed Postmaster at Newark by Franklin Pierce July, 1855, re-appointed by Buchanan, 1856. Elected sheriff in 1858, serving four years; elected auditor in 1863, served seven years; elected to the legislature in 1870, and re-elected in 1872; elected Secretary of State-1874, and served two years; appointed Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs in 1878, and served two years; elected to the legislature from Franklin county, served two years, returned to Newark and was elected Mayor of Newark in 1892, served two years; elected auditor of Licking county in 1894, served six years; elected to the 74th and 75th General Assemblies, and is now on his fifth term in the House of Representatives. He is a Campbellite in religion and a Democrat in politics. Mr. Bell is a member of the standing committees on Asylum for Insane, Federal Relation, Fish Culture and Game, and Railroads and Telegraphs.



MR. BERGHEGGER, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Herrman H. Berghegger, Republican, Representative from Hamilton county, was born in Hitzhausen, Osnabruck, Germany, December 31, 1853. Within a year after his birth his parents came to this country, landing in Baltimore in November, 1854. Thence the family came to Cincinnati, which city has been his home since then. His education was obtained in the Lutheran Parochial and public schools of Cincinnati, and in early life he entered the grocery business. Later, however, he went into the commission firm of Pieper & Berghegger, of which he is still a member. In 1880 he was married to Miss Mary Luehrmann, and has a family of four children. He and his family are members of the Lutheran Church.

Mr. Berghegger is now one of the oldest commission men in the city of Cincinnati, is a member of the Chamber of Commerce and of the Taxpayers' Association. In politics he is an active Republican, but never held any public office until elected to the 75th General Assembly in 1901.

He is a member of the standing committees on Asylum for Insane, Boys' Industrial School, Dairy and Food Products.



MR. BERRY, OF KNOX COUNTY.

Patrick A. Berry, Democrat, Representative from Knox county, is serving his second term in the House of Representatives. He was born on a farm in Howard township of the above named county, December 23, 1869. He was educated in the common schools of his native county, the Danville Normal Academy, Bethany College, West Virginia, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the latter institution in June of 1892, with the degree of LL. B. Immediately after his graduation he took up the practice of law in Atlanta, Georgia, but at the end of five years was, on account of the climate, compelled to abandon it. Returning to his old home, he located in Mount Vernon, where he is again actively engaged in the practice of his profession. Was married to Miss Elizabeth Kirk Cameron of Millersburg, Ohio, in August, 1899; is a member of Danville Lodge No. 546 F. and A. M., and the Beta Theta Pi and Phi Delta Phi college fraternities.

Mr. Berry is a member of the standing committees on Claims, Corporations and Fees and Salaries.



MR. BINCKLEY, OF PERRY COUNTY.

Tom D. Binckley, Representative from Perry county, was born on a farm four and one-half miles west of Somerset, in Perry county, Ohio, on the 5th day of April, 1869. His early life was spent on the farm, working in summer and attending the rural district school in the winter. He began teaching when eighteen years of age and followed that profession for five years; clerked in a hardware store in Somerset, Ohio, two years, and entered the Law Department of the Ohio Normal University at Ada, Ohio, from which institution he graduated in 1896. Was admitted to practice and became a member of the law firm of Crossan & Binckley the same year. Was elected City Solicitor of New Lexington for three consecutive terms, which office he now holds.

In March, 1898, he was elected and commissioned Captain of Co. A, 17th O. N. G., and reorganized that company for the volunteer service in the war with Spain, commanding the same during that service.

Was elected as a Republican to the 75th General Assembly by a majority of about six hundred votes. Mr. Binckley is a member of the standing committees on Federal Relations, Enrollment (chairman), Geology, Mines and Mining, and Insurance.

He introduced bills relating to the following subjects: Municipal ownership of street railways; Municipal ownership of telephones; Competitive bidding for supplies for state institutions; State depositories for public funds; Counter-floors for the protection of workmen constructing buildings; Sheds for the protection of car repairers from rain, snow, sleet and hail; County salary bill; Minimum-salary for teachers in common schools; To prevent adulteration of soaps; To fix a minimum 25 cent scale of wages per hour, and a maximum work day of 8 hours for employes in the service of quasi-public corporations; To prevent discrimination against employes through arbitrary age limits; To compel the complete vestibuling of the front end of electric cars.



MR. BRACKEN OF FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Edward J. Bracken, Democrat, one of the Representatives, from Franklin county, was born in New York, N. Y., March 12, 1851, and has resided in Columbus nearly 20 years; attended public and private schools, and lectures in the Wagner Free Institute of Science. Was with the Union army at the siege of Petersburg—"the 100 day battle."

Mr. Bracken has had a large experience in the mechanical trades and some in the field of journalism; his name appears on the roll of American inventors and the roster of international labor officials, also in the list of members of the 73d General Assembly, this being his second term in the House of Representatives though not in succession. He is a member of the standing committees on Deaf and Dumb Asylum and Girls' Industrial Home.



MR. BRANNOCK, OF CLERMONT COUNTY.

Charles A. Brannock, Republican, Representative from Clermont county, was born September 30, 1871, became a student of law, and was admitted to the bar of Ohio June 6, 1893. Married Miss Mattie Williams October 30, 1895. Became the nominee of the Republican party of his county June, 1901, and at the following November election led both the state and county ticket, being the first Republican elected to the General Assembly from Clermont county in six years. Residence, Bethel Ohio. He is a member of the standing committees on Blind Asylum, Labor and Public Buildings and Lands.



MR. BROWN, OF MERCER COUNTY.

Samuel V. Brown, Democrat, is serving his second term as the Representative from Mercer county. He was born near Shelby, Crawford county, Ohio. At the age of three years his parents moved to Wyandot county, Ohio, where he lived on a farm, doing farm work and attending the district school in the winter. He entered the Coldwater Academy on January 1, 1885, and the following winter taught a district school in Butler township. In the summer he entered the Ada Normal University and afterward attended the Portland Indiana Normal School and Business College, where he remained during the summer, returning to Mercer county in the fall to teach. In the spring of 1886 he entered the Coldwater Academy as a student of bookkeeping and teacher of the German language. The next winter he again took up school work and has followed that vocation for the last sixteen years, teaching village and country schools. Was elected Mayor of Coldwater in 1891 and re-elected in 1893. Served as Executive Committeeman of the Democratic party of his county at different times. He was elected to the 74th General Assembly and re-elected to 75th. In April, 1902, while serving in the 75th was elected Mayor of Coldwater a third time. He is a hard worker and a fearless advocate of people's rights. While of late years his time has been constantly devoted to his professional duties, he has given some attention to other matters. Mr. Brown has always been an active Democrat since he has been a voter and has shown his loyalty to the party by his active and effective work in the campaigns. He was married to Miss Josie Rosenbeck of Coldwater, February 14, 1892, and has four children, Parschall, Mary, Ellen and Victor.

Mr. Brown is a member of the standing committees on Enrollment, Girls' Industrial School, Feeble Minded Youth, Dairy and Food Products.



MR. BROWN, OF PAULDING COUNTY.

John D. Brown, Republican, is serving his second term as the Representative from Paulding county. He was born near Jackson, Ohio, in 1840, and moved upon a farm. At the age of eighteen he began his career as a school teacher, teaching and attending school alternately until the breaking out of the Rebellion. He enlisted in the army and served three years. At the close of the war he returned to his studies and by hard work and close application worked his way up through the higher branches and fitted himself to occupy a position as one of the leading educators of his section of the state. In 1874 he was elected to the office of surveyor of Jackson county and was re-elected in 1877. In 1878 he moved to Vinton county to accept the position of superintendent of the Union Schools of Zaleski, which position he held for six years. He served as school examiner in both Jackson and Vinton counties and in 1884-5 he was superintendent of the public schools at Cedarville, Greene county. In 1885 he moved to Paulding county and successfully conducted the public schools at Payne for four or five years, giving his attention between terms to farming.

Prof. Brown has always been a Republican, casting his first vote for that stalwart patriot, John Brough, in 1863, while on the field of battle, and as such he was elected to the 74th and 75th General Assemblies of Ohio. He is a member of the standing committees on Ditches, Drains and Watercourses (chairman), Elections, and Girls' Industrial Home.



CLEMENT L. BRUMBAUGH, OF DARKE COUNTY.

Clement L. Brumbaugh, Democrat, is serving his second term as the Representative from Darke county. He was born and reared on a farm in Darke county, Ohio. His father dying when he was young, his life until sixteen years of age was spent as a hired hand working by the day or by the month in summer and attending the district school in winter. Began teaching at the age of sixteen, and taught in the district school in winter and worked as a farm hand in summer until of age. Although dependent upon his own efforts without income or financial help of any kind, he early determined to secure the best education possible. Graduated from the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, 1887. Founded and conducted the Van Buren Academy and Teachers' Normal from 1887 to 1891. Attended Ohio Wesleyan University, from 1891 to 1893. Entered the Senior class at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., fall 1893. Graduated from Harvard June, 1894 with A. B. degree, classical course, having received honor grades in four out of five courses. Professor of history and literature in Howard University, Washington, D. C., from 1894 to 1895; Superintendent of city schools of his native city, Greenville, Ohio, 1895 to 1899, resigning the superintendency at the close of the school year, June, 1899, to enter the practice of law. Prior to his resignation, however, he had been elected to the 74th General Assembly, by a majority of thirteen hundred votes, and served on the committees on Judiciary and Common Schools in the last House of Representatives. He was an Alternate-at-Large to the Democratic National Convention at Kansas City in 1900. He introduced and led the fight on a resolution extending sympathy to the Boers; was active in the advancement of educational interests; favored the bill to create teachers' training colleges; and with Mr. N. C. DeRau and Attorney-General Monett drew up a formal protest against the adjournment of the 74th General Assembly without passing certain promised anti-trust legislation. Was re-elected a member of the 75th General Assembly and was the unanimous nominee of his party for Speaker of the House, which position made him the leader of the Democratic side of the House of the 75th General Assembly.

Is a member of the Methodist Church and the Knights of Pythias. Was re-elected by one hundred more votes than the rest of the ticket. Resides with his mother in Greenville, Ohio, and is unmarried.



WILLIAM BUCHTEL, OF SUMMIT COUNTY.

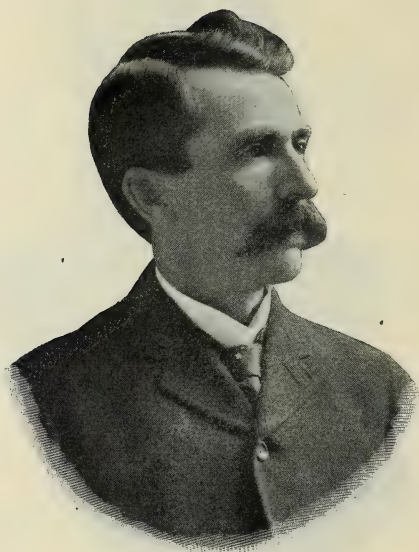
William Buchtel, Republican, of Akron, Summit county, Ohio, born in Green township, November 23, 1822, educated in district schools, raised to farm life, at 22 purchasing his father's farm of 106 acres and engaging largely in wheat growing. In 1856 rented his farm and engaged in milling in Springfield township; served in the 164th O. V. I., in defense of Washington during the rebellion, receiving an honorable discharge in the fall of 1864; after the war for many years engaged in the lumber business, first as a member of the firm of Jackson, Buchtel & Co., and later under the firm name of Wm. Buchtel & Sons, handling during that time over 20,000 acres of Government and state lands in Michigan. Is now president of the Akron Savings Bank, president of the Thomas Lumber & Building Co., treasurer of the Akron Building & Loan Association and owner of Hotel Buchtel of Akron, O.

William Buchtel was married to Miss Martha Henderson of Springfield township, Ohio, March 7, 1842, four children having been born to them as follows: James H. (deceased), John D., Wm. M., and Catharine Jane. Mrs. Buchtel dying December 17, 1884, Mr. Buchtel was again married to Mrs. Nora Sackett Wilcox in Cleveland, December 3, 1885. Mr. Buchtel was elected a member of the 75th General Assembly November 5, 1901. He is a member of the standing committees on Geology, Mines and Mining, Municipal Affairs and Prison and Prison Reform.



MR. BUELL, OF COLUMBIANA COUNTY.

Samuel Buell, Republican, is serving his second term as Representative from Columbiana county. He was born January 19, 1845, in Salem, Ohio. His early educational opportunities were limited to the Salem School. At the age of seventeen he enlisted in Company H, 115 O. V. I., and served three years. At the close of the war Mr. Buell returned home and learned the trade of brick laying, since which time he has been a contractor. In 1899 he was elected as a member of the 74th General Assembly over Thomas Arnold, Democrat, by a majority of 3,500, and in 1901 he was re-elected by an increased majority. Mr. Buell is a member of the standing committees on County Affairs, Fees and Salaries, Public Buildings and Lands, Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (chairman).



MR. CAIN, OF MORGAN-NOBLE COUNTIES.

"Make it short and to the point" said Dr. Cain, when asked about his biography.

Born July 21, 1856, on a farm in Noble county, Ohio, he remained at home, working and attending country school until 16 years of age, when he began teaching; by his own efforts he was educated at the State University of Indiana, later graduating in medicine at Louisville, Ky. Married in 1877 to Quintilla J. Wiley, of his native county, and they are proud that their oldest son is a veteran of the Spanish-American War and is now in the Philippines, closing his fourth year as a soldier. Always active in politics; was elected to 75th General Assembly as a Republican from Morgan-Noble district. In the legislature he has been a forceful character, an effective speaker and a "square fellow." He is a member of the standing committees on Hospital for Epileptics, Medical Colleges and Societies (chairman), and Taxation.



MR. CANNON, OF FRANKLIN COUNTY.

James A. Cannon, Democrat, one of the four Representatives from Franklin county, was born June 1, 1865, in the city of Columbus. He attended the parochial schools and later attended Prof. White's private school for supplementary instruction. He afterward learned the trade of cigar making, and is now a manufacturer in that line of business.

He joined the Union of his craft as soon as his trade was learned, and is prominently identified with the cause of trade unions. He has held many positions of responsibility in the ranks of organized labor, and at the time of his election to the General Assembly he was president of the Trades and Labor Assembly of Columbus.



MR. CARLE, OF SENECA COUNTY.

Seneca county (population 41,165) is represented in the 75th General Assembly by Roscoe Carle, of Tiffin, a Democrat, whose popularity is shown by the fact that he ran two hundred votes ahead of the entire state and county ticket, at the time of his election. He was born in Geneva, Wis., May 20, 1863; his parents, Jonas H. Carle, of Maine and Priscilla (Egbert) Carle, of Seneca county, being descendants, through a Puritan ancestry of ancient Saxon families, Carle and Egbert, of Wessex, and devoted for generations respectively to seafaring and agriculture. He was reared upon a Seneca county farm, attended and taught district school, attended Heidelberg academy at Tiffin, studied four years at Ohio State University, Columbus, and was graduated at Cornell in 1890. In college vacations was civil engineer with Pan Handle R. R. Co. and Chattanooga Land Co. Was Captain and Adjutant of cadet battalion at O. S. U.; organized and was Captain, 1892-95 of Co. E, 2d O. N. G., at Tiffin; in 1898 recruited and offered Governor Bushnell a company for the proposed 11th O. V. I. in Spanish-American War. Belongs to the Grange, the Masons, the Alpha Tau Omega college fraternity, and the Celibates. By profession a newspaper editor and special writer.

Mr. Carle enjoys the acquaintance and confidence of the people of both parties in his county and has influential friends elsewhere. He is a Democrat who believes in patriotism, progress and prosperity for everybody, and a conservative statesmanship on the lines laid down by Jefferson and Jackson. He is a member of the standing committees on Taxation, Common Schools and Hospital for Epileptics.



MR. CARR, OF MUSKINGUM COUNTY.

James M. Carr, Republican, Representative from Muskingum county, was born March 7, 1867, near Cambridge, Ohio. His early life was spent on the farm. He began teaching at the age of seventeen. Was Superintendent of the Washington, O., public schools, 1892-1893; Superintendent of the Frazeyburg Schools from 1893 to 1901. Is a graduate of Muskingum College. Was appointed School Examiner of Muskingum county in 1899. Was married August 21, 1895, to Miss Annie Mendenhall, daughter of S. C. Mendenhall, M. D., of Frazeyburg. Was elected on the Republican ticket to the 75th General Assembly in November, 1901. He is a member of the standing committees on Blind Asylum, Enrollment, and Hospital for Epileptics.



MR. CASTLE, OF CRAWFORD COUNTY.

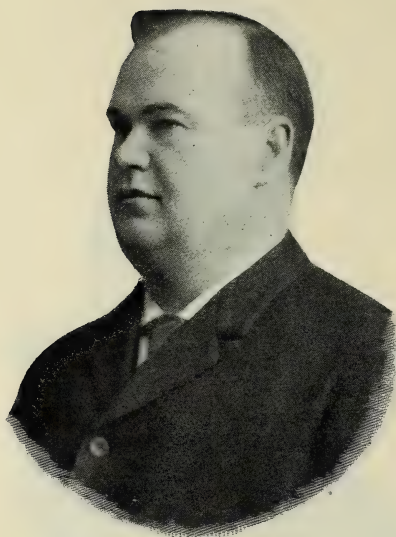
D. O. Castle, Democrat, is serving his second term as the Representative from Crawford county. He was born January 13, 1845, on a farm near Leesville, in Crawford county, Ohio, and when one year old his parents moved to the town of Leesville, where in the common schools he received his early education. At the age of seventeen he enlisted in Company E, 101st Regiment O. V. I. He served throughout the campaigns and battles of that regiment until the Battle of Chickamauga, on September 19, 1863, when he was wounded, and in December, 1863, was granted a furlough, and at its expiration reported at the hospital at Nashville, Tennessee. In February, 1864, he was transferred to the veteran reserve corps, and served in Company I, 11th V. R. C., until the close of the war, and was mustered out of service July 20, 1865, at Plattsburg, New York.

Mr. Castle has been a lifelong Democrat, believing firmly in the principles of that party, and has held several offices of trust in his native county of Crawford. The Senate of the 73d General Assembly elected him its Chief Clerk, the position coming to him wholly unsolicited. He was elected to the 74th General Assembly by a plurality of 2,485, and was easily re-elected to the 75th General Assembly. He is a married man; and is a charter member of Encampment No. 143, Union Veteran Legion, of Galion, and is also a member in good standing of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.



MR. CHAPMAN, OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

William W. Chapman represented the Third Senatorial District in the recent State Board of Equalization, and had the distinction of being the youngest member of that body. On his return to his constituents on the adjournment of the Board in the spring of 1901 he was nominated by primary election for membership in the present House of Representatives, on the Republican ticket, and at the election in November ran ahead of his ticket in the majority given him. Mr. Chapman is a lawyer by profession and is a member of the standing committees on Dairy and Food Products, Library, Public Works and Federal Relations.



MR. CLYBURN, OF HIGHLAND COUNTY.

Nathan P. Clyburn, Representative from Highland county, represents his native county a second consecutive term. He was born on a farm August 30, 1870; took a course in law at Valparaiso, Ind.; was admitted to practice at Columbus, O. His home is in the enterprising little city of Greenfield, where he has built up an extensive and lucrative practice. Of Virginian ancestry he inherited his democracy and his chivalric bearing toward opponents. In his late canvass he achieved a signal victory. His Republican opponent, also a young man of unimpeachable private character, a good stump orator, an experienced politician, who, in former campaigns carried the county and who had the powerful support of the friends of Senator Foraker, also a native of Highland, and although the county is normally Republican, yet Mr. Clyburn carried it by a handsome majority. The defeat of Senator Foraker in his home county has given Mr. Clyburn national prominence. His home is a model one. His personal habits, his purity of character, genial disposition, marked ability and laudable ambition, to faithfully serve his constituents, has drawn around him a host of sincere friends. He is a member of the Masonic fraternity, high in its councils and in that of other benevolent orders. Mr. Clyburn is a member of the standing committees on Judiciary, Public Works, Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.



MR. COLE, OF HANCOCK COUNTY.

Ralph D. Cole, Republican, is serving his second term as the Representative from Hancock county. He was born November 30, 1873, in the eastern part of the county he represents on a farm, where he spent the early part of his life. In the winters he attended the district school and during the summers assisted his father at general farm work until he entered Findlay College, at Findlay, Ohio. He was graduated from that institution with the degree of B. Ph. in 1896, at the age of 22. In the middle of his college course he taught in a country school, meanwhile keeping up his work and graduating regularly with his class. After leaving college he taught a year and also studied law. He entered the law department of the Ohio Normal University, Ada, Ohio, and remained there until the fall of 1897, when he was appointed deputy clerk of Hancock county. This position he held until July, 1899, when he was nominated by the Republican party, and elected to the 74th General Assembly by a majority of 199; his majority in his contest for re-election in 1901 was increased to nearly 700. Was admitted to the bar in December, 1900. He is a member of the standing committees on Taxation (chairman), Asylum for Insane and Corporations.



MR. COLLIER, OF HOLMES COUNTY.

David Collier, Democrat, is serving his second term in the House of Representatives, the first term sitting as the Representative from Holmes county, and the second term as the Representative of the joint district of Ashland-Holmes. He was born in Ripley township, Holmes county, Ohio, March 28, 1849. He worked on the farm until 18 years of age, attending the common schools in the meantime, with the exception of one term at Vermillion Institute, at Hayesville, Ashland county, Ohio. Went into business at Lakeville, Washington township, Holmes county, Ohio, in 1868, handling grain, wool and seeds, which line of work he followed until July, 1898, when he retired from active business; since which time he has been devoting his attention to farming. He was Clerk of his township six years and Treasurer for twelve years, a considerable portion of which time he was also member of Board of Education. He served six years in Co. H, 17th Regiment, Infantry, Ohio National Guard, three as first lieutenant and three as captain, resigning from same in 1890. He is a member of Wooster Commandery No. 48, Wooster, Ohio. Also member of Royal Arcanum; was elected to the 74th General Assembly from Holmes county as a Democrat without opposition; was re-elected to the 75th General Assembly from the Ashland-Holmes legislative district by a majority of 1,660. Mr. Collier is a member of the standing committees on County Affairs, Manufactures and Commerce, Prison and Prison Reform.



MR. COOK, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Frank Cook, Republican, one of the Representatives from Hamilton county, was born in Wheeling, W. Va., on the 15th of November, 1863, of German parentage. When about six months old his mother came to Cincinnati, his father having enlisted in the Union Army, where he was killed in action in a skirmish. Mr. Cook was educated in the public schools of Cincinnati and Hughes High School. At the age of 15 he was apprenticed to the stove mounter's trade, serving three years at the business. Becoming dissatisfied with the business to which he had been apprenticed, he entered the law office of the late Isaac M. Jordan and studied law and stenography. He graduated at law in September, 1885, and shortly thereafter, having become a professional shorthand writer, was appointed as official stenographer to the courts of Hamilton county, which position he has occupied to the present time. He is a member of the standing committee on Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Privileges and Public Printing.



MR. COUGHLIN, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Thomas Coughlin, Democrat, one of the Representatives from Cuyahoga county, was born in the city of Cleveland, June 21, 1876, and received his early education in the parochial schools of that city, after which he attended St. Marys College of Dayton, Ohio, and graduated in 1893, at the age of seventeen. Upon leaving college he engaged in the general insurance business, which line he has followed to the present time. February 1, 1901, he was appointed Manager for Northeastern Ohio of the American Bonding & Trust Company, one of the largest surety companies in the country, and now holds this position in connection with his general insurance business in Cleveland.

In the spring of 1898 he was elected a member of the Cleveland City Council, from a Republican District; at that time being but twenty-one years of age, and being probably the youngest member who ever served in that body. His record in the Council seems to have been so satisfactory that in his campaign for the legislature he received the unqualified endorsement of the Municipal Association of his city. Mr. Coughlin is a member of the standing committees on Insurance, Library, Municipal Affairs.



MR. CRAFTS, OF PORTAGE COUNTY.

William H. Crafts, Republican, is serving his second term as Representative from Portage county. He was born in Auburn, Geauga county, Ohio, December 9, 1849. He has been a resident of Portage county since 1853. His early life was spent on the farm, and his education was acquired in the common schools, followed by a special course of study at Hillsdale, Michigan, and at Hiram College. In 1885 he established the banking house of Crafts, Hine & Co., which is recognized as one of the foremost private banks in Ohio.

In 1869 he was married to Miss August Merriman, of Burton, Ohio, and has five children, three sons and two daughters, whose appearance and accomplishments show the result of careful home training and refined surroundings.

Mr. Crafts is a member of the Methodist Church at Mantua, where he resides, and his efforts have ever been in the direction of moral and educational advancement. The new and beautiful school building at Mantua, owes its erection largely to his exertions. Of pleasing address and good judgment Mr. Crafts gained many friends during his first term in the General Assembly and his influence was more than once exerted on the right side of important measures before the House. He was re-nominated by acclamation in September, 1901, and re-elected by an increased majority of 400 votes. He is a member of the standing committees on Finance (chairman), and Manufactures and Commerce.



MR. CRIST, OF COLUMBIANA COUNTY.

The subject of this sketch was born November 28, 1857, in Columbiana county, O., near where he now resides. His youth was spent on a farm, attending the common schools in the winter; after he became of age he educated himself, graduating at N. W. O. N. U., Ada, Ohio, in 1882. Gave his attention to school teaching until his health broke down, when he turned his attention to music. As a composer he has a national reputation, being the author of many works on music besides the author of over 100 piano compositions, many of which have proven very popular, and he now enjoys the honor of being the proprietor of one of the largest music publishing houses in Ohio. Has always been an ardent Republican and as such was elected in the 75th General Assembly to represent Columbiana county.



MR. DEMUTH, OF LUCAS COUNTY.

George E. Demuth, Republican, is serving his second term as a Representative from Lucas county. He was born November 13, 1866, and is a son of Ray and Lydia Demuth. He was married December 25, 1894 to Hattie LaBarr of Waterville, O. They have one son, Burgess E. Demuth, who, his father says, "assists in making life worth living." Mr. Demuth attended a district school until 18 years of age; afterwards the Whitehouse High School and the N. O. N. U., Ada, O. He is a teacher by profession; was elected Superintendent of Whitehouse High School, township Superintendent of Providence and Waterville townships. His spare time has been devoted to the study of law. Appointed postmaster of Whitehouse during the first administration of President McKinley, which position he resigned when he was elected a member of the 74th General Assembly. His majority over his competitor in 1899 was 216 votes; he was elected to the 75th General Assembly by a majority of over 5,300 votes. Mr. Demuth is a member of the standing committees on Claims (chairman), Railroads and Telegraphs, and Public Works.



MR. DENUNE, OF FRANKLIN COUNTY.

John B. Denune, Democrat, Representative from Franklin county, was born in Mifflin township, that county, January 3, 1855. His grandfather, John Denune, was a soldier in the American army, both in the Revolution and in the War of 1812. His father, A. B. Denune, and his mother (Mary Agler) were of farming people, and lifelong residents of Franklin county. Like his father, Mr. Denune is a farmer. Three years ago he moved to his present farm in Clinton township, having lived up to that time in the locality where he was born. Mr. Denune was married to Miss Fannie E. Ferris, daughter of John N. Ferris, of Franklin county, in 1878.



MR. DENMAN, OF LUCAS COUNTY.

Ulysees G. Denman, Republican, Representative from Lucas county, was born at Willshire, Van Wert county, Ohio, November 24, 1866. At five years of age the family moved to a farm in Adams county, Indiana, in which county he attended the common schools. After an absence of two years the family returned to the farm near Willshire, Ohio, and from that time the boy worked on the farm in summer and attended the public schools in Willshire in the winters, until he graduated from the High School at Willshire, at the age of eighteen years. After this he taught school in the country, worked on the farm and attended the National Normal University at Lebanon, Ohio, and the Northern Indiana Normal School at Valparaiso, at different periods, until the fall of 1889, when he was chosen Superintendent of the public schools at Willshire, the youngest man who has ever filled this position, which he retained for three years. In 1892 he entered the University of Michigan and graduated from the Law Department in 1894; was admitted to the bar in Ohio in June, 1894, just before his graduation from the University of Michigan, and then removed to Toledo, where he has since been engaged in the practice of law.

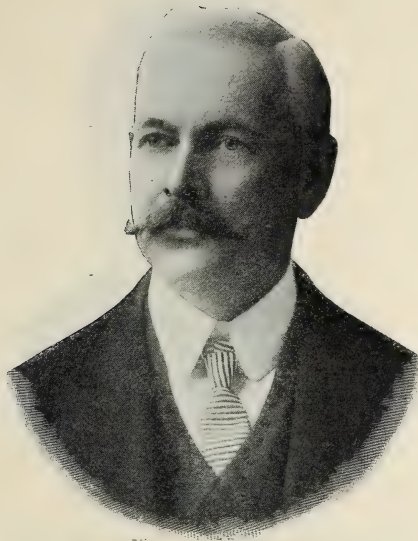
Since going to Toledo he has taken an interest in politics; has always been a Republican; received the nomination by his party as one of its four candidates for Representative from Lucas county in the 75th General Assembly, and was elected in 1901. Mr. Denman was married December 26, 1889 to Miss Frances Neptune at her father's farm home in Adams county, Indiana. Mr. and Mrs. Denman enjoyed an acquaintance from childhood. The family residence is 2303 Warren street, Toledo. Mr. Denman is a member of the standing committees on Judiciary, Municipal Affairs.



MR. DEVAUL, OF MONROE COUNTY.

John G. Devaul, Democrat, Representative-elect of Monroe county, is a son of Dr. S. J. and Mrs. J. K. Devaul, and was born in Boston, Belmont county, Ohio, October 31, 1874; removed with his parents to New Castle, Monroe county, Ohio, when not quite three years old, where he attended the village school until the age of 16 years; he received a teachers' certificate and taught his first two terms in his home school. He followed teaching for about seven years.

He attended the Iron City Commercial College of Pittsburg, Pa., and graduated from that institution September 25, 1894; also Scio College, O., and graduated from the commercial department of that institution, June 25, 1895. Was employed for a time in the general store of I. McCurdy, at New Castle, and later was Deputy Clerk of Courts for a period of five months, under Clerk E. D. Thompson. Read law for two years with the law firm of J. P. Spriggs & Son, of Woodsfield; was chairman of the Democratic Central Committee of Monroe county for the term of two years; was for a time employed by Ludwig & McDonald, oil operators of Toledo; but later accepted his present position with The Fisher Oil Co., of Pittsburg, Pa. He was married February 27, 1900, to Olive B. Moffett, of Griffith, O. Was elected to the office of Representative November 5, 1901, by a plurality of 572, there being three tickets in the field, Democratic, Independent and Republican. Socially he is a member of the Masonic and K. of P. fraternities; is a director of the First National Bank of Woodsfield, O., and is engaged in farming with J. E. Hurd, a prominent farmer of Leings, O., but finds but little time to devote to that vocation.



MR. DUNHAM, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Ludd R. Dunham, Democrat, one of the Representatives from Cuyahoga county, was born in Bedford, Cuyahoga county, where he now resides, December 25, 1858. He graduated in the common schools of the township, entered Hiram college in 1876; attended three years, after which he took one year of mathematics at Baldwin University; taught school several terms; took up farming and has been in that business ever since. He was elected to the board of education of Bedford township and served as President of that board for six years. Became President of the Cuyahoga County Agricultural Society in 1895, and is holding that position at present time. His ancestors were among the first settlers of Cuyahoga county.



MR. DUNLAP, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Thos. S. Dunlap, Cuyahoga county, born July 28, 1867, at Wooster, Wayne county, Ohio; later moved to Orrville, O., same county, and lived there till about twenty-three and during that time attended college at Wooster and also at Ann Arbor Law School. Went to Cleveland in 1890, having been admitted to bar in that year, since which time he has practiced law in that city; married and has one child. Has filled the position of Police Judge by appointment in Cleveland at various times. This the elective office ever held.

Has always taken an active part in Democratic campaigns, taking the stump for his party for the last six years. He is a member of the standing committees on Judiciary, Labor, Corporations.



MR. DUVAL, OF JEFFERSON COUNTY.

M. N. Duval, Republican, is serving his second term as the Representative from Jefferson county. He was born in Wellsburg, W. Va. Later he moved to Jefferson county, Ohio. He attended the public schools at New Alexandria, the high school at Wellsburg, and spent one year at Mt. Union College. He taught a while and then attended Scio College, and is now a student of law at the Ohio State University. Mr. Duval belongs to the Masonic Order; also to Sigma Nu college fraternity of Mt. Union, and to the Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity of O. S. U. He was elected without opposition to the 74th General Assembly and re-elected in 1901 to the 75th General Assembly. He is a member of the standing committees on Finance, Railroads and Telegraphs and is chairman on Corporations.



MR. EARHART, OF RICHLAND COUNTY.

William H. Earhart was born near Kirksville, Adair county, Mo., on June 20, 1858. His father removed to Newark, Ohio, in 1859, and in time located on a farm near Hanover, Licking county, Ohio, at which place the subject of this sketch attended the Hanover graded schools and worked on the farm. He then engaged in teaching district schools, and selling Nursery stock for a number of years. He married a daughter of Dr. Geo. Higgins of Hanover, Ohio. Mr. Earhart located in Lexington, Richland county, Ohio, in 1885, where he engaged in teaching or whatever he could find to do that was honorable, his industry and integrity winning to him many friends. He was always a faithful and consistent Democrat, and his party has awarded him in his village and township by electing him to some of its various offices. He served as Mayor and as Clerk of his village, and is serving his fourth term as Justice of the Peace. He filled the office of postmaster for Lexington during the Cleveland administration, all of which places he has filled to the satisfaction of the public. During the 68th and 69th Assemblies he was appointed assistant Enrolling Clerk of the House, through the efforts of Hon. C. N. Gamner, Member from Richland.

In 1891 Mr. Earhart leased a piece of land and engaged in Horticultural work, in which business he is well fitted, having grown some as fine peaches and strawberries as are raised in the state. To his present office of Representative he was elected in November, 1901, as the member from Richland county, upon the Democratic ticket.



MR. EVANS, OF JACKSON COUNTY.

Gomer C. Evans, Republican, Representative from Jackson county, was born in that county July 19, 1863. He received his education in the common schools and at the Oak Hill Normal Academy. He taught school for a number of years, but is at present engaged in farming and stock raising. He takes an interest in all agricultural and educational matters. Is an active member of the Order of Patrons of Husbandry, and has been president of his Township Board of Education for a number of years. He is a member of the standing committees on Public Ways (chairman), Agriculture, County Affairs.



MR. FINLEY, OF COSHOCTON COUNTY.

J. Ab. Finley, Representative from Coshocton county, was born in the vine-clad hills of Mechanic township, Holmes county, Ohio, October 18, 1851. His democracy dare not be questioned, since his ancestors were of the Jeffersonian type, and he himself was rocked in Holmes county's Democratic cradle. He received his education in the common schools, and at the Vermillion Institute, located at Hayesville, Ashland county, Ohio.

Mr. Finley moved to Coshocton county, February 14, 1874. August 6 of the same year he was married to Miss Ella Frizell, of Coshocton. He has been closely identified with the farming and educational interests of his county, and in 1880 took up the business of auctioneering, in which he has acquired an established reputation for successful conduct of that business. He is a genial man and one enjoying the confidence of his constituents.



MR. FISHER, OF MEDINA COUNTY.

Bert Fisher, Republican, Representative from Medina county, was born in Wintersville, Jefferson county, Ohio, August 9, 1854. Received his education in district schools; attended Lebanon, Ohio, University; taught school from 1878 until 1885. Has lived on a farm since 1885; he was elected township clerk two terms. Since 1886 he has been a commercial traveler for a Chicago hardware firm, during which time he traveled more than 180,000 miles in twenty-seven states. He has always been a strong Republican, intensely patriotic and American. He was elected by a majority of 1,408 votes. Mr. Fisher is chairman of the standing committee on Agriculture and a member of committee on Federal Relation, Dairy and Food Products.



MR. FLEDDERJOHANN, OF AUGLAIZE COUNTY.

B. A. Fledderjohann, Democrat, Representative from Auglaize county, was born in St. Mary's Township, that county, May 19, 1866. His father, H. H. Fledderjohann, a carpenter by trade, was a pioneer settler long before Auglaize county was created, and built locks on the Miami and Erie canal. The elder Fledderjohann built a saw-mill at Lock Six, which he operated for more than fifty years. At this place Mr. Fledderjohann the younger spent his days at the saw-mill and farm, until 18 years of age, when he entered the New Bremen High School. After three years of study he graduated from this school and taught a district school for two years, entering the Normal College of Angola, Indiana, thereafter. In 1890 he was appointed as Superintendent of New Knoxville public schools, and held this position for ten years, resigning in the spring of 1901. In the same year he became a candidate for Representative on the Democratic primary ticket and was nominated with a large majority over two competitors. In the election of 1901 he received the largest vote on the Democratic ticket, defeating his opponent, R. B. South, on the Republican ticket with a large majority, carrying his own township which is one of the only two Republican townships in the county. Mr. Fledderjohann is secretary and bookkeeper of the Inland Telephone Co., and manager of the Fledderjohann Hardware store. He is a member and earnest advocate of the German Reformed Church, and has taken a prominent rank in the charitable work of that denomination.

Mr. Fledderjohann is a member of the standing committees on Blind Asylums and Turnpikes.



MR. FOSTER, OF ROSS COUNTY.

James C. Foster, Republican, Representative from Ross county, was born in that county May 3, 1842. He was inured to labor on his father's farm, and secured as liberal an education as the public and private schools of his neighborhood could furnish, supplemented with a course at a private military school at Chillicothe, just prior to the Civil War. He enlisted as a private in Company F, 53d O. V. I., October 17, 1861; was made first sergeant of his company January 1, 1862; promoted to second lieutenant in September, 1862. In the organization of colored troops for the Union Army he recruited a company and was mustered in as Captain of Co. A, 59th U. S. C. T., June 6, 1863; promoted to Major June 11, 1864, mustered out of service January 31, 1866. After a course in a commercial college at Cleveland Mr. Foster settled down to a farmer's life near his old home, where he still resides. Was a member of Ross Agricultural Society for twenty-five years, and is now a member of G. A. R. and Loyal Legion. Mr. Foster is a member of the standing committees on County Affairs, Military Affairs, Taxation.



MR. FRASER, OF LUCAS COUNTY.

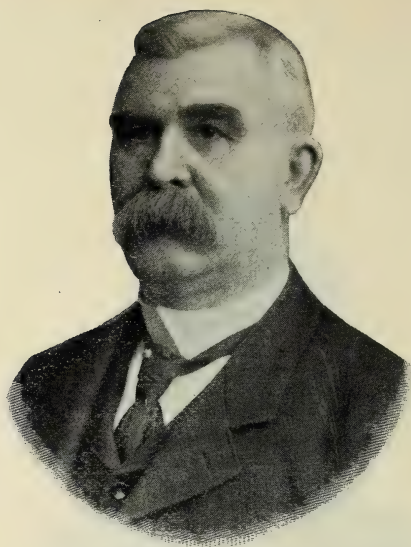
Harold W. Fraser, one of the four Republican Representatives from Lucas county, was born in Woodstock, Ontario, in 1872; secured a common school education and attended Upper Canada College in Toronto for four years. With his parents he moved to the United States in 1885, and Toledo has been his home since 1890. Prior to his admission to the bar he was employed in the railroad service, and while so employed studied law during his spare moments, and was admitted to practice in 1894. In 1895 he formed a partnership with E. J. Marshall, under the firm name of Marshall & Fraser and still retains this connection. He has attained a quite enviable reputation as a lawyer, and is recognized as one of the young men having a bright future in his profession. He is an active Mason, being a Past Master of Toledo Lodge F. & A. M. His election to the 75th General Assembly is the first position of a political character he has ever held or sought, although he has been for some years a consistent worker in the ranks of the Republican party. Mr. Fraser is a member of the standing committees on Ditches, Drains and Watercourses, Girls' Industrial Home, and Revision.



MR. GARRISON, OF BROWN COUNTY.

J. D. Garrison, Democrat, who is serving his second term as the Representative from Brown county, was born in Adams county, January 31, 1870. His early education was confined to the country district schools, but afterwards somewhat extended at Riverside Seminary, Vanceburg, Ky., and University of Kentucky, Lexington. He was a minister of the Church of Christ for several years, holding pastorate at Ashland, Ky., Hartwell, Van Wert and Georgetown, O.

He was married to Minnie Lloyd at Ashland, Ky., March 29, 1894. His wife died April 5, 1901. Mr. Garrison began the study of law and entered politics in 1896. He is a member of the standing committees on Prison and Prison Reform, Temperance, and Universities and Colleges.



MR. GEAR, OF WYANDOT COUNTY.

William C. Gear, who is serving his third term as the Representative from Wyandot county, was born in Logan county, Ohio, December 28, 1846. When about one year old his parents moved to Wyandot county, where he has resided almost continuously ever since. He attended the common school until June 3, 1862, when he enlisted in Company G, 87th O. V. I. He was taken prisoner at Harper's Ferry, W. Va., September 15, 1862, and was paroled and sent home. He attended school until December 24, 1863, when he re-enlisted in Co. A, 49th O. V. V. I. He was transferred to the 68th O. V. I. and was in the Strawberry Plains and Knoxville campaign in the winter of 1863 and 1864. He was ordered to his command, the 49th O. V. V. I., while at camp at Cleveland, Tenn., and was with Sherman at Atlanta and with Thomas in the Nashville campaign. He served throughout the war and was mustered out and discharged November 30, 1865. He attended Wittenberg College a short time and went to teaching school, and taught in all sixteen years. He was married in 1874. He was admitted to practice law in 1876, but gave up that profession for his old profession, that of civil engineer. He was appointed school examiner of Wyandot county in 1876, and served nine years as such. In 1883 he was elected surveyor of Wyandot county, and in 1886 re-elected; in 1889 he was elected to the lower branch of the General Assembly and was re-nominated by his party in 1891 at the April convention. At the senatorial convention in June of the same year, held at Tiffin, he was nominated for Senator. He accepted the nomination and his successor as Representative was nominated in the person of Hon. J. J. Smith. He served in the Senate in the 70th and 71st General Assemblies, and was again elected to the House of the 74th General Assembly in 1899. He was re-elected to the present General Assembly by a greater majority than he received two years ago.

Mr. Gear has always been an unfaltering Democrat. He was elected as one of the alternates at large to the National Convention held at Chicago, 1892. He is a member of the standing committees on Ditches, Drains and Watercourses, Finance and Military Affairs.



MR. GEHRETT, OF HENRY COUNTY.

Dr. T. M. Gehrett, Democrat, who is serving his second term as the Representative from Henry county, was born at Stoutsville, Fairfield county, Ohio, November 27, 1856. In the fall of 1865 his parents moved to Henry county, where he has since resided. His boyhood days were spent upon the farm of his father. He attended district school until the age of sixteen, when he entered Hiram College, taking a four years' course. At the conclusion of his studies at Hiram College he began the study of medicine in the Medical College of Ohio, at Cincinnati, graduating from that institution in 1879. In the fall of 1880 he located at Deshler, Ohio, for the practice of his profession, where he has since been in the active practice of medicine and surgery.

Politically he has always been a Democrat, taking an active part in the councils of his party. He enjoys the distinction of having held the offices of village and township treasurer for eight successive years, and was appointed an United States Pension Examiner in 1888 and served as such until he tendered his resignation in December, 1899, having been elected to the 74th General Assembly. He was re-elected to the 75th General Assembly by an increased majority.

Mr. Gehrett was married to Alice Thrapp, daughter of William and Martha Thrapp, of Napoleon, O., March 13, 1879. To this union two girls have been born, Coral and Madge. He is a member of the standing committees on Asylum for Insane, Medical Colleges and Societies and Railroads and Telegraphs.



MR. GOLD, OF TUSCARAWAS COUNTY.

W. A. Gold, the Democratic Representative from Tuscarawas county, was born in 1867, at Port Washington, in the county which he represents. He has ever since resided in that town. Mr. Gold's father died when he was but three years old, and his mother died not many years after. Thus he was early thrown upon his own resources. He prepared himself for the profession of teaching, which he followed for twelve years, five of which were spent in the home schools.

Thus he has lived and labored in the community where he was born, and it is a great compliment to him that his neighbors in the county hold him in the highest regard. Nor has Mr. Gold abused this confidence in the opinion of the writer. For he has conducted himself in his legislative work in a broad, independent way and in the people's interest. Mr. Gold is a member of the standing committees on Common Schools, Claims, Institution for Feeble Minded Youth.



MR. GUERIN, OF ERIE COUNTY.

W. E. Guerin, Jr., Republican, Representative from Erie county, was born in Fort Scott, Kansas, November 24, 1870. At an early age he removed to Columbus, where he resided until 1895, when he located in Sandusky, Ohio. He has since been engaged in the practice of law at that place. He was educated in the common schools of Columbus, and at the Ohio State University. His legal education was secured at Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. From 1888 to 1891 Mr. Guerin was Traveling Auditor of The Columbus, Shawnee & Hocking Railway Company, acquiring a practical knowledge of railway affairs. On the 9th day of December, 1893, he was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio, and immediately commenced the practice of law in Columbus, associating himself with Messrs. Arnold and Morton, under the firm name of Arnold, Morton & Guerin. At Sandusky Mr. Guerin has been associated at different times with Hon. C. P. Wickham, of Norwalk, O., Hon. Linn W. Hull, now of the Circuit Bench, and during the past few years with Hon. E. B. King, under the firm name of King & Guerin. During his residence in Erie county, Mr. Guerin has been actively identified with the politics of that county. He is a staunch Republican. In the House Mr. Guerin is a member of the standing committees on Enrollment, Fish Culture and Game, Judiciary and Revision (chairman).



MR. GUTHRIE, OF ADAMS COUNTY.

Dr. John W. Guthrie, Democrat, Representative from the Adams-Pike district, was born in Highland county, O., December 22, 1850. Educated at the public schools of Hillsboro, O., and at Richardson College, Maysville, Ky. Studied medicine with his father, Dr. D. S. Guthrie. Graduated from the Kentucky School of Medicine, Louisville, Ky., located at Manchester, O., where he has been continuously engaged in the practice of his profession until his election as representative. Dr. Guthrie is a member of the I. O. O. F., B. and P. O. of Elks, and I. O. R. M.; has always been an ardent champion of the principles of Democracy. His first entry into politics was in the fall of 1901, when nominated by acclamation for the office of representative. At the November election he defeated his opponent in a district normally Republican by five hundred, his majority being 79.

Mr. Guthrie is a member of the standing committees on Asylum for Insane, Insurance, Manufactures and Commerce and Medical Colleges and Societies.



MR. HAGENBUCH, OF CHAMPAIGN COUNTY.

Edwin Hagenbuch, Republican, of Champaign county, served his second term as a member of the state legislature in the 75th General Assembly. He was born in the county which he represents, was educated in the common schools and resides in Urbana, the county seat, where he is engaged in farming and stock raising. He is well known in Masonic circles, and is now serving as Grand Secretary of the Grand Chapter of Ohio. During both of his terms as Representative he was a member of the Finance Committee, and in the last session was chairman of the Committee on Railroads and Telegraphs. He is married and has a family of two boys.



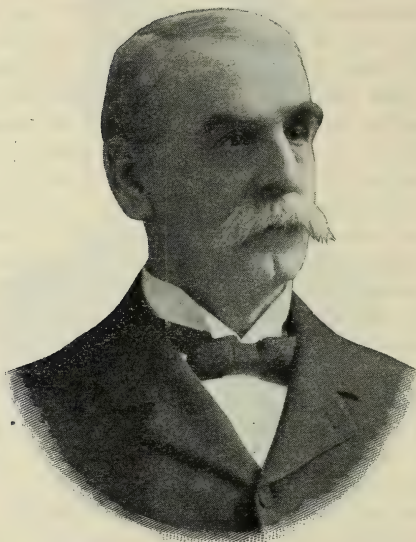
MR. HAYS, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Mr. George W. Hays, Republican, one of the Representatives from Hamilton county, was born near St. Landry Parish, Louisiana, November 1, 1847. His mother being a slave and his father free, young Hays, by the laws of Louisiana, became the property of his mother's master. At seven years of age he was taken with the family to Franklin, Ky., where he remained until the fall of Fort Donelson, February 16, 1862, when he was pressed into the Confederate army on General Floyd's retreat, September, 1862, when he escaped and joined the Union army at Fort Negley. Being then but fourteen years of age he was assigned to duty as attendant to the officers; was with General Negley's army when it consolidated with General Sherman's and went with General Sherman's army on its march to the sea. Remained with the Union army until April, 1865, when he went to New York city in search of work and mental improvement. He secured a position as waiter and with the books at his command began at once to acquire an education which until that time he had been unable to begin. From New York he went to Cleveland, O., where he entered the public schools. In August, 1867, he went to Cincinnati to work as a waiter, and during his leisure moments applied himself to study. January, 1869, he joined a surveying party in charge of Colonel Abert, U. S. Engineers, and assisted in a survey of the Grand river in Indian Territory, and the Arkansas river to Little Rock. After the completion of the field work of the survey he returned to Cincinnati, where he entered the public schools. In October, 1871, he was appointed as an attache of the U. S. Circuit and District courts. He continued his connection with the court until his nomination for representative in 1901, nearly 30 years. During his service with the court he has served under Judges Swing, Emmons, Sage, Baxter, Jackson, Taft, Lurton, Stevens, Day and Thompson, all of whom have commended him for his faithfulness and fidelity to duty. As Court Crier he had the distinction of opening the first session of the Circuit Court of Appeals in Cincinnati, July 1, 1892. In April, 1890, he was appointed by Governor Jas. E. Campbell as trustee of the Ohio

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Institute for the Blind, and has been honored by reappointment by Governors McKinley, Bushnell and Nash. In his twelve years' connection with the board of trustees he has served as its secretary. He has also been a trustee of the Orphans' Home for Colored Children in Cincinnati for several years. Mr. Hays on coming to Cincinnati connected himself with the Union Baptist Church, and has served as trustee of that body continuously since January, 1872. He is Superintendent of the Sabbath Schools of both the Union Baptist, and the Calvary Baptist Church. In fraternal organizations Mr. Hays is quite prominent. He is a 32 degree Mason, a District Grand Director of the G. U. O. O. F., and an active member of the True Reformers.

Mr. Hays was married to Miss Mamie L. Forte, in July, 1874, five children having been born to them, three boys and two girls. Mr. Hays has always been a Republican and when he was younger was always active in the conventions and campaigns of his party, where he was recognized as a man of much more than average influence among his people. In 1897, for the purpose of counteracting the efforts of certain dissatisfied Republicans who were trying to effect a fusion with the Democratic party, a Committee of twelve of the most prominent Republicans of the county, embracing some of the most substantial and influential business and professional men of the community recommended a ticket to the County Convention for its endorsement. On the ticket so recommended Mr. Hays was named as a candidate for Representative. This, under all the circumstances was a signal testimony of his sterling character. Mr. Hays with others of his associates on the ticket, was defeated at the election, but the marked tribute to his high standing as shown by the peculiar circumstances of his selection stands as a lasting honor to the man. Mr. Hays is a member of the standing committees on Blind Asylum (chairman), Privileges and Revision.



MR. HENSEL, OF PREBLE COUNTY.

M. K. Hensel, Republican, Representative in the 75th General Assembly of Ohio, from Preble county, was born in West Moreland county, Pennsylvania, where he received his education in the public and select schools, and from whence he came to preble county, in 1867. He served as a soldier in the first battalion of P. V. I., in the Civil War, and having served his time of enlistment in that regiment, re-enlisted in the 101st P. V. I., and served until the expiration of the war. Mr. Hensel has been connected for many years with the public schools as teacher, county examiner and member of the board of education; has filled many local positions of trust and honor and was a member of the electoral college in 1892. He now resides on his farm near Eaton.

He has at all times been identified with the Republican party, and as an ardent supporter of its principles, having cast his first vote for the martyred Lincoln in 1864. He was married to Elizabeth A. Lyons, of Indiana county, Pa., August 13, 1868. To them have been born five children, four of which are living, and have been teachers in the public schools of Ohio. He is a member of the standing committees on Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Institution for Feeble Minded Youth, and Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.



MR. HERRICK, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Dwight R. Herrick, Republican, one of the Representatives from Hamilton county, was born October 21, 1841, on a farm near Twinsburgh, Summit county, O. Received his early education in the common schools of that place, working on a farm in the summer, attending school during the winter. Enlisted in Company C, 1st O. L. A., August, 1863, and was mustered out at Nashville August, 1865, at the close of the war. The following year attended school at Oberlin. Located in Cincinnati in 1867. He married Julia S. Jackson in 1874. They have three children. He engaged in the nursery business with S. S. Jackson in 1875, and he is now the proprietor of the Jackson Nursery. He was always an active Republican. In 1900 was elected Justice of the Peace the third time. He is now President of the Hamilton County Agricultural Society. Mr. Herrick is a member of the standing committees on Agriculture, Claims, and Turnpikes.



MR. HOLADAY, OF CLINTON COUNTY.

Ross E. Holaday, Republican, is serving his second term in the House of Representatives. He is the eldest of a family of five children, was born on a farm near Westboro, July 17, 1870. In this vicinity the first sixteen years of his life were spent. He attended the district school until 1886, when his father, S. A. Holaday, was elected Sheriff of Clinton county, and he with his parents removed to Wilmington. He graduated with honors from the Wilmington High School in 1890.

After graduation he passed a civil service examination and was mailing clerk at the postoffice at Wilmington, Ohio, for two years, resigning his position on account of ill health. He then taught school at North Fairview for two years, when he was called to fill a position as teacher of Political Economy, Mathematics and Book-keeping in the Davis Military School at Winston, North Carolina, which position he held three years. He held a like position in Wood's Business College, Easton, Pa.

Mr. Holaday's ambition was the study of law, and winter evenings and summer vacations were devoted to the study of his chosen profession. During the winter of 1898 he read law with the firm of Smith and Savage of Wilmington, where he was able to know not only the theory but to observe the practice; he was admitted to the bar in the spring of the same year and immediately set about the practice of law. In the fall of 1899 he was chosen by the Republican party to represent Clinton county in the 74th General Assembly and in 1901 he was re-elected by an increased majority as a member of the 75th General Assembly.



MR. HOWEY, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Aaron J. Howey, Democrat, one of the Representatives from Cuyahoga county, was born in Columbia, Lorain county, November 17, 1836; lived with his parents on a farm, but during the winters attended Baldwin University. In 1862 he enlisted in the 5th Independent Company of Ohio Sharpshooters and served until honorably discharged. In the spring of 1876 he left his farm and moved to Berea. Has served four terms as Township Assessor six years, as village councilman six years, as trustee of Baldwin University and at present is serving his second term as township trustee. In all of his elections he has run far ahead of the other candidates on his ticket.

Mr. Howey was reared in the Democratic faith, and has never failed to maintain Democratic doctrines or to support the candidates of that party. He believes that the Democratic party is committed to the interests of the common people—the whole people, and not the interests of the few. Mr. Howey is a member of the standing committees on Agriculture, Military Affairs and Public Printing.



MR. HUFFMAN, OF BUTLER COUNTY.

Isaac E. Huffman, Democrat, Representative of Butler county, Ohio, was born December 31, 1868, at Springdale, Ohio, where he spent his earlier years upon the farm. After graduating from the high school he entered the State Normal University, at Lebanon, Ohio, from which place he graduated in June, 1890. The following September he began teaching in the Butler county schools, and was employed in the Oxford township schools for eight years, continuously, spending his summers at work upon the farm. His work as a teacher was unusually satisfactory and earned him a reputation throughout the county, because of his advanced methods. In 1898 he began the study of law, which profession he has adopted for his future field of labor. Being essentially a man of the people, he is well equipped to serve his constituency.

He is a loyal supporter of the Democratic party ticket, and of its principles. He is a member of the F. & A. M., Oxford, and Chapter 41 of Hamilton, Knights of Pythias, and I. O. O. F. He is vice-president of the Butler County Pythian Association, State Representative of the Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows and an enthusiastic lodge man.

Mr. Huffman is a member of the standing committees on Blind Asylum, Fees and Salaries, and Labor.



MR. HYPES, OF CLARK COUNTY.

Oran F. Hypes, Representative from Clark county, was born at Xenia, Ohio, December 18, 1862. Graduated at Xenia High School, 1879; began business life at Xenia; removed to Springfield in 1883; continuously engaged as a hat merchant; identified with Springfield's commercial interests; director of Springfield Board of Trade and Charter Member of Commercial Club. Always an ardent and active Republican; was elected to the 75th General Assembly by nearly 2,000 plurality. Served as secretary of the Committee on Taxation; chairman of the Committee on Public Buildings and Lands and a member of the Committee on Insurance.

Mr. Hypes is a Mason, Past Master of Anthony Lodge No. 455 F. & A. M. Past Eminent Commander of Palestine Commandery No. 33 Knights Templar. Married Jessie B. Johnson in 1889. They have two children, Dorothy and Douglas.



MR. JANSON, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Otto Janson, Democrat, one of the Representatives from Cuyahoga county, was born in Ingersleben, Thuringia, Germany, January 2, 1859. He received his education in the public schools, served three years in the German army, and came to this country, settling in Cleveland in 1883. Handicapped at first by a lack of familiarity with the language and conditions of this country, Mr. Janson secured employment in the rolling mills in Newburgh, where he worked four years; then taking service on the "Cleveland Volksfreund." In 1889 he resigned from the newspaper to enter the book and stationery business on his own account, in which he has been successful, and which still occupies his time in a business way. Mr. Janson is active in German societies and a leader in that work. In the spring of 1901 he was appointed by Mayor Johnson of Cleveland a member of the City Board of Equalization, and his work on this board led to his nomination and election as a member of the House of Representatives. He is a member of the standing committees on Blind Asylum, Rules and Manufactures and Commerce.



MR. JOHNSTON, OF GALLIA COUNTY.

Hollis C. Johnston, Republican, Representative from Gallia county, was born October 2, 1861; graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in May, 1886, and began the practice of law at Gallipolis, O., in the summer of 1886. Was married on February 15, 1892, to Nell F. Dages, and has three children: Mable C., Esther A., and Fred D.

In April, 1895, he was appointed trustee of the Athens State Hospital by Governor William McKinley, and was appointed to the same position by Governor Nash in April, 1900. Has been a lifelong Republican, and was elected a member of the present House of Representatives on the 5th day of November, 1901, by a majority of 1,659 votes. Mr. Johnston is a member of the standing committees on Hospital for Epileptics, Judiciary and Taxation.



MR. JONES, OF DELAWARE COUNTY.

Arthur H. Jones, Republican, Representative from the Delaware-Morrow joint district, was born in Circleville, Pickaway county, Ohio, September 22, 1854, being a son of the late Judge T. C. Jones. In 1855, with his father's family, he moved to a farm in Troy township, Delaware county, where he has since lived. His education was received in the common schools, with some help from private teachers and a short course in the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware. He is a farmer both by education and inclination, and is pre-eminently successful as a cattle man. He is particularly interested in thoroughbred Short-Horns, and is at the present time the owner of the oldest and largest herd of pure bred cattle in Ohio, and a herd which ranks among the largest in the world. He is a member of the Polled Durham and American Short-Horn Associations; was director in the latter twelve years; is a life member of the Short-Horn Society of Great Britain. He is a director in the Delaware County National Bank, which was originally established by his maternal grandfather as a branch of the old State Bank of Ohio. He has the liveliest interest in the schools of the country and has served as a member of various school boards from the time of his first vote.

When eighteen years old he was appointed by President Grant as a member of a commission to settle with the Chippeway Indians for lands in northern Minnesota. This temporary appointment is the only salaried office he has ever held. Mr. Jones has always been active in politics, and a Republican from the ground up. Was married in 1878 to Clara J. Phelps of Franklin county. He is a member of the standing committees on Fish Culture and Game (chairman), Girls' Industrial Home, and Public Printing.



MR. JONES, OF LUCAS COUNTY.

John C. Jones, Republican, one of the Representatives from Lucas county, was born in Milford township, Knox county, Ohio, April 9, 1857. Though born in Knox county his boyhood days and early manhood were spent on a farm in Licking county. His early education was obtained in the country schools. At the age of seventeen years he began to teach school in the winter, and attended school in the spring and fall until June 3, 1881, when he graduated from the Normal School at Utica, Ohio. He continued to teach in Licking county until the fall of 1886, when he took charge of the public school of Sylvania, Ohio, his present home, where he remained for five years. Mr. Jones, while teaching, applied himself to the study of law, registering with Hon. J. K. Hamilton and the late J. D. Ford, at Toledo, O. In October 5, 1892, he passed a successful examination before the Supreme Court of Ohio, discontinued his school work and entered into the active practice of law. He opened an office in Sylvania and also associated himself with L. W. Morris of Toledo, until the latter went upon the Common Pleas Bench, when he took offices in The Spitzer building. Mr. Jones has always taken a very active interest in educational affairs. He served ten years as a member of the county board of school examiners, resigning said office to take his seat as a member of the 75th General Assembly. He has been president of the board of education of Sylvania for six years. He is a member of the Modern Woodmen of America, Commander of Enterprise Tent No. 138 K. O. T. M. and Secretary of Sylvania Lodge No. 287 F. & A. M.

Mr. Jones is a member of the standing committees on Temperance, Turnpikes, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, and Enrollment.



MR. KIMBALL, OF LAKE COUNTY.

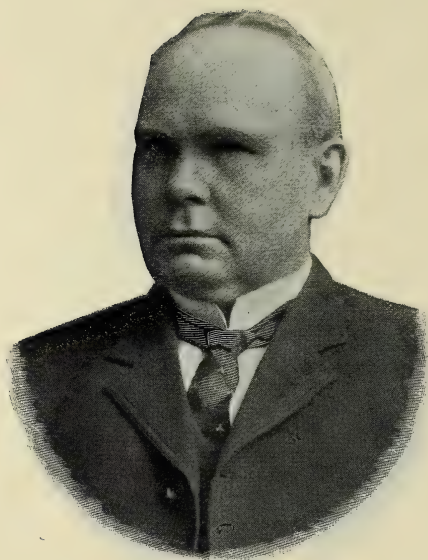
Homer Nash Kimball, Republican, Representative from Lake-Geauga counties, was born in Madison, Ohio, October 11, 1867, on the farm where his family has lived continuously since 1812. He attended the public schools in Madison and graduated from Oberlin College in 1890. He was employed for a number of years by The Exchange Bank of Madison, and is now one of its directors. In 1892 Mr. Kimball was asked to accept the position of Superintendent of Schools in his home village. He still holds this position, and is also serving his fifth year as a member of the Lake County Board of School Examiners. For ten years he has served as Clerk, Councilman or Mayor of the village and is now Mayor. The Madison Review is the Republican party paper of the east end of Lake county. Mr. Kimball is one of its proprietors and editors. General Abel Kimball, grandfather of the present Representative, was a member of the House of Representatives in 1844, 1845 and 1847, from Lake county. Mr. Kimball is a member of the standing committees on Common Schools, Privileges.



MR. KINNEY, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

John J. Kinney, Democrat, one of the Representatives from Cuyahoga county, was born in New York in 1870. His parents shortly after moved to Pittsburg, and from there to Cleveland, Ohio, where he learned the trade of metal polisher. Mr. Kinney soon took an active interest in the labor movement, and was elected to the position of first vice-president of his national organization. In 1895 at the Dayton Convention of that body he was elected National Secretary, Treasurer and Editor, which position he held for four years, declining a re-election. He was also honored by organized labor in Cleveland, being elected President of the Central Labor Union, composed at that time of some seventy different locals. Mr. Kinney held this last position two terms and declined re-election.

Mr. Kinney is a member of the standing committees on Dairy and Food Products, Deaf and Dumb Asylum and Privileges.



THOMAS KINSMAN, OF TRUMBULL COUNTY.

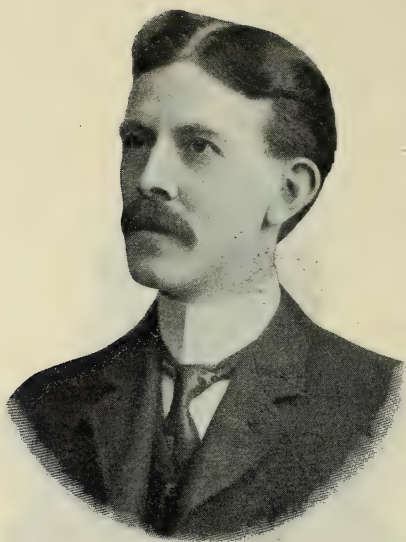
Thomas Kinsman, who is now representing Trumbull county, was first elected by a majority of 3,948 to the 74th General Assembly in 1900, and was returned in 1902 by an increased majority. He was born in Kinsman, Trumbull county, O., and was educated at the Kinsman schools, as his course of study at Western Reserve College, then at Hudson, O., was abruptly ended by the death of his father and the imperative need that the two thousand acres of farm lands should have the care of the sons, of whom Thomas was the elder.

His farming has been of a general character, but dairying and raising of cattle and of the trotting-bred horse have been especially prominent. In politics Mr. Kinsman is of the Republican stock that is found on the Western Reserve, who are never known to waver in their principles. While not an active member on the floor of the House he has been a working member in the committees to which he was assigned, and his suggestions in the various matters have been carefully considered. During the session he has been chairman of the Committee on The Boys' Industrial School and a member of the Finance Committee and of the Fish and Game Committee.



MR. LOCHARY, OF MEIGS COUNTY.

John A. Lochary, Republican, Representative from Meigs county, is a native of Belmont county, being the son of Patrick Lochary, a former sheriff of that county, from 1859 to 1863. He was educated at Miller Academy, Guernsey county, and Ohio University, Athens. While at College enlisted and served one hundred days as sergeant in Co. B, 141st O. V. I. Taught school several years; served six years as Prosecuting Attorney of Meigs county, and resigned the office of Probate Judge to become a candidate for the legislature, after serving five years. Mr. Lochary is a member of the standing committees on Blind Asylum, Fees and Salaries, Judiciary, Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.



MR. McDONALD, OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Allen C. McDonald, Republican, one of the three Representatives from Montgomery county, comes from Scotch-Irish and German ancestry, and was born near the village of Laura, in Miami county, O., on November 29, 1869. He was brought up in the country, and his parents being in limited pecuniary circumstances, he was early thrown upon his own resources. By hiring out his services to neighboring farmers during the summer months, he managed to attend the district schools during the winter season, following the elementary instruction therein received with a course at high school. At the age of fifteen he obtained, after rigid examination by the Board of County Examiners, a year's license to teach in the common schools. He began teaching at 17, at which he continued for a couple of years, when he left his native place to attend Earlham College, at Richmond, Ind. Availing himself also of a stenographic and business course of study, he accepted and efficiently filled a responsible office position with a large manufacturing corporation in Richmond until the first of February, 1894, at which time he received a federal appointment in one of the executive departments in Washington, D. C., shortly after having creditably passed a civil service examination.

While in the employ of the Government Mr. McDonald was successively promoted until he reached one of the highest grades in the classified service, and his fidelity and ability were officially recognized by the Secretary of his department (Treasury), who voluntarily gave him a special testimonial letter of commendation.

While thus employed Mr. McDonald, by evening and morning study, also took a complete course at one of the evening law schools in Washington, with the degree LL. M., and subsequently received second best grade and honorable mention as a result of an examination, embracing a large class of applicants for admission to the bar of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. Soon thereafter resigning his position with the Government, he took up the practice of the law in Dayton, which city had previously been his legal residence for several years.

The 75th General Assembly—House of Representatives.

Mr. McDonald has always been a loyal Republican, but has never manifested offensive partisanship or intolerance toward those of different political opinions. He is an extensive reader, and a diligent student. He was married in 1893 to Miss Mary A. Murray of Hagerstown, Ind., and they have one child—a little girl of seven years.

In religious affiliation Mr. McDonald is a Presbyterian, and is also a member of several secret orders, including the Jr. O. U. A. M., K of P., and Masonic fraternities.

Mr. McDonald is a member of the standing committees on Fish Culture and Game, Institution for Feeble Minded Youth, Municipal Affairs, and Prison and Prison Reform.



MR. MCNAMEE, OF FRANKLIN COUNTY.

John F. McNamee, Democrat, one of the four Representatives from Franklin county, was born October 29, 1867. Received a common school education, which was supplemented by private instruction from his father, who was himself an educator. He came to Columbus eighteen years ago, a mere boy, to earn his own way in the world, and after a short term of service in the Kilbourne and Jacobs manufactory, entered the employ of the Pan Handle Railroad Company as a locomotive fireman, and as soon as eligible after entering railroad service he became a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen. In a few years, through his marked ability and popularity, he became a national officer in this—one of the largest, most conservative and most influential industrial institutions in the world, which position he now holds. In his recent campaign Abraham Lincoln Lodge (No. 445) B. of L. Firemen, although a non-partisan organization, issued a letter in his behalf in which the following testimonial occurs:

"This lodge is supporting him officially and unanimously, regardless of party lines. With unfaltering fidelity to duty, he has, regardless of sacrifice to himself, filled every position of trust and responsibility in which we have placed him. He is honest, true, capable, broad-minded and generous. His educational ability is unquestioned. His character, both public and private, as well as his whole past life is without spot or blemish." Mr. McNamee received the largest vote given to any legislative candidate on the ticket in November last. In 1889 he was married to Miss Caroline Welch of Columbus, daughter of Thos. F. B. Welch, a veteran of the Civil War, and has two children, Mary Louise, 11 years of age, and Thomas S. C., nine years.



MR. MCNEAL, OF MARION COUNTY.

L. B. McNeal, Republican, Representative from Marion county, was born in Marion, O., April 28, 1868. He received his early education in the public schools of his native town, and after three years in the High School entered the preparatory department of Wooster University, at Wooster, Ohio; after the course there he entered Cornell University, and graduated from that institution in 1892. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Psi college fraternity.

After graduation he spent two years studying law with his father, and was admitted to the bar in June, 1894, and became a member of the firm of J. F. McNeal & Sons. Mr. McNeal is a member of the standing committees on Judiciary, Military Affairs and Public Works.



MR. MAAG, OF MAHONING COUNTY.

William F. Maag, Democrat, one of the Representatives from Mahoning county, was born in Ebingen, Wuerttemberg, Germany, on the 28th of February, 1850. He was educated in his native country and there learned the printer's trade. He came to America in 1867, locating in Milwaukee, Wis., where he accepted a position on the Daily Herald. A few years later he went to Watertown, Wis., and after a short stay there he located in Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1871, accepting a position on the Indiana Staats-Zeitung, with which paper he continued until 1875, when he moved to Youngstown, O., where he has since resided. Immediately upon locating in Youngstown he purchased the Youngstown Rundschau, the publication in which he has continued ever since, it being regarded as the leading German publication in Northeastern Ohio and Western Pennsylvania.

In 1887, Mr. Maag purchased the Youngstown Vindicator, which he has ever since published and in 1888 he formed a partnership with the late John M. Webb, one of the pioneer newspaper men of the state. In 1889 the Daily Vindicator was started, the property passing into the hands of a stock company, known as The Vindicator Printing Company, of which Mr. Maag has since its inception been the Business Manager and Treasurer. In June, 1901, the Democratic party of Mahoning county nominated him for Representative, and despite the fact that Governor Nash received a majority of 2,084 in the county, Mr. Maag was elected by the substantial majority of 643, the balance of the Republican ticket being elected. In 1872 Mr. Maag and Miss Elizabeth Ducasse of Watertown, Wis., were united in marriage. The marriage has given issue to six children, four of whom survive.



MR. MANGUS, OF ALLEN COUNTY.

J. W. Mangus, Democrat, Representative from Allen county, was born in Perry county, March 1, 1857. In the spring of 1861 the family moved to Allen county, where Mr. Mangus has lived since that time. He was brought up on rented farms, and obtained his education in the common schools, at times when he could be spared from the farm work. He attended the Normal University at Ada one term of ten weeks; taught school fifteen terms and then turned his attention to farming, to which line of work his time is devoted. Has served his township successively in the offices of assessor, clerk, trustee and justice of the peace. Is a member of the Modern Woodmen of America.

Mr. Mangus was married to Miss Lizzie Plowright of Wood county in 1884, and has four children from this union, one girl and three boys.

Mr. Mangus is a member of the standing committees on Dairy and Food Products, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, and Taxation.



DANIEL B. MAUCK, OF LAWRENCE COUNTY.

Daniel B. Mauck, Representative from Lawrence county, was born in Gallia county, March 15, 1853. In 1878 he moved to Proctorville, Lawrence county, where he has ever since been engaged in the mercantile business.

Mr. Mauck was elected to the 74th General Assembly on the Republican ticket, by a majority of 2,062, and was re-elected to the 75th by a majority of 2,136.

Mr. Mauck is a member of the standing committees on Asylum for Insane, Dairy and Food Products (chairman), and Manufactures and Commerce.



MR. MEISEL, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Max Emile Meisel, Democrat, one of the Representatives from Cuyahoga county, was born in Cleveland, O., August 12, 1876. An attorney by profession he has a good education, having been graduated from the Cleveland Central High School in 1893; from Adelbert College in 1897; from the Law School of Western Reserve University in 1900 and admitted to the bar in June, 1900. A close student of economics and political conditions, he is unusually well equipped for the duties of his office. Although a young man in years he has manifested an energetic ability and much natural power in public affairs. He has served the Democratic party in many semi-official capacities, but has never been a candidate for public office. He enjoys the distinction of being at once the youngest member of the Cuyahoga delegation and the highest man in the number of votes received. It is likewise a matter of pride to his constituents that he is one of the youngest members in the next General Assembly. He is a member of the standing committees on Enrollment, Finance, Revision, and Universities and Colleges.



MR. METZGER, OF STARK COUNTY.

Clark W. Metzger, from Stark county, was born at Richville, Stark county, November 5, 1868; taught school a number of years. Is at present engaged in the life and accident insurance business; was elected to the 74th and 75th General Assemblies of Ohio as a Republican.



MR. MIDDLESWART, OF WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Clarence Coulter Middleswart, Republican, is serving his second term as the Republican Representative from Washington county. Was born in Lawrence township of that county, September 11, 1870. His early years were spent upon his father's farm, and in attending district school. He then entered Marietta Academy, and later Marietta College, from which he graduated in 1894, receiving the degree A. B. From 1894 to 1896 he was Superintendent of schools at New Matamoras, O. The following year he spent in the Law Department of the University of Michigan, and from there went to the Ohio State University, where he graduated from the Law Department in 1898.

Opening a law office in Marietta, he engaged in the practice of his profession, and in November, 1899, was elected on the Republican ticket to the 74th General Assembly, serving there as a member of the Judiciary Committee. He was re-elected to the House in 1901.

September 10, 1900, he was married to Miss Belle L. Otis of Ann Arbor, Mich., a graduate of Michigan University. He is a member of the firm of Brennan & Middleswart. Mr. Middleswart is a member of the standing committees on Geology, Mines and Mining, Labor, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home (chairman).



MR. MYERS, OF HAMILTON.

Charles M. Myers, one of the Republican members from Hamilton county, was born in Wooster, Wayne county, Ohio, June 12, 1863, and at the age of three years moved with his parents to Ashland, O., where his boyhood days were spent, coming to Cincinnati in 1877. For several years he was connected with a newspaper advertising agency, from which position he entered the employ of the Corrugated Elbow Co., manufacturers of sheet metal goods, and is at present the president and general manager of the company.

Mr. Myers was married in 1898, but is a widower, his wife having died in the spring of 1900, and at present lives with his two-year-old daughter in Evanston, one of the attractive suburbs of Cincinnati. He is a member of the standing committees on Insurance (secretary), Manufactures and Commerce, Universities and Colleges.

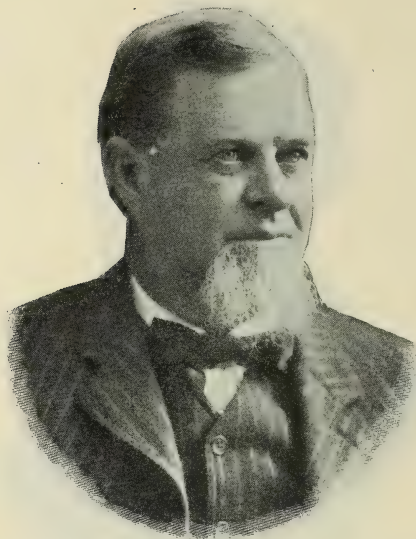


JOHN CARNEY MYERS, OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

John Carney Myers, the Republican member of the House of Representatives from Montgomery county, was born near Logansport, Indiana, September 24, 1864, to which locality his father, Rev. Daniel Myers, and mother, Mrs. Catharine Carney Myers, had removed from Ohio a few years before. The family soon thereafter returned to Ohio, living in Dayton several years, and then on the farm in the southern portion of the county, where the subject of this sketch spent his youth and acquired an education in the district school. At the age of twenty he began teaching school, in which profession he continued six years, when he took up the study of law and graduated from the Law School of the Cincinnati College in May, 1891.

He is a member of the Church of the United Brethren in Christ at Miamisburg, Ohio, where he has been superintendent of the Sabbath School for eight years.

He was elected to the General Assembly in November, 1899, by a vote higher than any of the other candidates for the same office, and was re-elected in November, 1901, by a majority over 1,300 votes greater than on his first campaign. Mr. Myers is a member of the standing committees on Federal Relation, Public Ways and Temperance (chairman).



MR. MOULTON, OF SCIOTO COUNTY.

Chandler J. Moulton, Republican, Representative of Scioto county, was born in East Randolph, Vermont, December 26, 1839. He came to Scioto county with his parents, who settled in Lucasville, in 1848. His father died in '49 leaving his mother and three children. He attended the district school. When about 19 years of age he entered the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio, where he remained about two years. After leaving school he engaged in farming and trading in stock. In 1867 he embarked in the mercantile business, which he still carries on in connection with lumber, farming and real estate.

In 1876 he married Mary C. Smith, daughter of the Hon. J. M. Smith, of West Union, Ohio.

Mr. Moulton cast his first vote for Abraham Lincoln. He has always taken an active part in politics, giving time and money for the advancement of his friends and party. He has been chairman of the County Executive Committee twice and was chairman of the committee when McKinley received his first election to the Presidency. He is a member of the standing committees on Agriculture, Claims, Public Works (chairman).



MR. NIHART, OF WILLIAMS COUNTY.

Orrin H. Nihart, Representative from Williams county, was born in that county, October 17, 1871. His early life was spent on the farm; began teaching at the age of 18, which profession he followed for several years, graduating from the Northern Indiana Normal in 1895, receiving the degree of A. B. The fall of the same year entered Medical College, graduating from Starling Medical in 1898. He was elected Coroner of Williams county in the fall of 1898 by a good majority, but refused the second nomination. Mr. Nihart has always been true to the Republican principles, but not an office seeker, and accepted the nomination for Representative on the Republican ticket only after the earnest solicitation of his friends, and was elected by a plurality of 1,048, running 300 ahead of the ticket.

He is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F. and K. of P. In 1898 he was married to Miss Lulu I. Ewan, daughter of A. H. Ewan, of Bryan, O.



MR. O'DONNELL, OF PUTNAM COUNTY.

Owen J. O'Donnell, Democrat, Representative from Putnam county, was born in Madison, Indiana, in July, 1866. He received a common school education in Madison, and was entered as an apprentice to a tailor in that city. Completing his trade he moved to Cincinnati, and in 1888 located in Leipsic, Putnam county. In 1893 he was married to Miss Kate Kihm, and has five children, two boys and three girls. Having been reared a Democrat, Mr. O'Donnell is an earnest advocate of the principles of that party. He is an active friend to the cause of organized labor.

Mr. O'Donnell is a member of the standing committees on Ditches, Drains and Watercourses, Library and Public Ways.



MR. PAINTER, of Wood County.

Clyde R. Painter, Republican, is serving his second term as a Representative from Wood county. He was born in 1866 on a farm in that county. Attended the common schbols and at twenty years of age entered the Ohio Normal University at Ada, Ohio, graduating in 1892. For a time he taught in the district schools, and in 1894 he entered the law school of the Ohio State University. He was admitted to the bar December 6, 1895, since which time he has practiced in Bowling Green.



MR. PARTINGTON, OF SHELBY COUNTY.

William E. Partington, Republican, is serving his second term as Representative from Shelby county. He was born in Green township, Shelby county, September 27, 1865. He is the son of a prosperous farmer, and his boyhood days were spent on a farm; received a common school education, and on arriving at manhood resolved to enter the teacher's profession, and in order to prepare for his future work he entered the National Normal University, at Lebanon, O., in 1884, and graduated from that institution in 1885. He began teaching in Green township in 1885, and taught 13 successive years in the same township.

Mr. Partington completed his education in college at Fostoria, and in the university, at Valparaiso, Indiana. He is, strictly speaking, a self-made man, having worked his way through school, and owing all he is to his indomitable will and perseverance.

Notwithstanding the perplexing duties devolving on him as a teacher, Mr. Partington sought every opportunity to identify himself with the broadest citizenship, every purpose for the betterment of things receiving his encouragement and aid. He was twice elected Clerk of the township in which he lives, and in 1899 was elected as a Democrat to the 74th General Assembly. His faithful and efficient services having been heartily appreciated and approved, he was re-elected to the 75th General Assembly in 1901.



MR. POLLOCK, OF STARK COUNTY.

R. A. Pollock, one of the two Republican Representatives from Stark county, is serving his second term in the House of Representatives. Is of Scotch-Irish descent; was born at North Lawrence, Ohio, August 24, 1870. He attended the public schools until thirteen years of age when he went to the coal mine to work, at which labor he continued for several years, but as he had paid close attention to literary work during his period of work in the mines, at the advice of friends he abandoned the mine and took up his schooling, attending the school at home for a couple of years and for a short time attended school at Mt. Union College at Alliance, Ohio, and later on took a commercial course at Valparaiso, Indiana, Normal School and then engaged in business with his father, who conducts a general store in his native town.

Early in Mr. Pollock's life he was recognized as a hard-working and enthusiastic Republican, and was one of the leaders in the west end of the county. Twice has he been elected Justice of the Peace and a member of the School Board. The latter position he still holds.

After a hard fight he was elected by a large majority.

On the floor of the House he is considered one of the leaders, being an able representative of the laboring interests, and never fails to let his voice be heard in their behalf. As a debater he is looked upon with favor, and is solicited by friends for his services on all important measures.

He was chairman of the Committee on Geology, of Mines and Mining, and a member of the Temperance Committee.

He was president of the Bachelors' Club, composed of eighteen members of the Assembly, who enjoyed many social sessions.

He is a member of the I. O. O. F., Jr. O. U. A. M. and the Ladies' Auxiliary and also the Elks.

He was re-elected to the 75th General Assembly, by an increased vote, leading the legislative ticket. On December 18, 1901, was married to Miss Gloria C. Blakely of Doylestown, O., and the session of this legislature has afforded many pleasures to their honeymoon. Mr. Pollock has served on the following committees: Chairman of Geology, Mines and Mining; member of Labor and Elections.



MR. POOL, OF LOGAN COUNTY.

Luther H. Pool, Republican, is serving his second term as Representative from Logan county, in which county he was born and has ever since resided. He was raised on a farm and received his education in the township schools and DeGraff High School, after which he taught school four winters; and since that time has been engaged in farming and stock raising. He is one of the leading farmers of his county, always taking a prominent part in the fairs and farmers' institutes of the county, having been a member of the Fair Board eleven years, two years of which time he was president, and four years president of the farmers' institute.

He is a Knight Templar Mason. He is a member of the Methodist Church, in which he has held an official position for fifteen years. In 1899 he was elected to the 74th General Assembly by a majority of 1,300, and re-elected to the 75th General Assembly by the handsome majority of 1,703.



MR. PRICE, OF ATHENS COUNTY.

Aaron E. Price, Republican, who is serving his second term as the Representative from Athens county, was born near Logan, Hocking county, Ohio, on December 10, 1861. He lived with his father on the farm until nineteen years of age. In the spring of 1881 he entered the Ohio University at Athens, from which he graduated in June, 1888, having completed the classical and the seven years' pedagogical courses.

He was principal of the Georgetown, Ohio, public schools for the two succeeding years, abandoning teaching altogether and taking up the study of law in the office of Judge Samuel H. Bright, of Logan, Ohio, who now represents the Ninth-Fourteenth Senatorial District in the present Senate. He was admitted to the bar on March 3, 1892, and immediately went into the practice at Nelsonville, Ohio, where he remained for four years. He then located at Athens, where he has since followed his chosen profession. Mr. Price was married in June, 1889, to Miss Anna R. Klostermeier, of Marietta. To them have been born three children, one daughter and two sons. He was elected to the House in November, 1899, as the member from Athens county, upon the Republican ticket, by a majority of 2,517, and re-elected for a second term in November, 1901.

Mr. Price is a member of the standing committees on Municipal Affairs and Public Buildings and Lands.



MR. RANNELLS, OF VINTON COUNTY.

Charles S. Rannells, Republican, who is serving his second term as the Representative from the Hocking-Vinton joint district, was born on the 28th day of April, 1844, in Guernsey county, Ohio. In 1850 he removed, with his parents, to a farm in Vinton county; he remained on the farm from that time until 1858, when he removed with the family to McArthur, the county seat of Vinton county. He received his education in the schools of McArthur. In the spring of 1862 he enlisted in Co. H, 87th Ohio Infantry, for one hundred days; his regiment was sent to the Eastern Army, where he, together with his whole regiment, was captured at Harper's Ferry on the 15th of September, 1862; he was paroled on the field and sent through to our lines. The term of the enlistment of his regiment having expired, he was mustered out. The following winter he attended school at home. In September, 1863, he enlisted in Company L, 12th Ohio Cavalry, for three years; he was made Orderly Sergeant at the organization of the company and was promoted to the rank of Second Lieutenant on January 6, 1864; and again to First Lieutenant on August 1, 1865; he was mustered out of the service at Nashville, Tenn., on November 15, 1865.

In the spring of 1867 he entered the office of Drs. Wolfe and Rannells, of McArthur, O., for the purpose of studying medicine; he graduated from the Starling Medical College, of Columbus, O., in the spring of 1871. After graduation he returned to McArthur, where he entered into a partnership with his brother, Dr. D. V. Rannells, where he continued the practice of medicine for three years; he then located in Zaleski, O., where he has resided since, except for about three years that he spent at Sandusky, O., having been appointed Surgeon of the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home at that place.

In the summer of 1899 he was nominated by acclamation by the Republicans of the Hocking and Vinton district, and at the election following he was elected, defeating Hon. M. S. Cox, who was a candidate for re-election, by a majority of 418 votes. He was re-elected in 1901. Mr. Rannells is a member of the standing committees on Medical Colleges and Societies, Federal Relations, Asylum for Insane (chairman).



MR. ROLL, OF WARREN COUNTY.

William Z. Roll, Republican, Representative from Warren county, was born October 14, 1865, in Butlerville, Warren county, O. His parents being poor he worked on the farm in summer and attended school during the winter until 1886, when he received a teacher's certificate and taught school six years. Having saved sufficient money for that purpose, he moved to Lebanon, O., and spent one year in the National Normal University, after which he became principal of the Utica schools, holding this position for seven years. He then became General Manager of the Valley Telephone Co., and opened an insurance and real estate office in Lebanon, O. He was married in 1889 to Miss Frances G. Bird of Butlerville.

He is a member of the I. O. O. F., having represented Warren county in the Grand Lodge of Ohio the past four years. He is also a member of the B. P. O. E. and the I. O. R. M.



MR. ROWLAND, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Demas Perlee Rowland was born in Dearborn county, Indiana, March 27, 1851, and came to Cincinnati in 1879 to work at his trade as a journeyman carpenter.

His record as a Republican is well known. He joined the Carpenters' Union No. 2, in Cincinnati in 1882 and for nearly twenty years has been an active, conservative member of it, serving in nearly every office within its gift, from doorkeeper to president. He attended the National Convention of his trade, held in Detroit, Michigan, in 1888, and was elected General President of the National Organization, and served in that capacity for two years. In 1890 "D. P." (as he is familiarly called) was sent as a delegate to the Building Trades Council of his city and served in that capacity for several years. In 1891 he was elected President of that body and served two consecutive terms. During the year of 1892 he represented his local union in their national convention and was elected a member of the General Executive Board, serving for two years.

He also represented their national organization in the American Federation of Labor Convention in Denver and New York City. In 1892 he was appointed to the position of Superintendent of the Free Employment Office in Cincinnati by our deceased and lamented Governor, William McKinley, and served for two terms in that department. Mr. Rowland is well known in labor circles as an old stand-by and conservative adviser. He was serving as business agent for the Carpenters' District Council of Cincinnati when elected a member of the 75th General Assembly. He is a member of the committees on Labor (chairman), Asylum for Insane, Common Schools.



MR. SEESE, OF SUMMIT COUNTY.

Charles Fremont Seese, the Representative from Summit county, who is serving his second term in the General Assembly, is a Republican, as is indicated by his middle name. Born of humble parentage, he early learned the lessons of self-help and having a longing desire to better his condition he applied all his energies to the acquisition of knowledge. By close application in the common school and private select schools he early in life fitted himself for teaching, which profession he has followed successfully all his life. He has filled the office of Superintendent of Schools at Hudson, O., for eleven years past and during all that time was a prominent member of the County Board of School Examiners, which office he resigned on being chosen Representative.

He is a hard worker and during both his terms as chairman of the Committee on Common Schools distinguished himself by his fairness and successful work in the interest of the public schools. His name will stand in the school history of the state as the author of the Normal School Bill, which, through his efforts, became a law early in session of the 75th General Assembly.

In August, 1880, he was married to Miss Luella May Cummins, and together they are happy with a family of four bright boys. In the fall of 1901 he was re-elected by a largely increased majority, which gives evidence of his popularity at home.

He is a member of the standing committees on Boys' Industrial School, Public Works. Common Schools (chairman).



CHARLES L. SELZER, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Born in Cleveland, October 6, 1859; residing in that city ever since; educated in common public schools, entering as a student in W. H. school in 1874. First started in business life as a drug clerk. After spending seven years at that business commenced the reading of law under the tutorship of Judge John W. Heisley, at Cleveland, and was admitted to Ohio bar June 1, 1886, being active in practice ever since, with offices at 319-321 Society for Savings Building, Cleveland, Ohio.

Married to Miss Ida M. While at Cleveland, November 18, 1886, and they have two boys, aged 12 and 14 respectively. Was elected Mayor of village of Brooklyn, a populous place, now a part of Cleveland, as a Democrat, in 1890, and re-elected in 1892. Was candidate on Democratic ticket for state Senator in 1893 and was defeated by the Representative landslide in that year. At the time of his election to 75th General Assembly was member of Cleveland City Decennial Board of Equalization and Revision of Real Estate, having been elected by Council of Cleveland to that office.



MR. SHARP, OF FAIRFIELD COUNTY.

Robert H. Sharp, Democrat, is serving his second term as the Representative from Fairfield county. He was born in Sugar Grove, Fairfield county, Ohio, October 22, 1872. At the age of sixteen he entered the Ohio State University, taking the agricultural course. He left college in the year 1892, to succeed his father in business. He was in the contracting and quarrying business until the fall of 1899, when he was elected to the 74th General Assembly. He was re-elected in 1901. Mr. Sharp is a member of the standing committees on Boys' Industrial School, Insurance, and Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.



MR. SILBERBERG, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

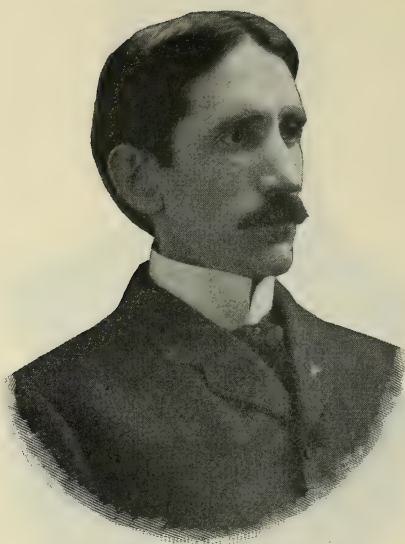
Max Silberberg, Republican, one of the members from Hamilton county, is a German by birth, and came to this country at the age of fifteen. He was a soldier in the Civil War and after being discharged began an active business life, which he still pursues. He was one of the organizers of the National Manufacturers' Association, which is now instrumental in the vast exportation of American products. He is an active member of the Credit Men's Association, and a year ago when the Convention was held at Milwaukee was appointed chairman of the Clothing Conference Committee. He also was appointed chairman of the National Legislative Committee, and his report given at Cleveland received favorable comments. He is and has been for the past twelve years President of the Business Men's Building Association and a director of the Ohio Valley Building Association. He was one of the organizers of the Commercial McKinley Club, who made themselves instrumental in rolling up the largest majority that the Republican ticket ever received in Hamilton county. He is an active and ardent Grand Army man. Is Past Commander of August Willich Post. He was a member of the Committee who so successfully conducted the state and national G. A. R. Encampment held in the city of Cincinnati. He is 57 years of age, and has two sons and two daughters, all grown, and resides in Avondale. He is engaged in the wholesale clothing business and is largely engaged in telephone business through the several states.

Mr. Silberberg has been for many years a director of the Hebrew Relief Association, and has been prominently identified with the Hebrew General Charities. Is a member of the Phoenix Club, the Cincinnati Club, and the Young Men's Blaine Club, all of which are the leading social and political clubs in the city of Cincinnati. He is a member of the standing committee on Manufactures and Commerce (chairman), Federal Relations, and Public Ways.



MR. SIMPSON, OF GUERNSEY COUNTY.

William L. Simpson, Democrat, who is serving his second term as the Representative from Guernsey county, was born June 8, 1835, in West Virginia; received his education in the common schools of Ohio and at Madison College; chose the occupation of farming, in which occupation he has been successful. During the Civil War he was a member of Company F, O. N. G. He has been identified with the educational interests in his community and county, but has generally declined civil official positions until nominated to represent his county in the 74th Assembly. He was elected by a majority of six hundred and forty, the county being usually Republican from ten to thirteen hundred. He was re-elected to represent in the 75th General Assembly by a much larger vote, notwithstanding a very determined and strong opposition. He has the distinction of being the first Democrat re-elected in the history of the county and the first Democrat elected in a Senatorial year in the county. He is an active Ruling Elder in the United Presbyterian Church. He was married to Miss Mary McGonagle in the year 1864, and they together occupy the old "Simpson Homestead" in Adams township, Guernsey county, Ohio.



MR. SMITH, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

William Walker Smith, Jr.; Representative from Hamilton county, represents the business and professional element in the citizenship of Cincinnati. His father, W. W. Smith, has been engaged in the wholesale grocery business for many years, and is an old resident and extensive property owner on Walnut Hills.

Representative Smith is a lawyer of recognized ability and standing in his profession, his office being in the United Bank Building. Mr. Smith was born in 1870 and was graduated from the Franklin School in 1887. He obtained his legal education at the Cincinnati Law School, which gained a national celebrity under the deanery of General Jacob D. Cox, and was graduated as a member of the last class under the "old school" before its incorporation into the Cincinnati University. He married a daughter of Mr. Henry Pogue, the dry goods merchant. He has been greatly interested in the advancement and improvement of Walnut Hills, where he has spent all his life, and is a director of the Walnut Hills Business Club. He is a Mason and a member of Cincinnati Lodge No. 5, B. P. O. Elks.

He is serving his first term as representative which also is his first political office. A stalwart Republican, he has been faithful to the stewardship intrusted to him by his constituents and has been alert in the interests of the Republican party and of the state. He was assigned to represent Cincinnati on the Municipal Affairs Committee, and is also a member of the Taxation Committee, the two committees which had to do with the most important laws enacted by the 75th General Assembly.

He is a member of the Cincinnati Bar Association.



MR. STAGE, OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY.

Charles W. Stage, Democrat, one of the Representatives from Cuyahoga county, was born at Painesville, O. Completed the course in the public schools and entered Adelbert College of Western Reserve University, Cleveland, in 1888. Has since resided in Cleveland. Graduated from Adelbert College, Class of '92 with the degree of A. B. Entered Western Reserve University Law School the same year and completed the course in 1895 with the degree of LL. B., receiving at the same time the degree of A. M. from Adelbert College for work done in course.

Since 1896 has practiced law in Cleveland. For six years has been in charge of the Boys' Clubs at the Lend-a-Hand Mission; was a member of the Democratic State Executive Committee, 1901.



MR. TENNEY, OF MIAMI COUNTY.

W. I. Tenney, Republican, Representative from Miami county, was born in Montgomery county, Ohio, May 3, 1833. Received his education in the country schools, his father being his teacher most of the time. In the winter of 1847-48 he attended the high school in Columbus, O., being taught by Prof. Asa D. Lord, Superintendent of the schools in the city, in the forenoon and Mrs. Lord in the afternoon. Was engaged in teaching from 1852 until 1873, when he was elected auditor of Miami county and re-elected in 1875.

He cast his first presidential vote for John C. Fremont; has been an earnest advocate of the principles of the Republican party since its birth and is proud of its history. He took up farming actively in 1878 and has given his attention to agriculture from that time. He is a member of the standing committees on Agriculture, and Deaf and Dumb Asylum.



MR. THOMAS, OF HURON COUNTY.

George T. Thomas, Republican, who is serving his second term as Representative from Huron county, was born September 11, 1856, in Huron county, and was brought up on a farm. He attended the schools of that county, entered the preparatory course at Oberlin College and later on attended Buchtel College, at Akron, O. He taught in the common schools and studied law. He was admitted to the bar February 2, 1886. At this time he resided at Greenwich, O. In 1882 he was elected Mayor of Greenwich; was Township Clerk of Greenwich township for two terms; was a member of the Board of Education of Greenwich Special School District, and its Treasurer. He was also Secretary for a number of years of the Greenwich Land and Building Association. In 1887 he moved to Norwalk and became a member of the law firm of McKnight and Thomas. In the fall of 1890 he was elected Probate Judge of Huron county, assuming the duties of that office February 9, 1891. He was re-elected in 1893 and served until February 9, 1897, after which he again engaged in the practice of law with his former partner, McKnight, of which firm he is still a member. He was married April 10, 1880, to Miss Emma J. Miller, of Fairfield township, Huron county, and they have a son, Alton O. Thomas, who is a graduate of the Norwalk High School, and is at present a member of the Senior class of Buchtel College, Akron, Ohio.

In 1899 he was elected to the 74th General Assembly, and in 1901 was re-elected for a second term. He has been a representative in the Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows of Ohio. Judge Thomas is a member of the standing committees on Federal Relations (chairman), Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, and Taxation.



MR. TYLER, OF SANDUSKY COUNTY.

Edward R. Tyler, Republican, Representative from Sandusky county, was born in Fremont, Sandusky county, in May, 1863, and has been a life-long resident of that county. He attended the public schools of Fremont and ever since has led an active business life. He is said to be one of the best jewelers' auctioneers in the county, and has successfully conducted some very large sales in nearly every state in the Union. He is Past Exalted Ruler of the Fremont Lodge of Elks and one of its charter members; also a valued member of the Maccabees and Toledo Traveling Men's Association. In politics he has ever been a Republican, a consistent and earnest worker, and always identified with what he believed to be the best interests of his party, being one of the most prominent of the party workers in Sandusky county. His popularity is shown in the fact that he was elected to represent Sandusky county which has sent but one Republican to the General Assembly since 1858. Mr. Tyler is a member of the standing committees on Ditches, Drains and Water-courses, Medical Colleges and Societies and Turnpikes.



MR. WALTERS, OF VAN WERT COUNTY.

Sumner E. Walters, Representative from Van Wert county, was born in Wellshire township, Van Wert county, Ohio, November 12, 1874. He was born and raised on a farm, attended the district school until fifteen years of age, after which time he spent several terms in the Western Ohio Normal School at Middlepoint, Ohio, there fitting himself for teaching, in which profession he was actively engaged for seven years. During the summer of 1894 he attended the Steadman Business College at Toledo, O. He married Miss Kittie M. Allen, December 23, 1894. Mr. Walters now owns and resides upon a farm in Liberty township, Van Wert county. He was elected to the 74th and re-elected to the 75th General Assembly as a Republican.



MR. WAYNE, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Dudley P. Wayne, Republican, one of the Representatives from Hamilton county, was born in Cincinnati, May 18, 1861. Was educated in the public schools of that city, and then attended Urbana University, at Urbana, O., where he graduated in 1881. He studied law in Ramsey, Matthews and Matthews office, and at the same time attended the Cincinnati Law School, graduating with the class of 1883, and being admitted to the bar in June of that year. He was married to Adelaide L. Smith, of Urbana, O., December 1884. Mr. Wayne was a pioneer in the settlement of South Dakota, where he helped to found the town of Ipswich, which became the county seat of Edmunds county, in 1884, and where he continued the practice of his profession until March, 1894, when, owing to climatic conditions, affecting his health, he returned to Cincinnati, where he now has a large and growing practice.

Mr. Wayne resides in Harrison, in the western part of the county and maintains his law office in Cincinnati. He has always been a Republican.



MR. WELLS, OF WAYNE COUNTY.

Urias F. Wells, Democrat, who is serving his second term as Representative from Wayne county, was born in Ripley township, Holmes county, Ohio, July 28, 1843. Was educated in the common school of that township. He commenced teaching school at the age of 18 years, farming and buying stock in summer time and teaching school in the winter for ten years. He married Miss Louisa M. Mathewson, January 14, 1864, to which union one son was born. Mr. Wells moved to Shreve, Wayne county, in the spring of 1880, where he has lived ever since, purchasing the farm well known as the "Oldroyd Homestead," in the spring of 1885, in which he lived ten years; he continued to farm and bought stock, wool and hay from his farmer friends. In the spring of 1896 he was elected as member of Shreve School Board and by the Board was elected its President, which office he still holds. He was elected as Waterworks Trustee in 1898, and is Secretary of the Board at present. He is the grandson of Thomas Shreve, who represented Wayne county in the General Assembly from 1839 to 1843.

Mr. Wells has been a member of the Christian Church since 1862, and is now serving his 35th year as Sunday-school Superintendent. Is a member of the Committees on Agriculture and Finance.



MR. WILLIAMS, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

Charles F. Williams, Republican, one of the Representatives from Hamilton county, is a practicing attorney of that county. He was born April 23, 1873, in Cincinnati, O. He attended the public schools, graduating from Woodward High School in 1891 and the Cincinnati Law School in 1897. He is a director of both the Blaine Club and Stamina Republican League, the two Republican clubs of Hamilton county. He has been identified with athletics, being a member of all the athletic organizations in Cincinnati. Mr. Williams has drafted and assisted in the passage of all the measures relating to the welfare of good roads, and the interests of wheelmen and horsemen generally, in the last two sessions of the legislature, and has been identified as the attorney of organized labor throughout the state.



MR. WILLIAMS, OF MAHONING COUNTY.

W. J. Williams, Republican, one of the two Representatives from Mahoning county, was born and raised on a farm 10 miles east of Youngstown, May 21, 1869.

After spending five years in the normal and collegiate departments of Mt. Union College, he entered Puget Sound University at Tacoma, Wash., graduating a year later with the degree of A. B. In college he was a member of the S. A. E. College fraternity. He studied law in the office of Hine & Clarke, in Youngstown, and was admitted to practice in 1895. Later he formed a partnership, under the name of Moore & Williams, with Hon. E. H. Moore, the prominent Democratic leader of Youngstown, one of the ablest lawyers of the state. Mr. Williams has always taken an active part in politics, but has never before been a candidate for office. He was nominated under the popular vote "Crawford county" plan, and received the largest vote in the primaries that was cast for any candidate for any office, over which there was a contest, which is the best evidence of his popularity. He was married in 1895 to Miss Sarah L. Cooper, daughter of J. A. Cooper, of Struthers, Ohio.

Mr. Williams is a member of the standing committees on Municipal Affairs, Temperance.



MR. WILLIS, OF FAYETTE COUNTY.

Born October 19, 1869 on a farm near Bloomingburg, Ohio. Early life spent on the farm; education acquired in country school, Bloomingburg High School, followed by short course of study at Ann Arbor, Mich, matriculating there in 1888 and remaining until death of father in 1890; came home and took up business of father, that of farming. Still continues and has added the raising of fine stock, which proves profitable along with pleasure. Is also identified with banking interests. Member of Masonic fraternity, Garfield Commandery K. of P. No. 28, and other benevolent societies. Was elected by majority of over 1,400 in Fayette-Madison District. Member Finance Committee, Insurance Committee (chairman), Committee on Libraries.

Great-grandson of Nathaniel Willis, founder of the Scioto Gazette (1796) and printer of the first journals of the legislature of Ohio, and the laws of the territory. Married June, 1892, to Dollie C. Keller of Oakland, Maryland, and has two girls, 4 and 2 years old.



MR. WILLIS, OF HARDIN COUNTY.

Frank B. Willis, Republican, who is serving his second term as the Representative from Hardin county, was born at Lewis Center, O., December 28, 1871. When he was two years old his parents removed to Galena, O. He went to school in the winters and worked on the farm summers. When he was sixteen years of age he attended the Galena High School for five months, and then taught in the county schools in Delaware county for two years. In the spring of 1890 he entered the Ohio Normal University at Ada, Ohio, worked his way through, graduating in 1893, since which time he has been a teacher there.

In 1894 was married to Miss Allie Dustin, of Galena, O. He has been an active working Republican in his county and was nominated and elected to the 74th General Assembly, his plurality over his leading opponent, N. R. Piper, being 86. In 1901 he was again nominated by the Republicans of Hardin county, and was elected by an increased majority of 556. Mr. Willis is a member of the committees on Institution for Feeble Minded Youth, Insurance (chairman), and Taxation.



MR. WORTHINGTON, OF BELMONT COUNTY.

Paul B. Worthington, Republican, Representative from Belmont county, was born in Jefferson county, Ohio, December 2, 1862. He is a son of the Hon. William M. Worthington, M. D., who as a Republican, represented Jefferson county in the 53d General Assembly of Ohio, and who died in 1864. After the death of his father he removed to Belmont county, where he has since lived. He attended the Barnesville public schools. Graduated from the Columbus Business College in 1883. Was a clerk from 1883 to 1889. Since that time has been engaged in business for himself in Barnesville, where he has by his own efforts established one of the largest mercantile houses of that place. Was a member of the City Council for six years. As a business man took an active part in the campaigns of 1896 and 1900. Is a member of the M. E. Church. Was married in 1894 to Miss Myra Kemp, who, with his mother and two right little girls, reside at his home on North Lincoln Avenue, Barnesville. He was elected to his seat in the House of Representatives by a majority of 1,661 votes. He is a member of the standing committees on Boys' Industrial School, Finance, and Prison and Prison Reform.

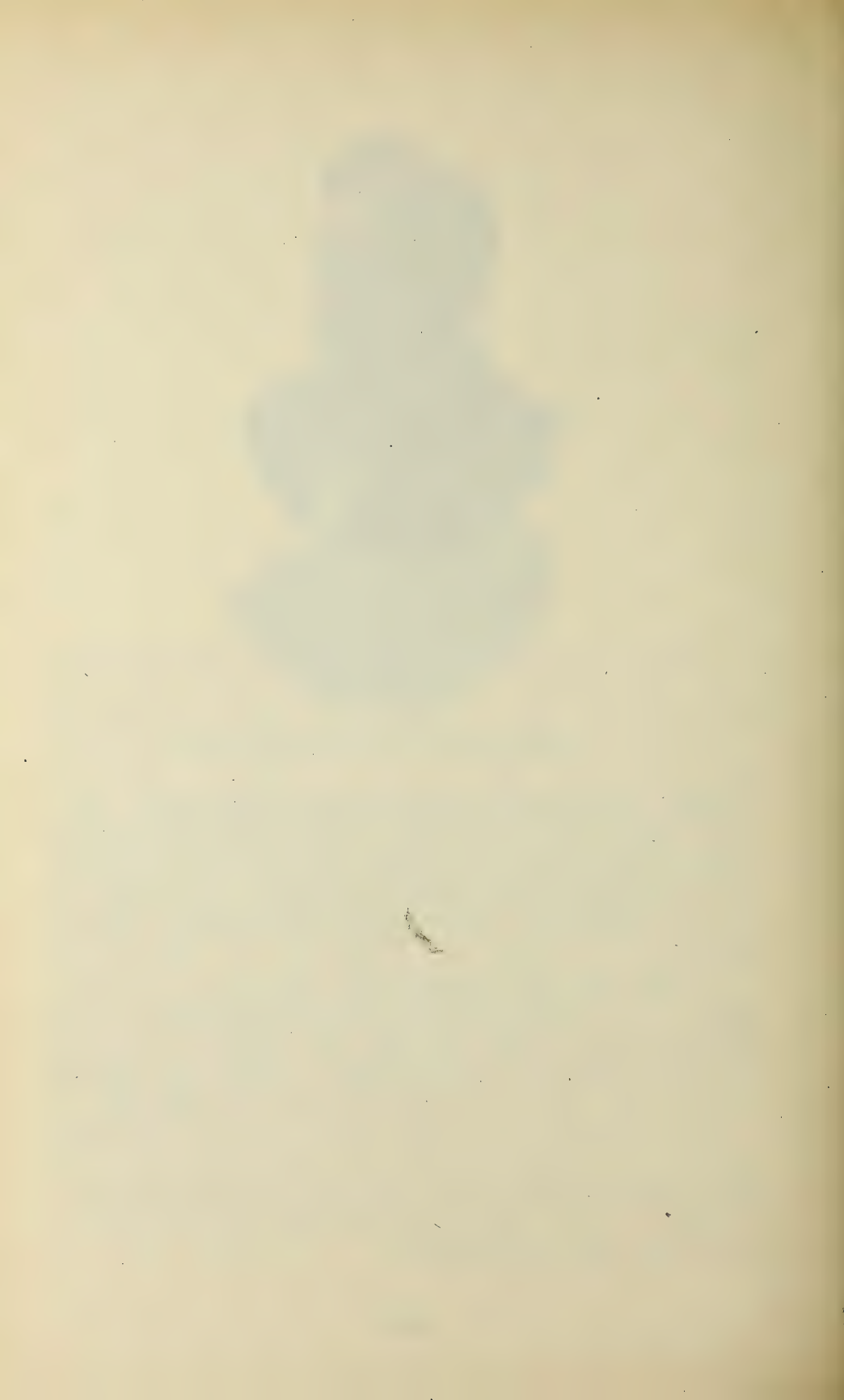


MR. YORK, OF OTTAWA COUNTY.

Charles I. York, Democrat, Representative from Ottawa county, was born at Greenwich, Huron county, February 18, 1856. When he was two months old his parents, Stephen and Hannah York, moved to Ruggles township, in Ashland county, where for some thirty years they resided, at the end of that time returning to the village of Greenwich, in the township of his birth. His parents and all his grandparents were born in the state of New York. He received his early education in a country school, and at the age of fifteen he entered a private school in the vicinity of his home. In November, 1873, at the age of 17 years, he began teaching a country school. His father being a farmer, when not engaged in teaching or attending school, he worked on the farm. From 1878 to the fall of 1881 he was engaged as traveling salesman for a furniture industry. In the fall of 1881 he entered the Law Department of Michigan University, Ann Arbor, Mich., where on March 28, 1883, he received the degree of Bachelor of Laws. In 1883 he began the practice of law at Oak Harbor, Ohio, where he remained until July 4, 1892, when he moved to Port Clinton.

In 1888 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney, and re-elected in 1891. He is credited with the promotion of The Port Clinton Electric Light and Power Company, The Port Clinton Basket Company, The Port Clinton Real Estate Company, The Masonic Temple Company, The Port Clinton Hall Company, and The Port Clinton Canning Company, all of which corporations are located at Port Clinton and engaged in business, and for most of which he is acting director and attorney.

Mr. York has always voted the state and national Democratic ticket and been found associated with the Democratic party in local county politics. He was elected on no special issues, but the great industries of his county, being fishing and fruit raising, he feels that his constituents are looking to him to guard the interest of such industries in all matters of legislation upon such subjects, and to give them special attention. He is a member of standing committees on Revision, Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, and Turnpikes.



PART THREE.

THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF THE TERRI-
TORIAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS
OF OHIO.

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INTRODUCTORY.

TO the Executive Department of the State is committed the active administration of public affairs. Called into existence by the legislative department, it is subject to the limitations fixed by law, and to the interpretations of the law by the judiciary of the state.

Beginning with the appointment of Governor Arthur St. Clair, by the Congress in October, 1787, this department (of that territory which is now the state of Ohio) has been graced and dignified by the services of some of the most honored names in the history of the American Republic.

THE GOVERNOR.

SKETCH OF THE GOVERNOR.

GEORGE K. NASH, the present Governor of Ohio (see Part I, facing page 7), was born in Medina County, August 14, 1842.

His early life was spent on the farm where his parents settled after emigrating from Massachusetts. His early education was obtained at the district schools of his township, where he prepared for college, entering Oberlin at the age of twenty. During his sophomore year at this institution the great struggle between the North and South had reached a crisis, and like many of the patriotic youth of his time, he felt it his duty to respond to the call to arms. Accordingly he enlisted as a private in the 150th O. N. G., serving with his characteristic integrity and thoroughness until discharged. Immediately after the close of the war, he began the study of law, and in 1867 was admitted to the Bar.

Since that time his career as a lawyer has been one of steady advancement and increasing renown. In 1870 he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Franklin County and at the end of the term was chosen to succeed himself. In 1877 he was the Republican candidate for Attorney-General, and though defeated with his party, he made a gallant fight. In 1879 he again ran for the same office and was elected. Two years later he was re-elected, thus holding the important and honorable position of Attorney-General for a period of four years. Further and higher honors awaited him. In 1883 Governor Foster, his warm friend and supporter, appointed him a member of the Supreme Court Commission, which body was created to aid the Supreme Court in completing unfinished work. This commission sat for two years, and when its work was finished, Judge Nash, as he then became known, returned to the practice of the law.

Although taking a great interest in politics and doing much work for his party in various capacities, the duties of his profession consumed by far the greater portion of his time. In the spring of 1899 he became a candidate for nomination for Governor, and at the convention held in Columbus in the following June was successful, being nominated on the second ballot by 461 votes out of a total of 820 cast. The following November, after a spirited and interesting campaign, he was elected Governor by a plurality of 49,000 votes. In 1901 he was renominated by acclamation, and re-elected by a plurality of 67,567.

THE OFFICE OF GOVERNOR.

The Constitution of Ohio provides that "The supreme executive power of the state shall be vested in the Governor."

The Governor.

He is elected by the people for a term of two years. He must be an elector and not hold any other office under the authority of the State or the United States. In case of death, removal or other disability, the Lieutenant-Governor shall execute the office of Governor. The Governor must see that the laws are faithfully executed and may request of the executive officials reports of their respective departments.

At every session of the General Assembly he must report the condition of the state by message, recommending therein such legislation as may to him seem proper. He may convene the General Assembly upon extraordinary occasions. He may adjourn it in case of disagreement upon this subject between the two branches thereof.

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy and custodian of the Great Seal of the State.

He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons.

Such, briefly, are the constitutional provisions relating to the Chief Executive. It will be observed that the customary veto power is withheld.

In addition to the powers conferred and duties imposed upon the Governor by the Constitution, are those which the General Assembly has seen fit to provide by statute, and it is through these that the greater portion of the actual duties of this office arise, as well as most of the appointive power of the Governor. As Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy, it seems appropriate that he should appoint the Adjutant-General, and the sixteen other members of his military staff.

There are certain state offices not created by the Constitution whose chief incumbents are nominated by the Governor, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate appointed. Such are the Commissioner of Insurance, Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, Commissioner of Labor Statistics, Inspector of Workshops and Factories, Chief Mine Inspector, State Fire Marshal, Chief Examiner of Stationary Engineers, State Pension Claim Agent, and Chief Engineer of Public Works.

Numerous commissions, such as the Canal Commission, Shiloh Battlefield Commission, and Fish and Game Commission, containing from two to seven members each, with terms varying from one to five years, have been created by law. Here vacancies are constantly occurring, which are filled by the Governor, and frequently he is called upon, when the General Assembly provides for some new commission, to appoint an entire board.

The Governor is *ex-officio* the President of the State Board of Charities, composed of six members, who are appointed for a term of three years. This Board exercises a general supervision of the public institutions, and is of valuable aid to the Governor in overseeing the numerous large state properties. There are thirteen benevolent, two penal and two corrective institutions in this state. Each of these is managed by a board of trustees,

The Governor.

composed of six members appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years.

Recurring to the duties of this office, we find the Governor, of necessity, a busy man. The actual duties of the office occupy much of his time, while the constant and pressing demands made by the general public leave him few spare moments. He must examine, pass upon and issue requisition papers, investigate applications for pardons, commutations and reprieves, certify under the Great Seal of the State as to the official character of numerous state and county officials; upon application commission notaries public and commissioners of deeds, and, with few exceptions, commission all elective officers, both civil and military. He must attend board meetings, counsel heads of departments, maintain a general supervision of all the great state institutions, examine, approve and sign numerous state papers, preside at public meetings, hear and dispose of complaints against individuals and institutions, and keep a constant watch over the affairs of state. All of this entails the keeping of numerous records, the assorting and filing of many papers and constant attention to a large correspondence. To aid him in his work the Governor has a Private Secretary, three clerks and a messenger.

THE OFFICIAL STAFF OF THE GOVERNOR, 1900-1902.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Frederick N. Sinks	Private Secretary	Columbus.
Howard M. Shaul	Commission Clerk	Mechanicsburg.
Randolph W. Walton	Executive Clerk	Columbus.
Charles Hughes	Messenger	Columbus.

THE MILITARY STAFF OF THE GOVERNOR, 1900-1902.

Rank.	Name.	Residence.
Adjutant-General	Geo. R. Gyger	Alliance.
Assistant Adjutant-General	H. M. Taylor	Delaware.
Surgeon-General	Edmund C. Brush	Zanesville.
Quartermaster-General	Celian M. Spitzer	Toledo.
Judge Advocate General	Henry C. Taylor	Columbus.
Chief of Engineers (rank of Gen.)..	Walter N. P. Darrow ..	Columbus.

The Governor.

AIDS DE CAMP WITH RANK OF COLONEL, 1900-1902.

Name.	Residence.
Chas. A. Craighead	Dayton,
Wm. H. Morgan	Alliance.
J. S. Burrows	Painesville.
S. C. Gill	Steubenville.
M. M. Gillett	Newark.
E. J. Bird, Jr.	Ironton.
Geo. B. Donavin	Delaware.
Chas. B. Wing	Cincinnati.
H. C. Ellison	Cleveland.
B. M. Moulton	Lima.
Max Fleischman	Cincinnati.
Geo. G. King	Kings Mills.

TABLE SHOWING THE TERRITORIAL AND STATE GOVERNORS FROM
1787—1902.

Name.	Politics.	County.	Elected.	Served.
Arthur St. Clair	Federalist..	Territorial	Appointed by the Congress	1787-1803
Edward Tiffin*†	Democrat...	Ross	1803-5...	1804-1807
Thomas Kirker*a	Democrat...	Adams	Acting...	1807-1808
Samuel Huntington*†	Democrat...	Trumbull	1808...	1809-1810
Return Jonathan Meigs Jr†°	Democrat...	Washington	1810-12..	1811-1814
Othneil Looker*	Democrat...	Hamilton	Acting...	1814
Thomas Worthington*†	Democrat...	Ross	1814-16..	1815-1818
Ethan Allen Brown*†	Democrat...	Hamilton	1818-20..	1819-1822
Allen Trimble*	Federalist..	Highland	Acting...	1822
Jeremiah Morrow*†	Democrat...	Warren	1822-24..	1823-1826
Allen Trimble	Federalist..	Highland	1826-28..	1827-1830
Duncan McArthur*†	Federalist..	Ross	1830...	1831-1832
Robert Lucas*	Democrat...	Pike	1832-34..	1833-1836
Joseph Vance*†	Whig.....	Champaign	1836...	1837-1838
Wilson Shannon	Democrat...	Belmont	1838...	1839-1840
Thomas Corwin*†‡§	Whig.....	Warren	1840...	1841-1842
Wilson Shannon†	Democrat...	Belmont	1842...	1843-1844
Thomas W. Bartley*	Democrat...	Richland	Acting...	1844
Mordecai Bartley*†	Whig.....	Richland	1844...	1845-1846
William Bebb	Whig.....	Butler	1846...	1847-1848
Seabury Ford*	Whig.....	Geauga	1848...	1849-1850
Reuben Wood*	Democrat...	Cuyahoga	1850-52..	1851-1853

The Governor.

TABLE SHOWING THE TERRITORIAL AND STATE GOVERNORS, ETC.—Concluded.

Name.	Politics.	County.	Elected.	Served.
William Medill*†	Democrat...	Fairfield	1853...	1854-1856
Salmon P. Chase*§	Republican.	Hamilton	1855-57..	1856-1860
William Dennison, Jr.*°	Republican.	Franklin	1859...	1860-1862
David Tod*	Republican.	Mahoning	1861...	1862-1864
John Brough*	Republican.	Cuyahoga	1863...	1864-1865
Charles Anderson*	Republican.	Montgomery	Acting...	1866
Jacob Dolson Cox*†	Republican.	Hamilton	1865...	1866-1868
Rutherford B. Hayes†||	Republican.	Hamilton	1867...	1868-1872
Edward F. Noyes	Republican.	Hamilton	1871...	1872-1874
William Allen††	Democrat...	Ross	1873...	1874-1876
Rutherford B. Hayes†||	Republican.	Sandusky	1875...	1876-1877
Thomas L. Young*†	Republican.	Hamilton	Acting...	1877-1878
Richard M. Bishop	Democrat...	Hamilton	1877...	1878-1880
Charles Foster†§	Republican.	Seneca	1879-81..	1880-1884
George Hoadly	Democrat...	Hamilton	1883...	1884-1886
Joseph B. Foraker†	Republican.	Hamilton	1885-87..	1886-1890
James E. Campbell†	Democrat...	Butler	1889...	1890-1892
**William McKinley, Jr.*||	Republican.	Stark	1891-93..	1892-1896
Asa S. Bushnell	Republican.	Clark	1895...	1896-1900
George K. Nash	Republican.	Franklin	1899...	1900-1904

*Governors so marked had previously served in the General Assembly.

†Governors so marked also served in the Senate of the United States.

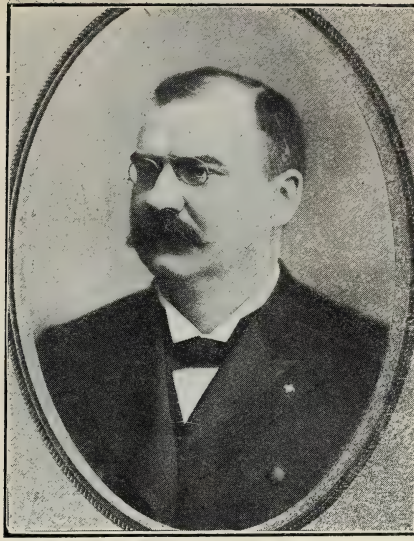
‡Governors so marked also served as members of the Congress from Ohio.

||Governors so marked were subsequently elected President of the United States.

§Governors so marked became Secretary of the Treasury of the United States.

°Governors so marked became Postmaster General of the United States.

αThomas Kirker, Speaker of the Senate, was called to act as Governor, vice Tiffin, resigned.



CARL L. NIPPERT, OF CINCINNATI.

Ex-Lieutenant-Governor and President of the Senate.

Lieutenant-Governor Nippert made his debut in state politics in 1899, when, as a candidate for the Senate from the First District, he was the only candidate on the Republican Senatorial ticket not defeated by the Fusionists. His unimpeachable record, and his personal popularity in Hamilton county, securing his election. As a member of the Senate in 1900—1901 he was the author of the bill to reform the city government of the city of Cincinnati, and in his aggressive fight to accomplish the passage of this bill, and thus to secure necessary reformation in the interest of good local government, he justified the expectations of his constituents. On the declination of Lieutenant-Governor John A Caldwell to become a candidate for re-nomination Mr. Nippert was put forward as the unanimous choice of the Republican State Convention for the vacancy, and aided materially in the success of the party ticket in the recent campaign.

Mr. Nippert was born in Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany, of American parents sojourning in that city. After enjoying a liberal education in Germany, Switzerland, and in this country, he became a teacher in the public schools, and was for ten years principal of the old Thirteenth District School of Cincinnati, now the Webster School on Findlay street. At that time it was the largest public school in the city. He began the study of law while teaching, and was admitted to the bar, graduating at the Cincinnati Law School in 1891; he has since followed the practice of his profession. He is the senior member of the firm of Nippert and Powell.

Governor Nippert served as Prosecuting Attorney of the Police Court of Cincinnati from 1894 to 1897, by appointment of Mayor Caldwell, who by a singular coincidence, had just preceded him in the office of Lieutenant-Governor.

On May 1, 1902, Lieutenant-Governor Nippert resigned to accept appointment to the office of Probate Judge of Hamilton county, tendered him by Governor Nash, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Ferris. At the ensuing regular election he was elected to the same office.



HARRY L. GORDON, OF HAMILTON COUNTY.

HARRY L. GORDON was born in the village of Metamora, Franklin County, Indiana, August 27, 1860. He attended the public schools during the winter months and worked on the farm during the summer until he was eighteen years of age, when he left his country home for college. His college education was obtained in the Normal College at Ladoga, Ind., and De Pauw University, at Greencastle, Ind., from which university he was graduated with honors in 1882, receiving the degree of B. Ph. Three years later he received the honorary degree of A. M. He studied law with the firm of McDonald, Butler & Mason, in Indianapolis, Ind., and was the chief clerk in that office from 1882 to 1887.

In January, 1887, he removed to Wichita, Kan., where he resided for ten years. While a resident of Kansas he was Assistant Prosecuting Attorney, City Solicitor and a member of the Kansas State Senate. Immediately upon taking up his residence in Cincinnati he engaged actively in the practice of law, and in April, 1899, he was appointed a member of the Board of Supervisors of said city and in the following year was elected President of the board, which position he held until April 1, 1903. He was appointed Lieutenant-Governor by Gov. George K. Nash to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Carl L. Nippert, on the 26th day of June, 1902, and at the special session of the legislature which convened in August, 1902, he presided over the Senate in a manner which won for him the esteem and confidence of all with whom he came in contact.

Mr. Gordon has always been an ardent and enthusiastic Republican, having participated in almost every campaign since he graduated from college. He is a Scottish Rite Mason, Knight Templar and a member of the Mystic Shrine, and belongs to the leading clubs and business organizations of Cincinnati.

He was married April 20, 1892, to Esther L. Langtree, of Aurora, Ind., and has one son, Harry L. Gordon, Jr., who is nine years of age.

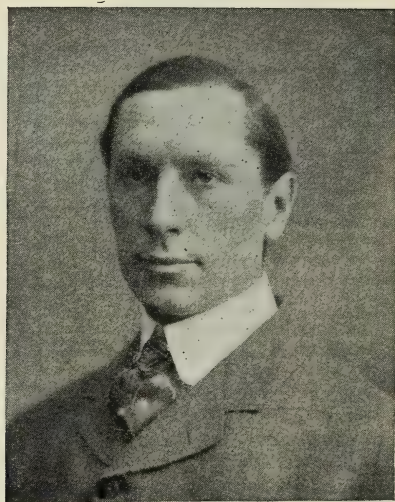
Few men have risen more rapidly in political affairs in the state of Ohio than has Mr. Gordon, and he is today recognized as one of the potent factors not only in the affairs of the city wherein he resides, but throughout the entire state as well.

The Lieutenant-Governor.

LIST OF LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF OHIO.

Years.	Names.	Counties.
1852-1854	William Medill	Fairfield.
1854-1856	James Myers	Lucas.
1856-1858	Thomas H. Ford	Richland.
1858-1860	Martin Welker	Stark.
1860-1862	Robert C. Kirk	Knox.
1862-1864	Benjamin Stanton	Logan.
1864-1866	Charles Anderson	Montgomery.
1866-1868	Andrew G. McBurney	Warren.
1868-1870	John C. Lee	Lucas.
1870-1872	John C. Lee	Lucas.
1872-1874	Jacob Mueller	Cuyahoga.
1874-1876	Alphonso Hart	Highland.
1876-1877	Thomas L. Young	Hamilton.
1877-1878	H. W. Curtis (vice Young)	Cuyahoga.
1878-1880	Jabez W. Fitch	Cuyahoga.
1880-1882	Andrew Hickenlooper	Hamilton.
1882-1884	Reese G. Richards	Jefferson.
1884-1886	John G. Warwick	Stark.
1886-1888	Robert P. Kennedy	Logan.
1888-1890	Wm. C. Lyon	Licking.
1890	Elbert L. Lampson	Ashtabula.
1890-1892	Wm. V. Marquis (vice L'pson)	Logan.
1892-1896	Andrew L. Harris	Preble.
1896-1900	Asa W. Jones	Mahoning.
1900-1902	John A. Caldwell	Hamilton.
1902-1903	Carl L. Nippert	Hamilton.
1903-1904	Harry L. Gordon (vice Nipp't)	Hamilton.

THE PRIVATE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR.



FREDERICK N. SINKS, Private Secretary to Governor Nash, was born in Columbus, August 24, 1872. His early education was obtained at the public schools of that city. Later he attended preparatory schools, where he fitted himself for college, entering Yale University in the year 1890, and being graduated therefrom in 1894.

Soon after, he entered the Law School of the Ohio State University, completing his course in June, '98, when he was admitted to the bar.

While pursuing his legal studies, and subsequent thereto, he was under the tuition of Governor Nash, being associated with him in his law office.

During this time a warm personal friendship grew up between them, which resulted in the appointment of Mr. Sinks as Secretary. In June, 1899, Mr. Sinks married Miss Katharine Thurman, of Columbus.

The Private Secretary to the Governor.

PRIVATE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNOR.

The duties of the private secretary to the Governor are, as the name implies, of a personal rather than a public character. The official compensation of \$800.00 per annum is but a partial compensation for the importance of the position. The following list of private secretaries is apparently incomplete, as no sufficient record exists prior to 1867 of the gentlemen who acted in this capacity.

PRIVATE SECRETARIES FROM 1867 TO THE PRESENT TIME.

Years.	Name.	Residence.	Sec'y to Whom.
1867....	F. A. Marble	Knox County	Governor Cox.
1867....	G. M. Bascom	Franklin County ..	Governor Cox.
1867-8...	Wm. H. Busby	Franklin County ..	Governor Cox.
1868-70...	Wm. R. Thrall	Franklin County ..	Governor Hayes.
1870-4...	John B. Neil	Franklin County ..	Governor Hayes.
1874-6...	John H. Putnam	Ross County	Governor Allen.
1876-7...	Alfred E. Lee	Franklin County ..	Governor Hayes.
1877-8...	Rodney Foos	Franklin County ..	Governor Young.
1878....	Robert F. Hurlburt	Delaware County ..	Governor Bishop.
1878-80...	R. H. Bishop	Hamilton County ..	Governor Bishop.
1880-4...	Fred D. Mussey	Hamilton County ..	Governor Foster.
1884-5...	Daniel McConville, Jr.	Jefferson County ..	Governor Hoadley.
1885-6...	Frederick Green	Cuyahoga County ..	Governor Hoadley.
1886-90...	Charles L. Kurtz	Athens County	Governor Foraker.
1890-2...	Claude Meeker	Hamilton County ..	Governor Campbell.
1892-6...	James Boyle	Hamilton County ..	Gov. McKinley.
1896-9...	J. Linn Rodgers	Franklin County ..	Gov. Bushnell.
1899....	Opha Moore	Franklin County ..	
		(Acting)	Gov. Bushnell.
1900-2...	F. N. Sinks	Franklin County ..	Governor Nash.

THE ADJUTANT-GENERAL.

THE department of the Adjutant-General is, as its name implies, the headquarters of the National Guard of Ohio, of which the Governor is *ex-officio* Commander-in-Chief. Under the law, the Adjutant-General is appointed by the Governor for a term of two years, ranks as Brigadier-General, and is, by virtue of his office, the Inspector-General and Chief of Staff. He is Superintendent of the State Capitol building and grounds, under a comparatively recent law by which the office of Superintendent was abolished and merged into the office of the Adjutant-General. In time of peace, the Adjutant-General also performs the duties of the Quartermaster-General, unless otherwise ordered by the Commander-in-Chief.

ROSTER OF THE DEPARTMENT (1902).

The Personal Staff of the Governor (See Governor's Office).

GENERAL STAFF, O. N. G.

Name.	Residence	Office.
Brigadier-General Geo. R. Gyger	Alliance ..	Adjutant-General, Inspector-General and Chief of Staff.
Brigadier-General Ceilan M. Spitzer...	Toledo ...	Quartermaster-General and Commissary-General of Subsistence.
Brigadier-General Henry C. Taylor ...	Columbus	Judge Advocate-General.
Brigadier-General Edmund C. Brush..	Zanesville	Surgeon-General.
Brigadier-General Walter N. P. Darrow	Columbus	Chief of Engineers.
Colonel Harry M. Taylor	Columbus	Asst. Adjutant-General.
Charles N. Vallandigham	Cincinnati	Chief Clerk.
Lieutenant-Colonel Charles C. Ames ..	Columbus	Assistant Inspector-General, Division, Division of Supplies and Transportation. Adjutant-General's Office.
Captain Deton J. Brooks .....	.....	Commanding Co. B, 9th Bat. Inf., Commission, Bonds and Stationery Division, Adjutant-General's Office.

The Adjutant-General.

ROSTER OF THE DEPARTMENT—Concluded.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Captain R. Ross Shaw .....	..... ..	Roster Division, Adjutant Generals Office.
Lieutenant-Colonel Owen J. Hopkins ..	(Retired)	Financial Division, Adju- tant General's Office.
Colonel George D. Freeman	(Retired)	Superintendent State Arse- nal.
Captain John H. Bellair	(Retired)	On duty in Adjutant-Gener- al's Office.

THE OHIO NATIONAL GUARD.

Major-General Chas. Dick, Commanding the Division.

Headquarters Akron, Ohio.

GENERAL STAFF.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Lieutenant-Colonel George M. Wright ...	Akron	Assistant Adjutant-General.
Lieutenant-Colonel Charles C. Ames	Columbus	Assistant Inspector-General.
Lieutenant-Colonel Moulton Houk	Toledo ...	Chief Quartermaster.
Lieutenant-Colonel Harry Frease	Canton ...	Chief Commissary.
Lieutenant-Colonel Sheldon F. Hanzelman	Ravenna ..	Judge Advocate.
Lieutenant-Colonel Frank M. Ritezel	Warren ...	Chief Ordinance Officer.

THE FIRST BRIGADE.

Headquarters Toledo.

Brigadier General Wm. V. McMaken, Commanding.

Consisting of the First, Second, Third and Sixth Regiments of Infantry; and the Ninth Battalion of Infantry.

THE SECOND BRIGADE.

Headquarters Columbus.

Brigadier-General John C. Speaks, Commanding.

Consisting of the Fourth, Fifth, Seventh and Eighth Regiments of Infantry; and the Battalion of Engineers.

The Adjutant-General.

THE NAVAL BRIGADE.

FIRST BATTALION.

Headquarters Toledo.
 Lieutenant-Commander Wm. G. Welbon, Commanding.

SECOND BATTALION.

Headquarters U. S. S. "Hawk," Cleveland.
 Lieutenant-Commander Wm. E. Wirt, Commanding.

STATIONS OF TROOPS, 1902-1903.

Location.	Officer and Company.
ADA	Major J. Guy Deming and Co. G, 2d Infantry.
AKRON	Headquarters of Division. Cos. B. and F, 8th Infantry.
ALLIANCE	Lieutenant-Colonel Charles C. Weybrecht and Co. K, 8th Infantry.
ASHLAND	Co. E, 8th Infantry.
BEREA	Co. A, 5th Infantry.
BLOOMDALE	Lieutenant-Colonel Edward S. Bryant and Co. G, 6th Inf.
BRYAN	Major Charles Langel and Co. E, 6th Infantry.
BUCYRUS	Headquarters and Co. A, 8th Infantry.
CANTON	Co. C, 8th Infantry.
CAREY	Major Bert L. Wallace and Co. B, 2d Infantry.
CHILLICOTHE	Co. H, 4th Infantry.
CINCINNATI	Headquarters and Cos. A, B, C, G and I, 1st Infantry. Light Battery B.
CLEVELAND	Headquarters and Cos. C, F, and K, 5th Infantry. Headquarters and Co. D, 9th Batt. Infantry. Headquarters and Cos. A, B, C, and D, Batt. Engineers. Light Battery A. Troop A and 2d Batt. Naval Brigade.
CLYDE	Co. I, 6th Infantry.
COLUMBUS	Headquarters Second Brigade. Headquarters and Cos. A, B, and C, 4th Infantry. Co. B, 9th Battalion Infantry. Light Battery H and Troop B.
COVINGTON	Co. A, 3d Infantry.
DAYTON	Headquarters and Cos. G, and K, 3d Infantry.
DELAWARE	Co. K, 4th Infantry.
EATON	Co. F, 3d Infantry.
FINDLAY	Co. A, 2d Infantry.
FOSTORIA	Co. D, 6th Infantry.
FREMONT	Major Myron C. Cox and Co. K, 6th Infantry.
GALION	Co. L, 8th Infantry.
GALLIPOLIS	Co. C, 7th Infantry.
GENEVA	Co. E, 5th Infantry.
GETTYSBURG	Co. C, 3d Infantry.
GREENVILLE	Major Ray M. Gilbert and Co. M, 3d Infantry.
HILLSBORO	Co. D, 1st Infantry.
IRONTON	Headquarters and Co. I, 7th Infantry.
KENTON	Co. I, 2d Infantry.
LEBANON	Co. H, 1st Infantry.
LANCASTER	Lieutenant-Colonel Lewis H. Palmer and Co. F, 7th Inf.
LIMA	Headquarters and Cos. C and K, 2d Infantry.
LONDON	Co. L, 4th Infantry.
LOWER SALEM	Co. D, 7th Infantry.
MANSFIELD	Major Frederick S. Marquis and Co. M, 8th Infantry.

The Adjutant-General.

STATIONS OF TROOPS—Concluded.

Location.	Officer and Company.
MANCHESTER	Co. G, 7th Infantry.
MARIETTA	Co. B, 7th Infantry.
MARION	Major Fred S. Titus and Co. D, 4th Infantry.
MARYSVILLE	Co. E, 4th Infantry.
MECHANICSBURG	Co. I, 3d Infantry.
MIAMISBURG	Major Herbert G. Catrow and Co. H, 3d Infantry.
MIDDLETOWN	Co. L, 1st Infantry.
MILLERSBURG	Co. I, 8th Infantry.
NAPOLEON	Co. F, 6th Infantry.
NEWARK	Major Elmer Blizzard and Co. G, 4th Infantry.
NEW LEXINGTON	Co. H, 7th Infantry.
NORWALK	Major Albert W. Davis and Co. G, 5th Infantry.
OTTAWA	Co. M, 2d Infantry.
PAINESVILLE	Major Harry P. Bosworth and Co. M, 5th Infantry.
PORT CLINTON	Co. M, 6th Infantry.
RAVENNA	Co. B, 5th Infantry.
SABINA	Co. E, 1st Infantry.
SANDUSKY	Co. B, 6th Infantry.
SHREVE	Major Ammon B. Critchfield and Co. H, 8th Infantry.
SIDNEY	Lieutenant-Colonel W. T. Amos and Co. L, 3d Infantry.
SPENCERVILLE	Co. F, 2d Infantry.
SPRINGFIELD	Major Thomas J. Kirkpatrick and Cos. B and E, 3d Inf.
	Co. A, 9th Batt. Infantry.
SUMMERFIELD	Major Robert W. Calland and Co. E, 7th Infantry.
TIFFIN	Co. E, 2d Infantry.
TOLEDO	Headquarters First Brigade.
	Headquarters and Cos. A, C, H, and L, 6th Infantry.
	Light Battery D and 1st Batt. Naval Brigade.
URBANA	Co. D, 3d Infantry.
WADSWORTH	Co. G, 8th Infantry.
WAPAKONETA	Lieutenant-Colonel John G. Hoegner and Co. L, 2d Inf.
WARREN	Lieutenant-Colonel Harry B. Ramey and Co. D, 5th Inf.
WILMINGTON	Co. F, 1st Infantry.
WOOSTER	Major Frank C. Gerlach and Co. D, 8th Infantry.
XENIA	Co. I, 4th Infantry, Co. C, 9th Batt. Infantry.
YOUNGSTOWN	Co. H, 5th Infantry.
ZANESVILLE	Major Orthillo V. Lewman and Co. A, 7th Infantry.

ROSTER OF ADJUTANTS-GENERAL, 1803-1902.

Years	Name.	Politics.
1803.....	Cornelius R. Sedan	Republican.
1803-1807....	Samuel Finley	Republican.
1807.....	David Zeigler	Federalist.
1807-1809....	Thomas Worthington	Federalist.
1809-1810....	Joseph Kerr	Republican.
1810-1819....	Isaac Van Horn	Republican.
1819-1828....	Wm. Daugherty	Republican.
1828-1837....	Samuel C. Andrews	Federalist.
1837-1839....	Wm. Daugherty	Whig.
1839-1841....	Jacob Medary, Jr.	Democrat.
1841-1845....	Edw. H. Cummings	Whig.
1845-1851....	Thos. W. H. Mosely	Whig.
1851-1857....	J. W. Wilson	Democrat.
1857-1861....	H. B. Carrington	Republican.
1861-1862....	C. P. Buckingham	Republican.
1862-1864....	Chas. W. Hill	Republican.
1864-1868....	Benj. R. Cowen	Republican.
1868-1869....	E. P. Schneider	Republican.
1869-1874....	Wm. Knapp	Republican.
1874-1876....	James O. Amos	Democrat.
1876-1877....	Allen T. Wikoff	Republican.
1877-1878....	Chas. W. Carr	Republican.
1878-1880....	Luther M. Meiley	Democrat.
1880-1881....	Wm. H. Gibson	Republican.
1881-1884....	Samuel B. Smith	Republican.
1884-1886....	Eben B. Finley	Democrat.
1886-1890....	Henry A. Axline	Republican.
1890-1891....	*Morton L. Hawkins	Democrat.
1891-1892....	Thos. T. Dill	Democrat.
1892-1893....	*Edgar J. Pocock	Republican.
1893-1896....	James C. Howe	Republican.
1896-1898....	*Henry A. Axline	Republican.
1898.....	*H. B. Kingsley	Republican.
1899-1900....	Henry A. Axline	Republican.
1900-1901....	Geo. R. Gyger	Republican.

*Resigned.

FORMER SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE STATE HOUSE.

Office abolished and vested in the Adjutant-General.

William A. Platt, 1860; William M. Awl, 1862; John H. Grove, 1868;
Charles M. Ridgway, 1870.

THE ARCHÆOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

A BRIEF HISTORY.

DURING the year 1875, an archæological society was formed at General Brinkerhoff's home, in Mansfield, Ohio. The society, through the efforts of General Brinkerhoff, received an appropriation from the Legislature of two thousand five hundred dollars, to be expended in making an exhibit at the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia. Prof. John T. Short, of the Ohio State University, was secretary of the society, and it flourished under his secretaryship until his untimely death (November 11, 1883), when the society became dormant and practically inoperative. Governor Hoadly, who took an active interest in all matters pertaining to the archæology and history of the State, upon his accession to office conferred with Mr. A. A. Graham and suggested a revival of the old society. A meeting for the purpose of carrying into effect this suggestion was convened at the Secretary of State's office, on the twelfth day of February, 1885, and it was decided to extend to all persons in the State interested in the formation of such a society, an invitation to meet on the twelfth day of March following, at Columbus, Ohio. In response to the circulars sent out, some sixty gentlemen, from all parts of Ohio, representing the various departments of scholarship, convened on the day specified, in the Library Room of the State Capitol. The meeting having been called to order by Hon. S. S. Rickley, the Hon. Allen G. Thurman was made President, and Mr. A. A. Graham elected Secretary. This convention continued in session for two days, and resulted in perfecting an organization known as *The Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society*, which was duly incorporated on the 13th day of March, 1885. The articles of incorporation succinctly set forth the purposes and aims of the society, as follows:

1. The name of such corporation shall be *The Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society*.
2. Said corporation shall be located and its principal business transacted at the City of Columbus, County of Franklin, and State of Ohio.
3. Said society is formed for the purpose of promoting a knowledge of Archaeology and History, especially of Ohio, by establishing and maintaining a library of books, manuscripts, maps, charts, etc., properly pertaining thereto; a museum of prehistoric relics and natural or other curiosities or specimens of art or nature promotive of the objects of the Association—said library and museum to be open to the public on reasonable terms—and by courses of lectures and publication of books, papers, and documents touching the subjects so specified, with power to receive and hold gifts and devises of real and personal estate for the benefit of such

The Archaeological and Historical Society.

Society, and generally to exercise all the powers legally and properly pertaining thereto.

4. Said Society has no capital stock.

The Articles of Incorporation were signed by twenty-eight persons.

TRUSTEES OF THE SOCIETY IN 1902-1903.

ELECTED BY THE SOCIETY.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Gen. R. Brinkerhoff	Mansfield	1904
Hon. M. D. Follett	Marietta	1904
Hon. D. J. Ryan	Columbus	1904
Rev. H. A. Thompson, D. D.	Dayton	1904
Mr. W. H. Hunter	Chillicothe	1904
Prof. C. L. Martzloff	New Lexington	1905
Prof. J. P. MacLean	Franklin	1905
Prof. G. Frederick Wright	Oberlin	1905
Col. James Kilbourne	Columbus	1905
Judge James H. Anderson	Columbus	1905
Hon. Elroy M. Avery	Cleveland	1903
Bishop B. W. Arnett	Wilberforce	1903
Hon. S. S. Rickly	Columbus	1903
Mr. G. F. Bareis	Canal Winchester	1903
Hon. A. R. McIntire	Mt. Vernon	1903

APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Gen. Geo. B. Wright	Columbus	1904
Hon. R. E. Hills	Delaware	1904
Prof. B. F. Prince	Springfield	1905
Hon. E. O. Randall	Columbus	1905
Hon. Charles P. Griffin	Toledo	1903
Rev. N. B. C. Love	Elmore	1903

The Executive Committee of the Trustees meets once a month in Columbus

The Archaeological and Historical Society.

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY IN 1902.

ELECTED BY THE TRUSTEES, JUNE 6, 1902.

Name.	Office.	Elected.
Gen. Roeliff Brinkerhoff	President	1902
Gen. Geo. B. Wright	1st Vice-President	1902
Geo. F. Bareis	2d Vice-President	1902
E. O. Randall, Ph. B., LL. M.	Secretary and Editor	1902
Hon. S. S. Rickly	Treasurer	1902
Edwin F. Wood	Assistant Treasurer	1902
W. C. Mills, M. Sc.	Curator and Librarian	1902

PAST OFFICERS.

The following have served as Presidents of the Society since its organization: Allen G. Thurman, Francis C. Sessions, Rutherford B. Hayes, and Roeliff Brinkerhoff.

Mr. A. A. Graham occupied the office of secretary from the organization of the society, March 13, 1885, until December, 1893, when ill health compelled him to remove West. He died in Albuquerque, N. M., in February, 1896.

Mr. E. O. Randall was elected assistant secretary in December, 1893, to act as secretary in the absence of Mr. Graham. At the annual meeting of the trustees February 20, 1894, Mr. Randall was elected associate secretary, and February 19, 1895, was elected secretary, which office he has since held.

WORK OF THE SOCIETY.

The society has an Archæological Museum in Orton Hall, Ohio State University, in which there is a collection of 50,000 specimens of the relics and antiquities of the Mound Builders and later Indians. It has a valuable library numbering hundreds of volumes pertaining mainly to the history of Ohio. The Society publishes each year an annual volume of material concerning the history, archæology and biography of the state. It has published eleven such volumes, averaging 400 pages to the volume, also an Archæological History of Ohio. The Society is the custodian of Ft. Ancient, Warren county, and Serpent Mound in Adams county. Each summer it sends out a corps of explorers for the purpose of examining the prehistoric mounds and making permanent record of the discoveries made therein.

THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL.



JOHN M. SHEETS was born near Columbus Grove, Putnam county, Ohio, May 26, 1854. His father was a Pennsylvanian, of German ancestry; his mother a New England Yankee. He was educated in the public schools, and at the age of twenty began teaching. Afterwards he attended the Union school at Columbus Grove, and in the fall of 1876 entered the freshman class in Baldwin University, at Berea, Ohio. He completed a four years' course in three, besides taking a number of elective studies. Mathematics being his special forte, he took every branch taught in the University, save one.

In the fall of 1879 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, and graduated in March, 1881. On April 5 following he was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio, and opened an office in Ottawa, where he now resides, and where he soon acquired and now enjoys, an extensive practice.

In 1893, as the candidate of the Republican party, he was elected judge of the Common Pleas Court in the sub-judicial district composed of the counties of Fulton, Henry, and Putnam, being the first Republican ever elected in that subdivision. On account of the fact that the district was so overwhelmingly Democratic, no Republican would accept the nom-

The Attorney-General.

ination previous to this time, but Mr. Sheets, with his characteristic courage, accepted the nomination, and as an evidence of his popularity among the people of the counties composing the subdivision, he was elected by over 1700 majority; he was renominated in 1898, and although the Democratic majority on the general ticket was 2086, Judge Sheets came within thirty votes of being again elected.

On assuming the office of judge, he found the court very greatly overcrowded with business, so much so, indeed, that several unsuccessful attempts had been made to secure legislation authorizing an additional judge in said subdivision; but Judge Sheets developed an unusual capacity for the despatch of business, and in a short time, the docket was cleared. His business methods were very popular, and his services on the bench were in demand. He has received very many high compliments, from both the bench and the bar, as well as from the press of his district, on his ability as a judge, and on his conspicuous business methods.

While a student at the University of Michigan, he became acquainted with Miss Mary E. Scott, also a student at the same University, to whom he was married March 22, 1882, and has a family of five daughters.

John M. Sheets, as boy and man, always enjoyed the confidence and esteem of his associates, and this was never more striking than in his student days at Ann Arbor; and as an instance, his acquaintanceship with Hon. H. M. Daugherty is conspicuous. They first met as students at the University, and their relations developed a close personal friendship which has ever since continued. They were students in the same class, and graduated at the same time, and it was a pleasant surprise to both when they met in the same class for examination for admission to the bar, where they were both admitted to the practice of the law.

At the Republican State Convention at Columbus, held June 1 and 2, 1899, after a spirited contest, he was, on the third ballot, nominated the candidate for attorney-general; his nomination before the call of the roll of the counties was completed, being made unanimous by acclamation. In 1901 he was re-elected. Judge Sheets has always been an active, aggressive Republican, never hiding his light under a bushel, but withal, a liberal and fair opponent.

THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

The duties of Attorney-General are to appear for the State in all litigation in which the State is a party, or is interested, and is required, upon request, to give legal advice to the state officers, and trustees and superintendents of the state institutions; and also is required to give legal advice to prosecuting attorneys, upon their request, respecting the duties of their office, in matters in which the State is or may be a party.

The Attorney-General.

ROSTER OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT, 1901.

Office.	Name.	Term of Service.
Attorney-General	John M. Sheets	January, 1900, to January, 1904.
Ass't Attorney General.	J. E. Todd	At pleasure of Attorney-General.
Special Counsel	Smith W. Bennett ...	Two years.

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL FROM 1846 TO 1901.

Name.	Years of Service.	Terms.
Henry Stanbery	Five	1846-1851
Joseph McCormick	One (part)	1851-1852
George E. Pugh	Two	1852-1854
George W. McCook	Two	1854-1856
Francis D. Kimball	One (part)	1856-1857
C. P. Wolcott	Four	1857-1861
James Murray	Two	1861-1863
Lyman R. Critchfield	Two	1863-1865
Wm. P. Richardson	One (part)	1865
Chauncey N. Olds	One	1865-1866
Wm. H. West	Four	1866-1870
Francis B. Pond	Four	1870-1874
John Little	Four	1874-1878
Isaiah Pillars	Two	1878-1880
George K. Nash	Three	1880-1883
D. A. Hollingsworth	One	1883-1884
James Lawrence	Two	1884-1886
Jacob A. Kohler	Two	1886-1888
David Kemper Watson	Four	1888-1892
John K. Richards	Four	1892-1896
Frank S. Monnett	Four	1896-1900
J. M. Sheets	Two	1900-1904



WALTER D. GUILBERT was born in Guernsey county, Ohio, of French-Irish ancestors, and was reared on a farm. His great-grandfather on the maternal side settled in Maryland about 1750 and played an active part in the Revolutionary War. He was wounded several times, and at the battle of Brandywine only escaped capture by the thoughtfulness of his comrades, who carried the wounded man to a swamp and securely hid him until the British had withdrawn. The father of Mr. Guilbert came to this country from France when a youth and settled in Guernsey county.

The subject of this sketch was educated in the public schools and at Wenona Academy, Illinois. He was twice elected Auditor of Noble county, Ohio, and proved himself a most capable official. In 1888 he became chief clerk in the Auditor of State's office, continuing in that position until 1896, when he succeeded to the important office of Auditor of State, having been nominated by the Republican party and elected in the fall of 1895. In his career as a public officer, Mr. Guilbert is a genial, patient and painstaking official, combining with these virtues an earnest intention to perform his duties in such a manner as to insure the best results for the people of Ohio. It is no flattery to say that his manner of transacting the business of his department has made him one of the most popular men who ever occupied a position in the state capital. He was renominated unanimously in 1899 and elected by an increased plurality

The Auditor of State.

for a second term on which he entered in January, 1900. Mr. Guilbert has been active in the affairs of his party, having served as chairman of his county committee for a number of years, and as a member of the state executive committee. He was also a delegate to the national Republican convention in 1888.

Mr. Guilbert was married February 5, 1868, to Miss Mary L. Jordon, of Noble county. They have a family of three children, two sons and one daughter. He is connected with a number of secret and social organizations, being a Mason, a Knight Templar, a member of the Mystic Shrine, of the I. O. O. F., of the K. of P., and I. O. R. M.

DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR.

The Auditor of State is elected every four years, and is the chief accounting officer of the State. No money can be paid into or out of the State Treasury except upon his warrant. He is custodian of all field notes, maps, records, documents, papers and implements of every description relating to or used in the survey of the public lands within the State, and is required by law to keep a record of deeds executed by the Governor. He is required to prepare all forms and instructions for county officers, and county officials are required, by law, to use such blanks and obey such instructions. He is required to audit all requisitions, vouchers and claims against the State, and pass upon the validity and correctness of the same before issuing his warrant on the State Treasury for payment. He is required to direct suit to be brought against delinquent revenue officials, and look after and see to the collection of all claims in favor of the State. He may remit illegal taxes or penalties and direct that tax duplicates be corrected.

The work in the office has been greatly increased since the present auditor went into office as chief clerk in 1888 by reason of the determination to add to the revenues of the State by traffic and excise taxes, which should meet the growing needs of the State government, and forever prevent an increase in the common burden of taxation upon private individuals and small property holders. The work of putting various revenue acts in operation fell upon this department as follows:

In 1889 the liquor traffic tax act giving the state a portion of the tax was passed and put in operation. In 1896 this act was amended increasing the tax, which now yields as the state's portion over one million dollars annually.

In 1893 what is known as the Nichols law, taxing express, telegraph and telephone companies, was passed and put in operation, which yields to the state and counties annually more than \$30,000.00.

In 1894 an act levying an excise tax on gross receipts of express companies, was passed, and put in operation, which brings into the State Treasury about \$12,000 annually. In 1902 this law was repealed and express companies included in the excise law of 1902.

The Auditor of State.

In 1894 an act taxing sleeping-car companies was passed and put in operation, which brings into the State Treasury \$5,500 annually.

In 1896 a law was passed taxing freight line companies, which brings into the state \$8,000 annually.

In 1896 an act levying an excise tax on the gross receipts of all public corporations (electric light, gas, natural gas, pipe line, water works, street railroads, railroads and messenger or signal companies). In 1902 this law was amended so as to include suburban or interurban railroad, telegraph, telephone, express and union depot companies, and the tax increased to one percent on the gross receipts, which yielded last year for state purposes the sum of \$1,432,000.

In 1902 an act was passed creating a Bureau of Inspection and Supervision of Public Offices, of which the Auditor of State is Chief Inspector and Supervisor.

The Auditor of State, in addition to the duties pertaining to his office, is under the law, a member of the following executive bodies which make constant demands upon his time and energy.

1. SINKING FUND COMMISSION, composed of Auditor of State, President; Secretary of State, Secretary; and the Attorney-General. *Duties:* Have charge of disposing of bonds for state revenues and for the payment of principal and interest of the state debt.
2. BOARD OF EQUALIZATION FOR BANKS, composed of Governor, President; Auditor of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* Equalizing valuation for taxation of national and incorporated banks, as returned by the county auditors to the Auditor of State.
3. BOARD OF EQUALIZATION FOR RAILROADS, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State, Attorney-General and Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs. *Duties:* Equalizing the value of railroad property for taxation as returned by boards of county auditors to the Auditor of State.
4. DECENNIAL STATE BOARD, ex-officio member of State Decennial Board of Equalization, for the equalization of real property, as returned by the county auditors to the Auditor of State. Meets every ten years and continues in session from five to seven months.
5. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR EXPRESS, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE COMPANIES, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To appraise the value of the capital stock of said companies for taxation.
6. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR SLEEPING CAR COMPANIES, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To appraise for taxation that portion of the capital stock representing capital and property of such companies owned and used in Ohio, upon which a tax of one percent is levied and collected annually by the Auditor of State.
7. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR FREIGHT LINE COMPANIES, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To appraise for taxation that portion of the capital stock representing capital and property of such companies owned and used in Ohio, upon which a tax of one percent is charged and collected annually by the Auditor of State.
8. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR ELECTRIC LIGHT, GAS, NATURAL GAS, PIPE LINE, WATER WORKS, STREET, SUBURBAN OR INTERURBAN RAILROADS, EXPRESS, TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE, MESSENGER, OR SIGNAL, UNION DEPOT, AND RAILROAD COMPANIES, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State; Attorney-General and Secretary of State. *Duties:* To fix the amount of gross receipts of the aforesaid companies, upon which an excise tax of one percent is charged and collected annually by the Auditor of State.

The Auditor of State.

9. STATE BOARD OF APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS FOR APPOINTING BOARDS OF REVIEW, composed of Auditor of State, President; Treasurer of State; Attorney General and Secretary of State. *Duties:* To appoint Boards of Review in all the cities of the State, which boards take the place of the Annual City Boards of Equalization.

10. STATE BOARD OF TAX REMISSION, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* For the remission of illegal taxes and penalties and to correct tax duplicates.

11. EMERGENCY BOARD, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State, Attorney General, Chairman of Senate Finance Committee and Chairman of the House Finance Committee. *Duties:* To authorize departments and institutions in case of an emergency to expend a greater sum than the amount appropriated by the General Assembly for such department or institution.

12. PRINTING COMMISSION, composed of the Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To contract for all printing for the state.

13. PAPER COMMISSION, composed of the Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To contract for furnishing paper for the state.

14. BOARD TO APPROVE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Secretary of State. *Duties:* All plans and specifications of state buildings, improvements or betterments of whatever kind, must be submitted to and approved by this board.

15. FEE COMMISSION, composed of Auditor of State, Secretary of State and Attorney-General. *Duties:* To prepare a schedule of fees to which the various county officials are legally allowed to charge under the provisions of the statutes.

16. BOARD FOR UNIVERSITY LANDS, composed of Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To determine the claim of title to unpatented surveys of persons in possession of lands in the Virginia military district of the state.

17. BOARD TO GRANT PERMISSION TO CERTAIN BANKING INSTITUTIONS TO TRANSACT BUSINESS IN OHIO, composed of Secretary of State, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

18. LEGISLATIVE APPORTIONMENT BOARD, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Secretary of State. *Duties:* To ascertain and determine the ratio of representation in the General Assembly according to each decennial census.

19. BOARD TO APPOINT AGENT TO PROSECUTE CLAIMS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, composed of the Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

20. BOARD TO EMPLOY COUNSEL FOR STATE OFFICIALS, INSTITUTIONS AND BOARDS, composed of Governor, Auditor of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* Defined in the title.

21. BOARD OF APPEALS, composed of the Auditor of State, Treasurer of State and Attorney General. *Duties:* To consider appeals of corporations from the decision of the Secretary of State in levying fees under the Willis Corporation Fee Law.

The Auditor of State.

THE ROSTER OF THE AUDITOR'S DEPARTMENT—1902.

Name.	Office.
W. D. Guilbert	Auditor of State.
A. L. Corman	Chief Clerk.
G. W. Taylor	R. R. and Bank Clerk.
G. F. Crawford	Bookkeeper.
Mary C. Morrison	Corresponding Clerk.
Orrin Henry	Land Clerk.
W. G. Barthalow	Canal and Trust Fund Clerk.
C. W. Poe	Statistician.
I. W. Danford	Excise Tax Clerk.
E. J. Guilbert	Excise Tax Clerk.
C. E. Ward	Transcribing Clerk.
S. R. Clark	Transcribing Clerk.
Geo. W. Rutledge	Liquor Tax Deputy.
F. C. Rochester	Examiner of Public Institutions.
Martha H. Kenworthy	Clerk.
W. H. Ballard	Messenger.

AUDITORS OF STATE FROM 1803 TO 1902.

UNTIL THE ADOPTION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION IN 1851, TERM, THREE YEARS;
AFTERWARD, FOUR YEARS.

Name.	Term.
Thomas Gibson*	1803-1808
Benjamin Hough	1808-1815
Ralph Osborn	1815-1833
John A. Bryan	1833-1839
John Brough	1839-1845
John Woods	1845-1852
Wm. D. Morgan	1852-1856
Francis M. Wright	1856-1860
Robert W. Tayler|| .....	1860-1863
Oviatt Cole	1863-1864
James H. Godman	1864-1872
James Williams	1872-1880
John F. Oglevee	1880-1884
Emil Kieseewetter	1884-1888
Ebenezer W. Poe	1888-1896
W. D. Guilbert	1896-1900
W. D. Guilbert (incumbent)	1900

*Resigned. ||Resigned April, 1863.

The Auditor of State.

BUREAU OF INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF PUBLIC OFFICES.

Name.	Office.
W. D. Guilbert	Chief Inspector and Supervisor.
E. M. Fullington	Deputy Inspector and Supervisor.
A. B. Peckinpaugh	Deputy Inspector and Supervisor.
J. T. Tracy	Deputy Inspector and Supervisor.
S. A. Hudson	Clerk.

THE STATE BOARD OF ARBITRATION.

ORGANIZED May 29, 1893, under an act of the previous session of the General Assembly of Ohio, Governor McKinley having appointed as members of such board, the Hon. John Little (R.), ex-member of Congress, from Greene county; the Hon. Selwyn N. Owen, ex-Chief-Justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio, and Joseph Bishop, a representative of the Trades Unions, both of the latter from Franklin county. Mr. Owen was elected chairman of the Board, and Mr. Bishop Secretary, and these officers have served uninterruptedly by reappointment and re-election. Mr. Little died October 18, 1900, and in his stead the Governor appointed the Hon. R. G. Richards, of Steubenville, a former Lieutenant-Governor of Ohio. There have been no other changes in the board since its creation in 1893.

1. OBJECT AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD.

The State Board of Arbitration and Conciliation is charged with the duty, upon due application or notification, of endeavoring to effect amicable and just settlements of controversies or differences, actual or threatened, between employers and employees in the state. This is to be done by pointing out and advising, after due inquiry and investigation, what, in its judgment, if anything, ought to be done or submitted to by either or both parties to adjust their disputes; of investigating, where thought advisable, or required, the cause, or causes of the controversy, and ascertaining which party thereto is mainly responsible or blameworthy for the continuance of the same.

2. HOW ACTION OF THE BOARD MAY BE INVOKED.

Every such controversy or difference *not involving questions which may be the subject of a suit or action in any court of the state*, may be brought before the Board; *provided*, the employer involved employs not less than twenty-five persons in the same general line of business in the state.

The aid of the Board may be invoked in two ways:

First—The parties immediately concerned, that is, the employer or employees, or both conjointly, may file with the Board an application which must contain a concise statement of the grievances complained of, and a promise to continue on in business, or at work (as the case may be), in the same manner as at the time of the application, without any lockout or strike, until the decision of the Board, if it shall be made within ten days of the date of filing said application.

A joint application may contain a stipulation making the decision of the Board to an extent agreed upon by the parties, binding and enforceable as a rule of court.

An application must be signed by the employer or by a majority of the employees in the department of business affected (and in no case by less than thirteen), or by both such employer and a majority of employees jointly, or by the duly authorized agent of either or both parties.

Second—A mayor or probate judge when made to appear to him that a strike or lockout is seriously threatened, or has taken place in his vicinity, is required by the law to notify the Board of the fact, giving the name and location of the employer,

The State Board of Arbitration.

the nature of the trouble, and the number of employes involved, so far as he can. When such fact is thus or otherwise duly made known to the board it becomes its duty to open communication with the employer and employes involved, with a view of adjustment by mediation, conciliation or arbitration.

3. WHEN ACTION OF THE BOARD TO CEASE.

Should petitioners filing an application cease, at any stage of the proceedings, to keep the promise made in their application, the Board will proceed no further in the case without the written consent of the adverse party.

4. SECRETARY TO PUBLISH NOTICE OF HEARING.

On filing any such application the Secretary of the Board will give public notice of the time and place of the hearing thereof. But at the request of both parties joining in the application, this public notice may, at the discretion of the board, be omitted.

5. PRESENCE OF OPERATIVES AND OTHERS, ALSO BOOKS AND THEIR CUSTODIANS, ENFORCED AT THE PUBLIC EXPENSE.

Operatives in the department of business affected, and persons who keep the record of wages in such department and others, may be subpoenaed and examined under oath by the Board, which may compel the production of books and papers containing such records. All parties to any such controversy or difference are entitled to be heard. Proceedings before the Board are conducted at the public expense.

6. NO COMPULSION EXERCISED, WHEN INVESTIGATION AND PUBLICATION REQUIRED.

The Board exercises no compulsory authority to induce adherence to its recommendation, but when mediation fails to bring about an adjustment it is required to render and make public its decision in the case. And when neither a settlement nor an arbitration is had, because of the opposition thereto of one party, the Board is required at the request of the other party to make an investigation and publish its conclusions.

7. ACTION OF LOCAL BOARD—ADVICE OF STATE BOARD MAY BE INVOKED.

The parties to any such controversy or difference may submit the matter in dispute to a local board of arbitration and conciliation consisting of three persons mutually agreed upon, or chosen by each party selecting one, and the two thus chosen selecting the third. The jurisdiction of such local board as to the matter submitted to it is exclusive, but it is entitled to ask and receive the advice and assistance of the State Board.

8. CREATION OF BOARD PRESUPPOSES THAT MEN WILL BE FAIR AND JUST.

It may be permissible to add that the act of the General Assembly is based upon the reasonable hypothesis that men will be fair and just in their dealings and relations with each other when they fully understand what is fair and just in any given case. As occasion arises for the interposition of the Board, its principal duty will be to bring to the attention and appreciation of both employer and employes, as best it may, such facts and considerations as will aid them to comprehend what is reasonable, fair and just in respect of their differences.

THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES.

THE Ohio Board of State Charities is composed of six members appointed by the Governor. The law requires that the membership shall be equally divided between the two leading political parties, and fixes the term of office at three years. The members receive no compensation for their services, but their actual expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties are paid by the State. The Board appoints its own secretary, who is not a member of the Board. It is required to hold quarterly meetings, but special meetings may be held at any time.

It was first established by an act of the legislature passed in 1867, Massachusetts being the only state to precede Ohio in the enactment of such a law. Its organization at that time was due to the efforts of a member of the House of Representatives from Cuyahoga county, Honorable D. A. Dangler, who had the support of the then Governor, Jacob D. Cox. The motive that actuated Mr Dangler in the introduction of his measure is defined by him as follows: "I availed myself of the opportunity, as a member of the Ohio Legislature, of visiting the state institutions for the purpose of familiarizing myself, as far as possible, with their arrangement. It was after such a visit that I became impressed that the citizens of the great state of Ohio should have a more perfect knowledge of the management of these institutions than was gained by the annual visits of their representatives in the Legislature." In a speech advocating the passage of the bill introduced by him, Mr. Dangler said:

"My objects are, by the agency of a common center and common head, to crystallize those various suggestions tending towards reformation and economy in the present system of management and extend their application to all alike by the same agency; to extract from the systems in use in the European states and countries, such ideas as may be applicable to our peculiar wants and requirements; through the introduction of statistics and analytical records, to assist in the diminution of crime, suffering and sickness, by pointing out the causes, occasion and the source; by the adoption of similar rules and regulations for institutions of a like character, to render their management uniform, harmonious and effective, and by a common standard of qualification for the various offices, prevent the appointment of any but those fully qualified to discharge the various duties with honesty and efficiency."

In 1872 the Board was abolished, but it was again organized in 1876 under the old law with the additional provision for a salaried secretary. On April 15, 1880, the law was so amended as to provide for a Board of six members, instead of five, the original number.

The Board is required to submit an annual report to the Legislature, setting forth the conditions of the institutions coming under its supervision, together with any suggestions or recommendations it may have

The Board of State Charities.

to offer relative to their management. Its work is not executive, but is entirely supervisory over the whole system of public charitable and correctional institutions of the state, including those maintained by municipalities and counties. It has authority to require such reports from all institutions supported in whole, or in part, by public funds, as it may deem necessary. All of these institutions now make annual, and some of them quarterly reports to the office of the Board. One of the most important duties devolving upon it is that requiring the submission of all plans for state institutions, jails, children's homes, workhouses and infirmaries to the Board for criticism and approval. The Governor of the State is *ex-officio* president of the Board, and may, at any time, order an investigation by the Board, or a committee of its members, of any institution over which it has supervisory power. -

PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES.

(Term of office, three years.)

Names.	Residence.	Date of Original Appointment.	Present Term Expires.
George K. Nash, Gov.	Columbus...	President ex-officio .....	.....
William Howard Neff	Cincinnati..	April 23, 1878	Apr. 22, 1904
Henry C. Ranney	Cleveland...	August 10, 1892	Apr. 22, 1904
Roeliff Brinkerhoff	Mansfield...	April 23, 1880	Apr. 22, 1905
Martin Dewey Follett	Marietta...	April 28, 1891	Apr. 22, 1905
W. A. Hale	Dayton....	May 12, 1897	Apr. 22, 1903
Rutherford H. Platt	Columbus..	January 26, 1901	Apr. 22, 1903
Joseph Perkins Byers, Sec. .	Columbus..	Appointed by the Board ..	.....

NAMES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1867.

Name.	Residence.	Date of Original Appointment.	To Succeed.
*Albert Douglass	Chillicothe.	May 17, 1867.....	
*G. D. Harrington	Columbus..	June 4, 1867	
*Robert W. Steele	Dayton....	May 23, 1867	
*Douglas Putnam	Marietta...	June 8, 1867	
*Joseph Perkins	Cleveland..	June 10, 1867.....	

*Deceased.

The Board of State Charities.

NAMES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF STATE CHARITIES SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1867—Concluded.

Names.	Residence.	Date of Original Appointment.	To Succeed.
*John Davis	Cincinnati.	July 27, 1868	Albert Douglass.
*John W. Andrews	Columbus..	March 15, 1870	G. D. Harrington.
Board abolished in 1872, reorganized in 1876.			
*Rutherford B. Hayes, Gov..	Columbus..	President, ex-officio ..	
*John W. Andrews	Columbus..	April, 1876	
*Chas. J. Albright	Columbus..	April, 1876	
*Charles Boesel	N. Bremen.	April, 1876	
*Joseph Perkins	Cleveland..	April, 1876	
*Murray Shipley	Cincinnati.	April, 1876	
*R. M. Bishop, Gov.	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio...	R. B. Hayes.
*Roeliff Brinkerhoff	Mansfield .	April, 1878	C. J. Albright.
*M. D. Carrington	Toledo....	April, 1879	Murray Shipley.
Chas. Foster, Gov.	Fostoria...	President, ex-officio...	R. M. Bishop.
William Howard Neff	Cincinnati.	April, 1880	
*George Hoadley, Gov.	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio...	Chas. Foster.
*Lyman J. Jackson	New Lex'n.	August, 1885	Chas. Boesel.
John Beatty	Columbus..	October, 1885	Jos. Perkins.
Joseph B. Foraker, Gov. ...	Cincinnati.	President, ex-officio...	Geo. Hoadley.
John G. Doren	Dayton....	February, 1887	Lyman Jackson.
H. H. McFadden	Steuben'le.	May, 1887	M. D. Carrington.
*James L. Wilson	Greenfield.	April, 1888	Jno. Beatty.
*Charles Parrott	Columbus..	January, 1889	J. W. Andrews.
Jas. F. Campbell, Gov.	Hamilton..	President, ex officio...	J. B. Foraker.
M. D. Follett	Marietta...	April, 1891	Jno. G. Doren.
*Wm. McKinley, Gov.	Canton....	President, ex-officio...	J. E. Campbell.
Henry C. Ranney	Cleveland..	August, 1892	H. H. McFadden.
W. A. Hale	Dayton....	May 12, 1897	James Wilson.
Rutherford H. Platt	Columbus..	January, 1901.....	Chas. Parrott.

*Deceased.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD.

The Secretary of the Board, in addition to other duties, visits and inspects all the institutions coming under its supervision.

Since its organization in 1867 it has had three secretaries: Rev. Albert G. Byers, M. D., 1867 to 1890; John G. Doren, December, 1890, to April, 1892; Joseph Perkins Byers, son of the first Secretary, since April, 1892.

The present Secretary was born in Columbus, September 23, 1868. He attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school in 1887. Almost immediately thereafter he entered the office of the Board of State Charities as an assistant to his father, which position he retained until April, 1892, when he was made Secretary of the Board.

THE STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

THE Ohio State Board of Health was established by an act of Legislature, passed April 14, 1886. Hon. J. B. Foraker, the Governor of Ohio, appointed the following persons as

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
W. H. Cretcher, M. D.*	Bellefontaine	1886-1889
T. Clarke Miller, M. D.	Massillon	1886-1887
John D. Jones, M. D.|| .....	Cincinnati	1886-1889
Simon P. Wise, M. D.	Millersburg	1886-1896
D. H. Beckwith, M. D.	Cleveland	1886-1890
Thos. C. Hoover, M. D.	Columbus	1886-1897
H. J. Sharp, M. D.	London	1886-1892

*Deceased.

||Resigned.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Edward T. Nelson, A. M., M. D.	Delaware	1887-1897
Jos. T. Anderson, M. D.	Cincinnati	1889-1891
S. A. Conklin, M. D.	Canton	1889-1893
Wm. T. Miller, M. D.	Cleveland	1890-1902
A. J. Scott, M. D.	Loudonville	1891-1892
Byron Stanton, M. D.	Cincinnati	1892-1902
R. D. Kahle, M. D.	Lima	1892-1899
Josiah Hartzell, Ph. D.	Canton	1893-1902
J. C. Crossland, M. D.	Zanesville	1896-1902
Darwin G. Palmer, M. D.	Geneva	1901—
Frank Warner, M. D.	Columbus	1898-1902
W. C. Chapman, M. D.	Toledo	1899-1902

The Board held its first meeting in Columbus on April 30, 1886, and organized by electing Dr. W. H. Cretcher President, and appointing Dr. G. C. Ashmun, the health officer of Cleveland, as Secretary.

The State Board of Health.

Dr. Ashmun resigned this position in June, 1886, and Dr. Guy Case, of Cleveland, was appointed as his successor. Dr. Case tendered his resignation July 27, 1886, and Dr. C. O. Probst, of Columbus, was appointed Secretary on the same date. Dr. Probst has continuously filled the position since that time, and is the present Secretary.

The Board first directed its efforts to building up a complete health organization for the entire State. In 1886 the larger cities and a very few villages were the only municipalities that had availed themselves of the provisions of an act permitting them to establish a local board of health.

In furtherance of its work in this direction the Board began, in 1897, a systematic examination of the streams of Ohio. Each main stream, with its tributaries, has been carefully examined from source to outlet with a view to determining the source and character of its pollution. Monthly chemical and bacteriological examinations of the waters of these streams, taken at various places on each stream, have been made, and careful gaging and measurements to determine their rates of flow at different seasons of the year. This work is about completed.

An act of 1900 authorized the Board to establish a Laboratory "for the examination of public water supplies, the diagnosis of diphtheria, typhoid fever, hydrophobia, glanders, etc., and for the examination of food suspected to be the cause of disease."

The Laboratory has been placed at the disposal of all local boards of health, and much good has already resulted from its establishment.

The Board is frequently called upon to examine the sanitary condition of public institutions and school buildings, to investigate the causes of outbreaks of epidemic diseases, and to assist the local authorities in the abatement of nuisances injurious to health.

Beginning with a Secretary, the working force of the Board has been gradually increased until it now embraces a chief clerk, two stenographers, an engineer, a chemist and a bacteriologist.

The immense growth of public sentiment in the last ten years in favor of improved sanitary conditions and more stringent measures for the prevention of disease has been due in no small part to the progressive character of the work of the State Board of Health; and we may confidently hope that this enlightened sentiment will gradually lead to a more generous support of health measures, whereby the sum of human happiness and average duration of life may be materially increased.

The State Board of Health secured legislation from time to time, gradually extending the powers and duties of local boards of health, and making provision for their establishment throughout the State. In 1893 the townships, which up to that time had had practically no protection in health matters, were required to establish boards of health, so that pro-

The State Board of Health.

vision is now made for a board of health in every city, village and township, a grand total of 2,112 such boards.

The State Board has kept in close touch with the local boards, and is constantly helping them by aid and advice.

In 1888 a monthly journal was established as a medium of frequent communication between the state and local boards of health. A summary of the weekly reports of contagious diseases, made to the State Board, by the local boards, is published therein, with other original and reprinted matter of interest, or suitable for the guidance or instruction of health officers and members of boards of health.

In 1891 a call was issued for a meeting of the State Board of Health and representatives of local boards of health. About forty delegates were present at this meeting. Annual meetings have been held regularly since; the attendance at the meeting for 1901 was nearly or quite four hundred.

The State Board has endeavored to disseminate among the people plain instructions for the prevention of the dangerous contagious diseases. Suitable pamphlets were prepared, and hundreds of thousands of copies have been distributed. All local boards of health have been supplied with copies of these, and when a contagious disease appears in any community they are urged to distribute the appropriate circular to families having the disease, and to their neighbors.

In 1893 an act was passed providing that plans for all proposed water works or sewerage systems, or for changes or extensions thereof should be submitted to and approved by the State Board of Health. The Board has examined and passed upon two hundred and twenty such plans. It has been able in this way to protect many communities against the introduction of an impure water supply, and to prevent what in some instances would have been dangerous pollution of sources of existing public water supplies.

THE STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

THE Seventy-Fifth General Assembly amended the law regulating the practice of Dentistry in Ohio. The wholesale registration permitted by the former law is restricted, and only graduates of Ohio colleges up to the June meeting of the Board, 1905, and proprietors of dental offices continuously since January 1, 1893, are permitted to register without examination.

Those who were students of dentistry with a registered preceptor for one year prior to the passage of this law may take the examination at any meeting of the Board during the years of 1902 and 1903. After 1905, June meeting, every one that desires to practice dentistry in Ohio must be a graduate of a reputable Dental College and pass the State Board of Dental examiners, before a certificate of registration will be issued them, therefore our law eventually works into a very effective one.

The registration fee is \$10.00; the examination fee \$20.00. There have been 3,213 certificates of registration issued since the passage of the former law, which took effect July 4, 1892; however, a great many of these were issued to persons having no intentions of practicing in Ohio, but registered because the law was so lax—a diploma and fee of \$2.00 was all that was required.

The members of the Board are as follows, and their terms expire May 31, 1905:

Name and Office.	Residence.
Henry Barnes, M. D., President	Cleveland.
H. C. Brown, D. D. S., Secretary	Columbus.
L. L. Barber, D. D. S., Treasurer	Toledo.
J. K. Douglas, D. D. S.,	Sandusky.
C. Stanley Smith, D. D. S.	Cincinnati.

THE BOARD OF LIVE STOCK COMMISSIONERS.

W. W. MILLER, SECRETARY.

DR. PAUL FISCHER, VETERINARIAN.

ACCORDING to a law passed May 7, 1902, the Ohio State Board of Agriculture constitutes the State Board of Live Stock Commissioners. This Board appoints a veterinarian, who is subject to its rules and regulations, and, in certain cases, when deemed advisable, additional veterinarians may be temporarily appointed.

This Board is delegated with power to prescribe rules for carrying into effect and enforcing all the laws of the state with reference to protecting live stock and exterminating disease, and is authorized to, and does, co-operate with the Bureau of Animal Industry of the United States Department of Agriculture. The scope of the Board's work is entirely administrative in character, the object being not to treat disease, but to prevent its spread and provide means for eradication. Prevention is brought about, as far as possible, by enforcing the laws forbidding the transportation of diseased animals through the state, and by regulating the sanitary condition of stock-yards and railway cars and other conveyances used for transporting animals; and also the condition of buildings and public and private premises where live stock may be quartered.

The shipments of southern cattle infested with ticks, the carriers of southern cattle fever, are carefully guarded and regulated. Under the rules and regulations of this Board, southern cattle, which are liable to convey southern cattle fever (Texas fever) to native cattle, must be shipped in distinctly placarded cars and unloaded in special pens provided for that purpose. Cars and other conveyances used for transporting such cattle must be thoroughly disinfected, according to prescribed methods, before they can again be used for transporting other animals or merchandise of any kind. In this way the spread of southern cattle fever can be kept under absolute control.

When dangerously infectious or contagious diseases break out their further spread is checked by enforcing strict quarantine regulations. In enforcing these regulations and in receiving information regarding outbreaks of dangerous diseases the co-operation of live stock owners and transportation companies is of the greatest value, in fact without such co-operation no effective work can be done.

Certain widespread diseases and others of a very malignant nature receive particular attention. The introduction of diseases at present not existing in the United States, but which might at any time be introduced with imported animals, such diseases, for instance, as contagious pleuropneumonia in cattle and *foot and mouth disease* in cattle, swine and other animals are guarded with the greatest caution, since their introduction

The Board of Live Stock Commissioners.

would mean incalculable losses to individuals and their extermination an enormous cost to the country. When in the opinion of the Board of Live Stock Commissioners it is necessary to prevent the further spread of any dangerous, contagious, or infectious disease, to destroy certain affected or exposed animals, such animals, after being examined by the state veterinarian and pronounced affected with the disease in question, may be ordered destroyed. For animals thus destroyed the owner receives a certain compensation from the state. Claims under this provision must be approved by the Board of Live Stock Commissioners, reported by this Board to the Governor, and by him communicated to the legislature with the recommendation, if the matter is approved by him, that the proper appropriation be made to pay such claims. Thus far this provision has been applied to glanders in horses and mules, but to no other disease.

Animals affected with rabies, southern cattle fever, shuppo, mange, or any other dangerous, infectious or contagious disease, the spread of which can be controlled by isolation of the infected animals, are strictly quarantined until all danger of communicating the disease has passed. The cost of the quarantine is always borne by the owner of the quarantined animals.

Shipments of live stock into the state and cars or other conveyances carrying such live stock, are subject to inspection by the State Veterinarian whenever this is necessary to enforce any of the rules and regulations of the Board. The State Veterinarian is the authorized person to issue certificates of health for animals intended to be shipped to other states requiring such certificates.

Special plans for controlling tuberculosis in cattle and swine and for reducing the losses occasioned by hog cholera are being introduced; literature relating to these subjects is from time to time issued by the State Veterinarian and distributed to all applicants who may be interested.

Under the former laws this Board was an independent body, appointed by the Governor with approval by the Senate. The following have served on the Board in the order of appointment:

The Board of Live Stock Commissioners.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD FROM 1885-1900.

Year.	Name.	Residence.
1885....	Thos. P. Shields, M. D.	Watkins, Ohio.
1885....	Hon. Thos. C. Jones	Delaware, Ohio.
1885....	Hon. B. W. Carlisle	Lancaster, Ohio.
1886....	D. N. Kinsman, M. D.	Columbus, Ohio.
1890....	Hon. O. P. Goodman	Kingston, Ohio.
1893....	Hon. Wm. L. Miller	Chillicothe, Ohio.
1900....	H. M. W. Moore, M. D.	Columbus, Ohio.

PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Thos. P. Shields, M. D.	President	Watkins, Ohio.
Hon. Wm. L. Miller .....	.....	Chillicothe, Ohio.
H. M. W. Moore, M. D. ...	Secretary	Columbus, Ohio.

THE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

THE Ohio State Library was established by Governor Thomas Worthington in the year 1817. The general assembly which met December 2, 1816, appropriated \$3,500.00 as a contingent fund for the Governor in 1817. In the summer of that year Governor Worthington visited eastern cities to investigate the management of state institutions. While in Philadelphia he determined to purchase a collection of books for the establishment of a state library. On his return he authorized the fitting up of a room above the auditor's office, in the south end of the old state office building, then on High Street, immediately south of the avenue to the west entrance of the State House. He deposited therein the books he had selected—509 volumes—the beginning of the State Library. Most of these books are still in the library.

John L. Harper was the first librarian. Changes in this office were frequent till 1824, when Zachariah Mills was appointed. He served eighteen years.

In 1844, the library was placed under a commission consisting of the Governor, the Secretary of State and the State Librarian. The latter was appointed by the Governor. In April, 1896, the law was again changed and the entire management of the library was vested in a board of commissioners appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. They elect the librarian and all the assistants.

The State Library was open originally only to state officers and members of the general assembly. The regulations provided that "the librarian shall open accounts with the Governor, Secretary, Treasurer and Auditor of State, the Judges of the Supreme Court, and the members of the general assembly and their clerks." The privilege of drawing books did not extend beyond the period the legislature was actually in session. As late as 1895 books were loaned only to "members and officers, and ex-members and ex-officers of the general assembly; state officers, and clerks in the several departments of the state government at Columbus, and ex-officers of the same; the Judges of the Supreme Court, of the Supreme Court Commission, of the Circuit Court and the Common Pleas Court; officers and teachers of the benevolent institutions of the State, and of the State University; officers of the Penitentiary; widows of ex-members and ex-officers of the general assembly and of ex-state officers; and clergymen resident of Columbus."

Under such regulations the circulation of the library was, of course, quite limited. In the long period since it was founded many valuable works have been placed on the shelves that were accessible to the general public only for purposes of reference in the reading room of the library. These were sought by those who were engaged in the preparation of some

The Board of Library Commissioners.

literary work or in the study of some "special science or subject of art." The newspaper files were frequently consulted by editors and reporters. The books had a limited circulation among state officers and their families. Members of the legislature, as a rule, found themselves too busy to read. They made frequent use of the state documents kept in the library.

The first board of library commissioners under the Garfield Act of 1896 was appointed by the Governor in April of that year. The members were Rutherford B. Hayes, J. F. McGrew and Charles A. Reynolds. One of the first acts of this board was to open the library to citizens of the state. The old distinctions in favor of state officials were in large measure removed. Citizens of the state who desire to draw books now do so by furnishing the library board a satisfactory guarantee, or by making application through their local library. Those living in distant parts of the state may borrow books by paying transportation both ways. The books are not sent out indiscriminately. Rare and valuable works are not issued for use outside of the library. Those in the circulating department, however, are issued freely on the same conditions to all citizens.

While it contains works in almost every department of literature, the library is strongest in state publications, government documents, history and its related branches, bound periodicals, and newspaper files. In recent years a systematic effort has been made to add to the early literature relating to the state. The work of collecting has necessarily been slow, but the very substantial progress already made warrants the hope that this may soon become the best reference library in the country in all things pertaining to Ohio.

There are at present (November 15, 1902) 81,876 bound volumes in the State Library. Of these 20,076 are in the

TRAVELING LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

This department was organized in the summer of 1896. A traveling library is a collection of from twenty-five to thirty-five books sent out by the State Library to a reading club, an association of citizens, a board of education or a public library, to be kept three months, with privilege of renewal.

The objects of the department are: 1. To furnish good literature to patrons. 2. To strengthen small libraries. 3. To create an interest in the establishment of new libraries.

On receipt of a request on the forms furnished by the State Library, properly filled and signed by the members of the club, the officers of a free public library, board of education, or other association, the books will be shipped. The parties receiving the books must pay transportation both ways.

The Board of Library Commissioners.

The conditions under which these libraries are issued are very simple. The organizations to which they are sent obligate themselves for their proper use and safe return. The system has proven very popular. Traveling libraries have been sent out as follows:

	Libraries.	Vols.
Prior to November 15, 1896	2	50
November 15, 1896 to November 15, 1897.....	62	1,331
November 15, 1897, to November 15, 1898.....	379	9,887
November 15, 1898, to November 15, 1899.....	445	12,812
November 15, 1899, to November 15, 1900.....	711	19,505
November 15, 1900, to November 15, 1901.....	762	20,689
November 15, 1901, to November 15, 1902	803	22,031

Note—Detailed history of the State Library has been written by William T. Coggeshall, John C. Tuthill and C. B. Galbreath.

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

The State Library will be open, except Sunday and holidays, from 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. During the months of July and August the Library will close at 4 p. m. During sessions of the legislature the Library will be open, except Saturday, till 9 p. m.

All citizens of the state over twenty-one years of age will be permitted to draw books in accordance with the following rules:

All State officers elected by the people or appointed by the Governor may draw books by giving receipt.

Citizens who desire to draw books may do so on furnishing the Library Board a satisfactory guarantee or through the public library in their city.

No one shall keep from the Library more than two volumes at one time, nor any volume more than two weeks without renewal.

One renewal will be allowed and the book may be kept for two weeks from the date of renewal.

No borrower shall keep a book more than three days after notice has been mailed to his address that it is wanted at the Library or that the book is due.

Any book not returned after one week's notice may be sent for at the expense of the borrower.

Any book not returned after one month's notice may be considered lost, in which case the borrower shall pay its full value or the value of the set to which it belongs.

All expenses connected with the issue of the books or their return shall be paid by the borrower.

The Board of Library Commissioners.

Any person failing to return a book within one week after notice has been mailed forfeits the privilege of the Library until reinstated by the Board.

The Board will determine what books may not be taken from the Library.

Traveling libraries, of from 25 to 35 volumes each, will be loaned for from three to five months. For particulars, address State Librarian, Columbus, Ohio.

LIST OF OHIO STATE LIBRARIANS FROM 1817 to 1902.

Name.	Term of Service.
John L. Harper	1817—1818
John McElvain	1818—1820
David S. Broderick	1820—1824
Zechariah Mills	1824—1842
Thomas Kennedy	1842—1845
John Greiner	1845—1851
Elijah Hayward	1851—1854
James W. Taylor	1854—1856
W. T. Coggeshall	1856—1862
S. G. Harbaugh	1862—1874
W. C. Hood	1874—1875
H. H. Robinson	1875—1877
R. M. Stimson	1877—1879
H. V. Kerr	1879—1881
Joseph H. Geiger	1881—1883
H. L. Conard	1883—1885
H. W. Pierson	1885—1886
F. B. Loomis	1886—1887
John M. Doane	1887—1889
W. G. Sibley	Dec 1, 1899, to Feb. 20, 1890
John C. Tuthill	1890—1892
Joseph P. Smith	1892—1896
C. B. Galbreath	1896—

The Board of Library Commissioners.

STATE LIBRARY COMMISSION FROM 1845 TO 1891.

Board.	Years.	Names.
First	1845-1847	Mordecai Bartley, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Second	1847-1849	William Webb, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Third	1849-1851	Seabury Ford, Samuel Galloway, John Greiner.
Fourth	1851-1852	Reuben Wood, Henry W. King, Elijah Hayward.
Fifth	1852-1854	Reuben Wood, William Trevitt, Elijah Hayward.
Sixth	1854-1856	William Medill, William Trevitt, James W. Taylor.
Seventh	1856-1858	Salmon P. Chase, James H. Baker, William T. Coggeshall.
Eighth	1859.....	Salmon P. Chase, Addison P. Russell, William T. Coggeshall.
Ninth	1860.....	William Dennison, A. P. Russell, W. T. Coggeshall.
Tenth	1862.....	David Tod, W. S. Kennon, S. G. Harbaugh.
Eleventh	1863.....	David Tod, W. W. Armstrong, S. G. Harbaugh.
Twelfth	1865.....	Charles Anderson, William H. Smith, S. G. Harbaugh.
Thirteenth	1866.....	J. D. Cox, W. H. Smith, S. G. Harbaugh.
Fourteenth	1867.....	R. B. Hayes, John Russell, S. G. Harbaugh.
Fifteenth	1868.....	R. B. Hayes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Sixteenth	1869-1871	R. B. Hayes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Seventeenth	1872.....	Edward F. Noyes, Isaac R. Sherwood, S. G. Harbaugh.
Eighteenth	1873.....	Edward F. Noyes, A. T. Wikoff, S. G. Harbaugh.
Nineteenth	1874.....	William Allen, A. T. Wikoff, W. C. Hood.
Twentieth	1876.....	R. B. Hayes, William Bell, Jr., H. H. Robinson.
Twenty-first ...	1877.....	Thomas L. Young, Milton Barnes, R. M. Stimson.
Twenty-second ..	1878.....	R. M. Bishop, Milton Barnes, R. M. Stimson.
Twenty-third ...	1880.....	Charles Foster, Milton Barnes, H. V. Kerr.
Twenty-fourth ..	1882.....	Charles Foster, Charles Townsend, J. H. Geiger.
Twenty-fifth ...	1883.....	Charles Foster, J. W. Newman, H. L. Conard.
Twenty-sixth ...	1884.....	Geo. Hoadly, J. W. Newman, H. L. Conard.
Twenty-seventh ..	1885.....	Geo. Hoadly, J. S. Robinson, H. W. Pierson.
Twenty-eighth ..	1886.....	J. B. Foraker, J. S. Robinson, F. B. Loomis.
Twenty-ninth ...	1887.....	J. B. Foraker, J. S. Robinson, John M. Doane.
Thirtieth	1888-1889	J. B. Foraker, Daniel J. Ryan, John M. Doane.
Thirty-first ...	1892-1894	James E. Campbell, Daniel J. Ryan, John C. Tuthill.
Thirty-second ...	1890-1892	William McKinley, Jr., C. L. Poorman, Joseph P. Smith.
Thirty-third ...	1894-1896	William McKinley, Jr., Samuel M. Taylor, Joseph P. Smith.

LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS UNDER GARFIELD ACT OF 1896.

1896-1897—Charles A. Reynolds, President; Rutherford B. Hayes, J. F. McGrew.

1898—J. F. McGrew, President; O. E. Niles, Chas. A. Reynolds.

1899-1901—J. F. McGrew, President; O. E. Niles, Chas. Orr.

1902—J. F. McGrew, President; Chas. Orr, John McSweeney.

The Board of Library Commissioners.

JOHN FRANKLIN MCGREW was born in Steubenville, Ohio, April 3, 1854. He moved to Steubenville in February, 1856; graduated from Wittenberg College, Springfield, in 1873; was admitted to the bar in 1877, and has been in practice since that time, with the exception of two years, during which time he was manager of the Republic Printing Company, of Springfield, publishers of *The Republic*. He was elected to the sixty-ninth General Assembly in 1889, as a Republican, and was re-elected to the Seventieth General Assembly. He was appointed Library Commissioner by Governor Bushnell April 22, 1896, for the term of four years and was reappointed by Governor Nash, in April, 1900, for the full term of six years.

Mr. McGrew has taken a very active interest in everything pertaining to the State Library and for a number of years has been President of the Board of Commissioners.

CHARLES ORR was born at Cedarville, Ohio, January 8, 1858. His parents, John and Henrietta Orr, later moved to Xenia, where he attended the city schools and graduated from the high school in 1875. Later he engaged in the book and stationery business, in connection with which he operated a book bindery and built up an extensive trade. From Xenia he went to New York City, where he was for a time employed in the famous Brentano book store. He then went to Ann Arbor, Michigan, from which city he was soon called to the Case Library, of Cleveland, Ohio, of which he has had charge for the past twelve years. In the spring of 1899 he was appointed on the Board of Library Commissioners to succeed Captain Charles A. Reynolds, who resigned to assume command of his company in the Philippines.

Mr. Orr has spent the greater part of his life in contact with books. He has been active in the Ohio Library Association, which he has served as Secretary and President.

The Board of Library Commissioners.

JOHN MCSWEENEY was born in Wooster, Ohio, August 1, 1854. He is the son of the late John McSweeney, the eloquent advocate, whose fame extended beyond the borders of Ohio. He was graduated from the Wooster High School, and at the age of twenty-two from the University of Wooster. Later he studied law in the Boston Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1879. Soon afterward he was elected City Solicitor of Wooster and served in this position from 1879 to 1883. In the latter year he was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Wayne county, a position which he held until 1889. Since then he has applied himself to the practice of law and has built up a large practice. He was appointed by Governor McKinley a trustee of the Ohio Hospital for Epileptics, served through the two terms of Governor Bushnell's administration and was reappointed by Governor Nash. He was appointed Library Commissioner by Governor Nash in April, 1902, for the full term of six years.

Mr. McSweeney has been, not only a hard student, but an ardent lover of literature. He is an excellent judge of books and finds his new position very congenial to his tastes.

CHARLES BURLEIGH GALBREATH was born in Fairfield township, Columbiana county, February 15, 1858. His early life was spent on the farm. At the age of seventeen he began teaching school. In June of 1879 he completed a course in the Lisbon High School, and in September of the same year entered Mount Union college, from which he was graduated in 1883. One year later this institution conferred upon him the degree of A. M. He was superintendent of the Wilmot, Stark county, schools from 1883 to 1885, when he resigned to accept the superintendency of the East Palestine, Ohio, schools, where he remained eight years. Although unanimously re-elected for two years more, he resigned to accept a position in Mt. Hope College. While in East Palestine he was for two years editor of *The Reveille*, now *The Reveille-Echo*. He was school examiner of Columbiana county from 1885 to 1893. In 1896 he was elected state librarian by the library commission created by the seventy-second general assembly. He is a member of the Ohio Library Association, the American Library Association, and the National Association of State Librarians. Of the last named organization he was President in 1900.

THE BOARD OF MEDICAL REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

THE law providing for the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination was passed on February 27, 1896 (Sections 4403c, d, e, f, and g, Revised Statutes of Ohio.)

The first Board was appointed by Governor Bushnell in March, 1896, and held its first session on March 25, 1896.

The Board consists of seven members representing the different schools of medicine in proportion to their numerical strength in the State, and the members are appointed by the Governor, each for a term of seven years.

The Secretary, who is made executive officer of the Board by the law, is not a member of the Board, but is elected each year by the Board. The law requires that the Secretary shall be a physician in good standing.

The purpose of this department is to regulate the practice of medicine, surgery and midwifery in the State of Ohio, and to protect the people of the state from illegal practitioners of the same.

The duties of the department consist of the registration of competent persons for the practice of medicine, surgery and midwifery, the regulation of medical colleges and the prosecution of illegal practitioners of medicine, surgery and midwifery.

The department is self-supporting, depending upon the fees collected from the examination and registration of physicians and midwives for its revenue.

The law of February 27, 1896, provided that the Board should issue certificates upon the basis of graduation from medical colleges recognized as in good standing by the Board. On April 14, 1900, an amendment to the law of February 27, 1896 (Sections 4403c-f, Revised Statutes of Ohio), was passed requiring that all applicants for registration in the State of Ohio shall appear before the Board and pass an examination in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Practice of Medicine, Practice of Surgery, Obstetrics, Pathology and such other subjects as the Board may require.

The fee for registration under the provisions of the law of February 27, 1896, was \$5.00, and the fee for examination under the present law is \$25.00.

The following facts are stated for the information of those desiring to practice medicine or surgery in the State of Ohio.

1. No person can lawfully practice medicine in the State of Ohio unless licensed to do so by the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination.

The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.

2. Certificates entitling the holder to practice medicine and surgery in Ohio are issued only after examination by the Board, except in the following cases:

(a) Applicants who were matriculated on January 1, 1900, in any medical college in the State of Ohio, recognized by the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination, who have graduated since January 1, 1900, and who file their diplomas for registration prior to July 1, 1904, may receive certificates under the Act of February 27, 1896.

(b) The Board may in its discretion, dispense with an examination, in the case of a physician or surgeon duly authorized to practice medicine or surgery in any state, territory or the District of Columbia, who may desire to change his residence to Ohio, and who makes application on a form to be prescribed by the Board, accompanied by a fee of fifty dollars, and presents a certificate, or license issued after an examination by the medical Board of such state, territory, or the District of Columbia, accorded only to applicants from states, territories and districts whose laws demand qualifications of equal grade with those required in Ohio; but such examination shall not be dispensed with unless under the law and regulations of the state, territory or the District of Columbia, equal rights and privileges are accorded to physicians and surgeons of Ohio, holding the certificate of the Board, who may desire to move to, and practice in such state, territory or the District of Columbia.

3. Examinations will begin on the second Tuesday of June and December, and will continue for three days. Examinations will not be held at any other time except as stated above.

4. Completed applications must be filed with the Secretary of the Board at least ten days prior to the day set for the examination which the applicant desires to enter.

5. A fee of twenty-five dollars must accompany each application.

6. Only graduates in medicine from colleges recognized by the State Board of Medical Registration and Examination are admitted to the examinations.

7. The examination is written and must be in the English language. It includes Anatomy, Physiology, Pathology, Chemistry, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, the Principles and Practice of Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics, and such other subjects as the Board shall require. The applicant is examined in the Materia Medica and Therapeutics and the Principles and Practice of Medicine, of the school of medicine in which he desires to practice.

8. Copies of questions which have been used in previous examinations will not be furnished under any circumstances.

9. Persons failing in one examination may be re-examined within one year without the payment of an additional fee.

The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.

10. Blanks for application will be furnished by the Secretary upon request.

11. The applicant's diploma must in every case accompany his application papers. After verifying the diploma the Secretary will return it by express at once.

12. All correspondence should be addressed to Dr. Frank Winders, Secretary, Columbus, Ohio.

Postage stamps should be enclosed for answer.

The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.

OFFICIAL BOARD, 1896-1897.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.	Columbus.
David Williams, M. D.	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D.	Cleveland.
Cady Markley, M. D.	Toledo.
S. B. McGavran, M. D.	Cadiz.
Charles A. L. Reed, M. D.	Cincinnati.
H. E. Beebe, M. D.	Sidney.
*John K. Scudder, M. D.	Cincinnati.

*Term expired March, 1896, succeeded by H. H. Baxter, M. D., Cleveland.

OFFICIAL BOARD, 1898-1899.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.	Cincinnati.
David Williams, M. D.	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D.	Cleveland.
L. F. Towers, M. D.	Toledo.
S. B. McGavran, M. D.	Cadiz.
H. E. Beebe, M. D.	Sidney.
*C. A. L. Reed, M. D.	Cincinnati.
A. Ravogli, M. D.	Cincinnati.

*Dr. C. A. L. Reed resigned, succeeded by Dr. A. Ravogli, Cincinnati.

OFFICIAL BOARD, 1900-1901.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.	Columbus.
David Williams, M. D.	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D.	Cleveland.
S. B. McGavran, M. D.	Cadiz.
A. Ravogli, M. D.	Cincinnati.
L. F. Towers, M. D.	Toledo.
H. E. Beebe, M. D.	Sidney.

The Board of Medical Registration and Examination.

OFFICIAL BOARD, 1901-1902.

Name.	Residence.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.	Columbus.
*David Williams, M. D.	Columbus.
H. H. Baxter, M. D.	Cleveland.
S. B. McGavran, M. D.	Cadiz.
A. Ravogli, M. D.	Cincinnati.
L. F. Towers, M. D.	Toledo.
H. E. Beebe, M. D.	Sidney.
S. M. Sherman, M. D.	Columbus.

*Deceased, succeeded by S. M. Sherman, Columbus, Ohio.

OFFICERS.

Name.	Residence.	Office.
N. R. Coleman, M. D.	Columbus	President.
H. E. Beebe, M. D.	Sidney	Vice-President.
Frank Winders, M. D.	Columbus.....	Secretary.
S. M. Sherman, M. D.	Columbus.....	Treasurer.

THE STATE BOARD OF PARDONS.

THE Ohio State Board of Pardons was created by an act of the General Assembly of Ohio, April 11, 1888. The act provided the Governor should nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint four suitable persons having the qualifications of electors, two of whom should be appointed from each of the two leading political parties. Two of the members thereof, appointed from the same political party should serve for one and three years respectively, and two members thereof, appointed from the other political party should serve for two and four years, respectively; and that thereafter the Governor in like manner should appoint a member of said board, of like qualifications and from the same political party as the member whom he succeeds, who shall serve for four years.

The act further provided that the Board should organize by electing one of their number president, and it was made the duty of the executive clerk of the Governor to act as Secretary.

The Board meets regularly on the first Thursday after the second Monday in January, and on the same day every third month thereafter, and at such other times as they may deem necessary.

The Board has formulated rules for the guidance of the applicants, which, together with other blanks, can be secured from the Secretary, at the Governor's office.

All cases presented to the Board are heard by the entire Board, and the cases separately referred to some member of the Board for investigation, who makes a written report to the entire Board at its next meeting, when the report is adopted or rejected, and together with all other papers is transmitted to the Governor for his consideration.

The Board makes an annual written report to the Governor on the first Monday in December of each year, of its actions during the last preceding year, its officers and members, and the names thereof, with a recommendation for such legislation as they think proper in order to carry out more fully the object and purposes of its creation.

Under the constitution and laws, the Governor can not pass upon or grant a pardon until after the case has been submitted to the Board of Pardons, and passed upon by that body, except in cases specifically mentioned in the statutes.

The Board was created for the purpose of relieving the Governor of the task of examining manifold papers and documents, which consumed a large part of his time, to the detriment of other important public business.

The State Board of Pardons.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PARDONS, 1888-1902.

Names.	Years.	Counties.
Chas. N. Vallandigham	1888	Franklin.
A. V. Rice	1888	Putnam.
Thos. T. Thompson	1888	Cuyahoga.
Nathan Drucker	1888	Hamilton.
Theo. E. Cunningham	1888	Allen.
L. D. Hagerty	1888	Franklin.
Henry Kahlo	1888	Lucas.
Nathan Drucker	1889	Hamilton.
E. J. Kennedy	1889	Cuyahoga.
Cassily C. Cook	1890	Hamilton.
L. W. Baughman	1890	Wayne.
John R. Malloy	1890	Franklin.
L. A. Koons	1891	Athens.
J. W. Baughman	1891	Wayne.
E. J. Kennedy	1891	Cuyahoga.
Harry Miner	1892	Franklin.
James P. McNally	1894	Mahoning.
M. M. Rose	1895	Washington.
George Ewing	1895—9	Fairfield.
J. E. Braden	1896	Darke.
S. F. Hanselman	1897	Portage.
John A. Wilkins	1897	Fulton.
S. J. Hatfield	1897	Shelby.
George Ewing	1899	Fairfield.
S. J. Hatfield	1899	Shelby.
P. H. Bruck	1901	Franklin.
S. S. Deaton	1901	Champaign.

THE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

ORIGINALLY created by act of the General Assembly, March state of Ohio. Board consists of five members. Term, five 1884. Purpose, to regulate the practice of pharmacy in the years. The term of one member expires each year (March or April).

Appointment by the governor with consent of the Senate. The Ohio Pharmaceutical Association recommends each year five persons from which the governor may appoint one for the vacancy.

The principal executive officer is the secretary, whose office is at the capitol.

This officer is a member of the board and is elected annually by the board.

All persons engaged in the practice of pharmacy in Ohio as proprietors or managers of retail drug stores were registered without examination as pharmacists and received certificates of such registration by reason of their being in such practice when the law was enacted. Those engaged as clerks or assistants under the same conditions were likewise registered and received certificates as assistant pharmacists.

The limit within which any person could take advantage of this provision was three months, and that limit expired in July, 1884. Subsequent to that date all persons are required to pass an examination in order to secure a certificate of registration entitling them to practice pharmacy in Ohio.

Certificates are issued for a period of three years and renewable triennially so long as the holder continues to practice pharmacy in this state.

The renewal fee is two dollars for pharmacist and one dollar for an assistant pharmacist. Examinations are held on the second Tuesdays and Wednesdays of the months of January, May and October, all in Columbus. The requirements for pharmacists' examination are four years' experience in the business of a retail apothecary, and for an assistant pharmacist two years' like experience. Credit on this requirement is given for time spent in receiving instruction in a recognized college of pharmacy, but undergraduates do not receive credit for college work on pharmacists' examination. For the first grade the applicant must be 21 years of age, and for the second, 18 years of age.

The examination fee for pharmacist is five dollars, and for an assistant two dollars. No additional charge for registration or certificate. Original certificates issued for three years.

The Board of Pharmacy.

Every pharmacy, or retail drug or chemical store must be under the immediate supervision of a registered pharmacist. Assistant pharmacists may sell or compound drugs, medicines or poisons only in a store which is in charge of a registered pharmacist. The board is charged with the duty of enforcing the statute.

The act of 1884 was repealed April 21, 1898, and a new one enacted in its place. The provisions of examination and registration (as outlined above) are those embodied in the later act. The status of the board was not changed.

The expenses of the board are paid from the fees and penalties arising from the registration renewal fees, examination fees, and the penalties arising from fines in prosecutions. Receipts are paid into the state treasury and expenses paid on warrant issued by the Auditor of State.

PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Names.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Charles W. Tobey	Troy	April 6, 1906.
W. R. Ogier	Columbus	April 7, 1907.
F. H. King	Delphos	March 31, 1903.
Julius Greyer	Cincinnati	March 31, 1904.
Geo. W. Voss	Cleveland	March 31, 1905.

Julius Greyer is the president of the Board and W. R. Ogier is secretary and treasurer.

THE STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

THE State of Ohio, in the year 1827, opened for public use a system of canals which connected the waters of Lake Erie on the north, with those of the Ohio River on the south, by two inland water ways which traversed the state in its eastern and western divisions. The eastern system was generally known as the "Ohio" canal, and extended from the Cuyahoga river at Cleveland to the Ohio river at Portsmouth, tapping in its route directly or by branches, the valleys of the Cuyahoga, Tuscarawas, Muskingum, Licking, Hocking, and Scioto Rivers, and forming water ways between the cities of central and eastern Ohio. This canal system necessitated the building of 308 miles of public works, over a route which varied in height above the lake level from 395 feet at Akron locks, only 35 miles from Cleveland, to 317 feet at Licking summit, and falling less than 100 feet below the level of the lake as the canal enters Portsmouth, 308 miles to the south.

The western system, known as the "Miami and Erie Canal," is 245 miles long, extending from Toledo to Cincinnati, and piercing the western tier of counties.

The act to provide for navigable canals was passed by the Twenty-third General Assembly February 4, 1825. Work was begun in the same year, and was continued until the reservoirs were completed in 1842. The following figures are of interest.

LAND GRANTS MADE BY CONGRESS TO AID IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF CANALS IN THE STATE OF OHIO.

1st. Date of Grant, March 2, 1827. Object—To aid in opening a canal to unite at navigable points the Wabash River with Lake Erie (so far as same is in State of Ohio). Extent—A quantity of land equal to one-half of five sections in width on each side of canal. Grantee—State of Indiana, thence to State of Ohio, by joint resolution of State of Indiana approved February 1, 1834. Number of acres—292,223.51.

2d. Date of Grant, May 24, 1828. Object—To aid in extending Miami Canal from Dayton to Maumee River. Extent—Quantity equal to one-half of five sections in width on each side of said canal. Grantee—State of Ohio. Acres—438,301.32.

3d. Date of Grant, May 24, 1828. Object—To aid in the construction of Canals in the State of Ohio. Extent—Five hundred thousand acres, to be selected from land subject to private entry. Grantee—State of Ohio. Acres—499,997.12. Total number of acres—1,230,521.95.

MIAMI AND ERIE CANAL.

The distance from the Ohio River to the Loramie Summit is 100 miles, and the lift 512 feet. There were formerly 53 locks south of the Summit, but in 1863 ten were cut off at Cincinnati. From the north end of Loramie Summit to level of Lake Erie the distance is 123 miles, the number of locks 52, and fall 395 feet. Cost of construction \$5,920,200.41.

The distance from Lewiston Reservoir to State Dam across Great Miami River at Port Jefferson is 23 3-4 miles. Between this point and Lockington, the Sidney Feeder, 13 1-4 miles in length, was constructed at a cost of \$392,258.32.

St. Mary's Feeder and Loramie Feeder are 2 1-2 miles, 3,361 feet in length respectively.

OHIO AND ERIE CANAL.

The north end of Portage Summit is 35 miles from lake level in Cuyahoga River and has 42 locks.

The Summit level is 9 miles long, 395 feet above Lake Erie, 78 feet above Ohio River at Portsmouth, and 968 feet above the Atlantic Ocean.

Distance from south end of Summit to Dresden Side-Cut 102 miles, number of locks, 29, fall, 238 feet; from Dresden Junction to mouth of Muskingum River at Marietta 91 miles, fall, 154 feet; from Dresden Junction to Licking Summit 31 miles, locks 19, rise 160 feet; from south end of Licking Summit to Ohio River at Portsmouth 116 miles, locks 53, fall 413 feet. Cost of construction, \$4,695,203.69.

The Walhonding Canal extends from Rochester to Roscoe, distance 25 miles, locks 12. Cost \$607,268.99.

The Columbus Feeder extends from Columbus to Ohio Canal at Lockbourne, distance 11 miles, locks 2, fall 14 feet. Cost \$61,483.00

RESERVOIRS.

St. Marys—No. of acres (original), 17,603, cost \$528,222.07.

Lewiston—No. of acres (original), 7,200, cost \$600,000.00.

Licking—No. of acres (original), 4,200, cost \$200,000.00.

Portage, Summit County—No. of acres (original), 2,000, cost \$80,000.

Loramie—No. of acres (original), 1,900, cost \$22,000.00.

SIZE OF CANALS.

The Ohio, Hocking, Walhonding, and Miami and Erie Canal from Cincinnati to Dayton, were constructed 40 feet in width on top water line, bottom 26 feet, depth 4 feet; Miami and Erie Canal from Dayton to Junction 50 feet top, 26 bottom, depth 5 feet; Junction to Toledo 60 feet top water line, 46 feet bottom, depth 6 feet.

The size of locks is 90 feet in length of chambers, with 15 feet clear width between walls, as originally built.

The State Board of Public Works.

COST OF CONSTRUCTION.

The entire cost of construction of the canals, including reservoirs and feeders, was \$14,340,572.59, besides material aid from private individuals and corporations in donations of land, right of way, and moneys. The state has received by the sale of the lands granted by the general Government for canal purposes, \$2,257,487.32. The expenditures for the maintenance of the Ohio Canals in repairs and cost of collections up to and including the year 1900, has amounted to \$17,447,551.06. The receipts from actual earnings for the same time have amounted to \$16,671,229.81, leaving a net credit to the canal of receipts over expenditures for maintenance account of \$5,223,678.75.

The Public Works at present comprises 581 82-100 miles of navigable canals, about 30,000 acres of reservoir area, besides their feeders, and the navigable rivers of the state.

ABANDONMENT.

In 1894 the General Assembly ordered the abandonment of that part of the eastern system which was known as the Hocking Canal, 56 miles, and in 1896, 19 miles of the "Walhonding" Canal.

THE LEASE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS.

On the second day of June, 1861, the Public Works of Ohio were leased by the act of the Legislature, passed May 9, 1861, for twenty thousand and seventy-five dollars (\$20,075) per annum. Said lease continued in force until December 1, 1877, at which time the lessees abandoned the Public Works and by appointment of the Superior Court of Montgomery county they were placed in the hands of a receiver until May 15, 1878, at which time the State Board again took possession of the Public Works of Ohio.

Amount received from lessees, 16 1-2 years, at \$20,075	\$331,237 50
Amount received from December 1, 1877, to May 15, 1878....	69,765 59

Total amount received and included in above table\$401,003 09

The expenditures by the Board of Public Works for superintendence and repairs ceased with the transfer of the canals to the lessees. All expenditures during that time were for the settlement of prior claims, awards of damages, expenses of the office of the Board, expenses incurred in the appraisement of personal property sold to the lessees, and the payment of outstanding indebtedness provided for by the act "making appropriations for the maintenance of the Public Works," passed May 13, 1861.

The State Board of Public Works.

Under the law authorizing the lease of the Public Works of the State, C. S. Hamilton was appointed by the Governor, Paul Weatherby, by the Board of Public Works, and John G. Isham by the lessees, to appraise the personal property of the State, which the lessees were required by said act to purchase. The value of the property appraised by them and transferred to the lessees amounted to fourteen thousand one hundred and seventy-three and 64-100 dollars (\$14,173.64).

MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS, 1902.

Office.	Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
President	Frank A. Huffman	Lima.....	1903
	Chas. A. Goddard	Franklin F'ce	1904
	W. G. Johnston	Akron	1905
Secretary	S. G. McColloch	Portsmouth	1903
Chief Engineer	Chas. E. Perkins.	Akron.....	1904
Asst. Engineer	Samuel Bachtell.....	Columbus	1904

FORMER MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Alexander McConnell	1836-1838
John Harris	1836-1838
R. Dickinson	1836-1845
T. G. Bates	1836-1842
Wm. Wall	1836-1842
Leander Ransom	1836-1845
Wm. Rayen	1839-1840
Wm. Spencer	1842-1845
O. Follett	1845-1849
J. Blickensderfer, Jr.	1845-1852
Samuel Farrer	1845-1852
E. S. Hamlin	1849-1852
A. P. Miller	1852-1855
Geo. W. Monypenny	1852-1853
James B. Steedman	1852-1856
Wayne Griswold	1853-1857
J. Blickensderfer, Jr.	1854-1858
A. G. Conover	1856-1860

*The State Board of Public Works.*FORMER MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS—*Concluded.*

Name.	Term of Service.
John Waddle	1857—1860
R. L. Backus	1858—1861
John L. Martin	1859—1862
John B. Gregory	1860—1863
Levi Sargent	1861—1864
John F. Torrence	1862—1865
James Gamble	1863—1864
James Moore	1864—1871
John M. Barrere	1864—1870
Philip D. Herring	1865—1877
Richard R. Porter	1870—1876
Stephen R. Hosmer	1872—1875
Martin Schilder	1875—1881
Peter Thatcher	1876—1879
J. C. Evans	1877—1880
George Paul	1879—1885
James Fullington	1880—1883
Stephen R. Hosmer	1881—1884
Leo Weltz	1883—1884
Henry Weible	1883—1886
John P. Martin	1884—1887
C. A. Flickenger	1885—1891
Will S. Jones	1886—1892
Wm. M. Hahn	1887—1893
Frank J. McColloch	1891—1897
Charles E. Groce	1892—1898
E. L. Lybarger	1896—1899
Frank A. Huffman	1897—1903
Charles A. Goddard	1898
W. G. Johnston	1899
Wm. Kirtley	1903—

THE BOARD OF VETERINARY EXAMINERS.

THE law creating the State Board of Veterinary Examiners was passed by the General Assembly May 21, 1894. The Board consists of five members; the Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture and the Secretary of the State Board of Health are made *ex officio* members by the law, while the Governor has the appointment of the other members. A list of the officers, from the organization of the board to date, is given below:

PRESIDENTS.

Names.	Residence.	Term of Service.
L. N. Bonham	Oxford	July 25, 1894, to Feb. 1, 1895.
W. W. Miller	Castalia	February 1, 1895—still serving.

SECRETARIES.

Names.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dr. C. O. Probst	Columbus	July 25, 1894, to July 2, 1895.
Dr. N. B. Smith	Basil	July 2, 1895, to October 6, 1896.
Dr. H. J. Detmers	Columbus	October 6, 1896, to July 18, 1898.
Dr. W. E. Wight	Delaware	July 18, 1898, to October 6, 1898.
Dr. D. S. White	Columbus	October 6, 1898—still serving.
Dr. Walter Shaw	Dayton	April 10, 1901—still serving.
Dr. Albert E. Cunningham..	Cleveland	April 10, 1901—still serving.

THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.



COMMISSIONER of Labor Statistics Michael D. Ratchford, the subject of this sketch, was born in Clare, Ireland, in 1860. Migrating with his parents to Stark county, Ohio, some ten years later, he attended the public schools there until he reached his twelfth year, at which age he entered the mines where he labored for more than twenty consecutive years. His education, however, was principally acquired by attending evening school, and by careful home study during the earlier years of his occupation in mining.

Mr. Ratchford, although mainly conservative in his views upon the labor question, was an active trade unionist, and as such he realized the growing needs of a thorough organization of mine workers, and labored unceasingly to that end. He was elected to and served in the office of President of the Massillon, Ohio, miners, 1890-92; General Organizer, 1893-94; President Ohio Miners, 1895-96; President of the United Mine Workers of America, 1897-98. It was while serving in the chief executive office that he established and put into practice a working-day of eight hours; instituted mutual relations and an annual wage contract between mine workers and operators through which strikes have since been averted; and made uniform the conditions of mining throughout the bituminous coal fields.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics.

He was appointed by President McKinley September 7, 1898, as member of the National Industrial Commission created by Congress, where he served for nearly two years, resigning the same to accept the office of Commissioner of Labor Statistics of Ohio, to which he was appointed by Governor George K. Nash, April 25, 1900, and reappointed April 25, 1902.

Mr. Ratchford is unswerving in his devotion to the Republican party, and as such has ably discussed the issues for which his party stands in many states of the Union during national and state campaigns.

The Commissioner of Labor Statistics is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of two years. The Chief Clerk and office force of the Bureau are appointed by the Commissioner with the consent of the Governor. The superintendents and clerks of the five Free Public Employment Offices—Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati, Dayton and Toledo, which are under the direction and supervision of the Bureau, are also appointed by the Commissioner in the same manner for a term of two years.

The Bureau, under the law—Sec. 308 of the Revised Statutes—collects, arranges and systematizes all statistics relating to the various branches of labor in the state, and especially those relating to the commercial, industrial, social, educational and sanitary conditions of the laboring classes.

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

Appointive by the Governor, and term of office for two years.

Incumbents.	Years of Service.	Terms.
Henry J. Walls	Four	1877-1881
Henry Lusky	Four	1881-1885
Larkin McHugh	Two	1885-1887
Alonzo D. Fassett	Three	1887-1890
John McBride	Two	1890-1892
Wm. T. Lewis	Four	1892-1896
Wm. Ruehrwein	Two	1896-1898
J. P. Jones	Two	1898-1900
M. D. Ratchford	Incumbent	1900-1902
M. D. Ratchford	Incumbent	1902-1904

NOTE.—Commissioner Fassett was legislated out of office in 1890, and was succeeded by Mr. McBride, who resigned before his term expired.

THE CANAL COMMISSION.

IN THE year 1887, Hon. Jacob A. Kohler, Attorney General, called the attention of Governor Foraker and the Board of Public Works to the valuable state property, in the city of Akron, that had been unlawfully taken possession of by individuals and corporations, and shortly thereafter, ten civil actions, against as many different defendants, were commenced to recover state property valued at one hundred thousand (\$100,000.00) dollars.

When the succeeding General Assembly convened, the governor recommended that a commission be created to ascertain what lands the State owned; thereupon Hon. J. Park Alexander, of Summit county, introduced a bill, embodying the ideas of the governor and attorney general, creating "a commission to establish the boundaries and lines of the canals, canal basins, reservoirs, etc., of the State by actual surveys by metes and bounds, together with maps and plats of the same, and to define and protect the ownership and titles in and to all lands belonging to and connected with said canals."

Subsequently, the duties of the commission were enlarged by adding to its work the duties previously performed by the swamp land commissioner, and providing for the recording of all documents, maps, plats and records in any wise appertaining to the title of any real estate formerly belonging to or now owned by the State.

The commission is generally called a "Canal Commission," but should be called a land commission, as it has nothing to do with the navigation or management of the canals, and has no relation whatever to the old board of canal commissioners that laid out and constructed the public works of the State.

The duties of the commission are to locate and define the State's property, to recover such portions of it as are found in the unlawful possession of individuals and corporations, to lease such portions of it as are not necessary for canal purposes, to acquire title to swamp lands and to collect the cash indemnity due for such lands when they have been disposed of by the United States.

The original act was passed March 28, 1888, and shortly thereafter Governor Foraker appointed as members of said commission, General William H. Gibson of Seneca county, Col. Charles F. Baldwin of Knox county, and Judge Alexander S. Latty of Defiance county, General Gib-

The Canal Commission.

son being made president, Judge Latty vice president, and T. C. Ryan of Washington county, secretary. Col. Baldwin resigned after a few months' service, and Hon. R. M. Rownd of Franklin county, was appointed in his place.

The commissioners found that there was practically nothing with which to commence their labors. The original surveys and maps of the canals had all disappeared along with the books that showed the awards of damages paid for lands appropriated for canals and reservoir purposes. Fortunately a half dozen of these books were found in a consignment of old paper that had been shipped to one of the paper mills on the Miami and Erie canal, and were finally restored to the State, where they have been of inestimable value in aiding the recovery of State property.

The first three or four years may be called the period of surveys and discovery. More than twelve hundred miles of transit lines have been run since the commencement of the canals and reservoir surveys, while hundreds of monuments have been planted to perpetuate the lines established for the boundaries of the State property. In addition, the title to lands owned by the State, at one time and another, aggregated one million two hundred and thirty thousand five hundred and twenty-two (1,230,522) acres, have been recorded in the records of the office.

Twenty-three large volumes of maps have been completed and bound in convenient book form, and others are in process of completion.

These maps when completed will embrace the entire canal system, including the canals, reservoirs, basins, wide-waters, feeders, raceways, water-powers, hydraulics, dams, slack-waters, locks, aqueducts, bridges, culverts, bulk-heads, waste-weirs, and in fact nearly every thing pertaining to the public works of the State.

In addition to these, plats have been made of all the swamp lands in the northwestern part of the State. This was necessary in order to determine the indemnity due the state, from the United States, for swamp lands, and the commission has filed claims for swamp land indemnity aggregating \$121,601.66, which claims are pending for hearing before the secretary of the interior.

The net results to the State from the work of the commission in lands recovered, and lands leased and sold, is approximately \$1,000,000.00, and this will be substantially increased if pending litigation results in favor of the State.

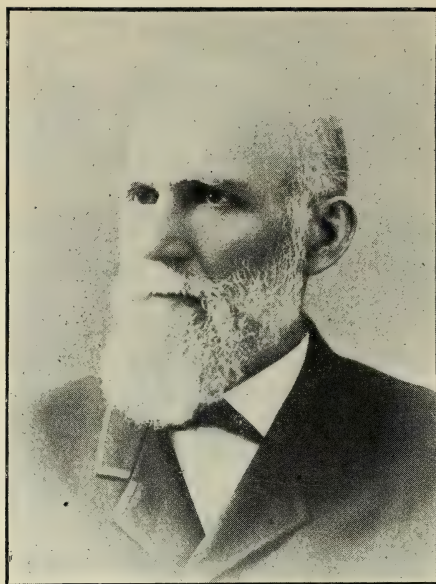
The fixed policy of the commission has been to lease the State lands rather than to sell them in order that the State may derive a steady income from the same.

The Canal Commission.

The following is a list of the different canal commissioners who have served on that board from time to time. The date of each commission being some day in the latter part of April.

Counties.	Years.	Names.
Wm. H. Gibson	1888-1890	Seneca.
A. S. Latty	1888-1890	Defiance.
R. M. Rownd	1888-1890	Franklin.
T. C. Ryan, Secretary	1888-1890	Washington.
Wm. E. Boden	1890-1892	Guernsey.
A. H. Roose	1890-1892	Pickaway.
R. M. Rownd	1890-1892	Franklin.
Israel J. C. Shoemaker, Secretary	1890-1892	Seneca.
R. M. Rownd	1892-1896	Franklin.
Daniel Hartnett	1892-1896	Henry.
A. T. Wikoff	1896-1900	Franklin.
C. W. McCracken	1896-1900	
A. T. Wikoff and Henry W. Blachly, each appointed for the term of two years ending April 28, 1902		
A. T. Wikoff and H. W. Blachly each appointed April 30, 1902 for term ending April 28, 1904.		
A. T. Wikoff died July 22, 1902, and W. C. Wikoff was appointed to fill out unexpired term, ending April 28, 1904.		Franklin

The membership of the commission was reduced from three to two members in 1892.



A LLEN TRIMBLE WIKOFF, son of John and Nancy (Jones) Wikoff, was born in Green township, Adams county, Ohio, November 15, 1825, and died at his home in Columbus, Ohio, July 22, 1902

He received a common school education, which he supplemented by diligent study at home, and which enabled him in after life to attain social and political preferment seldom accorded to one whose early education was necessarily limited.

He continued the vocation of farming until the breaking out of the Civil War, and in 1862 he was commissioned first lieutenant of Company I, 91st Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and was promoted the following year to the captaincy of the company, in which capacity he served with honor until the close of the war.

After his return from the army he studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1867, but never engaged actively in the practice of law.

He held successively the office of Chief Clerk in the Secretary of State's office, Secretary of State and Adjutant General of Ohio; was chairman of the Republican State Executive Committee during the national campaign of 1876, and in that year was chosen as the Ohio member of the Republican National Committee; was appointed by President Grant, in 1877, as United States Pension Agent for Ohio, and reappointed to the position by Presidents Hayes and Arthur. Shortly after his retirement in 1885, he was appointed receiver, by the United States Court, for The Cleveland & Marietta Railroad, and after its sale and reorganization, became president and general manager of the road, and continued as such until 1893, when it became a part of the Pennsylvania system.

In April, 1896, he was appointed by Governor Bushnell as a member of the Ohio Canal Commission, and reappointed by Governor Nash in 1900, retaining the position up to the time of his death.

THE COMMISSIONER OF COMMON SCHOOLS.



HON. LEWIS D. BONEBRAKE, the present state commissioner of common schools is a product of the Ohio public school system, and for over twenty years has been actively engaged in educational work. He was born in Westerville, Franklin county, Ohio, August 23, 1859. His father, Rev. Daniel Bonebrake, was born in Preble county, Ohio, and is still living at the age of 74 years. A great-grandfather served in the Revolutionary war and with his brothers served under Washington in and around Philadelphia. Two of his great-uncles were scouts under General Harrison in the war of 1812, and three others served as soldiers in said war. Mr. Bonebrake's mother—Hester Ann—was the youngest daughter of Captain John Bishop, who with his family came to Franklin county in 1818 from Dutchess county, New York. Her father served in the war of 1812, and five of his father's family were soldiers in the war of the Revolution. Mr. Bonebrake attended a district school until 14 years of age, when he entered the Westerville high school and completed its course. In the fall of 1876 he entered Otterbein University, Westerville, and by teaching during the winters put himself through college, graduating in the class of 1882. He at once entered upon his life work as a teacher, and very successfully superintended the schools at Sparta, Elmore, Athens and Mt. Vernon. During his ninth year at the latter city he was nominated by the Republican State convention of 1897 at Toledo for the office of state commissioner

The Commissioner of Common Schools.

of common schools. His popularity among the teachers of the State was such that he was given one of the highest pluralities on the ticket, receiving 26,549 over Myron E. Hard, his Democratic opponent. He entered upon the duties of his office on the second Monday of July, 1898, and during his first term visited and delivered educational addresses in every county of the state.

In 1900 he was renominated by acclamation and re-elected by a plurality of 68,302 over Joshua D. Simkins, his Democratic opponent. On the second Monday of July, 1901, he entered upon his second term of three years which will expire on a like date in 1904.

During his educational career Mr. Bonebrake has served as school examiner on city, county and state boards, successively, and holds a life certificate from the latter, granted in the summer of 1885. Prior to his election his services as an institute lecturer were in great demand, and he had done institute work not only in one-third of the counties of Ohio, but in Indiana, Kentucky, and Pennsylvania. It is a part of his official duties to visit teachers' institutes, and it is an interesting fact that in this duty during his first term he traveled, within the state, 13,000 miles each year.

CLERICAL FORCE, OFFICE OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONER.

The clerical force of the office is limited to two clerks and a stenographer. The correspondence is heavy as the commissioner's opinion is daily sought on all subjects pertaining to school laws and school management.

CLERKS.

- C. E. Bonebrake, Chief Clerk, Columbus.
- H. H. Cassil, Statistical Clerk, Mt. Vernon.
- Miss Mary E. Douds, Canton; Miss B. M. Danford, Caldwell, Stenographers.
- O. G. Brooks, Messenger, Ironton.

THE COMMISSIONERS OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

Names.	Years of Service
Samuel Lewis	1837—1840
Hiram H. Barney	1854—1857
Anson Smythe	1857—1863
*C. W. H. Catheart	1863
Emerson E. White	1863—1866

*Resigned.

*The Commissioner of Common Schools.*THE COMMISSIONERS OF COMMON SCHOOLS—*Concluded.*

Names.	Years of Service
*John A. Norris	1866—1869
*Wm. D. Henkle	1869—1871
Thos. W. Harvey	1871—1875
Charles C. Smart	1875—1878
John J. Burns	1878—1881
D. F. DeWolf	1881—1884
Leroy D. Brown	1884—1887
†Eli T. Tappan	1887—1889
†John Hancock	1889—1891
*Charles C. Miller	1891—1892
Oscar T. Corson	1892—1898
Lewis D. Bonebrake	Incumbent

*Resigned. †Died in office.

THE DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONER.

The office of state commissioner of common schools is a statutory and not a constitutional office, the act of March 12, 1836, being the virtual formation of the present school system of the state. Laws previously enacted had not been so broad or liberal in their treatment of education as this act which created the office of superintendent of common schools and provided that the officer should be elected by joint resolution of the General Assembly. The term was fixed at one year and the salary at \$500.00. On April 1, 1837, Samuel Lewis of Hamilton county was duly elected. He filed his first report at the convening of the General Assembly, and on January 16, 1838, that body ordered 10,500 volumes of it printed. On March 7, 1838, an act reorganizing the school laws of the state was passed and under section eight thereof the term of the state Superintendent was fixed at five years unless the incumbent was removed by joint resolution. The salary was placed at \$1,200.00. Two days later Mr. Lewis was elected for the term of five years. On March 23, 1840, the office of state Superintendent was abolished and the duties which he had performed devolved upon the Secretary of State, who was authorized to employ a clerk to do the work at a salary of \$400.00. This law continued in force until March 14, 1853, when the office of state commissioner of common schools was again created.

This law provided that the officer should be chosen at the general election, and the term was fixed at three years, the salary being placed at \$1,500.00. The duties of the commissioner were plainly prescribed and provision made that while he was absent on official visits to the various

counties of the state the State Librarian was to act in his stead and be his secretary.

This law was a complete reorganization of the Ohio school system, and in addition to providing for the present classification of township districts and cities and villages, contained provisions for separate schools for colored children, county boards of examiners for teachers and for school libraries. Subsequent legislation has followed in the main the classification made in this act.

On March 27, 1884, a law was passed providing that the term of the commissioner would begin on the second Monday of July following his election instead of the second Monday of January. This change was made in order that the commissioner's term might terminate, approximately, with the school year.

OHIO'S EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM.

The educational system of Ohio has, from its inception, been strictly democratic in its nature, the management and support of the schools being left almost entirely in the hands of the residents of the various school districts.

The state is divided into districts, classified as city districts of the first grade of the first class; city districts of the second grade of the first class; city districts of the third grade of the first class; city districts of the first class; city districts of the second class; village districts; special districts and township districts. The schools are governed by boards of education, selected by the electors of the various districts. In 1894 the electoral franchise for the election of school officers was conferred upon women and this law still continues in force, but is not generally taken advantage of by the ladies. The number of members in boards of education in city districts of the first class varies from five members in Toledo to one from each ward in Cincinnati. In city districts of the second class and village districts the number is six, in special districts three or six. Township districts are divided into sub-districts with one member of the board from each subdistrict. Prior to 1892 the subdistrict schools were in reality governed by a board of subdirectors consisting of three members, one of whom was elected as member of the township board, but in that year the board of subdirectors was abolished and the entire authority conferred upon the township board. This did not give entire satisfaction, consequently, in 1898, the board of subdirectors was re-established, but with the power of recommendation only, final action by the township board being necessary. The management and control of the schools is vested in the several boards of education without active supervision of any nature. Should boards exceed their authority or become derelict in their duty, recourse can only be had through the courts of law.

The Commissioner of Common Schools.

The school funds are derived from the income from school lands set apart by the National and State governments for educational purposes and by state and local taxes, the state contributing about one-eighth of the total amount.

The state commissioner of common schools has supervision of the school funds to the extent of appointing examiners in cases where misapplication or fraud in the management of the same makes it necessary.

The following statistics taken from the annual report of the state commissioner for the year ending August 31, 1900, will give some idea of the magnitude of the educational work being accomplished in this state at the present time.

Number of districts: City, 62; Village and Special, 1,005; Townships, 1,335; Subdistricts, 11,097; Number of School Houses, 13,073; Number of School Rooms, 22,661; Value of School Property, \$44,017,179; Number of Teachers, 26,017; Enumeration of youth between six and twenty-one years, 1,226,366; Enrollment in Public Schools, 829,160.

In addition to the enrollment in the public schools it is estimated that 50,000 pupils are being educated in parochial and private schools. Number of high schools, 836; Enrollment in high schools, 56,952.

There are 36 colleges and universities with 1,118 instructors and 8,148 students. This does not include professional schools, normal academies, *et cetera*, of which the state has its full proportion.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

There have been a number of changes in the law relating to the state board of school examiners. When first enacted in 1864 the board consisted of three members who are appointed by the state commissioner. Since 1883 the number has been fixed at five. The term is five years and ends on August 31. The following have served on the board since its creation: Marcellus F. Cowdery, Thomas W. Harvey, Eli T. Tappan, Israel W. Andrews, William Mitchell, Theodore Sterling, John Hancock, Thomas C. Mendenhall, Andrew J. Rickoff, Alston Ellis, Henry B. Furness, John B. Peaslee, William W. Ross, Charles R. Shreve, Chas. L. Loos, A. B. Johnson, Henry M. Parker, William G. Williams, Elmer S. Cox, Chas. C. Davidson, Marcellus Manley, Chas. E. McVay, Thomas A. Pollock, E. E. White, W. J. White, E. A. Jones, R. W. Stevenson, Edward T. Nelson, Jas. W. Knott, J. C. Hartzler, L. D. Bonebrake, J. P. Sharkey, Charles Hauptert, C. W. Bennett, J. D. Simkins, W. W. Boyd, W. H. Meck, M. E. Hard, W. H. Mitchell, C. C. Miller, and Arthur Powell. The last five named are the present members of the board.

The Commissioner of Common Schools.

SCHOOL-BOOK LAWS.

The first law relating to the use of text books in the schools of Ohio was passed April 22, 1885. It required boards of education to adopt text books and prohibited any change in the same within five years, except by a three-fourths vote. A provision was also made authorizing boards to provide free text books.

On the 28th day of April, 1890, an amendment to this law was passed providing for a *school book board*, composed of the Governor, State Commissioner of Common Schools, Supervisor of Public Printing, and two persons to be appointed by the Governor. This board was authorized to pass upon all books used in the schools and to fix a price upon the same not to exceed eighty percent of the publisher's wholesale list price, and in case no satisfactory books could be secured the board was authorized to receive bids from publishers and authors for furnishing text books, and report the result of the same to the next session of the General Assembly for action thereon.

On May 4, 1891, the last-mentioned law was repealed, and a new law enacted changing the membership of the "State School Book Board" to the Governor and Secretary of State with the State Commissioner of Common Schools as secretary. The principal provisions of the former law were retained, with further provisions in regard to publication of text books by the state and a reduction in the maximum price to seventy-five percent of the wholesale list price. The law now in force was passed April 22, 1896, making the State Commissioner of Common Schools a member of the State School Book Commission together with the Governor and Secretary of State. The main provisions of the former law were retained, the method of enforcing the law and carrying the same into effect being simplified.

Under this law the schools of Ohio are provided with good text books at a reasonable price and boards of education have the power of providing free text books if they so desire.

THE COMMISSIONER OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.



MR. J. C. MORRIS, Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, was born in Youngstown, Ohio, August 18, 1856, and was educated in the public schools of that city. But while yet a boy he secured employment in a local grocery store and continued in that employment until his nineteenth year, when he began railroading. His first employment was as a brakeman. Then he became baggagemaster. From this he was promoted to the position of conductor of a freight train. After a number of years' service in this capacity he became general yardmaster, remaining in that position until he secured a passenger train, which he continued to run as its conductor until he was appointed Chief Inspector in the office of the State Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs, faithfully performing the duties of this appointment until the 16th day of March, 1901, at which time he was appointed Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.

During all this long period of railway service—26 years in all—he was in the employ of the Erie Railway Company, a fact that speaks well for the character of the service he rendered.

He is a married man, having been married to Miss Emma Morris of youngstown, Ohio, on April 28, 1878. They have four children, all boys. Mr. Morris is a Mason, a K. of P., and a member of the Order of Railway Conductors

The Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.

THE DEPARTMENT OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.

The Department of the Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs was created by an act of the Fifty-seventh General Assembly passed April 5, 1867, which required the appointment of the officer within fifteen days after the passage of the act, and prescribed his duties. He has a general police authority over roads operating in Ohio, and is required to give careful attention to the construction, operation and maintenance of the roads and their equipment so far as these matters relate to the safety and general welfare of the public. The following extract from the report of the Commissioner for the year 1901, just ended, is a tribute to the friendly readiness of the railroad companies to safeguard the public, as well as an indication of the watchfulness of the department:

The safety of the public at grade highway crossings with steam roads has required particular attention during the past year. Numerous complaints were filed, all of which were promptly investigated and such action taken as, in the opinion of the Commissioner, was warranted by the surrounding conditions.

From a personal inspection, I am pleased to be able to report that the railroads of Ohio, with but a few exceptions, have reached the highest standard of excellence with respect to the physical condition of their roadbeds.

The rolling stock of many of the railroads has been greatly improved by the addition of large installments of engines and cars of the latest patterns.

The work of interlocking grade crossings of railroads has been progressing rapidly. The railroad companies see the importance of protecting the crossings of their tracks, at grade, with the tracks of other railroads, not only for the purpose of enabling them to run their trains over such crossings without stopping, but also for the protection of life and property. A total of 184 applications for the approval of plans and specifications of interlocking plants have been filed in this Department. There are now 154 interlockers in operation in Ohio. During the past calendar year 9 new interlockers have been constructed and placed in service.

The improved condition of the roadbed, the equipment of engines and cars with automatic couplers and air brakes, and the installation of interlocking devices has had the desired effect of reducing accidents to a minimum.

The Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs.

ROSTER OF DEPARTMENT, JULY, 1902.

Name.	Office.
J. C. Morris	Commissioner.
H. E. King	Chief Clerk.
E. H. Hanna	Statistician.
W. O. Jackson	Chief Inspector.
O. F. McJunkin	Deputy Insp't'r
D. S. Areher	Stenographer.
R. L. Williams	Messenger.

FORMER COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPHS.

(Term of office: Two years.)

Name.	Term
George B. Wright	1867—1871
Richard D. Harrison	1871—1872
Orlow L. Wolcott	1872—1874
John G. Thompson	1875—1876
Lincoln G. Delano	1876—1878
William Bell, Jr	1878—1880
James S. Robinson	1880—1881
Hylas Sabine	1881—1885
Henry Apthorp	1885—1887
William S. Cappeller	1887—1890
James A. Norton	1890—1892
William Kirkby	1892—1897
Raymond S. Kayler	1897—1901
J. C. Morris	Incumbent

Mr. Wright resigned in October, 1871.

Mr. Harrison died in April, 1872.

Mr. Thompson resigned in Dec, 1875.

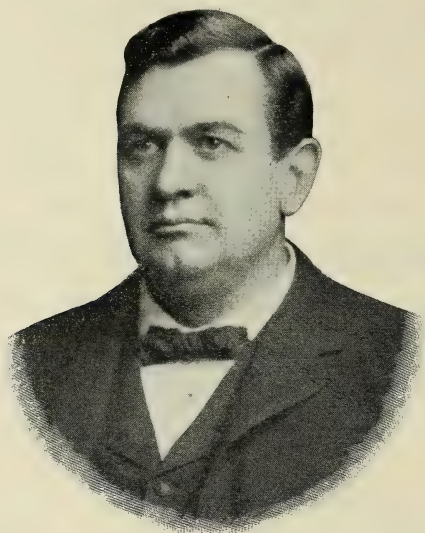
Mr. Bell died in June, 1902.

Mr. Robinson resigned in February, 1881

Mr. Cappellar resigned in May, 1890.

Mr. Norton resigned in May, 1892.

THE DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.



JOSEPH ELLIS BLACKBURN was born in a log cabin in the village of Farmington, Colerain township, Belmont county, Ohio, June 30, 1860. He attended the common schools at Martin's Ferry and Bellaire until he was nearly twelve years of age, when he went to work at common labor in the Belmont Glass Works. He rose step by step until he became foreman of the factory. He was one of the principal organizers of the most successful mold makers' union in the United States and was either President or Secretary thereof as long as he worked at the trade.

In 1887 Mr. Blackburn embarked in the drug business, and, after taking a course in pharmacy at the Ohio Medical University at Ada, had the degree of Ph. G. conferred upon him. He never held public office until elected a member of the Seventy-second General Assembly in 1895. He is a Republican and was nominated by the State Convention of his party for the office of State Dairy and Food Commissioner March 11, 1896, and elected by a plurality of 52,519 votes.

Mr. Blackburn assumed his official duties February 16, 1897. He was elected to a second term in 1898, and to a third term in 1900 by an increased majority.

*The Dairy and Food Commissioner.*ROSTER OF DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER'S DEPARTMENT—
1901-2.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
J. E. Blackburn	Commissioner.....	Columbus.
William Martin	Assistant Commissioner...	Chardon
John J. Kinney	" "	Cincinnati.
M. A. Bridge.....	Chief Clerk	Columbus.
M. J. Cheetham	Stenographer	"
Anna C. Hoge	Clerk	Tiffin.
Martin Cowen	Chief Inspector	Bellaire.
J. F. Knouff	Inspector	Caldwell.
Anthony Sauer	"	Cincinnati.
George C. Diehl.....	"	Dayton.
F. L. Moore.....	"	Athens.
W. H. Westman.....	"	Cleveland.
Fred. W. Herbst.....	Chief Insp. Cain Law...	Columbus
George Reymar	Asst. " " "	Mansfield.
O. J. Berry	Asst. " " "	Kimbolton.
E. B. Beverstock.....	Asst. " " "	Tontogany.
Milton James	Asst. " " "	Caldwell.
R. R. Knowles	Asst. " " "	Dayton.
Walter F. Brown.....	Attorney	Toledo.
E. B. Dillon	"	Columbus.
O. J. Renner	"	Cincinnati.
Wm. B. Beebe	"	Cleveland.
Chas. H. Bosler	"	Dayton.
J. W. Fawcett.....	"	Canton.
J. W. Halfhill	"	Lima.
Chas. Lawyer	"	Jefferson.
Scott Bonham	"	Cincinnati.
J. C. Heinlein	"	Bridgeport.
J. C. Tallman	"	Bellaire.
A. H. Kunkle	"	Springfield.
C. T. Marshall.....	"	Zanesville.
W. S. Plum	"	Bellefontaine.
James Joyce	"	Cambridge.
Henry Bowers	"	New Philadelphia.
Chas. M. Wilkins.....	"	Warren.
Louis Schmidt	Chief Chemist	Cincinnati.
G. A. Kirchmaier	Chemist	Toledo.
P. L. Hobbs	"	Cleveland.
B. S. Young	"	Ada.
E. Herbst	"	Columbus.
O. G. Brooks	Messenger	Ironton.

The Dairy and Food Commissioner.

This office was originally appointive by the Governor, but the legislature, in 1891, made it elective, and fixed the term at two years. It was first established May 8, 1886. The following is the incumbency:

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS.

Incumbents.	Terms
S. H. Hurst	1886—1887
Frank H. Derthick	1887—1890
Edward Bethel	1890—1892
Frederick B. McNeal	1892—1897
J. E. Blackburn	1897—

THE STATE EXAMINER OF STEAM ENGINEERS.



GEORGE M. COLLIER, chief examiner of engineers, is an Ohio boy, born on a farm near Elyria, Ohio, Lorain county, in 1859, where he resided until he was eleven years of age, when his parents removed to North Amherst, Lorain county, Ohio, where he received a common school education. After leaving school he served an apprenticeship at the machinists' trade with one of the largest ship building concerns in the country. He has held some very important positions as master mechanic and chief engineer, notable among which was the position of chief engineer of the J. H. Wade Estate, of Cleveland, Ohio, which very responsible and lucrative position he resigned to accept an appointment under Governor Nash as Chief Examiner of Engineers.

Mr. Collier is widely known throughout the State, especially among the engineering fraternity. He has been identified with the organization of stationary engineers, and as such had much to do with securing legislation favorable to engineers. He has shown good executive ability in appointment of and organization of his force of district examiners to carry out the intent and letter of the law.

His ancestors on both sides were from New England, and were of a mechanical turn of mind. Mr. Collier is at the present time a resident of Cleveland, Cuyahoga county, Ohio, where he has lived for the past fourteen years.

The law creating this Department was passed March 1, 1900, and amended March 13 and April 30, 1902, and provides for better protection of life and property against injury or damage resulting from the operation of steam boilers and engines by incompetent engineers and others; and provides that it shall be unlawful for any person to operate, or cause to be operated, a stationary steam boiler or engine, in the State of Ohio, of more than thirty horsepower, without a duly licensed engineer in charge. And any person who desires to act as a stationary engineer is required to make application to the district examiner for a license so to act, upon a blank furnished by the examiner, providing he has had not less than one year's experience as a fireman or oiler, and if he passes the required examination upon the construction and operation of steam engines, boilers, pumps and hydraulics, a license is granted him to have charge of, or operate, any steam plant. The fee for license is \$2.00, and licenses are renewed yearly at a cost of \$1.00, providing they are not sooner revoked for intoxication or other sufficient cause. Any person dissatisfied with the action of any district examiner in refusing or revoking a license, may appeal to the chief examiner, who immediately investigates.

The Governor, with and by the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints a Chief Examiner; and the Chief Examiner, with the approval of the Governor, appoints one clerk and eight district examiners, not more than four of whom shall belong to any one of the political parties. All the examiners are required to be competent and practical steam engineers, and hold their offices for a term of three years from the date of their appointments, and until their successors are appointed and qualified. The Chief Examiner has his office in the State House, where all the records are kept, and he issues such instructions, and makes such rules and regulations as will secure a uniformity of action throughout the different districts. In order to facilitate a thorough and efficient examination of the engineers, the State is divided into eight districts by the Chief Examiner.

It is the duty of the district examiners to notify every person operating a steam boiler or engine, to apply for a license, and to give such person a reasonable opportunity to take the required examination; and any owner, steam user, or engineer, who, after being duly notified, violates any of the provisions of this law, is liable to a fine of not more than \$100 nor less than \$10. And any engineer who fails to exhibit his license under glass in a conspicuous place in his engine-room is liable to a fine of \$5.00. The examiners have authority to visit any and all engine or boiler-rooms of the State, at all reasonable hours.

The State Examiner of Steam Engineers.

DEPARTMENT ROSTER—1900-1901.

Name.	Office.	Headquarters.
George M. Collier	Chief Examiner	Columbus, Ohio.
Charles J. Manney	Clerk	"
George G. Bennett	District Examiner	Cleveland, Ohio.
Thomas Winship	"	Toledo, Ohio.
Eber H. Harman	"	Columbus, Ohio.
August Deschler	"	Chillicothe, Ohio.
Elmer E. Miller	"	Canton, Ohio.
Jos. H. Ebright	"	Zanesville, Ohio.

DEPARTMENT ROSTER, 1901-1902.

Name.	Office.	Headquarters.
George M. Collier	Chief Examiner	Columbus, Ohio.
Charles J. Manney	Clerk	"
George G. Bennett	District Examiner	Cleveland, Ohio.
Thomas Winship	"	Toledo, Ohio.
E. H. Harman	"	Columbus, Ohio.
August Deschler	"	Chillicothe, Ohio.
J. A. Manning	"	Ashtabula, Ohio.
Jos. H. Ebright	"	Zanesville, Ohio.
John Sherrod	"	Cincinnati, Ohio.
W. E. Haswell	"	Bucyrus, Ohio.
A. H. Stotts	Messenger	Columbus, Ohio.

OHIO FISH AND GAME COMMISSION.

THE Ohio Fish and Game Commission was created in 1886, and is composed of five members, appointed by the Governor, who serve for five years each without compensation, except their actual expenses incurred in the performance of their duties. The law defines the duties of the Commissioners as follows: "To examine the various rivers, lakes, ponds and streams in the State, or bordering thereon, and to ascertain whether they can be rendered more productive of fish and game, and what measures are required to effect this object, either in restoring the production of fish and game in and about them, or in protecting and propagating the fish which at present frequent and abound in them, or otherwise; and the Commissioners shall carry into effect all measures in this behalf, that they deem necessary, so far as means are placed at their disposal for these purposes; and they shall also inquire into the matter of artificial propagation of fish in the waters of the State, and adopt such plans to test the efficiency of this mode of increasing the quality of edible fish as they think best."

To carry into effect the laws providing for the preservation of game and the protection of land-owners from trespass against those who hunt illegally, the Commission maintains an extensive force of wardens, deputy state wardens and special wardens, and by these a large number of arrests and convictions are made each year. In addition to the county wardens special wardens are appointed for all the public lakes and reservoirs of the state, and there are also special wardens for Lake Erie.

In the matter of propagating fish the Commission maintains a fine hatchery near London, Ohio, where black bass, marble cat, and other species of edible fish are raised and at the proper time are distributed to the public streams and lakes throughout the State. A hatchery for the artificial propagation of lake fish is also maintained at Sandusky, and within the next year a new hatchery is to be located at some other point on Ohio soil bordering Lake Erie. The lake fishing interests being of great magnitude and importance, the work of the Commission in respect to propagating these fish is one of vital necessity. The Commission has accomplished great good in its various endeavors, and there is every reason to believe that the future will be even more productive of satisfactory results.

The present personnel of the Commission is as follows: J. L. Rodgers, President, Columbus; Thomas B. Paxton, Cincinnati; D. W. Greene, Dayton; Paul North, Cleveland, and E. M. Kennedy, McConnellsville. The Secretary of the Commission is George C. Blankner, of Columbus. The active field work of the Commission, which means the control of all wardens, is under the charge of Mr. J. C. Porterfield, Chief Warden, of Columbus.

THE STATE FIRE MARSHAL.



S. D. HOLLENBECK, the first State Fire Marshal of Ohio, was born in Geauga county, Ohio, August 19, 1850. He received his early education in the common schools, afterward attended the Western Reserve at Hudson, Ohio, and later graduated in a commercial course at Hiram College.

In 1887 he was elected auditor of Geauga county, and was four times chosen for that important office. From his youth up he has been prominent in politics—a recognized leader in local affairs—and also prominent in State politics.

He is a ready speaker and noted for the originality of his ideas and clearness of expression. His long experience in the auditor's office during the tax-inquisitorial days gave him an experience along the detective line, which proves to be valuable in his present position.

While the law creating the office of Fire Marshal was in no sense a political one, yet the manner of appointment by the Governor makes it a political office and subjects the marshal to the changes incident to politics, but while Mr. Hollenbeck is a strong party man, he proposes that the management and operations of the bureau shall be absolutely non-political.

The State Fire Marshal

DUTIES OF THE STATE FIRE MARSHAL

The act which established the office of the State Fire Marshal was passed by the Seventy-fourth General Assembly on the 16th day of April, 1900, and on May 30, Governor Nash, by the authority given him under this act, appointed S. D. Hollenbeck, of Chardon, Geauga county, Ohio, to be the first State Fire Marshal.

Under the provisions of the act it becomes the duty of the Fire Marshal to cause an investigation of all fires which occur in the State, with the object in view of reducing, if possible, the enormous fire waste, lessening the loss to insurance companies, and thereby reducing insurance premiums. It is also his duty to make an investigation of inflammable and other conditions from which fires are liable to originate, and have the same remedied or removed. For many years, on account of the difficulty connected with establishing the crime of arson, very few incendiaries have been punished in the State, the total average per year not exceeding two. Estimating the loss caused by incendiary fires upon the best information to be obtained, the total loss to the people of the State resulting from such fires will amount to from twenty to forty per cent of the total fire waste of the State each year. The wisdom of the legislature in providing some means of reducing this waste is therefore apparent. To assist the Fire Marshal in carrying out the object of the act, the State was divided by him into seven districts and a division assistant to the Fire Marshal was appointed for each district, to whom, under the provisions of the law, township clerks, mayors of villages and chiefs of fire departments report all fires occurring in their respective territories. All fires reported as suspicious are investigated by the assistant, and where necessity requires one of the two deputies appointed by the Fire Marshal goes to the scene of the fire and holds an inquest. The testimony of all witnesses who have knowledge of the fire, is taken in writing under oath. If the facts warrant, an arrest is made and the guilty party bound over to the grand jury, indicted and tried for arson. The office is provided with a corresponding clerk and a statistician, whose duties are to keep a complete and classified record of all fires and their causes. The office has already met with unexpected success in the prosecution of incendiaries and a goodly number of fire-bugs who, through the efforts of the office are now in the "Pen," will be prevented for some time from carrying out their nefarious calling of setting fire to buildings for the purpose of securing insurance or for any other motive. Below will be found a complete roster of the employes of the department, together with their post-office addresses

The State Fire Marshal

ROSTER OF THE DEPARTMENT, 1900-1901.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
S. D. Hollenbeck	State Fire Marshal	Chardon, Ohio.
C. D. Beardsley	Deputy Fire Marshal	Columbus, Ohio.
H. H. Hollenbeck	Deputy Fire Marshal	Chardon, Ohio.
Louis J. Schneider	Statistician	Cleveland, Ohio.
George B. Harris	Correspondence Clerk	Findlay, Ohio.
Walter Payne	Division Assistant, 1st Div. ..	Toledo, Ohio.
P. W. Parmelee	Division Assistant, 2d Div. ..	Burton, Ohio.
A. J. Fiorini	Division Assistant, 3d Div. ..	Dayton, Ohio.
W. S. Davie	Division Assistant, 4th Div. ..	Columbus, Ohio.
H. W. Hart	Division Assistant, 5th Div. ..	Akron, Ohio.
John Ambrose	Division Assistant, 6th Div. ..	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Sam. E. Davidson	Division Assistant, 7th Div. ..	West Union, Ohio.

STATE GEOLOGISTS.

The Geological Survey of the State of Ohio was undertaken during the year 1869 by legislative authority and was actively prosecuted until 1875, by which time the work had been practically completed and a published report made in several volumes. The work was begun under Professor John S. Newberry and completed under Professor Edward Orton, who had been closely identified with its details and practical execution from its inception. The professorship of State Geologist is now attached to the Ohio State University, where the work is continued.

The State Geologists have been:

John S. Newberry, appointed 1869; E. B. Andrews, appointed 1872; Edward Orton, appointed 1875, and Edward S. Orton who succeeded to the position upon the death of his father.

THE INSPECTOR OF BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

THIS bureau was created May 1, 1891, by the enactment of the Corcoran law, making the Superintendent of Insurance *ex officio* Inspector of Building and Loan Associations.

The deputy inspectors, who have at various times been in charge of the bureau, with their residence at the time of appointment, term of service, and politics are:-

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service
H. F. Cellarius	Democrat...	Dayton.....	May, 1891, to July, 1893.
K. V. Haymaker	Republican..	Defiance....	July, 1893, to June, 1894.
A. J. Duncan	Republican..	Canton.....	June, 1894, to August, 1897.
Dwight Harrison ...	Republican..	Georgetown..	August, 1897, to June, 1900.
Roscoe J. Mauck ...	Republican..	Gallipolis...	June, 1900, to December, 1901.
Geo. S. Marshall ...	Republican..	Columbus...	December, 1901—Incumbent.

The present force of this bureau consists of:

Name.	Residence.	Office.
Joseph Everhart	Basil	Chief Clerk.
David A. Jones	Columbus	Clerk.
Alfred McClure	Columbus	Statistician.
John W. Hook	West Union	Examiner.
Emery P. McCorkle	Warren	Examiner.
Arthur Williams	Marion	Examiner.
P. B. Johnson	Akron	Examiner.
T. D. Pugh	Columbus	Extra Clerk.
A. D. Alcorn	Gallipolis	Extra Clerk.

This bureau originated with those who were connected with building associations and who most thoroughly appreciated the necessity of state supervision.

The work of the bureau is largely that of auditing the annual reports of the associations, pointing out to such associations such practices as may contravene the law and requiring their abandonment; furnishing legal and other advice to such associations; examining such associations as may seem to need it and as the resources of the office admit.

If any association fails to abandon any illegal practice within thirty days after being so notified by the Inspector, or if any association is

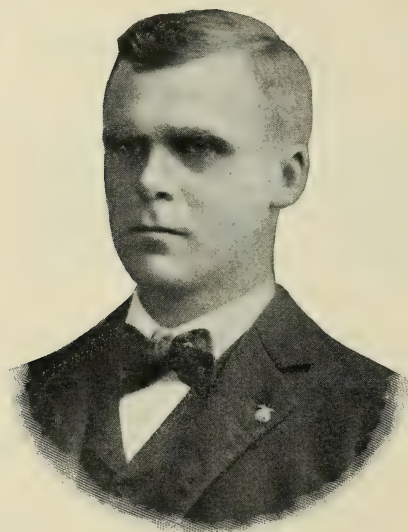
The Inspector of Building and Loan Associations.

found to be in an unsound condition and the interests of the public demand its dissolution, such facts are communicated to the Attorney-General, whose duty it is to institute the proper proceedings to revoke the charter of such association and wind up its business.

The building association interests of Ohio now amount to more than a hundred million dollars.

The Deputy Inspector, by virtue of an act passed in April, 1898, is also Supervisor of bond investment companies.

THE INSPECTOR OF MINES.



ELMER G. BIDDISON, the present Chief Inspector of Mines, was born in Monroe township, Perry county, Ohio, October 23, 1863. His early life was spent on a farm located in Trimble township, Athens county, Ohio. In the year 1880 the development of the Sunday Creek valley coal fields was begun. The subject of this sketch, being desirous of securing a better education than that afforded in the country schools, engaged in work at the coal mines with a view of being better able to earn means to accomplish his purpose. Enough funds were earned through laboring at the mines, and in other vocations, to defray his expenses for three years' schooling at the Ohio University at Athens, Ohio. In 1887 he engaged in mining engineering and surveying, and followed that vocation until December 1, 1891, at which time he was elected County Surveyor of Athens county, Ohio. He served in this capacity for a period of six years. At the expiration of this time he was elected Treasurer of the county, holding that position for four years. On May 1, 1900, he was appointed Chief Inspector of Mines by Governor George K. Nash.

The Inspector of Mines.

A REVIEW OF THE OHIO STATE MINING DEPARTMENT.

In the year 1871, owing to a catastrophe occurring in the Avondale Mine, located in the anthracite region of Pennsylvania, in which one hundred and nine persons lost their lives for the want of a second opening, the miners of this state held meetings and signed petitions requesting that laws be enacted to regulate and ventilate mines, and that an authorized official supervisor be appointed. These petitions were presented to the Senate by Senator Woodworth, of Mahoning county, and were referred to a select committee of seven senators from the mining regions of the state. This committee authorized Senator Daugherty to prepare a bill on the subject. Six of the seven senators recommended the passage of the bill, but it was met with persistent opposition from interested parties.

Senator Woodworth thereupon introduced a joint resolution in the Senate, authorizing the Governor to appoint a commission of three competent persons, one or more of whom should be practical miners, to inspect the leading coal mines of the state in regard to ventilation, means of ingress and egress, and all other matters affecting the lives and health of the miners; and also to inquire into the cause of strikes and report to the Governor, for the use of the Legislature, the facts found in the premises, recommending such legislation as in the judgment of the commission the facts might demand. Governor Hayes appointed a board composed of the following members: Charles Reemelin, of Cincinnati; B. F. Skinner, of Pomeroy; and Andrew Roy, of Glen Roy, Ohio. This board was on duty four months. In the month of January of the following year (1872) the report of the commissioners was laid before the Legislature. Senator Jones, of Trumbull county, chairman of the Committee on Mines and Mining in the Senate, introduced the bill for the ventilation and inspection of mines at this session, which, although passing the Senate by a unanimous vote, failed to secure a constitutional majority in the House, and a substitute by Representative Conrad, of Portage county, was made a law. This substitute contained all the provisions of the Senate bill, except as to the official supervision of the mines by the state. Owing to the fact that it failed to provide for the inspection of mines, its precepts and provisions were disregarded by nearly every mine owner in the state. Accordingly Governor Hayes, in his next annual message to the Legislature, called attention to its defects, and urged the Legislature to so amend the law as to provide for authorized official supervision; otherwise it would continue to be for the most part inoperative. Mr. Sterling, of the House, introduced a bill supplementary to and amendatory of the law, as enacted, providing for a state inspector of mines, and prescribing his duties, but this failed to become a law.

The Inspector of Mines.

However, during the early part of the session of the Legislature, two bills were introduced in the House of Representatives for the inspection of mines, one by Mr. McLain, of Trumbull county, the other by Mr. Baker, of Perry county. The McLain bill was amendatory to the act in force, and had the same object in view as the bill introduced by Mr. Baker, but the Baker bill, containing the whole act, was adopted in committee as being simpler than the other, and it became a law.

On April 6, 1874, Wm. Allen, Governor of Ohio, appointed Andrew Roy, Dell Roy, Ohio, to be the first Inspector of Mines. On April 18, 1881, a law was enacted by the General Assembly providing for the appointment of an assistant Inspector of Mines, and on June 4, of the same year Jacob I. Klein, of Stark county, was appointed to fill that position by State Mine Inspector Andrew Roy, by and with the approval of the Governor.

On April 11, 1884, a bill was introduced in the House, which was subsequently amended by the Senate, and passed in its amended form, creating the office of Chief Inspector of Mines, with an assistant designated as a District Inspector in each district. The state was divided into three districts, and three District Inspectors appointed. This was due to the rapid growth of the mining industry, and the great increase in the number of mines, which in turn, increased the amount of work to be done in the office, making it impossible for the Inspector, with one assistant, to perform these duties in a satisfactory manner.

On March 24, 1888, the General Assembly amended Section 290 of the Revised Statutes, providing for the appointment of five District Inspectors instead of three. Again on April 18, 1892, Section 290 of the Revised Statutes was revised and supplemented by an additional Section, by the General Assembly, which provided for the appointment of seven District Inspectors. This number has been maintained up to the present time. The following is a list of the Chief Inspectors of Mines, and the term of office served by each, since the creation of the department, together with a list of the Deputy Mine Inspectors, and the time served by each:

The Inspector of Mines.

APPOINTMENTS SINCE THE CREATION OF THE DEPARTMENT.

Name of Inspectors.	County.	Governor by whom appointed.	Term began.	Term expired.	Time served.	Remarks.
<i>Chief Inspectors.</i>						
Andrew Roy, R.	Trumbull...	Wm. Allen, D.	April 6, 1874....	April 6, 1878....	4 years.....	.....
Jas. D. Poston, D.	Hocking....	R. M. Bishop, D. ..	April 6, 1878....	Nov. 15, 1879....	1 yr. 7 mos....	.....
David Owens, D.	Trumbull....	.....	Nov. 15, 1879....	Feb. 12, 1880....	3 months.....	.....
Andrew Roy, R.	Jackson....	Chas. Foster, R.	Feb. 12, 1880....	Feb. 16, 1884....	4 years.....	Resigned.
Thos. B. Bancroft, D.	Gallia....	Geo. Hoadly, D.	Feb. 16, 1884....	Apr. 1, 1888....	4 yrs. 1 1-2 mos.	Not confirmed by Senate.
Robt. M. Haseltine, R. ..	Mahoning....	J. B. Foraker, R.	April 1, 1888....	Apr. 30, 1888....	1 month.....	Resigned.
"	"	.....	May 1, 1888....	Apr. 30, 1892....	4 years.....	.....
"	"	W. McKinley, jr., R. May 1, 1892....	Apr. 30, 1896....	Apr. 30, 1900....	4 years.....	Reappointed.
Elmer G. Biddison....	Athens.....	Asa. S. Bushnell, R. May 1, 1896....	Apr. 30, 1900....	Apr. 30, 1904....	4 years.....	Reappointed.
		Geo. K. Nash	May 1, 1900....	Apr. 30, 1904....	4 years.....	Incumbent.
<i>District Inspectors.</i>						
Jacob J. Klein, R.	Stark.....	Chas. Foster, R.	June 4, 1881	Jan. 26, 1883....	2 yrs. 7 1-2 mos.	Resigned.
Jno. P. Williams, R.	Trumbull....	"	Jan. 26, 1883	Feb. 16, 1884....	1 yr. 21 days ..	.....
Austin P. King, Jr., D.	Columbiana.	Geo. Hoadly, D.	Feb. 16, 1884....	Apr. 30, 1886....	2 yrs. 2 1-2 mos.	Resigned.
Wm. Dalrymple, D.	Athens.....	"	May 1, 1884....	Mar. 1, 1888....	3 yrs. 10 mos. ..	Resigned, held over as no appointment was made at the expiration of his term, May 1, 1887.
Wm. A. Davis, D.	Guernsey....	Geo. Hoadly, D.	May 1, 1884....	Feb. 15, 1886....	1 yr. 9 1-2 mos.	Resigned.
Jos. L. Morris, R.	Coshocton....	J. B. Foraker, R.	Feb. 15, 1886....	June 1, 1889....	3 yrs. 2 1 2 mos.	Resigned.
D. J. Harry, R.	Jackson	"	April 1, 1888....	Apr. 30, 1888....	1 month.....	Reappointed.
"	"	"	May 1, 1888....	Apr. 30, 1891....	3 years.....	.....

The Inspector of Mines.

APPOINTMENTS SINCE THE CREATION OF THE DEPARTMENT—Concluded.

Name of Inspectors.	County.	Governor by whom appointed.	Term began.	Term expired.	Time served.	Remarks.
<i>District Inspectors—</i> Concluded.						
David E. Evans, R.	Meigs	J. B. Foraker, R.	May 1, 1888.	Feb. 30, 1891.	3 years.	.....
Jas. W. Haughee, R.	Athens	"	May 1, 1888.	Feb. 30, 1891.	3 years.	.....
Robert Bell, R.	Stark	"	May 1, 1886.	Feb. 30, 1887.	11 mos. 23 da.	R eappointed.
"	"	"	May 1, 1887.	Feb. 30, 1888.	1 year.	R eappointed.
"	"	"	May 1, 1888.	Aug. 11, 1890.	2 yrs. 3 mo. 11 d.	R esigned.
Ebenezer Lewis, D.	Summit	Jas. E. Campbell, D.	Aug. 11, 1890.	April 30, 1891.	8 mos. 20 da.	R eappointed.
"	"	"	May 1, 1891.	April 30, 1894.	3 years.	.....
Thomas McGough	Belmont	Wm. McKinley	May 1, 1894.	April 30, 1897.	3 years.	R eappointed.
"	"	Asa S. Bushnell	May 1, 1897.	April 30, 1900.	3 years.	Incumbent.
Rees T Davis	Columbiana	Wm. McKinley	May 1, 1894.	April 30, 1897.	3 years.	R eappointed.
"	"	Asa S. Bushnell	May 1, 1897.	April 30, 1900.	3 years.	Incumbent.
William K. Moore.	Stark	"	Jan. 17, 1898.	July 15, 1898.	6 months.	R eappointed.
"	"	"	July 15, 1898.	July 15, 1901.	3 years.	Incumbent.
James P. Davis.	Carroll	"	Feb. 15, 1898.	April 30, 1900.	2 yr. 2 mo. 15 d.	Incumbent.
Lucius W. Hull	Athens	"	Feb. 15, 1898.	July 15, 1899.	1 year.	R esigned.
David B. Wilson	Perry	"	July 15, 1898.	April 30, 1900.	1 yr. 9 mo. 15 d.	Incumbent.
David H. Williams	Athens	"	July 15, 1899.	July 15, 1901.	2 years.	Incumbent.
R. M. Mason	Hocking	Geo. K. Nash.	May 21, 1900.	April 23, 1901.	2 yr. 11 mo. 2 d.	Incumbent.
Thos. McGough	Belmont	"	June 1, 1900.	April 30, 1903.	2 yr. 10 mo. 29d.	Incumbent.
David B. Wilson.	Perry	"	June 1, 1900.	April 30, 1903.	2 yr. 10 mo. 29d.	Incumbent.
Wm. H. Turner	Guernsey	"	June 1, 1900.	April 30, 1903.	2 yr. 10 mo. 29d.	Incumbent.
Wm. D. Miller	Stark	"	July 1, 1900.	July 15, 1901.	1 yr. 14 da.	Incumbent.
Jas. P. Davis.	Carroll	"	Jan. 1, 1901.	April 30, 1903.	2 yr. 3 mo. 29 d.	Incumbent.

It might be of interest in connection with the history of the Mining Department to note the following facts: When the Department was first created there were in operation about two hundred mines. The statistics received for the year 1900 disclose the following: One thousand and one mines in operation, employing thirty-one thousand seven hundred and two men; amount of coal produced, nineteen million four hundred and twenty-six thousand six hundred and forty-nine tons; number of mining machines in use, three hundred and fifty-eight, amount of coal produced by mining machines, nine million four hundred and fifty-seven thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven tons; one million four hundred and seventy-three thousand and eighty-eight tons of fire clay mined.

THE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

CHEIF INSPECTOR OF OILS, 1900-2

JOHN R. MALLOYInspector of Southern District.
FRANK L. BAIRDInspector of Northern District.

JOHN R. MALLOY, Inspector of Oils for the Second District, was born in New Haven, Connecticut, July 16, 1856. When five years of age his mother died, after which his father enlisted in the army, serving until the close of the rebellion. Attended the public schools of New Haven until 1867, when he moved to Ohio with his father, and the following year took up his residence at the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers near Dayton, of which his father was an inmate. Young Malloy remained at the Soldiers' Home, attending school until the summer of 1869, when he was obliged to leave, the law establishing the Home not permitting children of soldiers to become inmates. He returned to Connecticut and was apprenticed to the printer's trade in the office of the Meriden *Daily Republican*. Upon the establishment of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home at Xenia, in 1870, he returned to Ohio and attended the Home school until the summer of 1872, when, having arrived at the age of sixteen years, he was discharged from the Home. Was appointed a page in the Ohio Constitutional Convention of 1873-74 by President (afterward Chief Justice) Morrison R. Waite. Was recording clerk of the House of Representatives of the 62d General Assembly and assistant clerk during the 67th and 68th General Assemblies. Was a member and president of the Ohio State Board of Pardons in 1890-91, which position he resigned on being elected clerk of the House of Representatives at the organization of the 70th General Assembly, which he held through the 71st and 72d General Assemblies. Was appointed Inspector of Oils for the Second District of Ohio, by Governor Nash, May 15, 1900, and reappointed May 15, 1902.

The Inspector of Oils.

INSPECTORS OF OIL.

Appointive by the Governor. Term, two years. Under the act of 1892 the State was divided into two districts, and a Chief Inspector appointed from each district.

Names of Inspectors.	Years of Service
Fred W. Green	1878—1879
Wm. B. Williams	1879—1880
Louis Smithnight	1880—1884
D. C. Ballentine	1884—1886
Louis Smithnight	1886
George B. Cox	1886—1890
Joseph H. Dowling	1890—1892
George Caufield, Northern District	1892—1896
B. L. McElroy, Southern District	1892—1896
J. B. Luckey, Northern District	1896—1900
Chas. L. Kurtz, Southern District	1896—1900
John R. Malloy, Southern District	1900—
F. L. Baird, Northern District	1900—

THE INSPECTOR OF WORKSHOPS AND FACTORIES.



J. H. MORGAN, present Chief Inspector of the Department of Workshops and Factories, was born in Wales, February 14, 1862. With his parents he came to this country in 1869, locating at Newark, Ohio. Attended the public schools until fourteen years of age, when he went to work in the glass factory. Two years later removed to Cleveland, where he worked in the sheet rolling department of the Cleveland Rolling Mill Co.; removed to Bridgeport in the autumn of 1885, and in 1890 removed to Cambridge, where he still resides.

A sheet and tin roller by occupation, he always took an active interest in labor organization; has been national vice-president and national trustee of the A. A. of I. S. and T. W. In 1895 he was elected State Senator to represent the 19th District in the Seventy-second General Assembly. On December 1, 1901, was appointed Chief Inspector of Workshops and Factories.

The department originated from the urgent appeals of organized labor throughout the state to the General Assembly, and its purpose is to save life and limb by ordering safeguards to be thrown around all dangerous machinery and looking after sanitary conditions in workshops and factories and ordering fire escapes on such shops where necessary, and causing all owners of buildings used for the assemblage of people to supply them with proper means of egress and fire protection.

The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.

The act of 1884 creating the Department of Workshops and Factories, provided for the appointment of one inspector by the governor, but did not specify the term of office or make any provisions for office room. Henry Dorn, of Cleveland, was appointed Inspector, and entered on the duties of his office April 14, 1884, establishing headquarters at Cleveland. April 29, 1885, the act was amended creating the office of Chief Inspector, and providing for the appointment of three District Inspectors, and locating the department in the State Capitol. Henry Dorn was appointed Chief Inspector, serving from April 29, 1885, to April 29, 1889.

W. Z. McDonald, of Akron, was appointed Chief Inspector April 29, 1889, and served one full term to April 29, 1893. March 23, 1892, the law was amended empowering the chief inspector to appoint eight additional District Inspectors. Mr. McDonald was reappointed for a second term and served until June 12, 1893, when removed.

E. M. Slack, of Columbus, the chief clerk, was placed in charge of the department, as acting Chief Inspector, June 12, 1893, and served until December 7, 1893, in that capacity.

J. W. Knaub, of Dayton, was appointed Chief Inspector to fill the vacancy occasioned by removal of W. Z. McDonald, December 7, 1893, and served until April 29, 1897, reappointed for a term of four years, term ending April 29, 1901, and served until December 1, 1901, when the present incumbent was appointed.

April 27, 1896, a law was enacted providing for the inspection of bakeshops and empowering the Chief Inspector to appoint two Bakeshop Inspectors, making total number of District Inspectors thirteen.

The act creating and governing the department makes it the duty of the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint the Chief Inspector, whose term is four years.

The act also empowers the Chief Inspector, with the approval of the Governor, to appoint all District Inspectors, whose term of office is three years.

It is the duty of the Chief Inspector to give his entire time and attention to the duties of his office, to direct and supervise the work of his District Inspectors and to make such rules and regulations, not inconsistent with the law, as will be for the best interest of the service.

It is the duty of the District Inspectors to give their entire time and attention to the duties of their office; to visit all shops and factories in their respective districts; to inspect all manufacturing, mechanical, electrical, mercantile art and laundering establishments, printing, telegraph and telephone offices, railroad depots, hotels, memorial buildings, tenement and apartment houses, halls, school houses, colleges, academies, seminaries, churches, theatres, opera houses, hospitals, medical institutes, asylums, infirmaries, sanitariums and children's homes, for which purpose

The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.

the State is divided up into eleven inspection districts, equalized as near as possible.

It is the duty of the two Bakeshop Inspectors to inspect all bakeshops in the state, as to their sanitary condition, etc., the state being divided into two districts for that purpose, known as the Northern and Southern.

The present working force now consists of one Chief Inspector, eleven District Inspectors, two Bakeshop Inspectors, and four clerks, as follows:

PRESENT WORKING FORCE.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
J. H. Morgan	Chief Inspector	Cambridge.
Frank C. Base	1st Dist. Inspector	Cleveland.
John F. Ward.....	2d Dist. Inspector	Youngstown.
John W. Bath.....	3d Dist. and High Explosive Inspector	Elyria.
E. S. Bryant	4th Dist. Inspector	Bloomdale.
John W. Bly	5th Dist. Inspector	Findlay.
L. W. Ralston.....	6th Dist. Inspector	Mechanicstown.
E. W. Bagley.....	7th Dist. Inspector	Zanesville.
Richard Lloyd.....	8th Dist. Inspector.....	Columbus.
C. B. Baker.....	9th Dist. Inspector	Piqua.
David Fisher	10th Dist. Inspector.....	Cincinnati.
John H. Gillen	11th Dist. Inspector	Portsmouth.
Theodore Wagner	Bakeshop Inspector Northern District	Cleveland.
William Woehrlin	Bakeshop Inspector Southern District	Cincinnati.
A. B. Critchfield	Chief Clerk	Shreve.
E. M. Slack	Assistant Clerk	Columbus.
J. F. Funk	Recording Clerk	Springfield.
Bertha Young	Order Clerk	Columbus.
Mae C. Gracey	Corresponding Clerk	Cincinnati.

The Inspector of Workshops and Factories.

NAMES OF DISTRICT INSPECTORS FROM THE TIME THE ACT WAS AMENDED CREATING SUCH OFFICE UP TO THE PRESENT TIME AND GIVING TERM OF SERVICE OF EACH.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Office.
*John Lyons.....	Cleveland.....	May 13, 1885, to Sept. 15, 1886.
Wm. Z. McDonald....	Akron.....	Sept. 15, 1886, to April 29, 1889.
*†George Lutz.....	Lancaster.....	May 13, 1885, to Feb. 15, 1887.
John H. Ellis.....	Columbus.....	Feb. 15, 1887, to May 31, 1896.
H. C. Traphagen.....	Cincinnati.....	May 13, 1885, to May 31, 1888.
†James A. Armstrong	Cincinnati.....	May 1, 1891, to June 26, 1899.
David Fisher.....	Cincinnati.....	Aug. 1, 1899; term ends May 1, 1905.
Evan H. Davis.....	Cleveland.....	May 1, 1889, to May 1, 1896.
Charles Burns.....	Warren.....	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
John W. Bath.....	Elyria.....	June 1, 1892; term ends May 1, 1905.
*A. M. True.....	Canton.....	June 1, 1892, to Dec. 1, 1895.
Calvin C. Banks.....	Canton.....	Dec. 1, 1895, to May 1, 1896.
†W. R. Matthews.....	Zanesville.....	June 1, 1892, to Jan. 27, 1896.
E. T. Ridenour.....	Springfield.....	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
Thos. T. Yeager.....	Portsmouth.....	June 1, 1892, to May 1, 1896.
F. M. Campfield.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 23, 1892, to June 15, 1902.
Willard Ducomb.....	Findlay.....	Jan. 15, 1892, to June 15, 1899.
*James H. Lloyd....	Columbus.....	May 7, 1896, to Nov. 20, 1900.
R. M. Hull.....	Salineville.....	May 1, 1896, to June 15, 1902.
W. A. Stoller.....	Cleveland.....	May 1, 1896, to July 1, 1899.
W. D. Hall.....	Warren.....	May 1, 1896, to June 15, 1902.
John Tysinger.....	Zanesville.....	May 7, 1896, to June 15, 1899.
Jas. H. Arbogast.....	Springfield.....	May 1, 1896, to June 15, 1902.
John M. Williams.....	Portsmouth.....	May 7, 1896, to June 15, 1902.
Frank C. Base.....	Cleveland.....	July 1, 1899; term ends May 1, 1905.
D. T. Davis.....	Findlay.....	June 15, 1899, to June 15, 1902.
Jacob Metzger.....	Zanesville.....	June 15, 1899, to June 15, 1902.
Richard Lloyd.....	Columbus.....	Nov. 24, 1900; term ends May 1, 1905.
John F. Ward.....	Youngstown.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
E. S. Bryant.....	Bloomdale.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
John W. Bly.....	Findlay.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
L. W. Ralston.....	Mechanicstown.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
E. W. Bagley.....	Zanesville.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
C. B. Baker.....	Piqua.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.
John H. Gillen.....	Portsmouth.....	June 15, 1902; term ends May 1, 1905.

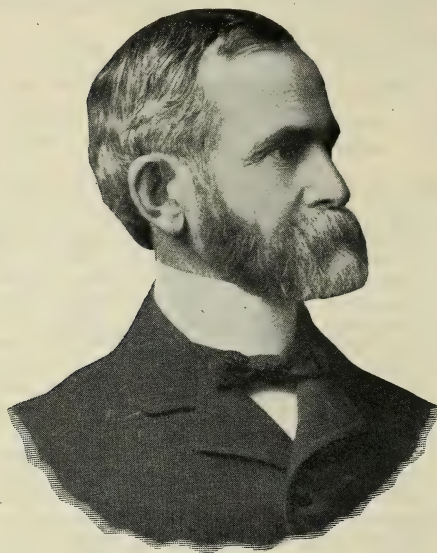
†Deceased.

*Resigned.

BAKESHOP INSPECTORS.

Name.	Residence.	Term of Office.
Theodore Wagner....	Cleveland.....	Oct. 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1905.
William Woehrlin....	Cincinnati.....	Oct. 1, 1896; term ends May 1, 1905.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.



LEWIS C. LAYLIN, Secretary of State, was born in Norwalk, Huron county, September 28, 1848. He graduated from Norwalk high school in 1867. In 1869 he was elected to the superintendency of the Bellevue public schools, to which position he was unanimously re-elected for six successive years. He began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar March 13, 1876. He was city clerk of Norwalk two years; a member of the Huron county board of school examiners twelve years; and president of the Norwalk city board of examiners three years. In 1879 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Huron county, and held that office seven years. He was elected to the State Legislature in 1887, and served in the House of the 68th General Assembly. In 1889 he was re-elected representative, and served through the 69th General Assembly. He was the choice of his Republican colleagues in the House for the speakership, and received the unanimous support of the Republican minority. In 1891 he was unanimously renominated by the Republicans of Huron county for representative, and was again re-elected. On January 4, 1892, he was chosen speaker of the House of Representatives of the 70th General Assembly. On April 25, 1900, at the state convention of the Republican party he was nominated by acclamation as the candidate of his party for the office of Secretary of State, and at the following November election he was elected to that office by a plurality of 69,311 votes. On January 14, 1901, he entered upon the discharge of his duties for the full term of two years, and on May 28, 1902, at the Republican State Convention he was unanimously renominated for a second term.

The Secretary of State.

The Department of State is one of the most important divisions of the executive branch of the state government.

Under the Constitution of 1802, the Secretary of State was appointed by the General Assembly, and the duties of the office consisted mainly, to use the words of the old Constitution, in keeping a "register of all official acts and proceedings of the Governor."

The office, however, under the Constitution of 1851, was made elective, and elevated to the dignity of a department; and by virtue of that Constitution and subsequent legislation thereunder, some of the most important executive and administrative functions of the state government are devolved upon this office.

The Secretary of State is made by law the custodian of the acts of the General Assembly, and under his supervision the same are printed and published, and by him all exemplifications of the same are required to be authenticated, and all commissions issued by the Governor to be countersigned.

In this office also, under general statutes, all incorporations are required to be created. Recent legislation, imposing upon domestic and foreign corporations taxation, or privilege fees based upon capital stock, which the Secretary of State is required to collect and pay into the state treasury, makes this department one of great consequence and importance to the state.

The Secretary of State, by virtue of his office, is a member and the secretary of the State Sinking Fund Commissioners, president of the Board of Printing Commissioners, member of the Decennial Board of Apportionment for legislative purposes, member of the State Board of Appraisers and Assessors, and of the State Building Commission.

He is also, by virtue of his office, made State Supervisor of Elections, and as such has the power of appointment and removal of the members of the various boards of Deputy Supervisors of Elections in the various counties, is required to collate and publish the election laws of the state, to determine the arrangement of the ballot, and prepare and furnish forms and instructions to the various county boards of elections, to receive and file certificates of nominations, or nomination papers for presidential electors and state officers, to hear and determine objections or other questions as to the validity of said papers, to decide upon the validity of all nomination papers of a county, district, subdivision of the district, or circuit, when the county, district or circuit board, authorized to pass upon these papers, fail to decide, and a decision of the Secretary of State upon these questions is final.

The Secretary of State.

FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE.

The incumbents of the office under the old territory and since the organization of the state government were as follows:

Name.	Years
*Winthrop Sargent	1788—1798
*Wm. H. Harrison	1798—1799
*Charles Willing Byrd	1799—1803
**Wm. Creighton, Jr.	1803—1808
Jeremiah McLene	1808—1831
Moses H. Kirby	1831—1835
†B Hinkson	1835—1836
Carter B. Harlan	1836—1840
William Trevitt	1840—1841
John Sloane	1841—1844
Samuel Galloway	1844—1850
Henry W. King	1850—1852
William Trevitt	1852—1856
James H. Baker	1856—1858
Addison P. Russell	1858—1862
‡Benjamin R. Cowen	1862
Wilson S. Kennon	1862—1863
Wm. W. Armstrong	1863—1865
§Wm. H. Smith	1865—1868
John Russell	1868—1869
Isaac R. Sherwood	1869—1873
Allen T. Wikoff	1873—1875
William Bell, Jr.	1875—1877
Milton Barnes	1877—1881
Charles Townsend	1881—1883
James W. Newman	1883—1885
James S. Robinson	1885—1889
††Daniel J. Ryan	1889—1891
||Christian L. Poorman	1891—1893
Samuel M. Taylor	1893—1897
Charles Kinney	1897—1901
Lewis C. Laylin	1901—1903

*Secretary of the Northwest Territory.

**Resigned December, 1808.

†Resigned February, 1836.

‡Resigned May, 1862.

§Resigned January, 1868.

††Resigned April, 1891.

||Appointed April, 1891.

A glance at the above list of former Secretaries of State reveals the names of several who have not only attained distinction in public life, and in the world of letters, as in the case of William Henry Harrison, President

The Secretary of State.

of the United States, and William Henry Smith, a well-known literateur and founder of the Associated Press, but of others as well, who have held important national positions. As has been said, the office is one of dignity and importance, and in rank second only to that of Governor.

THE PRESENT OFFICERS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Office.	Name.	County.
Chief Clerk	James I. Allread.....	Darke.
Statistician	James A. Newkirk	Wayne.
Assistant Statistician	Leslie C. Smith	Cuyahoga.
Stationery Clerk	Geo. E. Wood	Sandusky.
Proof Reading Clerk	Frank M. Lasley	Jackson.
Corporation Clerk	Calvin W. Reynolds	Lawrence.
Assistant Corporation Clerk	Henry W. Frillman	Franklin.
Recording Clerk	Charles R. Brewer	Wood.
Stenographer	Benton Morrow	Franklin.
Assistant Stenographer	George Miller	Hamilton.
Superintendent of Book Room...	William G. McCartney	Ashtabula.
Corporation Clerk	Henry G. Bohl	Washington.
Assistant Corporation Clerk	John B. Wheatley	Franklin.
Shipping Clerk	W. F. Franks	Medina.
Messenger	J. B. Zehen	Montgomery.

THE STATE AGENT FOR WAR CLAIMS VS. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE office of Ohio State Agent for War Claims was created to properly present and prosecute the claims of Ohio against the general government for money expended in the raising and equipping of Ohio Volunteers entering the service of the United States to aid in the Civil War, 1861-1865. Prior to 1880 the duties of said office was entrusted to the Adjutant and Quartermaster General of the State. Ohio expended on the account of the government during the Civil War in round numbers \$6,000,000, and of the large sum this office has collected and returned all save \$200,000 and one claim for heir of money on the bonds of the State amounted to \$452,000. For money expended on the account of the Spanish War Ohio has been equally fortunate in the settlement of the claim against the general government—having expended upward of \$450,000, all of which has been reimbursed save \$17,000 yet unsettled. The appointment of War Claim Agent is made by the Governor. Since 1880 the appointment as agent has been given to W. O. Tolford, and his service has been continuous to the year 1901. Prior thereto he was employed upon similar duty in the office of the Adjutant General of Ohio. His total services as Claim Agent have extended over a quarter of a century.

The following is a list of Claim Agents for war expenditures on account of the general government:

B. P. Baker, 1862; A. B. Lyman, 1862; James E. Lewis, 1862; J. C. Wetmore, 1862; Hiram Beall, 1863; F. W. Bingham, 1863; R. E. Cox, 1863; Jonathan Cranor, 1863; Weston Flint, 1863; J. C. Todd, 1863; L. R. Brownell, 1864; D. K. Cady, 1864; Vesalius Horr, 1864; John Karr, 1864; R. L. Stewart, 1864; D. R. Taylor, 1864; W. G. Taylor, 1864; Warren Clark, 1864; W. O. Tolford, 1880—Incumbent.

STATE COMMISSIONER OF SOLDIERS' CLAIMS.



W L. CURRY was born in Union county, Ohio, June 25, 1839. He is the son of Stephenson Curry, and his grandfather, Colonel James Curry, was an officer of the "Continental Line" in the 4th and 8th Virginia during the War of the Revolution, and was granted, as part payment for his service, one thousand acres of land in Union county and the family settled in that county in the year 1811. Mr. Curry, the subject of this sketch, worked on his father's farm during his boyhood days until he arrived at the age of twenty-one. He was given a good education in the country schools and he also attended a private select school for two or three terms at the old academy in Marysville, the county seat, and taught school in the county four winters. In the fall of 1860 he entered the Otterbein College at Westerville, Ohio, intending to complete a scientific course in three years, and in January, 1861, commenced the study of law. The fall of 1860 ended his school days, as at the breaking out of the war of the rebellion he enlisted in an infantry company in April, 1861, for the first three months' service. At the organization of the company he was elected First Lieutenant and the company commenced drilling at once, but the quota of Ohio was filled before this company was mustered in. He then enlisted in the first call for three years' troops as a private in the First Ohio

State Commissioners of Soldiers' Claims.

Volunteer Cavalry. At the organization of the company he was appointed Orderly Sergeant and was promoted successively to Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant and to the Captaincy of his company, and also served several months as Regimental Quartermaster. Colonel Curry served through the war with his regiment, participating in all of the battles of the Army of the Cumberland, including the Siege of Corinth, Miss., Perryville, Stone River, Chickamauga, Mission Ridge and the campaign of the "One hundred days under fire from Chattanooga to Atlanta."

He was at one time a prisoner of war and was discharged by reason of "injuries received in the line of duty," after a service of three and one-half years at the front.

After the war he engaged in the mercantile business in Union county, until the year 1875, and that year he was elected Auditor of Union county and served as County Auditor three successive terms. On retiring from that office he engaged in the lumber business, and in which he still retains an interest. He served as Assistant Adjutant General of Ohio during both of President McKinley's terms as Governor, and also served in the National Guard of Ohio five years as Lieutenant Colonel of the 14th Regiment, O. V. I.

His family has been engaged in all the wars in this country since the Revolution and two brothers served through the War of the Rebellion, and one of whom attained the rank of Captain. He has always taken a great interest in military affairs and has written and published the history of "Union County in the War," a history of the "First Ohio Cavalry," and a number of patriotic poems.

PURPOSES OF THE DEPARTMENT.

This office was created by act of the Legislature of Ohio, passed April 12, 1900. W. L. Curry, the present Commissioner, was appointed immediately after the passage of the act and his commission bears date of April 12, 1900. The following extract from the law sets forth the duties required of the Commissioner:

"That for the purpose of preparing and collecting the claims of Ohio soldiers, and their legal representatives, against the government of the United States, growing out of military services, and for the protection and relief of Ohio soldiers, whether in the service or discharged, there be and is hereby established, at the seat of government of the State, an office of Ohio soldiers claims."

"The chief of said office shall be styled the 'Commissioner of Soldiers' Claims,' and he shall be appointed by the Governor.

"It shall be the duty of the Commissioner, on demand, to furnish and give all necessary instructions and advice to soldiers and marines

State Commissioners of Soldiers' Claims.

of Ohio, or their heirs, or legal representatives, respecting the claims of such soldiers and marines against the United States for pension, bounty, back pay, or otherwise, by reason of military service, and to collect such claims, and perform all other duties which the Governor may require of him appertaining to the duties of said office.

"The Commissioner shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations, he shall keep a seal of office, and his official certificate shall be received in evidence without further authentication.

"He is required to give a bond in the sum of \$10,000 conditioned for the faithful performance of his duty and all claims prosecuted is without expense to the claimant."

The term of office is for two years and the Commissioner holds his office until his successor has been appointed and qualified.

THE STATE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

THE State Insurance Department was established by the Act of March 12, 1872. Prior to that time, insurance companies were regulated by the Department of the State Auditor, under the Act of April 15, 1867. The Bureau of Building and Loan Companies was added to the department May 1, 1891, and subsequently Bond Investment companies. All insurance companies, operating in Ohio, are required to annually submit statements, reporting their financial condition on December 31, and other information required by law and the regulations of the department. No insurance company and no agent of non-Ohio companies is permitted to transact business, unless duly licensed by the department. Licenses expire annually, and, if compliance with the law is shown, the licenses are usually renewed.

As a comparative statement of general interest, the following figures disclose the extent of the business transacted in Ohio and supervised the first year of the department, 1872, and the last year, 1901, viz.:

In 1872—Sixty-seven life insurance companies and associations wrote in Ohio risks aggregating \$30,187,044.00 receiving premiums of \$4,943,260.70, and paid losses of \$1,481,538.87. One hundred thirty-eight insurance companies and associations other than life wrote risks aggregating \$378,690,031.37, receiving premiums of \$4,530,743.75, paying in losses, \$1,609,295.81.

In 1901—Sixty-nine life insurance companies and associations (other than fraternal) wrote risks in Ohio aggregating \$130,783,912.63, receiving premiums aggregating \$18,536,714.90, paying losses of \$7,325,142.29. Sixty-four fraternal beneficiary associations wrote risks aggregating \$50,270,263.50, and paid losses amounting to \$2,367,388.54. Three hundred and four insurance companies other than life wrote risks aggregating \$1,321,373,120.73, receiving premiums aggregating \$11,867,239.64, and paying losses of \$6,821,680.37.

In 1872 the receipts of the department were fees aggregating \$26,246.71, and the expenses, including salaries, were \$9,440.93. While in 1901 the fees paid amounted to \$74,368.85, taxes due the state \$73,306.33, fire marshal tax, \$42,541.55; total received by the department, \$190,216.73. The total expenses of the department were \$31,153.79, including printing, binding, stationery and supplies procured through the Supervisor of Public Printing and the Secretary of State, and not including disbursements in the Bureau of Building and Loan Associations. Non-Ohio insurance companies paid taxes due in counties in 1900 aggregating \$507,907.00.

The State Insurance Department

The following persons have served as Superintendents of Insurance, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, at and during the times indicated:

NAMES OF SUPERINTENDENTS OF INSURANCE.

	of Service
William F. Church	1872
William D. Hill	1875
Joseph F. Wright	1878
Charles H. Moore	1881
Henry J. Reinmund	1884
Samuel E. Kemp	1887
William H. Kinder	1890—1893
William M. Hahn	1893—1896
William S. Matthews	1896—1900
Arthur I. Vorys	1900—

The following are the present employes of the department:

ROSTER OF THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT, 1901.

Name.	Office.
Arthur I. Vorys	Superintendent of Insurance.
J. T. Brasec	Deputy Superintendent.
John W. Crooks	Examiner.
Graham Rudd	Assistant Examiner.
George Steinman	Assistant Examiner.
H. S. Bassett	Statistician.
Herbert Starek	Bookkeeper.
Miletus Garner	Correspondence Clerk.
Walton Weber	License Clerk.
N. T. Gant, Jr.	Mailing Clerk.
George E. Monett	Messenger.
S. E. Stilwell	Actuary.
Danforth E. Ball	Assistant Actuary.
Fred Johnson	Assistant Actuary.

THE BUREAU OF BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

For information, respecting the Building and Loan and Bond Investment Bureau, see under that head.

THE SUPERVISOR OF PUBLIC PRINTING.



THE Department of Public Printing consists of a board of Commissioners of Public Printing which is composed of the Auditor of State, the Secretary of State, and the Attorney-General, and a supervisory department, which is managed by an officer called the Supervisor of Public Printing, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of two years.

In the early history of the state, the Public Printer was elected by the General Assembly, generally on the recommendation of the Committee on Public Printing, which was charged with the duty of canvassing for bids and recommending as its candidate the party presenting the most favorable terms or most favorable conditions for the execution of the work.

The office of Supervisor of Public Printing was created by the General Assembly in the year 1860, the appointing power being vested in the Commissioners of Printing, who appointed L. L. Rice to the office. In the year 1864, the law was so changed as to vest the appointment of the Supervisor in the Governor, who appointed W. O. Blake as such officer.

The Supervisor of Public Printing.

STATE BINDERY.

The State Bindery was organized in the year 1867 by the Supervisor of Public Printing and the Trustees and Superintendent of the Deaf and Dumb Asylum, for the benefit of the unfortunate deaf mutes of that Institution.

The Supervisor is charged with the superintendence of the State Bindery, which is located on the grounds of, and largely operated by pupils of, the Institution for Deaf Mutes, in Columbus. He is also given executive authority in the oversight of the printing done under the several state contracts, and must see that the work is properly done and promptly delivered. He must keep a record of all the work done by the two branches of state printing and state binding, and submit an annual report to the Governor covering the business done by these departments.

STATE PRINTING.

The contracts for state printing are let by commissioners every two years by competitive bids, which are duly advertised. There are seven classes of printing, which are defined as follows:

First Contract—All bills for the General Assembly and such resolutions and other matters as it may order printed in bill form.

Second Contract—Journals of the Senate and House of Representatives.

Third Contract—All reports, communications, etc., printed in pamphlet form, except bulletins of the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station.

Fourth Contract—General and Local laws and Joint Resolutions.

Fifth Contract—All blanks, circulars, etc., for the executive departments not printed in pamphlet form.

Sixth Contract—Reports of the Secretary of State, Inspector of Building and Loan Associations and Commissioner of Labor Statistics.

Seventh—Reports of the auditor of State, Commissioner of Common Schools, Superintendent of Insurance (Life and Fire) and State Board of Agriculture.

The state binding is done by day labor, chiefly, as has been stated, by the pupils or ex-pupils of the Institution for Deaf Mutes.

The number of persons so employed during the year is about forty.

DEPARTMENT ROSTER—1901.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Mark Slater	Supervisor	Dayton.
D. L. Agler	Clerk	Columbus.
George Schmelz	Foreman of Bindery	Columbus.

The State Supervisor of Public Printing.

NAMES OF FORMER SUPERVISORS WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name.	Term of Service.
L. L. Rice	1860-1864
Wm. O. Blake	1864
W. H. Foster	1864-1867
L. L. Rice	1867-1875
Chas. B. Flood	1875-1877
Wm. W. Bond	1877-1879
Wm. J. Elliott	1879-1881
Joshua K. Brown	1881-1885
W. C. H. De la Court	1885-1887
Leo. Hirsch	1887-1891
S. V. Hinkle	1891-1892
Leo. Hirsch	1892-1901
Mark Slater	1901

THE STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

STATE BOARDS OF EQUALIZATION OF REAL PROPERTY FOR TAXATION.

Method of valuing real property in Ohio.

BY AN ACT of the General Assembly in 1825, the method of assessing taxes upon real property which had been in vogue from the beginning of the state government, and which was based upon separation of lands into different classes for taxation, was abolished, and the present method was put in force. Briefly it is this: Land Appraisers are elected in each ward and township at stated periods who assess a tax value upon the land in their respective districts. This is reported by them to the County Board of Equalization which is composed of three County Commissioners, the County Surveyor and the County Auditor. The County Board of Equalization has power to equalize the value assessed against the property of the separate individuals and to increase or decrease the said values provided the total duplicate returned by them shall not fall below the total of all property returned to them by the local Land Appraisers. The finding of the County Board is then reported through the Auditor of State to a State Board of Equalization, which is elected by the people of the several Senatorial Districts in Ohio, and which is composed of as many members as the next preceding Senate. Under the present law, the Land Appraisers are elected in the fall of the ninth year in each decade; perform their duties and make their report to the County Boards in the following spring; the returns are acted upon by the County Board in the summer and fall of the tenth year of each decade, in which year the State Board is elected at the November election and begins its decennial term of from four to six months, in December following the election. In addition to the equalization by County and State Boards, the property in each city is equalized, as between individuals, by City Boards of Equalization, whose reports of valuations are made to the County Auditor and by him transmitted to the State Board along with his report of the action of County Board in his county. The County Boards of Equalization have no authority over the valuations of property within cities having separate boards. The State Board of Equalization equalizes valuations between counties and cities, but has no jurisdiction over individual valuations.

The following tables show the membership of the State Boards of Equalization from 1825 to 1902, the first State Board being elected by the General Assembly then in session (December 15, 1825) one member for each congressional district:

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE FIRST STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1825-1826.

Name.	Congressional Districts.
Baldwin, Eli	Thirteenth.
Barr, John	Sixth.
Bigger, John	Second.
Cooley, James	Fourth.
Davenport, John	Tenth.
Fergus, James	Third.
Gaskill, Joab	Twelfth.
Hayward, Elijah	First.
Hedges, James	Fourteenth.
Norton, Daniel S.	Eighth.
Orton, J. B.	Ninth.
Putnam, William Rufus ..	Seventh.
Shepherd, Abraham	Fifth.
Simpson, Matthew	Eleventh.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>Chairman</i>	John Bigger.
<i>Secretary</i>	Ralph Osborn.

MEMBERS OF THE SECOND STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1834-1835.

Name.	Congressional Districts.
Beebe, Walter B.	Ninth.
Bruner, George	Fourth.
Caldwell, Samuel	Seventeenth.
Creswell, Samuel	Tenth.
Dallas, James	Twelfth.
Drum, Samuel	Fifteenth.
Ely, Heman	Fifth.
Evans, Benjamin	First.
Garrard, Jephtha D.	Thirteenth.
Henry, Samuel S.	Eighteenth.
Hostetter, Jacob	Fourteenth.
Lattimer, Pickett	Second.
Quinn, John	Seventh.
Reed, Samuel	Eighth.
Ridgway, Joseph	Eleventh.
Shannon, Thomas	Sixth.
Ward, Nahum	Sixteenth.
Webb, Thomas D.	Third.
Young Robert	Nineteenth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	Samuel Caldwell.
<i>Secretary</i>	John A. Bryan.

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE THIRD STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1841.

This board was appointed from the Senatorial Districts by the Governor.

Name.	County.
Armstrong, William	Guernsey.
Baldwin, Eli	Trumbull.
Barker, Samuel A.	Perry, etc.
Blocksom, F. A.	Columbiana.
Buchanan, Thomas J.	Clermont.
Bull, George W.	Richmond.
Byington, Edwin	Medina.
Clark, James S.	Cuyahoga.
Cock, John S.	Jefferson.
Disney, D. T.	Hamilton.
*Elliott, Alexander	Butler.
Forsman, Robert D.	Fayette.
French, Daniel J.	Geauga.
Gill, William	Franklin.
Hoagland, Jacob	Highland.
House, George	Athens.
Jones, Benjamin	Wayne.
Lyman, Joseph	Portage.
Mallory, John S.	Medina, etc.
McClung, William	Warren.
McCully, Alexander	Stark.
Miller, James	Tuscarawas.
Miller, Robert H.	Belmont.
Mitchell, Robert	Muskingum.
Patterson, Jefferson	Montgomery.
Price, Philip J.	Seneca.
Renick, Felix	Ross, etc.
Robbins, William	Scioto, etc.
Schoonmaker, N.	Hamilton.
Sharp, George W.	Marion.
Shelby, J.	Clark, etc.
*Sprague, Peres	Knox.
Spargue, S. S.	Williams.
Warren, Ebenezer	Huron.
Yountz, James	Licking.
Youtz, John	Fairfield.

*Alexander Elliott, from Butler, resigned, and was succeeded by George Kesling.

*Peres Sprague, from Knox, resigned, and was succeeded by Henry B. Curtis.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	David T. Disney.
<i>Secretary</i>	John Brough
<i>Doorkeeper</i>	James S. White

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE FOURTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1846.

Name.	County.
Arrowsmith, Miller	Defiance.
Bell, James M.	Guernsey.
Bentley, Solomon	Belmont.
Brinkerhoff, Jacob	Richland.
Brown, Israel	Hamilton.
Dewey, Chauncey	Harrison.
Este, David K.	Hamilton.
Fleming, Robert L.	Columbiana.
Griswold, Roger W.	Ashtabula.
Harsh, Leonard	Carroll.
Johnston, John	Miami.
Logan, Sheldon	Medina.
Loudon, James	Brown.
Miller, Madison	Cuyahoga.
Milikin, John M.	Butler.
Pratt, Ebenezer B.	Licking.
Putnam, Douglas	Washington.
Renick, Felix	Ross.
Ridgway, Joseph	Franklin.
Seney, Joshua	Seneca.
Sheplar, Mathias	Stark.
Spangler, Samuel	Fairfield.
Spink, Cyrus	Wayne.
Stillwell, Richard	Muskingum.
Standart, Charles	Erie.
Trimble, Allen	Highland.
Vance, Joseph	Champaign.
Vinton, Samuel F.	Gallia.
Webb, Thomas D.	Trumbull.
Winans, Mathias	Greene.
Wright, Allen	Warren.
Young, Samuel M.	Lucas.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

President Allen Trimble
Secretary John Woods

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE FIFTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1853.

The fifth State Board of Equalization, consisting of one member from each Senatorial District, was chosen by the people.

Name.	Congressional Districts.
Anderson, John	Seventh.
Anderson, Thomas B.	First.
Bacon, John	Eleventh.
Brown, Israel	First.
Burke, William H.	Twenty-first.
Converse, John P.	Twenty-fourth.
Coulter, John	Twenty-ninth.
Cramer, John	Twenty-third.
Culbertson, James, Sr.	Fifteenth.
Dixson, John N.	Twenty-second.
Haines, E. S.	First.
House, George	Eighth.
Hulse, James R.	Tenth.
Ihrig, Jacob	Twenty-eighth.
Jamison, Walter	Twentieth.
Kelly, Joseph	Fourteenth.
King, James R.	Second.
McClure, Albert E.	Third.
McFarland, James	Seventeenth.
Mercer, David	Nineteenth.
Payne, Henry B.	Twenty-fifth.
Powell, A. L.	Fourth.
Reed, Otis	Twenty-sixth.
Roberts, Isaac N.	Eighteenth.
Roller, George W.	Thirty-third.
Runkle, Ralph E.	Thirteenth.
Seymour, R. R.	Sixth.
Smith, William	Fifth.
Tress, George T.	Thirty-first.
Watters, John W.	Thirty-second.
Welling, William T.	Twenty-seventh.
Westlake, Josias	Twelfth.
White, Alexander	Ninth.
Wilbor, John B.	Thirtieth.
Wilson, Robert	Sixteenth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	James R. King
<i>Secretary</i>	William D. Morgan
<i>Assistant Clerk</i>	Joseph Dowdall
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	James Culbertson

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE SIXTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1859-1860.

Name.	Congressional District
Biglow, Philip	Thirty-third.
Brown, Israel	First.
Burt, James M.	Eighteenth.
Carr, Amos	Twenty-first
Carroll, Nathaniel W.	Third.
Clifton, George	Twenty-seventh.
Cooper, William	Fifteenth
Cunard, Stephen T.	Seventeenth.
Donald, Lewis	Twenty-eighth.
Dungan, Jesse	Fourth.
Dunlap, Major	Sixth.
Egbert, Jacob	Second.
Gilleland, Thomas W.	Seventh.
Haynes, David	Twenty-third.
Hibbs, Adin G.	Tenth.
Hoy, John	Twenty-sixth.
Johnson, Samuel C.	Eighth.
Jones, J. Daniel	First.
Ladd, James D.	Twenty-second.
McColloch, Samuel	Thirteenth.
McDonald, William	Eleventh.
Morris, James R.	Nineteenth.
Nesbitt, Benoni	Fifth.
Northrop, A. L.	Twelfth.
O'Bannon, Pressley N.	Sixteenth.
Ramage, Archibald C.	Twentieth.
Rinehart, Hugh T.	Thirty-second.
Russell, W. S.	Thirtieth.
Spencer, Erastus	Twenty-fourth.
Titus, Rasselas R.	Thirty-first.
Urie, George W.	Twenty-ninth.
Vattier, John L.	First.
White, Alexander	Ninth.
Williamson, Samuel	Twenty-fifth.
Woodford, Seth	Fourteenth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	Samuel Williamson
<i>Secretary</i>	Francis M. Wright
<i>Ass't Secretary</i>	H. A. Hamilton
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	James H. Beebe

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE SEVENTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1870-1871.

Name.	Congressional District
Barnet, David	Third.
Barton, William	Seventeenth and Twenty-eighth.
Baughman, Abraham	Twenty-ninth.
Carson, E. T.	First.
Dickson, Andrew	Thirty-first.
Dugan, Benjamin E.	Twentieth.
Dutton, Edwin	Twenty-second.
Field, C. C.	Twenty-fourth.
Ford, Charles	Second.
Fullington, James	Thirteenth.
Groesbeck, William S.	First.
Hibben, Samuel E.	Sixth.
Howard, D. W. H.	Thirty-third.
Hoyt, James M.	Twenty-fifth.
Jones, J. D.	First.
Leckey, S. A.	Twelfth.
Lacey, A. D.	Twenty-seventh.
Linn, Daniel B.	Fifteenth.
Lye, Francis J., Jr.	Thirty-second.
McClelland, Richard	Eighteenth.
McIntosh, Enos S.	Fourteenth.
Nash, William	Eighth.
Niles, O. E.	Tenth.
Phillis, Charles	Eleventh.
Roudebush, William	Fourth.
Shaw, Josiah C.	Twenty-first.
Smith, Andrew J.	Sixteenth.
Smith, John Quincy	Fifth.
Stevens, Henry H.	Twenty-sixth.
Van Meter, William	Nineteenth.
Washam, W. T.	Seventh.
White, Alexander	Ninth.
Williams, Theodore	Thirtieth.
Wolcott, Orlow L.	Twenty-third.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	William S. Groesbeck
<i>President pro tem.</i>	J. Q. Smith
<i>Secretary</i>	J. H. Godman
<i>Assistant Secretary</i>	B. J. Loomis
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	T. E. Botsford
<i>Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	Fred Blenkner

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE EIGHTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1880-1881.

Name.	Congressional Districts.
Bowman, S. C.	Twenty-first.
Brand, S. J.	Thirty-second.
Carlisle, J.	First.
Comly, Benjamin	Twenty-second.
Daniel, George	Thirtieth.
Dexter, Julius	First.
Elliott, George E.	Second.
Galbraith, R.	Sixth.
Giles, John S.	Eighth.
Grove, George A.	Third.
Hafer, George	First.
Hare, George	Thirtieth.
Hedges, H. C.	Twenty-seventh and Twenty-ninth.
Hinman, E. L.	Tenth.
Howard, A. P.	Eleventh.
Humphrey, William	Seventeenth and Twen- ty-eighth.
Jaeger, Godfrey	Thirtieth.
Johnson, J. J.	Fifteenth.
Love, Joseph	Seventeenth and Twen- ty-eighth.
McCalister, R. T.	Thirteenth.
McIntosh, A. S.	Twenty-third.
Munson, M. M.	Sixteenth.
Osborn, E. N.	Twenty-fourth.
Parrett, J. H.	Fifth.
Pelton, F. W.	Twenty-fifth.
Ralston, O. P.	Fourth.
Ramey, O. B.	Thirty-third.
Rigby, William L.	Ninth.
Rose, Clark	Nineteenth.
Ryan, J. J.	Twelfth.
Sackett, George	Twenty-sixth.
Sangster, C. F.	Eighteenth.
Shannafelt, J. B.	Twentieth.
Stanberry, E. M.	Fourteenth.
Symmes, William	Eighth.
Washam, W. T.	Seventh.
Williams, William H.	Twenty-seventh and Twenty-ninth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	E. L. Hinman.
<i>President pro tem.</i>	H. C. Hedges.
<i>Secretary</i>	B. J. Loomis.
<i>Assistant Secretary</i>	J. Hargitt.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	James M. Orr
<i>Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	C. C. James

The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE NINTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1890-1891.

Name.	District.
Ackley, John	Ninth.
Armstrong, W. W.	27th-29th.
Barrett, D. M.	Sixth.
Beman, A. W.	Twenty-fifth.
Bolander, Henry	Fourth.
Cherry, E. V.	First.
Clark, Amos	Eighth.
Couch, J. B.	Thirty-third.
Douglass, James	Thirtieth.
Grinnell, William	24th-26th.
Grubb, John	First.
Horton, Paris	Eighth.
Houston, Leon H.	Eleventh.
Hyatt, B. F.	Thirty-third.
Jorden, Matthew	Fourteenth.
Kagy, Isaac	Thirty-first.
Kerr, S. H.	Twelfth.
Maize, William	Tenth.
Mason, W. J.	15th-16th.
McGill, Amzi	First.
Niles, O. E.	Tenth.
Parks, Foster	27th-29th.
Poe, E. W.—Auditor of State	Ex-officio.
Pursel, V. V.	Thirty-second.
Robinson, J. W.	Thirteenth.
Roth, F. M.	Thirtieth.
Skinner, C. A.	Twentieth.
Stroble, C. A.	Second.
Turner, James	Third.
Turner, Milton	18th-19th.
Ulery, G. W.	17th-28th.
Wallace, William	Twenty-third.
Washam, W. T.	Seventh.
Wilhelm, G. W.	Twenty-first.
Webb, J. W. S.	Twenty-fifth.
Wells, F. L.	Twenty-second.
Woodward, S. F.	Fifth.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

<i>President</i>	E. V. Cherry
<i>President pro tem.</i>	D. M. Barrett
<i>Secretary</i>	J. L. Hampton
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	C. H. Williams

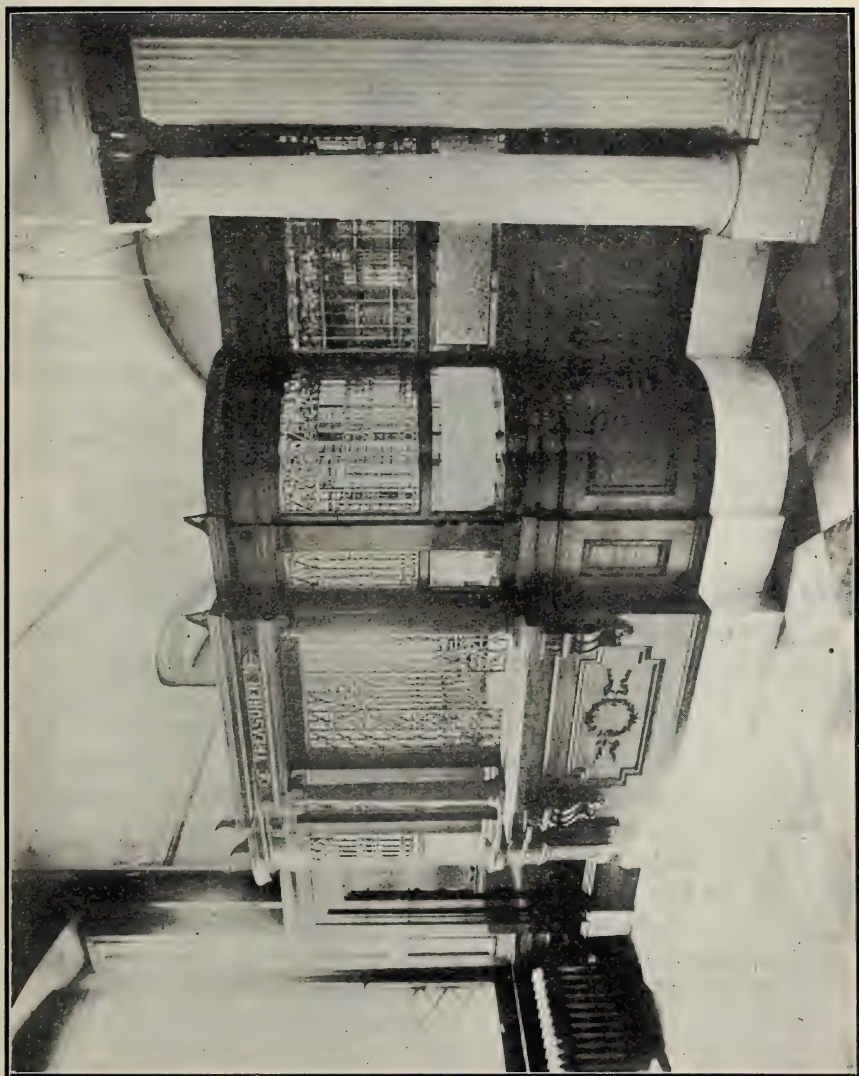
The State Board of Equalization.

MEMBERS OF THE TENTH STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION, 1900-1901.

Names	Politics	District	Address
Barnett Joshua.....	Republican.....	5th-6th.....	Spring Valley.
Bates, Theo. M.	Republican.....	25th.....	Cleveland.
Booth, Michael.....	Democrat.....	17th-28th.....	Shreve.
Chapman, Wm. W.....	Republican.....	3d.....	Dayton.
Chenoweth, Frank A.....	Republican.....	10th.....	Harrisburg.
Crater, George.....	Democrat.....	18th-19th.....	Canal Dover.
Crawford Wm. B.....	Republican.....	21st.....	Augusta.
Denny, Dennis.....	Republican.....	13th.....	Lewistown.
‡Diem, Frederick J.....	Republican.....	1st.....	Cincinnati.
Ehlert, Henry C. A.....	Republican.....	33d.....	Toledo.
Fisher, Robert P.....	Democrat.....	2d-4th.....	Decatur.
Guilbert, Walter D.....	Republican.....	.....	Auditor of State.
Hart, T. G.....	Republican.....	24th-26th.....	Mentor.
Hicks, Frank.....	Democrat.....	2d-4th.....	Edwardsville.
Horn, Joseph.....	Democrat.....	30th.....	Fremont.
Ketterer, C. E.....	Democrat.....	18th-19th.....	Miltonsburg.
Leeding, Robert.....	Republican.....	15th-16th.....	St. Louisville.
McKinney, Charles.....	Republican.....	20th-22d.....	Smithfield.
Newton, North.....	Republican.....	23d.....	Boardman.
Oskamp, Henry.....	Republican.....	1st.....	Cincinnati.
Patterson, R. M.....	Republican.....	9th-14th.....	R. D. No. 1 Athens.
Pringle, James A.....	Republican.....	11th.....	Bigplain.
Quellhorst, C. F.....	Democrat.....	12th.....	Kettlersville.
*Ritchie, Jacques.....	Republican.....	1st.....	Cincinnati.
Rorick, John C.....	Republican.....	33d.....	Wauseon.
Sheldon, A. D.....	Republican.....	27th-29th.....	Whittlesey.
Skelton, James.....	Republican.....	7th.....	Portsmouth.
Snyder, John C.....	Republican.....	8th.....	Ironton.
Stuart, George.....	Republican.....	25th.....	Cleveland.
Taylor, J. Gordon.....	Republican.....	1st.....	Cincinnati.
Walker, William H.....	Republican.....	5th-6th.....	Hillsboro.
Waller, Stephen.....	Democrat.....	31st.....	Lykens.
Westgerdes, Frank.....	Democrat.....	32d.....	Maria Stein.

‡Resigned February 14 1891.

*Vice Diem resigned.



TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE TREASURER OF STATE.



I SAAC B. CAMERON, of Lisbon, Columbiana county, the present Treasurer of State, was born in the city of Nairn, Scotland. When he was yet an infant, his widowed mother emigrated to America to better her condition and provide greater facilities for the education of her family, of which the subject of this sketch was the youngest of six, believing that in so doing she would afford them more abundant opportunities for success in life. Upon arriving in this country the family located on a farm in Jefferson county, a short distance south of Salineville, removing thence about the year 1855, into the village. Here the children of the family were reared. Mr. Cameron attended the public schools there and graduated from the Iron City Business College of Pittsburg. At an early age he accepted a position as a bookkeeper for a local mercantile firm, with whom he remained until 1874. His business ability soon advanced him to a partnership in the business, which was successfully conducted until in 1880, when Mr. Cameron became the sole owner, after which the business continued to grow and prosper until 1893, when he was elected Treasurer of Columbiana county by a majority the largest ever given to any candidate for any office in the county up to that time. He was re-elected in 1895. The business system he introduced and enforced during the four years of his incumbency in that office established a standard and created a model worthy the emulation of all public officials.

The Treasurer of State.

When in 1898 the First National Bank of Lisbon was declared to be insolvent, Mr. Cameron having but a short time previously retired from the office of County Treasurer, was the unanimous choice alike of the creditors and stockholders for appointment as Receiver, such was their confidence in his ability to disentangle the labyrinth of complications resulting from the reckless conduct of its affairs upon the part of its management.

In this work he was engaged for more than a year, during which time he brought order out of chaos. He succeeded in fixing the responsibility for the failure of the bank, and although the books were miserably kept and outrageously falsified he obtained judgments in every suit brought by him having for its object the recovery of funds belonging to the unfortunate institution, thus proving the wisdom of those interested in their selection of him for Receiver.

Mr. Cameron is a thirty-second degree Mason, a Knight Templar, a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, a Knight of Pythias and an Elk. He was married in 1875 to Miss Laura A., daughter of John B. and Mary A. Irwin, of Cleveland, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Cameron have one child, a son, Roy MacDonald Cameron, who was born in the year 1883.

Mr. Cameron was nominated for the office of Treasurer of State at the Republican State Convention held in the city of Columbus, June 2, 1899, on the first ballot, and he was elected in November, 1899, by a large majority. He was inducted into office on the first Monday in January, 1900, since which time he has completely remodeled the interior of the office and inaugurated a much-needed system for expediently and safely conducting the large volume of business of the Department, which aggregates in receipts and disbursements many millions of dollars annually. In order that the funds of the State might be safely cared for and the securities required by law to be deposited with the Treasurer of State might be properly classified and securely stored, Mr. Cameron planned and has had constructed in the Treasurer's office a large steel vault, made by skilled workmen, of the best material known to the art, and weighing some twenty tons. In this vault he has built for the storage of bonds and other securities, steel filing cases, all the compartments of which are so numbered and lettered that, in connection with a card index system installed by him, any security or paper of value entrusted to his keeping may be easily located and readily produced. All which demonstrates Mr. Cameron to be a thorough, systematic, business man, eminently well qualified to discharge in an acceptable manner the responsible duties of the position he so ably fills.

At the Republican State Convention held in Columbus in June, 1901, Mr. Cameron was nominated by acclamation for Treasurer of State for

The Treasurer of State.

a second term, and was re-elected at the fall elections of that year by a largely increased majority, running 3,775 ahead of the average vote and 15,612 ahead of the candidate receiving the lowest vote.

In politics he has always been a Republican, and has ever assumed an active share in the party work. Scarcely had he attained his majority when he was chosen a member of the County Central Committee. So well was his work done there that he was soon chosen chairman of the County Executive Committee, and three times honored with a re-election. To his management is largely due the fact that that county of phenomenal Republican pluralities is free from bickering and factional strife. Since he has been chairman, Columbiana county has given the Republican ticket the largest pluralities in its history. He served as a member of the 18th Congressional District Republican Committee for four years, was a member of the Republican State Executive Committee in 1893, and is a member of that committee at the present time.

CHARLES C. GREEN, CASHIER, TREASURER'S OFFICE.



CHARLES Cameron Green, Cashier of the State Treasury, was born and reared in Columbiana county, Ohio, his birth occurring April 6th, 1873, in the village of Salineville. His father was accidentally killed September 1, 1877, leaving destitute a widowed mother and three small children. She removed immediately to East Liverpool, where, by her daily earnings in the factory for the manufacture

The Treasurer of State.

of pottery, she was enabled, by heroic efforts to hold the children together and give them each the benefit of a few years in the public schools. At the age of twelve years Charles was serving as messenger and office boy in the office of the Knowles, Taylor & Knowles Pottery Company at East Liverpool, where he remained for eight years, having been promoted from time to time until his experience had embraced the usual routine of their office duties, he having assisted at various times in each of the office departments. He left the employ of the Knowles Company September 12, 1893, for the purpose of attending school.

Later he served as chief clerk for the Boyce Foundry and Machine Works at East Liverpool, until he accepted the cashiership of the Columbiana County Treasury, at Lisbon, under Treasurer-elect Isaac B. Cameron, where he remained as cashier and confidential clerk for five years and four months, discharging faithfully every trust reposed in him, to the entire satisfaction of his employer, and the tax payers in general. His appointment to his present situation came unsolicited from Treasurer of State Cameron, his former employer.

Mr. Green belongs to Salem Lodge No. 30 B. P. O. E., Concordia Lodge No. 98, I. O. O. F., of Lisbon, Goodale Lodge No. 372, F. & A. M., Columbus, Ohio.

THE TREASURERS OF STATE

Term, three years, until the adoption of the new Constitution in 1851, afterwards two years.

Name.	Term
*John Armstrong	1792—1803
William McFarland	1803—1816
**Hiram M. Curry	1816—1820
Samuel Sullivan	1820—1823
Henry Brown	1823—1835
Joseph Whitehill	1835—1847

*Treasurer of the Northwest Territory.

**Resigned February, 1820.

*The Treasurer of State.*THE TREASURERS OF STATE—*Concluded.*

Name.	Term
Albert A. Bliss	1847—1852
John G. Breslin	1852—1856
†W. H. Gibson	1856—1857
A. P. Stone	1857—1862
G. V. Dorsey	1862—1865
W. Hooper	1865—1866
S. S. Warner	1866—1872
*Isaac Welsh	1872—1875
Leroy W. Welsh	1875—1876
John M. Millikin	1876—1878
Anthony Howells	1878—1880
Joseph Turney	1880—1884
Peter Brady	1884—1886
John C. Brown	1886—1892
William T. Cope	1892—1896
Samuel B. Campbell	1896—1900
Isaac B. Cameron	1900—1904

†Resigned June, 1857.

*Died November 20, 1875.

ROSTER OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT—1901-2.

Name.	Office.
Treasurer of State	Isaac B. Cameron.
Cashier	Charles C. Green.
Bookkeepers	John W. Barnaby.
	Arthur H. Griffiths.
Corresponding Clerk	Helen L. Noble.
Messenger	Zachariah R. Jackson.
Guards	Charles L. Gore.
	George T. Blake.

COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY.

THE office of Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1859, as an intermediate check between the Auditor of State and the State Treasury. Warrants issued by the Auditor were not payable at the Treasury until countersigned by the Comptroller or his proper representative, whose books were practically duplicates of the books kept in the office of the Auditor and Treasurer. The office was abolished in 1877. General Wilson being then in charge. The following list gives the names and terms of service of the several incumbents:

W. B. Thrall, 1859-1862; Joseph H. Riley, 1862-1865; Moses R. Brailey, 1865-1871; William T. Wilson, 1871-1877.

Office abolished in 1877.

PART FOUR.

THE JUDICIARY OF THE TERRITORIAL AND STATE
GOVERNMENT IN OHIO.

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COMMENDATION OF THE JUDICIARY.

G OVERNOR JOSEPH VANCE in his inaugural address says, among other things, of the judiciary of the state (December 13, 1836):

"I have again and again, whilst on business in the eastern cities, heard our judiciary spoken of in terms that made me proud that I was a citizen of Ohio. 'No collusion or fraud, sir,' says an eminent merchant of one of our eastern cities, 'can stand before your judiciary.' This is the character, gentlemen, that causes capital to seek employment here; this is the character that gives security to our rights, and value to our property; and to these combined causes are to be attributed a large portion of that flowing prosperity that is felt throughout every portion of our commonwealth."



JACOB F. BURKET, C. J..

Jacob F. Burket, the present Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, was born in Perry County, Ohio, March 25, 1837. He was elected to the additional judgeship created by the legislative enactment of 1892. In his younger days he taught school and also followed the carpenter's trade. He commenced the study of law in June, 1859, at the same time teaching school during winter months. He was admitted to the bar July 1, 1861, and commenced the practice of his profession at Ottawa, Ohio, removing to Findlay, Ohio, in April, 1862, forming a partnership with Henry Brown, Esq., which firm was dissolved May 1, 1869, after which he practiced alone until January 1, 1888, when he formed a partnership with his son Harlan F., which firm continued until taking his seat upon the Supreme bench, in February, 1893. As a lawyer he was noted for the clear manner in which he presented his principles upon which his cases were founded, his practice in more recent years being in the line of railroad and corporation law. He devoted some time also to business interests as president and director of the American and National Bank of Findlay, Ohio. Judge Burket has also taken great interest in fraternal societies, being elected Grand Master of the Odd Fellows of Ohio in 1881. He is a member of the American Bar Association and of the Ohio State Bar Association, seldom failing to attend their meetings. Judge Burket was Chief Justice of the Supreme Court in 1897, in which year he was re-elected to succeed himself as a member of the court and again became Chief Justice in July 1902 on the death of Chief Justice Marshal J. Williams.



WILLIAM T. SPEAR.

William T. Spear, a present member of the Supreme Court, was born June 3, 1834, in Warren, Ohio, from whence came several of Ohio's distinguished judges. His father, Edward Spear, also a judge, was a native of Pennsylvania, of Scotch descent; his mother, whose lineage is traced back to colonial times, came from Norwich, Connecticut. His parents came to Ohio, settling at Warren in the year of 1819.

Mr. Spear received a common school education in the excellent union schools of Ohio, supplemented by a most valuable experience as the printer's trade. After serving an apprenticeship upon the "Trumbull Whig and Transcript," published at Warren, he went to New York City, where he was employed in the office of the New York "Herald," and thereafter became a compositor, and later a proofreader, in the publishing house of the Appletons.

The value of the practical lessons thus derived, laying as they did a solid foundation for important duties which he was called upon to perform in after life, can hardly be estimated. Perhaps no pursuit quickens the power of conception more than the craft of the printer, and especially has the experience herein outlined been of service to the judge in the preparation of judicial opinions. Says one distinguished in the craft: "Herne has uttered a sneer at the husk and shell of learning, but the best bread is made from the whole meal, and includes the 'shorts' and the 'middlings' as well as the fine flour. If every lawyer, physician, and clergyman were to spend six months at the 'case' before entering upon his profession, he would find, even in that short time of labor, a useful and fitting preparation for such literary tasks as may afterwards devolve upon him."

The young printer appreciated his calling, but growing tired of the confinement of the printing office, and having imbibed an ambition for the law, he returned to Warren, and at once began to learn something of the practical side of the profession of his choice, by service as deputy clerk of the Probate and Common Pleas Courts of Trumbull County. He served in these capacities for several years, devoting his spare hours, in the meantime, to the study of the law under the direction of Hon. Jacob D. Cox, since Governor of Ohio, but then of the Trumbull County Bar, now Dean of the Cincinnati Law School, and Father of many lawyers. This preparation was followed by a course in Harvard Law School, where Mr. Spear was graduated in 1859. Being thus equipped by reason of his practical theoretical training, and ready to enter the field of contest, and having returned to Warren, where he was admitted to the bar of Ohio, he at once became a member of the firm of Cox & Ratliff. Later he was associated in practice with Hon. John C. Hutchins, now of the Court of Common Pleas of Cuyahoga County. In 1871 he was elected prosecuting attorney for Trumbull County, serving two terms, and solicitor of his native city for two terms; and for several years he was engaged in the practice with C. A. Harrington, Esq., the firm enjoying a lucrative business. Soon after laying down the duties of those minor positions, Mr. Spear was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, the duties of which office he entered upon in 1898. He was re-elected at the expiration of his first term, but did not complete the second term, because of his election to the Supreme Court, which occurred in 1885. He has since been three times elected to succeed himself as a member of the Supreme Court, and in 1892 and 1897 was Chief Justice.



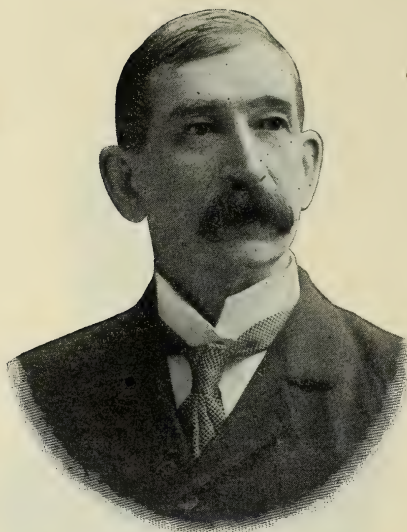
WILLIAM Z. DAVIS.

William Z. Davis was born in the village of Loydsville, Belmont County, Ohio, June 10, 1839. He is of Virginia descent. His father, Dr Bashford Washington Davis, was a native of Loudon County, Virginia, and descendant of the revolutionary stock in the Old Dominion. The late Dr. John Davis, an eminent physician and surgeon of Dayton, was his uncle. His mother *nee* Miss Harriet Hatcher of Belmont County, was also a member of a Virginia family. He was educated in the public schools and in private academy; has been a life-long student and was for many years a member of the American Microscopical Society, withdrawing only because pressure of business duties interfered with scientific experiment; served out a three months' enlistment in the 4th Ohio Regiment, during the civil war; and afterwards served in the 96th Ohio Regiment, until physically disabled and honorably discharged during the Vicksburgh Campaign; in the meantime was admitted to the bar; and after coming out of the military service, and upon regaining his health he entered upon the practice of the law; almost from the beginning was recognized as a leader at the bar, and enjoyed a large practice, extending into all the state and federal courts. The suggestion of his name for the office of Judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio was received with remarkable enthusiasm by lawyers of all political parties throughout the state; was nominated by the Republican party in June, 1899, as its candidate for that office, and was elected in November of that year, up to which time he had never held an elective office. On the 10th day of January, 1900, he was appointed by Governor Nash to fill a vacancy on the Supreme bench caused by the resignation of Judge Joseph P. Bradbury, who had resigned the day before; on February 9, 1900, he entered upon the regular term for which he had been elected in the preceding November.



JOHN A. SHAUCK.

John A. Shauck was born on a farm near Johnsville, Richland County, Ohio, March 26, 1841; descendant from German stock; ancestors on his father's side emigrating from the fatherland and settling in America before the American Revolution. He obtained his early education in a private school and the public schools of Johnsville. In 1866 he graduated in the classical course from Otterbein University, Westerville, Ohio. He attended the law school of the University of Michigan, graduating from the same in 1867. He entered upon the general practice of the law at Dayton, Ohio, continuing the same until 1884, when he was elected upon the Republican ticket to the Second Circuit Court. He was re-elected Judge of the Circuit Court in 1889. At the Republican Convention held in Columbus, June 1894, Judge Shauck was nominated for the office of Supreme Judge. He was elected in the following fall and took his seat February 9, 1895, to serve for a full term of six years. Judge Shauck was Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Ohio in 1900, during which year he was re-elected for the full term of six years ending February 9, 1907.



JAMES L. PRICE.

James L. Price is a native of Carroll County where he was born near the village of New Hagerstown. He is the son of Benjamin and Nancy Price, who lived to a ripe old age.

His early years were spent on the farm. After the advantages of the common schools he acquired a thorough academic education, and while preparing for the study of the law, taught one term of common school in Harrison county, near Adena, and a second term at New Hagerstown, after which his law studies were pursued in the office of Eckley & Shober at Carrollton, O. Mr. Price was admitted to the bar at Cadiz and opened an office in Carrollton, where he practiced his profession until the spring of 1865. He was elected and served one term as prosecuting attorney and at its close moved to Van Wert, a thriving county seat in the then new northwestern section of Ohio, where he formed a partnership with Judge J. D. Clark, which relation continued for about two years.

In 1868 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Van Wert county, and served three terms in succession. In the rising northwest, which was then in its transient stage, he acquired a large practice, extending into the surrounding counties. Seeing the rapid growth of Lima, its fine railroad facilities, and its promise of a great business future, Mr. Price removed to that city in the year 1883, where he has since resided.

In 1894 the Republicans of the Third Judicial circuit ventured to nominate a candidate for judge of the circuit court, and while it was then and always since strongly Democratic, they succeeded in electing Judge Price by over 3900 plurality.

The six years' service on the circuit bench was a large contributing factor in his nomination for judge of the supreme court. He was elected on the Republican State Ticket in November 1901 and took his seat in the court February 9, 1902, succeeding Thad. A. Minshall, Esq., whose term expired on that day.



WILLIAM B. CREW.

Born at Chesterfield, Morgan Co., Ohio, April 1st, 1852; educated in public schools and at Westtown College, Penna. (a college under the management of the Society of Friends); admitted to the bar by Supreme Court of Ohio 1873; graduated from the Ohio State and Union Law College, Cleveland, Ohio, in 1874; elected Pros. Attorney of Morgan Co., 1876; Elected member of Ohio Legislature, 1889; Elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas for the 1st Subdiv. of the 8th judicial district of Ohio, 1891; re-elected, 1896 and again re-elected 1901; nominated for Judge of Supreme Court of Ohio by Rep. State Convention held at Cleveland in May, 1902; app'td by Gov. Nash July 19, 1902, to fill vacancy on Supreme Court bench caused by death of Judge Marshall J. Williams. He was elected both for the long and short terms, in November, 1902, and will complete his present term of service in February, 1909.

THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

MEMBERSHIP SEPTEMBER, 1902.

JACOB F. BURKET, Chief Justice.

JUDGES.

WILLIAM T. SPEAR, WILLIAM Z. DAVIS, JOHN A. SHAUCK,
JAMES L. PRICE, WILLIAM B. CREW.

THE Supreme Court of the State of Ohio as at present constituted consists of six judges who are elected for six years, the term of one judge expiring each year. This court is divided into two divisions of three judges each, the first division consisting of the Chief Justice and the third and fifth judge in the order of the expiration of their terms, and the second division consists of the remaining three.

When the judges comprising either division divide as to the decision in a cause before it, the cause shall be reserved for decision by the full court; and when different causes involving the same question are before the respective divisions at the same time, such causes shall also be reserved for decision by the full court. If the whole court be divided evenly as to the decision in any cause, the judgment of the lower court shall be entered as affirmed, and such decision shall be held to be the law as to all such questions in other causes until overruled by a majority of all the judges. And when the members of the court, in any matter of original jurisdiction, divide evenly on any question or questions therein, the determination of the members with whom the chief justice votes shall be held to be the judgment of the court.

The Supreme Court and Supreme Court Law Library occupy one and a half floors of space in the new state Judiciary Building.

WEEKLY COURT CALENDAR.

For the mutual convenience of the court and of parties in suit before it, the following rule in practice is observed:

Mondays—Reserved for consultation.

Tuesdays—Reserved for decisions of the Court.

Wednesdays—Reserved for the hearing of oral arguments.

Thursdays—Reserved for hearing motions.

Fridays—Reserved for the hearing of oral arguments.

Saturdays—Reserved for consultation.

JUDGES OF THE TERRITORIAL COURTS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (1787-1802.)

THE first judicial system to be inaugurated in that part of the United States which is now known as the State of Ohio was that put in operation by the "Ordinance of 1787" by which the "territory northwest of the River Ohio" was set apart as a separate governmental unit, and a form of local government provided for it by the Congress. By a reference to Section 4 of the ordinance, which is printed in Part One of this volume, it will be seen that it was provided that there should be "appointed a court, to consist of three judges, any two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common law jurisdiction, and reside in the district, and have therein a freehold estate, in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of their offices; and their commission shall continue in force during good behavior." These judges, with the governor, were to select from the civil and criminal laws of the original states such laws as they deemed suitable for the territory, and were given the power to promulgate such laws, and to enforce them, until they should be amended or repealed by a general assembly to be later organized according to the provisions of the ordinance under which they were appointed.

In accordance with this provision of the Ordinance, Congress did, on the 16th day of October, 1787, elect as judges for the Northwest Territory: Samuel Holden Parsons, John Armstrong, and James Mitchell Varnum.

In the place of Mr. Armstrong, who declined the appointment, Congress appointed on the 19th day of February, 1788, Mr. John Cleves Symmes.

The first Territorial Judges (in 1787-8) were therefore, Samuel Holden Parsons, James Mitchell Varnum, John Cleves Symmes.

The salaries of the judges were fixed by Congress in an act bearing the date of October 8, 1787, at \$800 per annum.

President George Washington, in a message to the Senate of the United States, bearing the date of New York, August 18, 1789, nominates to be judges of the Northwest Territory "in accordance with the law re-establishing the government of the Northwest Territory," Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, and William Barton.

Mr. Barton, who was appointed vice Judge Varnum, who had died the preceding February, himself declined the appointment, and on the 8th of September the Senate completed the reorganization of the court by confirming the nomination of George Turner, an associate

Judges of the Northwest Territory.

justice. The court thus constituted in 1789, and acting under the Constitution of the United States, consisted of the Honorable Judges Samuel Holden Parsons, John Cleves Symmes, George Turner.

Judge Parsons, then Chief Justice, was drowned in November, 1789, while returning from a treaty with the Indians of the Western Reserve, and the President nominated as his successor on the bench, Rufus Putnam, of Marietta, whose nomination was promptly confirmed.

The court as thus organized with Judges John Cleves Symmes, George Turner, Rufus Putnam, served from 1790 to 1796, when Judge Putnam was appointed to the office of Surveyor General by President Washington, who, in the same message to the Senate, nominated Joseph Gilman to the Judgeship thus made vacant. The nominations were confirmed.

In 1798 Judge Turner resigned and was succeeded by Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., whose appointment was confirmed February 12, 1798. The court as thus constituted, consisting of Judges John Cleves Symmes, Joseph Gilman and Return J. Meigs, Jr., continued to serve until the admission of the state into the Union in 1803, and therefore, until the organization of the Supreme Court of Ohio. This Court (of the Northwest Territory) held its session alternately at Detroit, Vincennes, Cincinnati and Marietta.

NOTE. 1.—It is worthy of notice in this connection that the Territorial Government was set up by Congress in October, 1787, but that the first settlement in Ohio occurred on the site of the city of Marietta in the following April (1788). In the absence of the Governor, and Judges, who were to form the law-giving power, and until their arrival, Col. Return J. Meigs, Sr., drafted a code of regulations on common foolscap, which he tacked to the blazed trunk of a large oak, where it was read and endorsed by all the settlers. History does not record a single infraction of those rules. The Governor, with a majority of the court, arrived at Marietta two months later, and set up the official government of the Territory.

NOTE 2.—Upon the admission of the state into the Union in 1803, and the dissolution of the Territorial Court, Congress by an act passed in February, 1803, provided that a District Court for the District of Ohio, to consist of one judge, should be established at Chillicothe.

NOTE 3.—By an act of May, 1800, the original Northwest Territory had been divided into eastern and western divisions, and an additional court created for the Indiana or western division, at Saint Vincennes, the court for the eastern division remaining at Chillicothe.

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF OHIO UNDER THE FIRST CONSTITUTION (1802-1851.)

UNDER the Constitution of 1802 the number of Supreme Court Judges was the same as under the Territorial form of government, three, with the power vested in the general assembly to authorize the selection of an additional judge at its discretion.

The tenure of office was fixed at seven years, or such part thereof as the judge was well behaved. The salaries of the judges were fixed at not to exceed one thousand dollars per annum.

Under these provisions of the constitution and the laws, the General Assembly elected on April 2, 1803, as the First Supreme Court of the State of Ohio, Samuel Huntington (then the Senator from Trumbull County), Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr. (then a member of the Territorial Court), and William Spriggs (of Jefferson County).

With this establishment of a Supreme Court in Ohio, a search of official records discloses the following to have been the personnel of that court which has reflected a lasting honor on the judiciary whose representatives they were, and on the state to whom they paid affectionate fealty.

1803—Samuel Huntington, Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., William Spriggs.

1804—Samuel Huntington, Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., William Spriggs.

Judge Meigs resigned December, 1804, to accept commission in the U. S. Army as Colonel and Commander of the Department of the Missouri.

1805—Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes (vice Meigs), William Spriggs.

1806—Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes, William Spriggs (to April).

Judge Sprigg resigned in April and was succeeded by Senator George Tod, of Trumbull County, who was appointed to the vacancy by Governor Tiffin—and was afterward elected to the seat by the General Assembly, January 1, 1807.

In 1807 the Supreme Court consisted of Judges Samuel Huntington, Daniel Symmes and George Tod.

In 1808 Judge Symmes resigned (January 9) and was succeeded by William Spriggs (February 13). Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr., having been declared ineligible to the office of Governor of Ohio, to which he had been elected the previous October, was elected an ad-

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ditional Judge of the Supreme Court on the 13th of February by the joint session of the General Assembly which also elected his colleague, Mr. Sprigg, to succeed Judge Symmes, who had resigned to accept the presidential appointment of Registrar of Land at Cincinnati. Owing to these changes the court, after February 13, was composed of Judges Samuel Huntington, William Sprigg, George Tod, R. J. Meigs, Jr.

The membership of the court remained as above until in December, when Judge Huntington resigned to become Governor of Ohio. He was inaugurated December 12. The House of Representatives had preferred charges early in the same month (December) against Judges Huntington and Tod, of the Supreme Court, and Judge Calvin Pease, presiding judge of the Common Pleas Court of the 3d District, for having, by certain decisions, set aside the act extending the jurisdiction of justices of the peace. Governor Huntington was not tried on these charges, but his associates were brought before the Senate, sitting as a High Court of Impeachment, and were acquitted.

In 1809, Judge Huntington having become Governor, and Judge Meigs having resigned to become United States Senator from Ohio, the Governor, in the message announcing these vacancies on the bench (January 31) recommends the abolishment of the fourth judgeship for the reason that it creates two courts of two judges each, which sitting at different parts of the state in riding the circuit, tend to disagreement in decisions, and consequent confusion. Despite this recommendation of the Governor, the Legislature elected (February 17) Thomas Scott (Chief Clerk of the Senate) to succeed Judge Huntington, and Thomas Morris (a member of the House of Representatives) to succeed Judge Meigs as an additional Judge. This created a court of four members, including Judges William Sprigg, George Tod, Thomas Scott and Thomas Morris.

Judge Morris failing to qualify as judge, the General Assembly abolished the additional judgeship the following session (1810).

In 1810, the first period of seven years having expired under the state constitution of 1802, the General Assembly, on February 10, met in joint session of the two houses and elected a new Supreme Court which served without interruption until 1815. This court consisted of Thomas Scott (to succeed himself); William W. Irwin, of Fairfield County; and Ethan Allen Brown, of Hamilton County.

In 1816 the General Assembly was called upon to elect successors to Judges Scott and Irwin who had resigned, and accordingly met in joint session on the 17th day of February, and elected to the Supreme Court, Messrs. Jessup N. Couch, of Ross County; John Mc-

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Lean of Warren County; and an additional judge in Calvin Pease, of Trumbull County.

The Supreme Court was thus increased to four members: Ethan Allen Brown, Jessup N. Couch, John McLean, and Calvin Pease.

In 1817 the re-election of Judge Brown to succeed himself continued the membership of the court as constituted the previous year, and this membership was unbroken until the resignation of Judge Brown in December 1818, to become Governor of Ohio. On the 30th day of January, 1819, the General Assembly elected Peter Hitchcock, of Geauga County, to the vacancy thus created.

From 1819 to 1821 the judges of the Supreme Court were: Jessup N. Couch, John McLean, Calvin Pease and Peter Hitchcock.

In 1821, the death of Judge Couch led to the election of Jacob Burnett, of Hamilton County, one of the conspicuous figures in the Territorial Council and in the early history of Ohio, as his successor. The court thus constituted, being again changed in 1822 by the resignation of Judge McLean, Charles R. Sherman, of Fairfield County, was elected to succeed him on the 11th day of January, 1823, at which election the General Assembly also re-elected Judges Pease and Burnett.

From 1822 to 1829 the Judges of the Supreme Court were: Calvin Pease, Peter Hitchcock, Jacob Burnett and Charles R. Sherman.

In 1828 Judge Burnett resigned (December 11) and as his successor the General Assembly elected (February 6, 1829) Joshua Collett, of Warren County. The judges for 1829 being Calvin Pease, Peter Hitchcock, Charles R. Sherman, and Joshua Collett.

In 1830 the General Assembly elected the following judges of the Supreme Court: January 30, Elijah Hayward, vice Judge Pease, term expired; February 1, John Milton Goodenow, vice Judge Sherman, deceased; the court thus consisting of Judges Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Elijah Hayward and John Milton Goodenow.

During the summer of 1830 the court was divided into two sections, sitting in separate localities in the state (under an act of the previous winter), but the illness of Judges Goodenow and Hayward, who finally resigned before the close of the year, deprived the Miami River counties and those of central Ohio of the usual court. An attempt to hold a special session in Columbus, in October, resulted in the coming together of but two of the judges, who, deciding that they were not a quorum of the court and could neither sit as a court or legally adjourn, agreed to "separate," which they did, and nothing was done with the fifty cases on the docket. (See Governor's Message.) Henry Brush was appointed by the Governor during the year 1830 to suc-

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ceed Judge Goodenow, resigned; no appointment being made to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation (November 6) of Judge Hayward.

In December, 1830, the Supreme Court Judges were: Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Henry Brush, and one vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Hayward.

On the 18th of December the General Assembly elected a successor to Judge Hayward in the person of Ebenezer Lane, of Huron County, and on the 29th of the month elected John C. Wright, of Jefferson County, to succeed Judge Brush, who was not a candidate before the General Assembly. Judge Lane took his seat at once; Judge Wright, on the adjournment of the legislature.

In 1831 and 1832 the membership of the Supreme Court remained: Peter Hitchcock, Joshua Collett, Ebenezer Lane, and John C. Wright.

Judge Hitchcock's term expiring on the 5th of February, 1833, there was a spirited contest in the General Assembly over the election of his successor. The election being ordered for the 16th of December (1832), on that day the assembly met in joint session, but after casting seven ballots, on all of which Reuben Wood, of Cuyahoga County, led, with Judge Hitchcock second and Benjamin Tappan third, the session dissolved without an election and the Senate returned to its chamber. The assembly was called together by another resolution on the next day (17th), and after twelve more ballots, Reuben Wood was declared to have been elected by a majority of one vote.

Several days later the correctness of the court was challenged by a joint resolution and an investigation of the count was ordered, but the title of Judge Wood to his seat was not disturbed by this agitation.

The court for 1833-1835, was composed of Judges Joshua Collett, Ebenezer Lane, John C. Wright and Reuben Wood.

On February 2, 1835, the Governor reported the resignation of Judge Wright, and on the 28th day of that month, the General Assembly elected, on the fourth ballot, Ex-Judge Hitchcock, at that time Senator from Geauga County and Speaker of the Senate, to succeed him. In this contest, Senator Anthony, of Clarke County, was Judge Hitchcock's principal competitor for the Judgeship and was (March 6) elected to succeed him as Speaker of the Senate. Judge Hitchcock resigned as Speaker on that day.

From March, 1835, to February 10, 1836, the court consisted of Judges Lane, Wright, Wood and Hitchcock.

Frederick Grimke, of Ross County, was elected on January 30, 1836, to succeed Judge Collett, whose term expired on the 10th of

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February. By the re-election of Judge Lane for the period of seven years from the 18th day of December, 1837, and of Judge Wood, in 1839, the court as constituted in 1836 continued without interruption until 1842, viz.: Ebenezer Lane, Reuben Wood, Peter Hitchcock, and Frederick Grimke.

Matthew Birchard, of Trumbull County, was elected by the General Assembly on January 15, 1842, to succeed Judge Hitchcock, whose term expired in February of that year, and Nathaniel C. Reed, of Hamilton County, was elected on the 5th of March, to succeed Judge Grimke, resigned. The court thus constituted, from March, 1842, to December, 1844, was composed of Judges Ebenezer Lane, Reuben Wood, Matthew Birchard, and Nathaniel C. Reed.

In December, 1844, the term of Judge Lane expired. He was promptly re-elected by the General Assembly on the 5th of the month, but remained on the bench only during the session of the court in Bank, when he resigned. His successor was elected on the 27th of the same month (December), in the person of Ex-Judge Peter Hitchcock. The action of the General Assembly in re-electing Judge Lane to succeed himself in 1836 and 1844 was, with the exception of the re-election of Judge Wood, in 1839, contrary to the usual refusal of the assembly to grant consecutive terms to the members of the Supreme Court.

The members of the Supreme Court in the years 1845 and 1846 were Judges Reuben Wood, Matthew Birchard, Nathaniel C. Reed, and Peter Hitchcock.

On the 15th day of January, 1847, the General Assembly elected Edward Avery, of Wayne County, to succeed Judge Wood (term expiring), although the Judge was a candidate for re-election. From February, 1847, to February, 1849, the membership of the court was: Judges Matthew Birchard, Nathaniel C. Reed, Peter Hitchcock, and Edward Avery.

On the 22d day of February, 1849, the General Assembly elected as members of the Supreme Court: Rufus P. Spalding, of Summit County, for seven years from March 5, to succeed Judge Reed, resigned; and William B. Caldwell, of Hamilton County, for seven years from March 7, to succeed Judge Birchard, term expired.

The court for 1849-1850, consisted of Judges Hitchcock, Avery, Spalding, and Caldwell.

The last change in the court prior to the enforcement of the present constitution of Ohio was occasioned by the resignation of Judge Avery, and the election of his successor in the person of Rufus P. Ranney, of Trumbull County, on the 17th of March, 1851. The court

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served as thus constituted until "the second Monday in February, 1852," when the official term of the new officers elected under the constitution began. The membership of the court from February, 1851, to February, 1852, was Judges Hitchcock, Spalding, Caldwell, and Ranney.

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1851.

THE constitution of 1851 contains the following provision for the continuance of the authority of the Supreme Court:

SEC. 11. Schedule. Suits pending in the Supreme Court in bank shall be transferred to the Supreme Court provided for in this Constitution, and be proceeded in according to law.

Under this constitution the personnel of the Supreme Court of Ohio has been, consecutively, as given, for the years named hereunder.

1852. On the 9th day of February, 1852, the then Supreme Court, which had been elected by the General Assembly under the old constitution, and consisting of Judges Peter Hitchcock, Rufus P. Spalding, William B. Caldwell, and Rufus P. Ranney, passed out of existence, and a new court, elected by the people of Ohio at the previous election in October, came on the bench in the persons of Judges William B. Caldwell, of Hamilton County (re-elected); Rufus P. Ranney, of Trumbull County (re-elected); Thomas W. Bartley, of Richland County; John A. Corwin, of Champaign County; and Allen G. Thurman, of Ross County.

On the organization of the court, the judges drew lots for the length of their terms, the lot resulting: For one year, Judge Caldwell; for two years, Judge Bartley; for three years, Judge Corwin; for four years, Judge Thurman; and for five years (the length of the regular term under the new constitution), Judge Ranney. Judge Caldwell was re-elected in 1852, and Judge Bartley was re-elected in 1853, so the court remained as installed in February, 1852, until December, 1854, with the following membership: Judges Caldwell, Ranney, Bartley, Corwin, and Thurman.

1854-1855. Judge Corwin resigned in December, 1854, and was succeeded by Robert B. Warden, of Franklin County, who was appointed to the vacancy and served until February 9, 1855, when he was succeeded by Joseph R. Swan, of Franklin County, who was elected to the seat.

Judge Caldwell also resigned in the December term of 1854, and was succeeded by William Kennon, of Belmont County, who was appointed to fill the vacancy and then elected at the October election, 1854, to succeed himself.

The court for the year 1854 consisted of Judges Caldwell, Ranney, Corwin, Bartley, and Thurman, until the second division of the

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December term; and of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Thurman, Warden, and Kennon, from that time until February 9, 1855.

1855-1856. Judge Swan took his seat on the bench as the successor of Judge Warden and Judge Corwin (as explained above) on the 9th day of February, 1855, the court consisting of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Thurman, Kennon, and Swan.

1856. Judge Kennon served to the adjourned session in March, 1856, as did Judge Thurman; the terms of each expiring at that time. They were succeeded by Judges Jacob Brinkerhoff, of Richland County, and Charles C. Convers, of Muskingum County, who had been elected the previous October. Judge Convers resigned in May on account of ill health, never having taken his seat on the bench; he was succeeded by Ozias Bowen, of Marion County, who was appointed to fill the vacancy and elected to succeed himself in October following.

The court from February 9 to May 15, consisted of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, and Convers; and from May 15 to February 9, 1857, of Judges Ranney, Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, and Bowen.

1857. Josiah Scott, of Butler County, was elected to succeed Judge R. Ranney, in October, 1856, and took his seat February 15, 1857, the court being composed of Judges Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, Bowen and Scott.

1858. Milton Sutliff, of Trumbull County, was elected in October, 1857, to succeed Judge Bowen, and took his seat February 9, 1858, the court consisting of Judges Bartley, Swan, Brinkerhoff, Scott, and Sutliff.

1859. William V. Peck, of Scioto County, was elected in October, 1858, to succeed Judge Bartley, and took his seat February 9, 1859, the court consisting of Judges Swan, Brinkerhoff, Scott, Sutliff, and Peck.

Judge Swan, then Chief Justice, resigned in November, and William Y. Gholson, of Hamilton County, who had been elected in October to a seat in the court, was appointed to succeed him. He took his seat November 8, and entered on his regular term the 9th of February, 1860.

The members of the court from November, 1859, to February, 1863, were Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Sutliff, Peck, and Gholson.

Judge Brinkerhoff was re-elected in 1860, and Judge Scott was re-elected in 1861.

1863. Ex-Judge Rufus P. Ranney was elected in October, 1862, to succeed Judge Sutliff, and took his seat on the 9th day of February, 1863; the court from this date to December 12th consisting of Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Peck, Gholson, and Ranney.

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On the 11th of December, 1863, Judge Gholson resigned, and Horace Wilder, of Ashtabula County, was appointed for his unexpired term. Judge Wilder was elected to succeed himself in October, 1864. Hocking Hunter, of Fairfield County, was elected to succeed Judge Peck in October, 1863, and took his seat on February 9, 1864, only to resign the same day.

William White, of Clark County, was appointed to the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Judge Hunter, and was elected in October, 1864, for the unexpired term.

Luther Day, of Portage County, was elected in October, 1864, to succeed Judge Wilder, and took his seat February 9, 1865.

The membership of the court during the years 1863-1865, was therefore:

December 12, 1863, to February 9, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Peck, Ranney, and Wilder.

February 9, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, Wilder and Hunter.

February 10, 1864: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, Wilder, and White.

February 9, 1865: Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, Ranney, White and Day.

Judge Ranney resigned on the 23d of February, 1865, and his successor was appointed in the person of John Welch, of Athens County, who was elected in October following for the unexpired term.

February 23, 1865, to February 9, 1871, the court was composed of Judges Brinkerhoff, Scott, White, Day and Welch.

February 9, 1871. George W. McIlvaine, of Tuscarawas County, who had been elected in October to succeed Judge Brinkerhoff, came upon the bench and the court was thus composed of Judges Scott, Welch, White, Day and McIlvaine.

February 9, 1872. William H. West, of Logan County, elected to succeed Judge Scott, came upon the bench, the court then consisting of Judges Welch, White, Day, McIlvaine, and West.

Judge West resigned in 1873 and was succeeded by Walter F. Stone, of Erie County, who was appointed by the Governor, and elected in October to fill the unexpired term. He in turn resigned in September, 1874, and was succeeded by George Rex, of Wayne County, who was appointed by the Governor, and then elected by the people to fill the unexpired term of Judge West.

The re-election of Judge Welch in October, 1872, of Judge White in October, 1873, and the election of William J. Gillmore, of Preble County, to succeed Judge Day in October, 1874, led to the following changes in the personnel of the court in the years named:

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In 1873 the court was composed of Judges White, Day, McIlvaine, West, Stone and Welch.

In 1874 of Judges Day, McIlvaine, Stone, Rex, Welch, and White.

In 1875 of Judges McIlvaine, Rex, Welch, White, and Gillmore.

In 1876 of Judges Rex, Welch, White, Gillmore, and McIlvaine. Judge McIlvaine was re-elected in October, 1875.

In October, 1876, W. W. Boynton, of Lorain County, was elected to succeed Judge Rex, and took his seat February 9, 1877, and in October, 1877, John W. Okey, of Franklin County, was elected to succeed Judge Welch.

Judge White was re-elected in October, 1878, and in the following year William W. Johnston, of Lawrence County, was elected to succeed Judge Gillmore. Judge McIlvaine was re-elected in October, 1880, and in November, 1881, Judge Boynton resigned, the Governor appointing as his successor for the unexpired term until the next February, Nicholas Longworth, of Hamilton County, who had been elected for the full term of five years, a month before the resignation of Judge Boynton.

The personnel of the court from February 9, 1877, to February 9, 1882, was as follows:

February 9, 1877-1878: Judges Welch, White, Gillmore, McIlvaine, and Boynton.

February 9, 1878-1879: Judges White, Gillmore, McIlvaine, Boynton, and Okey.

February 9, 1879-1880: Judges Gillmore, McIlvaine, Boynton, Okey and White.

February 9, 1880-1881: Judges McIlvaine, Boynton, Okey, White, and Johnson.

February 9, 1881-1882: Judges Boynton (Longworth), Okey, White, Johnson, and McIlvaine.

February 9, 1882-1883: Judges Okey, White, Johnson, McIlvaine, and Longworth.

Judge Okey was re-elected in October, 1882, but the resignation of Judge Longworth and the death of Judge White, both occurring in March, 1883, created a number of changes in the court in that year. John H. Doyle, of Lucas County, was appointed by the Governor to succeed Judge Longworth, and took his seat in the court on the 10th day of March. Martin D. Follett, of Washington County, was, however, elected to fill the vacancy in October, and qualified on the 8th day of December, Judge Doyle retiring. Judge White, who had served in the court for over 19 years, died on the 12th day of March in the same year, and William H. Upson, of Summit County, was appointed by the

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Governor as his successor. He took his seat on the 14th of March, but Selwyn N. Owen, of Williams County, having been elected in October for the unexpired term, qualified on the 8th of December, Judge Upson retiring.

The court during this year (1883) was composed of the following membership:

February 9, to March 9: Judges White, Johnson, McIlvaine, Longworth and Okey.

March 10 to March 12: Judges White, Johnston, McIlvaine, Doyle, and Okey.

March 14 to December 7: Judges Upson, Johnson, McIlvaine, Doyle, and Okey.

December 8 to February 9, 1884: Judges Owen, Johnston, McIlvaine, Follett, and Okey.

February 9, 1884, to February 9, 1885: Judges Johnson, McIlvaine, Okey, Foilett, and Owen.

February 9, to July 25, 1885: Judges McIlvaine, Okey, Follett, Owen, and Johnson (re-elected).

August 20 to December 15, 1885: Judges McIlvaine, Atherton, Follett, Owen, and Johnson.

December 16, 1885, to February 9, 1886: Judges McIlvaine, Follett, Spear, Owen and Johnson.

The death of Judge Okey on the 25th day of July, 1885, created a vacancy in the court which was filled by the appointment of Gibson Atherton, of Licking County, who took his seat on the 20th day of August. The October elections resulted in the election of William T. Spear, of Trumbull County, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Okey, and he qualified and took his seat on the 16th day of December, Judge Atherton retiring. At the same election Thaddeus A. Minshall, of Ross County, was elected for the full term of five years to succeed Judge McIlvaine, and these two members of the court have, by repeated re-elections by the people, been continued on the bench of the Supreme Court to the present time. Judge Johnson resigned November 9, 1886, and Franklin J. Dickman, of Cuyahoga County, was appointed to fill the vacancy until the next general election. He took his seat November 16. In October previous, Marshall J. Williams, of Fayette County, was elected to succeed Judge Follett. In 1887 Judge Spear was re-elected for a full term and in 1888 Joseph P. Bradbury, of Gallia County, was elected to succeed Judge Owen. Judge Dickman was re-elected in 1889, Judge Minshall was re-elected in 1890 and Judge Williams in 1891. In the elections of 1892, under a new law, by which the membership of the court was increased from five members to six, and the terms of office from five years to six, two members

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of the court were elected in the persons of Judge Spear for the long term of six years and Jacob F. Burket, of Hancock County, for five years. Judge Bradbury was re-elected in 1893; John A. Shauck, of Montgomery County, was elected in October, 1894, to succeed Judge Dickman. From 1894 to 1899 the sitting judges were re-elected to succeed themselves without exception, and consequently no changes occurred in the personnel of the court. In November, 1899, William Z. Davis, of Marion County, was elected to succeed Judge Bradbury, who resigned January 10, 1900, a month before the expiration of his term. Judge-elect Davis was appointed to succeed him, and thus went on the bench a month earlier than the time for which he had been elected. In November, 1900, Judge Shauck was re-elected and entered on his present term February 9, 1901. In November, 1901, James L. Price, of Allen county, Chief Justice of the Circuit Courts of Ohio, was elected to the Supreme Court to succeed Judge Minshall, and took his seat February 9, 1902. Chief Justice Williams died in July, 1902, and on the 19th of the month Governor Nash appointed Judge William B. Crew of Morgan county, to the vacancy, who immediately took his seat and was in November, 1902, elected to succeed himself. The personnel of the Supreme Court of Ohio for the period between February 9, 1886, and February 9, 1901, was therefore:

February 9, to November 9, 1886: Judges Owen, C. J. Follett, Spear, Johnson, and Minshall.

November 10, 1886, to February 9, 1887: Judges Owen, C. J. Follett, Dickman, Spear and Minshall.

February 9, 1887, to February 9, 1888: Judges Owen, C. J. Dickman, Spear, Minshall, and Williams.

February 9, 1888, to February 9, 1889: Judges Owen, C. J. Dickman, Minshall, Spear and Williams.

February 9, 1899, to February 9, 1890: Judges Minshall, C. J. Dickman, Spear, Williams and Bradbury.

February 9, 1890, to February 9, 1891: Judges Minshall, C. J. Williams, Spear, Bradbury, and Dickman.

February 9, 1891, to February 9, 1892: Judges Williams, C. J. Spear, Bradbury, Dickman and Minshall.

February 9, 1892, to February 9, 1893: Judges Spear, C. J., Bradbury, Dickman, Minshall and Williams.

February 9, 1893, to February 9, 1894: Judges Bradbury, C. J., Dickman, Minshall, Williams, Burket, and Spear.

February 9, 1894, to February 9, 1895: Judges Dickman, C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear, and Bradbury.

February 9, 1895, to February 9, 1896: Judges Minshall, C. J., Williams, Burket, Spear, Bradbury and Shauck.

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February 9, 1896, to February 9, 1897: Judges Williams, C. J., Burket, Spear, Bradbury, Shauck, and Minshall.

February 9, 1897, to February 9, 1898: Judges Burket, C. J., Spear, Bradbury, Shauck, Minshall, and Williams.

February 9, 1898, to February 9, 1899: Judges Spear, C. J., Bradbury, Shauck, Minshall, Williams, and Burket.

February 9, 1899, to January 10, 1900: Judges Bradbury, C. J., Shauck, Minshall, Williams, Burket, and Spear.

January 10, 1900, to February 9, 1900: Judges Shauck, C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear and Davis (by appointment).

February 9, 1900, to February 9, 1901: Judges Shauck, C. J., Minshall, Williams, Burket, Spear, and Davis (by election).

February 9, 1901, to February 9, 1902: Judges Minshall, C. J., Williams, Burket, Spear, Davis and Shauck.

February 9, to July 7, 1902: Judges Williams, C. J., Burket, Spear, Davis, Shauck and Price.

August 21 to date of publication: Judges Burket, C. J., Spear, Davis, Shauck, Price and Crew.

THE SUPREME COURT COMMISSIONS.

THE power of the General Assembly to assist in disposing of the work before the Supreme Court of Ohio by the formation of "Supreme Court Commissions" (Section 21, Article IV), has been invoked twice since the adoption of the present Constitution of Ohio. The appointment of the members of this commission has been vested in the Governor in both instances.

THE COMMISSION OF 1876.

On the 2d day of February, 1876, the Governor appointed as such Supreme Court Commission, to serve for three years, Josiah Scott, of Crawford County; William W. Johnson, of Lawrence County; D. Thew Wright, of Hamilton County; Richard A. Harrison, of Franklin County; Henry C. Whitman, of Hamilton County; and Luther Day, of Portage County. Mr. Harrison refused to accept the appointment and Thomas Q. Ashburn, of Clermont County, was appointed in his stead, and took his seat on the bench on the 16th of March, 1878.

This commission sat until the 2d day of February, 1879, as an auxiliary to the Supreme Court, and assisted in bringing up the docket which had fallen far behind the reasonable time for trial.

THE COMMISSION OF 1883.

In 1883, the Governor again appointed a commission of five members under an enabling act of the General Assembly, and this commission began its work on the 17th day of April, 1883, and continued on the bench for the period of two years. The commission of 1883 consisted of Moses M. Granger, of Muskingum County, C. J., Geo. K. Nash, of Franklin County; Franklin J. Dickman of Cuyahoga County; Charles D. Martin, of Fairfield County; and John McCauley, of Seneca County. This commission adjourned April 16, 1885.

THE SUPREME COURT LAW LIBRARY.



MARSHAL OF THE SUPREME COURT AND LAW LIBRARIAN.

FRANK NELLIS BEEBE was born in Columbus, Ohio, January 12, 1850. The Beebe family is of Scotch descent; the great-grandparents of Frank having moved to this country in colonial times. Thomas Beebe, Frank's great-grandfather, was born September 7, 1743, and on June 19, 1767, was married to Olive Hall. Thomas Beebe died February 24, 1792. During the Revolutionary war Thomas Beebe was an ensign in Captain Hall's 6th company of Colonel Nitbeck's regiment (Kinderhook District) of Albany (N. Y.) county militia. Thomas Beebe was the father of twelve children. The seventh, Joseph, was born February 23, 1778, and was married to Lydia Leroy, April 21, 1798. Joseph Beebe died September 2, 1864. He was the father of eleven children. The eighth, James Henry, was born January 29, 1818. James Henry was married to Elizabeth Knapp, November 30, 1848. James Henry died July 12, 1880, leaving four children, the eldest of which, Frank Nellis, is the subject of this sketch.

The Supreme Court Law Library.

The parents of Frank Nellis Beebe resided near Rochester, N. Y., whence they moved to the "west" (Columbus, Ohio), in 1849. Frank received a fair education in the public schools of his native city, and at the early age of sixteen was ushered into his life work as Assistant Law Librarian in the Ohio State Law Library. This service began February 11, 1866, his father being then the Librarian. He continued as Assistant Librarian until the death of his father, July 12, 1880, when he became Librarian, which position he still holds, being now in the thirty-sixth year of his service in connection with the Library, which is ample evidence of his unusual fitness for the office and the faithfulness with which he has discharged its duties. Mr. Beebe read law and was admitted to the bar January 28, 1875. He compiled and published a volume of "Corrections of errors found in the citations of authorities in the Ohio Reports, including the twenty volumes Ohio Reports and forty volumes of Ohio State Reports." Later, in 1886, he compiled and edited a large volume of "Ohio Citations" with a table of cases contained in all the Ohio Reports, alphabetically arranged; also table of cases cited, followed, explained, distinguished and reversed by the Supreme Court of Ohio. This extensive work was published by Robert Clark & Co., of Cincinnati, and evidences the painstaking and patient labor and accurate knowledge of the editor. Probably Mr. Beebe has not his superior in acquaintance with the bibliography of the law, and his long experience in his position has given him great and valuable familiarity with the titles and subjects of almost countless legal publications.

In his younger days he was a most accomplished musician and for several years served as organist in the leading churches of Columbus. Mr. Beebe, from early boyhood, displayed great mechanical ability and is the inventor of several devices, some of which have been patented. A sketch of Mr. Beebe would be incomplete without mention of his fame as a most devoted disciple of Izaak Walton, and few equal him as an adept in the fisherman's art, being one of the most successful fly-fishermen of the famous Castalia Trout Club, of which he has been a director. A great lover of nature, he is an enthusiastic canoeist and fond of outdoor life and sports. Frank was married February 14, 1871, to Eliza C. Dungan of London, O., and they have two sons, Stephen Watson, and John Dungan.

The Supreme Court Law Library.

ROSTER OF THE SUPREME COURT LAW LIBRARY, Sept. 1, 1902.

Name.	Office.	Term of Service.
Frank N. Beebe	Marshal and Librarian	Three years.
E. Howard Gilkey	Bookkeeper and Asst Lib'n..	Pleasure of the Court.
John William Shaw	Assistant Librarian	Pleasure of the Court.
Charles C. Barrows	Messenger	Pleasure of the Court.

ROSTER OF THE SUPREME COURT, Sept. 1, 1902.

Name.	Office.	Term of Service.
Frank N. Beebe	Marshal and Librarian	Three Years.
A. W. Buckmaster	1st Deputy Marshal	Pleasure of the Court.
Sherman A. Cuneo	2d Deputy Marshal	Pleasure of the Court.
Frank I. Brown	Stenographer 1st Div.	Three Years.
Fred H. Wolf	Stenographer, 2d Div.	Three Years.
Louis McCallister	3d Deputy Marshal	Pleasure of the Court.

THE SUPREME COURT LAW LIBRARY.

The law books forming a part of the State Library were taken to the rooms assigned for the use of the Supreme Court and Law Library in the present Capitol building as soon as said rooms were ready for occupancy. There is no data obtainable showing just when this change was made, but it was about 1858. At this time the number of volumes could not have exceeded a couple of thousand. In 1866, a count showed about 2,500 volumes. The Library was first in charge of the messenger of the Supreme Court, who was assigned the duty of librarian.

At this time there were two officers of the Court—a crier and messenger. Owing to the illness of the messenger during the greater portion of the year of his service, the crier of the court acted as librarian, and furnished an assistant who was compensated under an arrangement with the messenger. In 1867, an act was passed providing for the appointment of a law librarian, taking effect February 9, 1867, and the positions of crier and messenger of the Supreme Court were abolished, the law librarian being made ex-officio crier of the court, said crier to furnish an assistant.

The Supreme Court Law Library.

For a number of years the listing of the volumes being added to the Law Library were taken as part of the State Library, and the State Library figures given of the number of the volumes enrolled included all those which had been set apart as the Law Library of the Supreme Court and additions thereto. This was discontinued early in the seventies, and the first record kept, showing additions to the Law Library were made in 1873. From this time on more attention was given the subject of books, and in 1875 the library had grown to nearly four thousand volumes. In 1880, when the first catalogue was made, the library contained about seven thousand five hundred volumes, and at the time of this writing (March 1, 1901) the library counts out a little over twenty thousand volumes.

The first Messenger and Librarian was Richard Riordan, who served about two years. He was succeeded by Herman Ruess, in 1860, who served until February 11, 1866. James H. Beebe was Acting Crier of the Supreme Court, appointed by the Supreme Court April 6, 1865, and reappointed February 11, 1866, at which time he took charge substantially of the Law Library. On February 16, 1867, a law was passed creating the office of Law Librarian, who, ex-officio, should be the crier of the court. James H. Beebe served in this capacity until his death, July 12, 1880. Frank N. Beebe, who had been serving as an assistant to his father, was appointed Law Librarian, and succeeded his father in charge of the department, July 13, 1880, and has served continuously up to the present time.

NAMES OF LIBRARIANS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Richard Riordan	1858 to 1860.
Herman Ruess	1860 to February 11, 1866.
*James H. Beebe	February 11, 1866, to July 12, 1880.
Frank N. Beebe	July 13, 1880—Incumbent.

*Died July 12, 1880.

The Supreme Court Law Library.

NAMES OF ASSISTANT LIBRARIANS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Frank N. Beebe	February 11, 1866, to July 12, 1880.
S. A. Decker	July 13, 1880, to August 14, 1881.
James M. Bell	August 15, 1881, to January 14, 1885.
Geo. A. Bateson	January 15, 1885, to March 31, 1888.
Edgar B. Kinkead	April 1, 1888, to February 1, 1892.
James L. Hampton	March 1, 1892, to January 14, 1896.
Hartzell Caldwell .....	||January 15, 1896, to July 1, 1901.
E. Howard Gilkey	July 1, 1901—Incumbent. ..
J. W. Shaw	Oct. 1, 1901—Incumbent.

||Elected First Deputy Marshal.

NAMES OF DEPUTY MARSHALS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Hartzell Caldwell	July 1, 1901, to August 1, 1902.
A. W. Buckmaster	Oct. 1, 1901—Incumbent.
Sherman A. Cuneo	Aug. 1, 1902—Incumbent.

THE REPORTER OF THE SUPREME COURT.



E MILIUS O. RANDALL, born 1850, in Richfield, Summit county, son of Harriet Newton Oviatt and David Austin Randall. Three great-grandfathers fought for American independence in the Revolution. Attended public schools, Columbus, O. Prepared for college, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. (1869-70). Graduated Ph. B. Cornell University (1874). Graduate course in history and literature (two years) Cornell and Europe. Graduate in College of Law, LL. B. and LL. M., Ohio State University (1892). Admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Ohio (1890). Professor and lecturer in law, O. S. U., since 1894. Official Reporter of the Supreme Court since 1895. Edited and published fifteen volumes decisions of the court. Trustee Ohio State Archæological and Historical Society and Secretary since 1893. Edited and published eight volumes of the Society's historical publications. Editor Society's Quarterly. Associate Editor "Bench and Bar of Ohio" (1897). Author "History of the Zoar Society, a Sociological Study," and many pamphlets and monographs in literary and historical subjects. Public lecturer and speaker. President Columbus Board of Trade (1887). Member Columbus Board of Education (1888-91). Trustee Columbus Public Library since 1885. Member American Historical Association; Society of American Authors; American Bar Association; American Library Association; Society of the Sons of the American Revolution; (President State Society, 1901), Ohio State Bar Association; Ohio State Library Association; (Vice-President, 1900).

HISTORY OF THE OFFICE OF SUPREME COURT REPORTER.

February 23, 1816, the State Legislature for the first time (14 O. L., 310) made recognition of the necessity on the part of the Supreme Court for putting in permanent form and properly preserving its opinions accompanying its decisions. January 20, 1823, the legislature amended (21 O. L., 9) the previous act and provided "That the said judges shall appoint a Reporter who shall report all decisions made at said sessions in Columbus and such other important decisions as he may be directed by said judges to report, and cause the same to be published as soon as may be conveniently done after such sessions."

After the adoption of the new constitution (1851) the General Assembly enacted, section 8, chapter 32 (S. & C., 379) that the Supreme Court should appoint a Reporter whose term of office should continue for three years, and giving special directions as to the reports of the briefs of counsel upon the points made and the authorities cited. From time to time thereafter acts were passed by the General Assembly regulating the methods of publications, sale and distribution of the reports. Under existing legislation the Reporter is appointed by the judges of the court for a term not to exceed three years, at a stipulated salary. The reports are published as a private enterprise by the publisher upon a contract made in behalf of the state by the reporter, form and style of the volume and retail maximum price to the public being determined by statute. Neither the state nor the Reporter has any pecuniary interest in the reports.

Since the creation of the office fourteen different appointees, including the present incumbent, have discharged the duties of Reporter for the Court.

Up to the time of the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, the official Reporters of the Supreme Court were appointed by a joint resolution of the General Assembly notwithstanding section 6 of the law enacted by the legislature January 20, 1823, which reads: "That the said judges (Supreme) shall appoint a Reporter, who shall report all decisions made at said sessions in Columbus and such other important decisions as may be directed by said judges to report, and cause the same to be published as soon as may conveniently be done after such session." (21 O. L., 9.) Under the present Constitution, the reporters have been appointed by the Supreme Court, and serve during the statutory term of three years.

The names of the reporters, together with their terms of service, and the "State or Ohio State Reports" issued by them is given in the following tabulated statement:

Reporter of the Supreme Court.

NAMES OF SUPREME COURT REPORTERS.

Name.	Term of Service.	Serial Number Reports Issued.
Charles Hammond	1821-1840	Vols. 1-9, Ohio Reports.
P. B. Wilcox	1840-1841	Vol. 10, Ohio Reports.
E. M. Stanton	1842-1844	Vols. 11-13, Ohio Reports.
Hiram Griswold	1845-1851 (June) .	Vols. 14-19, Ohio Reports.
William Lawrence	1851-1852	Vol. 20, Ohio Reports.
George McCook	1852-1853	Vol. 1, Ohio State Reports.
Robert B. Warden	1853-1854	
	1855-1855	Vols. 2, 3, 4, Ohio State Reports.
J. H. Smith	1854-1855	Vol. 3, Ohio State Reports.
Leander J. Critchfield	1855-1871	Vols. 5-21, Ohio State Reports.
Moses M. Granger	1871-1873	Vols. 22-23, Ohio State Reports.
E. L. DeWitt	1874-1885	Vols. 24-42, Ohio State Reports.
George B. Okey	1885-1888	Vols. 43-45, Ohio State Reports.
Levi J. Burgess	1888-1895	Vols. 46-51, Ohio State Reports.
Emilius O. Randall	1895—Incumbent. .	Vols. 52-66, Ohio State Reports.

DUTIES OF THE CLERK.

The purpose of this department is to afford a place of record for all files, orders, judgments, proceedings, etc., of the Supreme Court and the Supreme Court Commission when in service. The Clerk's office is required to make and preserve these records, and the Clerk is the custodian of "all files, papers, orders, judgments and decrees, and all books pertaining thereto, and he shall make up all dockets and issue all needful writs and processes. He shall also keep a record of all applicants for admission to the bar, all admissions to practice law in Ohio, and shall be in charge of the semi-annual examinations of students for such admission and issue all certificates of admission. He shall also act as Clerk of the Supreme Court Commission."

The clerical force of the office February, 1902, consisted of:

Name	Office.	Term Expires.
Lawson E. Emerson	Clerk	February, 1905.
J. G. Obermeyre	Chief Deputy	Pleasure of Clerk.
Andrew S. Iddings	Second Deputy	Pleasure of Clerk.
Allen C. Taylor	Corresponding Clerk	Pleasure of Clerk.

Clerks of the Supreme Court.

SUPREME COURT CLERKS.

Prior to the enactment of March 30, 1865 (62 O. L., 69), the Clerk of the Courts of Franklin County, Ohio, was ex-officio clerk of the Supreme Court, being represented, as a rule, by a deputy. Pursuant to the act above referred to, Rodney Foos was elected Clerk of the Supreme Court in 1865, and served until 1875, nine years.

Arnold Green was Clerk for one term of three years, 1875-1878.

Richard J. Fanning was Clerk for one term of three years, 1878-1881.

Dwight Crowell was Clerk for one term of three years, 1881-1884.

J. W. Cruikshank was Clerk for one term of three years, 1884-1887.

Urban H. Hester was Clerk for two terms, six years, 1887-1893.

Josiah B. Allen was Clerk for three terms, nine years, 1893-1902.

Lawson E. Emerson, the present incumbent, has been Clerk since February 3, 1902.



LAWSON E. EMERSON was born in Belmont county, September 25, 1863. His education was secured in the common schools, the Barnesville High School and at Valparaiso, Ind., Normal School. He taught for several years in his native county before deciding upon the law as his life pursuit. He read law with Captain Lorenzo Danford and graduated at the Cincinnati Law School in the class of 1889. He was selected as deputy clerk of the courts of Belmont county in 1890 and served with Henry M. Davies for six years. In 1895 Mr. Emerson was elected clerk of the courts of Belmont county, and his administration was so satisfactory that he was re-elected in 1898. The entire twelve years which he gave to the office, first as deputy and later as clerk, was marked by signal ability in the discharge of its duties. All of the attorneys of the Belmont bar pronounced him one of the most efficient and capable clerks they ever came in contact with.

He is married, with an excellent wife and two sons living. His mother is still living at Bethesda, near where he was born, but his father, William Emerson, one of the successful farmers of the county, died about three years, leaving a competency for the widow and family.

Mr. Emerson is but 39 years of age, but is a young man of wide experience in court affairs and of well known capacity. He is specially fitted for the position which he is now holding and his one year's administration of the office of Clerk of the Supreme Court has given universal satisfaction throughout the state.

THE CIRCUIT COURTS OF OHIO.

(Created in 1883.)

THE Circuit Courts of Ohio were created by the following amended provisions in the Constitution of 1851:

SECTION 6, ARTICLE IV. The Circuit Court shall have like original jurisdiction with the Supreme Court, and such appellate jurisdiction as may be provided by law. Such courts shall be composed of such number of judges as may be provided by law, and shall be held in each county at least once in each year. The number of circuits and the boundaries thereof shall be prescribed by law. Such judges shall be elected in each circuit, by the electors thereof, and at such time and for such term as may be prescribed by law, and the same number shall be elected to each circuit. Each judge shall be competent to exercise his judicial powers in any circuit. The General Assembly may change, from time to time, the number of boundaries of the circuits. [*As amended October 9, 1883; 80 v. 382.*]

FIRST SUBDIVISION OF OHIO INTO CIRCUITS, 1884.

By an act passed by the General Assembly April 14, 1884, the Judicial Circuits were constituted of seven groups of counties:

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Hamilton, Clermont, Butler, Warren and Clinton Counties.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Preble, Darke, Shelby, Miami, Montgomery, Champaign, Clarke, Greene, Fayette, Madison and Franklin Counties.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Mercer, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance, Williams, Fulton, Henry, Putnam, Allen, Auglaize, Wood, Hancock, Hardin, Logan, Union, Seneca, Marion, Wyandot and Crawford Counties.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Brown, Adams, Highland, Pickaway, Ross, Pike, Scioto, Lawrence, Gallia, Jackson, Meigs, Vinton, Hocking, Athens, Washington, and Monroe counties.

Judges of the Circuit Courts.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Morrow, Richland, Ashland, Knox, Licking, Fairfield, Perry, Morgan, Muskingum, Coshocton, Holmes, Wayne, Stark, Tuscarawas and Delaware Counties.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie, Huron, Lorain, Medina, Summit and Cuyahoga Counties.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Lake, Ashtabula, Geauga, Trumbull, Portage, Mahoning, Columbiana, Carroll, Jefferson, Harrison, Guernsey, Belmont, and Noble Counties.

SECOND SUBDIVISION OF OHIO INTO CIRCUITS.

By an act of March 21, 1887, the state was redistricted by the General Assembly into eight Judicial Circuits, as follows:

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Hamilton, Clermont, Butler, Warren and Clinton Counties.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Preble, Darke, Shelby, Miami, Montgomery, Champaign, Clarke, Greene, Fayette, Madison and Franklin Counties.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Mercer, Van Wert, Paulding, Defiance, Henry, Putnam, Allen, Auglaize, Hancock, Hardin, Logan, Union, Seneca, Marion, Wyandot and Crawford Counties.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Brown, Adams, Highland, Pickaway, Ross, Pike, Scioto, Lawrence, Gallia, Jackson, Meigs, Vinton, Hocking, Athens, Washington and Monroe Counties.

Monroe County was transferred from the fourth to the seventh circuit in 1894.

Judges of the Circuit Courts.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Morrow, Richland, Ashland, Knox, Licking, Fairfield, Perry, Morgan, Muskingum, Coshocton, Holmes, Wayne, Stark, Tuscarawas and Delaware Counties.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Williams, Fulton, Wood, Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie and Huron Counties.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Lake, Ashtabula, Geauga, Trumbull, Portage, Mahoning, Columbiana, Carroll, Jefferson, Harrison, Guernsey, Belmont and Noble Counties.

Monroe County was added to this circuit in 1894.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Cuyahoga, Summit, Medina and Lorain Counties.

The first election of Circuit Judges was held in October, 1884, and the first sitting of the several Circuit Courts was fixed for the 9th day of February, 1885. The Judges are elected in alternate years, one Judge in each circuit for a term of six years. The salary is four thousand dollars per annum.

CHIEF JUSTICES OF THE CIRCUIT COURTS IN OHIO.

Years.	Name.	Residence.	Circuit.
1885-6.....	Marshall J. Williams	Washington, C. H.	Second.
1887-8.....	James M. Smith	Lebanon	First.
1889-1890...	George R. Haynes	Toledo	Sixth.
1891-4.....	Gilbert H. Stewart	Columbus	Second.
1895.....	Milton L. Clark	Chillicothe	Fourth.
1896-7.....	Charles C. Shearer	Xenia	Second.
1898-1901...	James L. Price	Lima.....	Third.
1901-1902...	John C. Hale	Cleveland.....	Eighth.

Judges of the Circuit Courts.

NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO.

FIRST CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Joseph Cox	Republican..	Cincinnati...	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1899.
James M. Smith	Republican..	Lebanon....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1901.
*Peter F. Swing	Republican..	Batavia.....	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1909.
*William S. Giffin ...	Republican..	Cincinnati ..	Feb. 9, 1899 to Feb. 8, 1905.
*Ferdinand Jelke, Jr.	Republican..	Cincinnati ..	Feb. 9, 1901 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

SECOND CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Marshall J. Williams	Republican ..	Washington C. H. ...	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1887.
Gilbert H. Stewart ..	Republican ..	Columbus ...	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1895.
||John A. Shauck ...	Republican ..	Dayton	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1895.
Charles C. Shearer ...	Republican ..	Xenia	Feb. 9, 1887, to Feb. 8, 1899.
*Aug. N. Summers...	Republican ..	Springfield ..	Feb. 9, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1907.
**James I. Allread ..	Republican ..	Greenville ...	Feb. 9, 1895 to Nov. 15, 1895.
*Harrison Wilson ...	Republican ..	Sidney	Nov. 16, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1907.
*Theodore Sullivan ..	Republican ..	Troy	Feb. 9, 1899 to Feb. 8, 1905.

*Incumbent.

||Elected Judge of the Supreme Court Nov. 6, 1894.

**Vice Shauck.

THIRD CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Thomas Beer	Democrat ..	Bucyrus	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1893.
John J. Moore	Democrat ..	Ottawa	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1895.
Henry W. Seney	Democrat ..	Kenton	Feb. 9, 1885, resig. Sept. 7, '96
*James H. Day	Democrat ..	Celina	Feb. 9, 1893 to Feb. 8, 1905.
James L. Price	Democrat ..	Lima	Feb. 9, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1901.
||John K. Rohn	Republican ..	Tiffin	Sept. 8, 1896 to Nov. 16, 1896.
||Ebenezer Finley ...	Democrat ..	Bucyrus	Nov. 17, 1896 to Feb. 8, 1897.
*Caleb H. Norris	Democrat ..	Marion	Feb. 9, 1897 to Feb. 8, 1909.
*William T. Mooney ..	Democrat ..	St. Marys ..	Feb. 9, 1901, to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

||Vice Seney, resigned.

*Judges of the Circuit Courts.*NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO—*Continued.*

FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
*Thomas Cherrington	Republican	Ironton	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1905.
J. P. Bradbury	Republican	Pomeroy	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1889.
Milton L. Clarke	Republican	Chillicothe ..	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1897.
Daniel A. Russell ...	Republican	Pomeroy	Feb. 9, 1889 to Feb. 8, 1901.
*Hiram L. Sibley ...	Republican	Marietta	Feb. 9, 1897 to Feb. 8, 1903.
*Thomas A. Jones ..	Republican	Jackson	Feb. 8, 1901 to Feb. 8, 1907.
Festus Walters	Republican	Circleville ...	Feb. 8, 1903 to Feb. 8, 1909.

*Incumbent.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
John W. Albaugh ..	Republican	Canton	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1893.
Charles Follett	Democrat ..	Newark	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1895.
John W. Jenner	Democrat ..	Mansfield ...	Feb. 9, 1885, resig. Oct. 5, '95.
Julius C. Pomerene..	Democrat ..	Coshocton ..	Feb. 9, 1893, died Jan., 1898.
John J. Adams	Republican	Zanesville ..	Feb. 9, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1901.
||George E. Baldwin.	Republican	Canton	Oct. 5, 1895 to Nov. 17, 1895.
Charles H. Kibler ..	Republican	Newark	Nov. 18, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1897.
*Silas M. Douglass..	Democrat ..	Mansfield ...	Feb. 9, 1897 to Feb. 8, 1903.
**Martin L. Smyser ..	Democrat ..	Wooster	Jan. 14, 1898 to Nov. 15, 1898.
**John M. Swartz ...	Democrat ..	Newark	Nov. 16, 1898, to Feb. 8, 1899.
*Rich. M. Vorhees ..	Democrat ..	Coshocton ..	Feb. 9, 1899 to Feb. 8, 1905.
*M. H. Donahue	Democrat ..	N'w Lext'n ..	Feb. 9, 1901 to Feb. 8, 1907.
Thos. J. McCarty ...	Republican	Canton	Feb. 9, 1903 to Feb. 8, 1909.

*Appointed vice Jenner, resigned.

.||Incumbents.

**Vice Pomerene, dec.

Judges of the Circuit Courts.

NAMES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES IN OHIO—Continued.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
William H. Upson...	Republican	Akron	Feb. 9, 1885, transferred to 8th District.
Charles C. Baldwin ..	Republican	Cleveland ..	Feb. 9, 1885, transferred to 8th District.
*George R. Haynes ..	Republican	Toledo	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1909.
Charles S. Bentley ..	Republican	Bryan	Feb. 9, 1888 to Feb. 8, 1895.
Charles H. Scribner ..	Democrat ..	Toledo	Feb. 9, 1888, died, 1897.
Edmund B. King ...	Republican	Sandusky ...	Feb. 9, 1895, resig. Oct. 9, '99
*||Robert S. Parker..	Republican	B'lg Green ..	March 11, 1897, to Feb. 8, 1905
*aLinn W. Hull	Republican	Sandusky ..	Oct. 10, 1899 to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

||Appointed and elected to succeed Judge King, resigned.

*aVice Scribner, deceased.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
*Peter A. Laubie ...	Republican	Salem	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1905.
William H. Frazier ..	Republican	Caldwell ...	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1901.
H. B. Woodbury	Republican	Jefferson ...	Feb. 9, 1885, died Dec., 1895.
*Jerome B. Burrows.	Republican	Painesville ..	Dec. 30, 1895 to Feb. 8, 1909.
*John M. Cook	Republican	Steubenville .	Feb. 9, 1901, to Feb. 8, 1907.

*Incumbent.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Name.	Politics.	Residence.	Term of Service.
William H. Upson ..	Republican	Akron	Feb. 9, 1885, to Feb. 8, 1893.
Chas. C. Baldwin ...	Republican	Cleveland ..	Feb. 9, 1885 to Feb. 8, 1901.
Hugh J. Caldwell ...	Republican	Cleveland ..	Feb. 9, 1888, to Feb. 8, 1903.
John C. Hale	Republican	Cleveland ..	Feb. 9, 1893 to Feb. 8, 1905.
Ulysses L. Marvin ..	Republican	Akron	Feb. 18, 1895 to Feb. 1907.
Louis H. Winch	Republican	Cleveland ..	Feb. 9, 1893 to Feb., 1909.

THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS.

REGARDING these courts the Constitution of 1802 contained the following provision:

ARTICLE III, SECTION 3. The several Courts of Common Pleas shall consist of a President and Associate Judges. The state shall be divided, by law, into three circuits: there shall be appointed in each circuit a President of the courts, who, during his continuation in office, shall reside therein. There shall be appointed in each county not more than three nor less than two Associate Judges, who, during their continuance in office, shall reside therein. The President and Associate Judges in their respective counties, any three of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the Court of Common Pleas; which court shall have common law and chancery jurisdiction in all such cases as shall be directed by law: provided, that nothing here contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature from increasing the number of circuits and Presidents after the term of five years (et seq.).

The Judges under this provision of the first Constitution were elected *by the General Assembly*, and, under the subsequent acts of that body, were as follows:

ELECTED APRIL 1, 1802.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
*Calvin Pease	Eastern.
Wyllys Silliman	Middle.
Francis Dunlavy	Western.

*Unsuccessfully impeached by the Senate, 1808-9.

ELECTED APRIL 6, 1802.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Darlington	Adams.
David Eddy	Adams.
Hosea Moore	Adams.
David Vance	Belmont.
David Lockwood	Belmont.
James Alexander	Belmont.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED APRIL 6, 1802.—Concluded.

Name.	County.
James Dunn	Butler.
John Greer	Butler.
John Kitchel	Butler.
Philip Gatch	Clermont.
John Wood	Clermont.
Ambrose Ransom	Clermont.
William Smith	Columbiana.
Henry Backman	Columbiana.
Robert Simmison	Columbiana.
†William W. Irwin	Fairfield.
Samuel Carpenter	Fairfield.
Daniel Vanmeter	Fairfield.
John Dill	Franklin.
David Jamison	Franklin.
Joseph Foos	Franklin.
Robert Safford	Gallia.
Brewster Higley	Gallia.
G. W. Putnam	Gallia.
Benjamin Whiteman	Greene.
James Barrett	Greene.
William Maxwell	Greene.
Michael Jones	Hamilton.
Luke Foster	Hamilton.
James Silvers	Hamilton.
James Pritchard	Jefferson.
Philip Cabell	Jefferson.
Jacob Martin	Jefferson.
Benjamin Archer	Montgomery.
Isaac Spinning	Montgomery.
John Ewing	Montgomery.
Reuben Abrams	Ross.
William Patton	Ross.
Felix Renick	Ross.
John Collins	Scioto.
Joseph Lucas	Scioto.
Thomas Leviney	Scioto.
John Wolworth	Trumbull.
Calvin Austin	Trumbull.
Aaron Wheeler	Trumbull.
Jacob DeLowe	Warren.
William James	Warren.
Ignatius Brown	Warren.
Griffen Green	Washington.
Dudley Woodbridge	Washington.
Joseph Buell	Washington.

†Impeached by the Senate for "neglect of duties," January 6, 1806.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 16, 1804.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
David Harvey	Muskingum.
John Campbell	Muskingum.
William Wells	Muskingum.
Needham Parry, vice Darlington, resigned.....	Adams.
Jos. Trautman, vice Maxwell, resigned	Greene.
Jacob Reeder, vice James, resigned	Warren.
Silas Bent, Jr., vice Woodbridge, resigned.....	Washington.
Joseph Barker, vice Buell, resigned	Washington.

APPOINTMENTS BY THE GOVERNOR, 1804.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Levin Beet, vice Silliman, resigned	Middle.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
*Jesse Fulton, vice Wells, resigned	Muskingum.
*Ezekiel Deming, vice Wells, resigned	Washington.
*Richard McBride, vice Harvey, resigned.....	Muskingum.
*Matthew Nimmo, vice Jones, resigned.....	Hamilton.
*Thomas Patton, vice Pritchard, resigned.....	Jefferson.
John Hutt, vice Patton, resigned	Ross.
*Isaac Cook, vice Renick, resigned	Ross.
*Samuel S. Reed, vice Sweeney, resigned.....	Scioto.

*Elected Feb. 7, 1805.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 7, 1805.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
†Robert F. Slaughter, vice Silliman, resigned	Middle.

†Impeached for neglect of duty by the Senate, January 28, 1807.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 7, 1805—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Seth Carhart, vice Campbell	Muskingum.
James Armstrong, vice Patton, resigned	Ross.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 21, 1805.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
William Jackson	Athens.
Jebiel Gregory	Athens.
Sylvanus Ames	Athens.
John Reynolds	Champaign.
John Runyan	Champaign.
Samuel McCullough	Champaign.
Joshua Davidson	Highland.
Jonathan Berriman	Highland.
Richard Evans	Highland.
Henry Weaver, vice Kitchell, deceased	Butler.
Wm. Mitchell, vice Carhart, declined (ineligible)	Muskingum.

ELECTED JANUARY 20, 1806.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Abel Miller	Athens.
Alexander Stedman	Athens.
Celedon Symmes	Butler.
Aaron Wheeler	Geauga.
Jesse Phelps	Geauga.
John Walworth	Geauga.
John Kinsman	Trumbull.
Turkand Kirtland	Trumbull.
Henry Abrams	Fairfield.
Jacob Burton	Fairfield.
Joshua Grover	Greene.
David Huston	Greene.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1, 1807.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Buell, re-elected	Washington.
Peter Burr	Warren.

ELECTED JANUARY 31, 1807.

PRESIDENT JUDGE

Name.	Circuit.
Levin Beet, vice Slaughter, removed	Middle.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Halleem Hempsted	Washington.
David Hoover	Miami.
John Garrard	Miami.
John H. Crawford	Miami.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 13, 1808.

PRESIDENT JUDGE

Name.	Circuit.
William Wilson	Fourth (New)

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
John Master, vice Nimmo (Nimms) resig.	Hamilton.
William Thompson, vice Diel, resigned	Franklin.
Thomas Hicks, vice Abrams, deceased	Ross.
William Barbee	Miami.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 13, 1808—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Elijah Hatch	Athens.
John Moroney	Preble.
James J. Nisbet	Preble.
John C. Irvin	Preble.
Moses Bixley	Delaware.
Thomas Brown	Delaware.
Josiah Kinney	Delaware.
Timothy Rose	Licking.
William Taylor	Licking.
Alexander Holmes	Licking.
John Mills	Knox.
William Farquhar	Knox.
William Gass	Knox.
John Hackenwaller	Tuscarawas.
James Clark	Tuscarawas.
Christian Deardorf	Tuscarawas.
Aaron Norton	Portage.
Amzi Alwater	Portage.
William Whetmore	Portage.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 17, 1809.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Henry Smith	Licking.
Aquilla Carr	Tuscarawas.
John Morris	Clermont.
John Guthridge	Champaign.
George Atterholt	Columbiana.
Benjamin Carpenter	Delaware.
Emanuel Carpenter	Fairfield.
Isaac Minor	Franklin.
John Kerr	Gallia.
Nehemiah King	Geauga.
James Snowden	Greene.
William Kindle	Scioto.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 10, 1810.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
*John Thompson	Middle.
Benjamin Ruggles	Western.

*Tried for impeachment by the Senate and acquitted (January, 1811).

ELECTED FEBRUARY 15, 1810.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Moses Baird	Adams.
Needham Parry	Adams.
Andrew Livingston	Adams.
James Alexander	Belmont.
John Patterson	Belmont.
John Wiley	Belmont.
Ezekiel Ball	Butler.
Daniel Milliken	Butler.
Robert Lytle	Butler.
Philip Gatch	Clermont.
Alexander Blair	Clermont.
Joseph Campbell	Clermont.
Jesse Hughes	Clinton.
Peter Burr	Clinton.
Thomas Hinkson	Clinton.
George Atterholt	Columbiana.
George Brown	Columbiana.
William Smith	Columbiana.
Augustus Gilbert	Cuyahoga.
Nathan Perry	Cuyahoga.
Timothy Doane	Cuyahoga.
Henry Abrams	Fairfield.
Samuel Carpenter	Fairfield.
James Quinn	Fairfield.
James Mooney	Fayette.
Anthony Potts	Fayette.
William Blackmore	Fayette.
William Read	Franklin.
Robert Shannon	Franklin.
Alex. Morrison, Jr.	Franklin.
Robert Safford	Gallia.
Joseph Fletcher	Gallia.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 15, 1810—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Fuller Elliott	Gallia.
Ebenezer Merry, vice King	Geauga.
James Snowden	Greene.
Samuel Kyle	Greene.
David Huston	Greene.
Robert Spear	Guernsey.
Thomas B. Kirkpatrick	Guernsey.
Jacob Gombar	Guernsey.
Stephen Wood	Hamilton.
Aaron Goforth	Hamilton.
James Silvers	Hamilton.
Thomas Patton	Jefferson.
Andrew Anderson	Jefferson.
Joseph McKee	Jefferson.
James Colvil, vice Gass	Knox.
David Mitchell	Madison.
Isaac Minor	Madison.
Saml Baskeville	Madison.
Isaac Spinning	Montgomery.
Abner Gerard	Montgomery.
William George	Montgomery.
Thomas Barr	Pickaway.
William Seymour	Pickaway.
Jacob Shoemaker	Pickaway.
Samuel Fordward, vice Whitmore	Portage.
Thomas Heeks	Ross.
Isaac Cook	Ross.
James Armstrong	Ross.
William Russell	Scioto.
Charles T. Watson	Scioto.
John Collins	Scioto.
Ephraim Quimby	Trumbull.
Robert Hughes	Trumbull.
Herman Canfield	Trumbull.
Ezekiel Deming	Washington.
Paul Fearing	Washington.
Thomas Lord	Washington.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 27, 1811.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Aaron Wheeler	Ashtabula.
Solomon Griswold	Ashtabula.
Ebenezer Hewing	Ashtabula.
George McManus	Clinton.
Isaac Evans	Coshocton.
William Mitchell	Coshocton.
Henry Snider	Fayette.
Abraham Tappan	Geauga.
Vene Stone	Geauga.
Edward W. Tupper	Gallia.
James Clark	Hamilton.
James Pritchard	Jefferson.
John Mills	Knox.
John Arbuckle	Madison.
Samuel Sullivan	Muskingum.
Conrad Roth	Tuscarawas. ..

ELECTED DECEMBER 4, 1811.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Thomas Campbell, vice Pritchard, resigned.....	Jefferson.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 20, 1812.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Orris Clapp	Geauga.
Jacob Hanes	Greene.
John Boyd	Highland.
Nathaniel Pope	Highland.
Samuel Bell	Highland.
Jesse Fulton	Muskingum.
Samuel Sullivan	Muskingum.
David Findlay	Muskingum.
Abner Dooley	Preble.
John Harris	Stark.
Robert F. Capples	Tuscarawas.
Christian Smith	Wayne.
John Cisua	Wayne.
David Kempton	Wayne.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED DECEMBER 12, 1812.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Alexander Mitchell, vice Moroney, resigned	Preble.

ELECTED DECEMBER 21, 1812.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Jacob Young, vice Fauquahar, resigned	Knox.
Lewis Vail, vice Mitchell, resigned	Coshocton.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1813.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Sylvanus Ames	Athens.
Jehiel Gregory	Athens.
Abraham Tappan	Geauga.
Vene Stone	Geauga.
Nathan Fiddler	Licking.
Thomas Coulter	Richland.
Peter Kinney	Richland.
William Gass	Richland.
Samuel Crull	Scioto.

ELECTED DECEMBER 13, 1813.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Thomas Rogers	Gallia.
James McClure	Richland.
Henry Laffer	Tuscarawas.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 5, 1814.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Job Dining	Adams
Ebenezer Currier	Athens.
Elias Lee	Cuyahoga.
Erastus Miles	Cuyahoga.
James Moores	Jefferson.
John Herrod	Knox.
William Haines	Licking.
John Gerrard	Miami.
John H. Crawford	Miami.
James Blue	Miami.
Abner Gerrard	Montgomery.
Ebenezer Buckingham	Muskingum.
George Clark	Stark.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 4, 1815.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Benjamin Robinson	Coshocton.
Josiah McKinney	Delaware.
Ezekiel Brown	Delaware.
David Marks	Delaware.
William Reed	Franklin.
David Huston	Greene.
Ebenezer Merry	Huron.
Almon Ruggles	Huron.
Jabez Wright	Huron.
Samuel McElroy	Jefferson.
Abraham Darling	Knox.
John Trimble	Knox.
John Woodney	Miami.
Levin Okey	Monroe.
John Jones	Monroe.
Isaac Atkinson	Monroe.
Stephen C. Smith	Muskingum.
Daniel Stilwell	Muskingum.
Samuel Henry	Pike.
Enos Prater	Pike.
George Corwine	Pike.
Alva Day	Portage.
Samuel King	Portage.
Elias Harman	Portage.
John J. Nisbit	Preble.
Christian Deardorf	Tuscarawas.

*Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.*ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1816.
ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Samuel Coulter	Stark.
William Henry	Stark.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 25, 1816.
PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Lord	Third.
Benjamin Tappan	Fifth.
Orris Parish	Sixth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Anderson	Belmont.
John Reynolds	Champaign.
David P. Finney	Coshocton.
Elnathan Scofield	Fairfield.
Robert Safford	Gallia.
George W. Barrere	Highland.
Stephen Meeker	Huron.
David Paul	Jackson.
William Givens	Jackson.
Hugh Poor	Jackson.
Anthony Petzer	Licking.
Henry Smith	Licking.
Jacob Romaine	Preble.

ELECTED DECEMBER 5, 1816.
ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Alexander McBeth	Champaign.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED DECEMBER 12, 1816.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Samuel G. Fleumten	Franklin.
Ezra Sprague	Huron.

ELECTED JANUARY 18, 1817.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Joseph H. Crane	First.
John Thompson	Second.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Moses Baird	Adams.
Andrew Livingston	Adams.
Edward Bryson	Belmont.
John Wiley	Belmont.
Jesse Hughes	Clinton.
George McManus	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell	Clinton.
David Smith	Franklin.
Fuller Elliott	Gallia.
Thomas Henderson	Guernsey.
William France	Guernsey.
James Leiper	Guernsey.
Othniel Looker	Hamilton.
James Silvers	Hamilton.
Andrew Anderson	Jefferson.
James Moores	Jefferson.
William Seymour	Pickaway.
Thomas Barr	Pickaway.
Jacob Shoemaker	Pickaway.
James Armstrong	Ross.
Isaac Cook	Ross.
Thomas Hicks	Ross.
Ignatius Brown	Warren.
Jacob DeLowe	Warren.
Matthias Convin	Warren.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 25, 1817.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Nehemiah King	Ashtabula.
Henry Weaver	Butler.
Robert Taylor	Butler.
Joseph N. Campbell	Clermont.
Alexander Blair	Clermont.
John Monis	Clermont.
William Smith	Columbiana.
George Brown	Columbiana.
John J. Bowman	Columbiana.
Joseph H. Pigman	Coshocton.
John H. Strong	Cuyahoga.
John Purviance	Darke.
James Rush	Darke.
Enos Terry	Darke.
David Swazy	Fairfield.
John Augustus	Fairfield.
James Mooney	Fayette.
Thomas McGarrahan	Fayette.
Battell Hamison	Fayette.
Samuel Kyleo	Greene.
John Davison	Lawrence.
William Miller	Lawrence.
Gabriel Kerr	Lawrence.
Henry Smith	Licking.
David Mitchell	Madison.
James Curry	Madison.
Samuel Baskeville	Madison.
Philip Gunkel	Montgomery.
Isaac Spinning	Montgomery.
Herman Canfield	Trumbull.
Ephraim Quinby	Trumbull.
Robert Hughes	Trumbull.
Ezekiel Deming	Washington.
John Sharp	Washington.
Henry Jolly	Washington.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1818.

PRESIDENT JUDGE

Name.	Circuit.
Joshua Collett	Seventh.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1818—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert Linzee	Athens.
Solomon Griswold	Ashtabula.
Eliphalet Austin	Ashtabula.
Joseph N. Campbell	Brown.
William Anderson	Brown.
James Moore	Brown.
Samuel Hill	Champaign.
Joseph Tatman	Clark.
Joseph Layton	Clark.
Daniel McKinnon	Clark.
Philip Gatch	Clermont.
Thomas Johnston	Coshocton.
Samuel Hughes	Delaware.
William Burke	Hamilton.
Matthew Simpson	Harrison.
Thomas Pullen	Hocking.
Abraham Pilcher	Hocking.
Benj. Beadle	Hocking.
Moses H. Gregg	Highland.
John Shelby	Logan.
Levi Garwood	Logan.
James McElvain	Logan.
Zacariah Davis	Licking.
Joseph Harris	Medina.
Frederick Brown	Medina.
Isaac Welton	Medina.
David Beckwith	Perry.
John McMullin	Perry.
Chas. C. Wood	Perry.
Samuel Reed	Pike.
Joseph Gardner	Ross.
Nicholas Neighbor	Tuscarawas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1819.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Ezra Osborn	Eighth.
George P. Torrence	Ninth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 6, 1819—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
John Runyan	Champaign.
Peter Casey	Coshocton.
Mordecai Chalfant	Coshocton.
Thomas Cord	Cuyahoga.
Joseph Fletcher	Gallia.
Robert B. Parkman	Geauga.
John Clark	Greene.
Alexander Harrison	Harrison.
John Boyd	Highland
David Mitchell	Jackson.
James C. Phelps	Meigs.
Horatio Strong	Meigs.
Fuller Elliott	Meigs.
Wm. B. Young	Morgan.
William Reynolds	Morgan.
Shebesiah Clark	Morgan.
Robert Mitchell	Muskingum.
David Findlay	Muskingum.
Peter Vanansdal	Preble.
Samuel Marshall	Shelby.
Wm. W. Cocoil	Shelby.
Robert Huston	Shelby.
Reuben S. Clark	Trumbull.
John Nimmon	Wayne.
David McConnaughy	Wayne.
Thomas Townsend	Wayne.

ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1820.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Sylvanus Ames	Athens.
James Smith	Champaign.
Abner Lord	Franklin.
John W. Scott	Geauga.
Vene Stone	Geauga.
Solomon Kingsbury	Geauga.
Peter Bell	Hamilton.
John McCullough	Harrison.
John McCurdy	Harrison.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1820—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Jacob Young	Knox.
Joseph Brown	Knox.
Stephen Chapman	Knox.
Noah Fiddler	Licking.
Thomas Gwynne	Madison.
Isaac Houseman	Madison.
John Wilson	Miami.
James Steele	Montgomery.
Robert Beatty	Richland.
Wm. Patterson	Richland.
David Harold	Sandusky.
Alex. Morrison	Sandusky.
Israel Herrington	Sandusky.
Samuel Crull	Scioto.
Samuel Clark	Stark.
David Mitchell	Union.
Wm. Gabriel	Union.
Michael Hathaway	Union.
Peter G. Oliver	Wood.
Horatio Conant	Wood.
Samuel Vance	Wood.

ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1821.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Job Dinning	Adams.
Thomas Kirker	Adams.
Ebenezer Currier	Athens.
George Fithian	Champaign.
George Johnston	Coshocton.
Samuel Williamson	Cuyahoga.
Jacob Deitrick	Fairfield.
Thomas Rodgers	Gallia.
Gresham M. Peters	Hocking.
Timothy Baker	Huron.
Elisha B. Green	Lawrence.
James McPherson	Logan.
William Lewis	Madison.
Samuel Culbertson	Madison.
George Byrn	Meigs.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED DURING SESSION OF 1821—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Thomas Adams	Miami.
John Reynolds	Muskingum.
Isaac Osborn	Richland.
Jeremiah Everett	Sandusky.
Charles B. Fitch	Sandusky.
Thomas Hufford	Stark.
Henry Laffler	Tuscarawas.
William Rayen	Trumbull.
John Patton	Wayne.

ELECTED FEBRUARY 4, 1822.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert Morrison	Adams.
Josiah McKinney	Delaware.
Wm. S. Drake	Delaware.
Edward Livingston	Franklin.
David Huston	Greene.
Nathaniel Davidson	Lawrence.
Robert Smith	Logan.
John Arbuckle	Madison.
Asa Coleman	Miami.
Isaac Atkinson	Monroe.
Theophilus Minor	Monroe.
Humphrey Finch	Monroe.
Robert McConnell	Muskingum.
Enos Prather	Pike.
Levi Hodges	Pike.
Elias Harman	Portage.
Alva Day	Portage.
Walter Buell	Preble.
Henry Monfort	Preble.
Jacques Hulbert	Sandusky
George Stidger	Stark.
Christian Deardorf	Tuscarawas.
James Curry	Union.
Daniel Hubble	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED, JANUARY 11, 1823.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Tod	Third.
Jeremiah H. Halleck	Fifth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE.

Name.	County.
Samuel R. Miller	Hamilton.

ELECTED JANUARY 22, 1823.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Alexander Armstrong	Belmont.
Robert Anderson	Butler.
William White	Brown.
John Kerr	Franklin.
Robert Safford	Gallia.
John Holcomb	Gallia.
Geo. W. Barrare	Highland.
Jos. Swearingen	Highland.
Robert S. Southgate	Huron.
Hugh Poor	Jackson.
Wm. Givens.	Jackson.
Noah M. Brunson	Medina.
Abel Larkin	Meigs.
Peter Grow	Meigs.
Wm. Dawes	Morgan.
Daniel Fulton	Morgan.
Thomas I. James	Muskingum.
John Hollister	Wood.
Wm. Pratt	Wood.
Walter Coulter	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1824.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Alexander Livingston	Adams.
Amos Kellogg	Ashtabula.
John Riley	Belmont.
Edward Bryson	Belmont.
Henry Weaver	Butler.
Robert Taylor	Butler.
John Beatty	Clermont.
Alex. Blair	Clermont.
John Pollock	Clermont.
James Dakin	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell	Clinton.
Jesse Hughes	Clinton.
A. R. Colwell	Champaign.
Jno. J. Bowman	Columbiana.
George Endling	Columbiana.
Thos. Creighton	Columbiana.
Henry M. Mote	Coshocton.
Henry Grim	Coshocton.
Isaac M. Morgan	Cuyahoga.
Enos Terry	Darke.
James Rush	Darke.
John Briggs	Darke.
Aaron Buttlis	Franklin.
Sam'l G. Flenniken	Franklin.
Joseph S. Gillispie	Fayette.
Wade Loofborrow	Fayette.
Thos. McGarrah	Fayette.
Sam Kyle	Greene.
George Metcalf	Guernsey.
Wm. Frame	Guernsey.
Elijah Beale	Guernsey.
Patrick Smith	Hamilton.
Ezra Sprague	Huron.
James Wilson	Jefferson.
Alexander Anderson	Jefferson.
Elijah Frampton	Lawrence.
Wm. Miller	Lawrence.
Samuel Bancroft	Licking.
Alex. Holmes	Licking.
Henry Brown	Lorain.
Moses Eldred	Lorain.
Fred K. Hamlin	Lorain.
George Linson	Madison.
D. H. Beardsley	Marion.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1824—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Wm. Holmes	Marion.
John Greave	Mercer.
Nathaniel Low	Mercer.
Jas. Walcutt	Mercer.
Isaac Spinning	Montgomery.
Philip Gunkel	Montgomery.
Thos. Barr	Pickaway.
Wm. Florence	Pickaway.
David Kinnear	Pickaway.
Presley Morris	Ross.
James McClintock	Ross.
Matthew Clark	Seneca.
Wm. Cornell	Seneca.
Jno. Hulbert	Seneca.
David Mitchell	Scioto.
Wm. Powers	Scioto.
Thomas Cummings	Tuscarawas.
Willis Pearson	Warren.
George Hornsberger	Warren.
Jacob Idleman	Warren.
Geo. Keisling	Warren.
Dudley Woodbridge	Washington.
W. Curtis	Washington.
Enaxmader Warner	Washington.
Henry P. Wilcox	Washington.
Wm. Goodfellow	Wayne.
Pearce Evans	Williams.
John Perkins	Williams.
Robert Shirley	Williams.
Robert Forsythe	Wood.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1825.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Titus Hays	Ashtabula.
Thomas Smith	Ashtabula.
Robert Linzie	Athens.
Josiah Dillon	Belmont.
Wm. Anderson	Brown.
Robert Brackenbridge	Brown.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1825—Concluded.

Name.	County.
James Finalay	Brown.
Samuel Holt	Champaign.
Joseph Layton	Clark.
Daniel McKinnon	Clark.
Ira Page	Clark.
Nehemiah Allen	Cuyahoga.
David Prince	Delaware.
Benj. M. Pratt	Hamilton.
Joseph Bingham	Harrison.
Jacob D. Lutz	Hocking.
Joseph Whipple	Hocking.
George Luke	Holmes.
Peter Casey	Holmes.
Wm. Hutchinson	Holmes.
David Paine	Jackson.
William O'Bannion	Licking.
Levi Garwood	Logan.
Frederick Brown	Medina.
John French	Medina.
James Greer	Mercer.
Thomas Scott	Mercer.
Amos B. Jones	Monroe.
Enoch B. Merriman	Marion.
Thomas Davis	Perry.
Charles C. Hood	Perry.
William Hampton	Pike.
Samuel Reed	Pike.
John Bailhache	Ross.
James Justice	Sandusky.
Joel Strawn	Sandusky.
John Collins	Scioto.
Nicholas Neighbor	Tuscarawas.
John Cotton	Washington.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1826.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Jonathan Gregory	Ashtabula.
Edmund Dow	Athens.
Mordecia Chalfant	Coshocton.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 27, 1826—Concluded.

Name.	County.
John B. French	Crawford.
Enoch B. Merriman	Crawford.
John Carey	Crawford.
David Purviance	Darke.
Joseph Jones	Fayette.
John Clark	Greene.
David Tullis	Guernsey.
David Campbell	Harrison.
John Boyd	Highland.
John Manning	Mercer.
Francis Scott	Morgan.
Benjamin Maltby	Montgomery.
Robert Mitchell	Muskingum.
Everet Richman	Perry.
Peter Vanansdal	Preble.
David Henry	Shelby.
John Huston	Shelby.
John Lennox	Shelby.
Leicester King	Trumble.
Henry Laffler	Tuscarawas.
Robert Nelson	Union.
Michael H. Johnson	Warren.
Hezekiah Bissell	Wayne.
Frederick Crippen	Wayne.

ELECTED JANUARY 22, 1827.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Elijah Hatch	Athens.
Daniel Milliken	Butler.
William Runkle	Champaign.
William Fithian	Champaign.
James Smith	Champaign.
Jacob Smith	Crawford.
George Adams	Darke.
James B. Webster	Fayette.
John Hubbard	Gauga.
Asa Cowles	Gauga.
Daniel Kerr	Gauga.
Enos Woodruff	Hamilton.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY 22, 1827—Concluded.

Name.	County.
John McCulloch	Harrison.
Benjamin Beadle	Hocking.
James McGibney	Knox.
Abner Ayres	Knox.
Anthony Banning	Knox.
Nathaniel Pritchard	Lawrence.
Isaac Houseman	Madison.
Alson Norton	Marion.
William B. Hedges	Mercer.
John Wilson	Miami.
James Fenner	Miami.
James Steele	Montgomery.
Elkanah Richardson	Portage.
John Barnes	Pike.
William Patterson	Richland.
W. M. Riddle	Richland.
Elisha W. Howland	Sandusky.
William Oldfield	Scioto.
William Christmas	Stark.
James Clark	Stark.
James Curry	Union.
William Gabriel	Union.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1828.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES,

Name.	County.
John Kincaid	Adams.
John Knox	Butler.
Thomas Johnson	Coshocton.
Samuel Williamson	Cuyahoga.
Jacob N. Deitrick	Fairfield.
Thomas Rogers	Gallia.
William Skinner	Guernsey.
Turner G. Brown	Guernsey.
Peter Bell	Hamilton.
Ebenezer Hancock	Hancock.
William Kinnis	Hancock.
Abraham Huff	Hancock.
Timothy Baker	Huron.
James Stephenson	Jackson.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1828—Concluded.

Name.	County.
James McPherson	Logan.
Neil Nye	Meigs.
Thomas Adams	Miami.
Edwin Putnam	Muskingum.
Isaac Osborn	Richland.
John Kryder	Stark.
Eli Baldwin	Trumbull.
Ambrose Rice	Wood.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1829.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George B. Holt	First.
Alexander Harper	Fourth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert Morrison	Adams.
Abel Carey	Crawford.
William S. Drake	Delaware.
Hosea Williams	Delaware.
William McElvaine	Franklin.
David Boggs	Gallia.
David Huston	Greene.
John McBean	Harrison.
Thomas George	Jefferson.
Reuben Kelley	Lawrence.
William Taylor	Licking.
Robert Smith	Logan.
John Arbuckle	Madison.
Theophilus Miner	Monroe.
George P. Depeyster	Portage.
Elias Harmon	Portage.
James McClung	Preble.
Samuel Lizziard	Preble.
Samuel Swearingen	Ross.
Joseph Hostetter	Stark.
Amos Williams	Union.
Benjamin Leavel	Williams.
Elisha Scribner	Williams.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1830.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Reuben Wood	Third.
Jeremiah Hallock	Fifth.
Frederick Grimke	Sixth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
George Sharp	Belmont.
Joel Collins	Butler.
Josiah Robertson	Crawford.
John Holcomb	Gallia.
Moses Patterson	Highland.
John Matthews	Highland.
John Wright, Jr.	Hocking.
Frederick N. Fowler	Huron.
John James	Jackson.
Isaac E. James	Marion.
Robert Smith	Medina.
Abel Larkin	Meigs.
John Armstrong	Mercer.
Joseph C. Lynn	Morgan.
Robert McConnell	Morgan.
David McGarey	Morgan.
Matthew McElhenney	Muskingum.
Benjamin Daniels	Pike.
John Denny	Preble.
Samuel Crull	Scioto.
Joseph Barker	Washington.
Freeman Evans	Williams.
William Preston	Williams.
Aaron Spofford	Wood.
James Wolcott	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1831.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
James Crozier, Jr.	Allen.
William Watt	Allen.
Christopher Wood	Allen.
James Alexander, Jr.	Belmont.
David Johnson	Brown.
Obediah Horr	Champaign.
Robert Haynes	Clermont.
John Pollock	Clermont.
Israel Whittaker	Clermont.
James Dakin	Clinton.
Jesse Hughes	Clinton.
Aaron Sewell	Clinton.
Watrous Usher	Cuyahoga.
James Rush	Darke.
Jacob Jameson	Fayette.
Aurora Buttles	Franklin.
Samuel G. Flennicken	Franklin.
Samuel Kyle	Greene.
Henry H. Wilcoxon	Huron.
Herman Ely	Lorain.
Josiah Harris	Lorain.
Eber W. Hubbard	Lorain.
George Linson	Madison.
Sanford S. Bennet	Marion.
Henry Hipple	Montgomery.
Jeremiah Hollister	Monroe.
James Wilson	Perry.
Isaac Cook	Ross.
James McClintock	Ross.
Benjamin Pittinger	Seneca.
Jacques Hulburt	Seneca.
Selden Greaves	Seneca.
Richard Hayes	Trumbull.
Thomas Cummings	Tuscarawas.
Ignatius Brown	Warren.
Myllys Pierson	Warren.
Walter Curles	Washington.
James Robinson	Wayne.
C. Parker Paine	Williams.
Robert Shirley	Williams.
William Bigger	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1832.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Luther Spelman	Ashtabula.
Robert Brackenridge	Brown.
Hugh B. Payne	Brown.
Daniel McKinnon	Clark.
James Perrin	Clark.
John Emery	Clermont.
Simeon Fuller	Cuyahoga.
Ezra Griswold	Delaware.
William Thompson	Guernsey.
Thomas Bingham	Harrison.
Thomas Shane	Holmes.
Thomas Liggett	Holmes.
Seth Hunt	Holmes.
John Turk	Huron.
David Mitchell	Jackson.
James Wilson	Jefferson.
Wm. O'Bannion	Licking.
Levi Garwood	Logan.
John Newton	Medina.
John Linn	Medina.
Allen Pardee	Medina.
Joseph Greer	Mercer.
Amos B. Jones	Monroe.
John Linn	Monroe.
William McClure	Perry.
Thomas King	Perry.
William Hampton	Pike.
Samuel Reed	Pike.
Henry Moufort	Preble.
James Justice	Sandusky.
Luther Porter	Sandusky.
William Givens	Scioto.
Agreen Ingraham	Seneca.
William Henry	Stark.
Peter Williams	Tuscarawas.
John Cotton	Washington.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1833.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Matthew Birchard	Third.
Thomas Irwin	Eighth.
John W. Goodenow	Ninth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Ashbel Dart	Ashtabula.
George Poe	Crawford.
David Ewing	Fairfield.
James Carothers	Fayette.
Joseph Fletcher	Gallia.
Wm. McCloud	Hardin.
Solomon Goss	Hardin.
Joseph Dowdell	Harrison.
Hugh Smart	Highland.
John Manning	Mercer.
William Blockson	Muskingum.
Benjamin Jackson	Richland.
Robert Price	Trumbull.
Reason Pritchard	Tuscarawas.
Robert Nelson	Union.
Michael H. Johnston	Warren.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1834.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
John W. Price	Tenth.
Ezra Dean	Eleventh.
Joseph R. Swan	Twelfth.
Samson Mason	Twelfth.
Noah H. Swayne	Twelfth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1834—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Daniel Milliken	Butler.
Elisha E. Berry	Champaign.
David Markley	Champaign.
James Sharp	Fayette.
Stewart Spear	Guernsey.
John Burgoyne	Hamilton.
James E. Huston	Hardin.
Robert Maxwell	Harrison.
Abner Ayres	Knox.
James Elliott	Knox.
Eli Miller	Knox.
Nathaniel Davison	Lawrence.
Francis Wells	Lorain.
Thomas J. Anderson	Marion.
Stacy Taylor	Mercer.
Benjamin Ayres	Miami.
Francis Johnston	Miami.
Thomas Winters	Miami.
Thomas Winters	Montgomery.
Charles Summer	Portage.
Wm. Cochran	Putnam.
Henry Morris	Putnam.
Silas McClish	Putnam.
Daniel J. Swinney	Richland.
Jacob Nyse	Sandusky.
Joseph Moore	Scioto.
Harmon Stidger	Stark.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1835.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
David K. Este	Ninth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Eylar	Adams.
Squire Littell	Butler.
Thomas Johnston	Coshocton.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1835—Concluded.

Name.	County.
James L. Retilley	Coshocton.
Hugh Welch	Crawford.
Josiah Barber	Cuyahoga.
Joseph Stuckey	Fairfield.
Thomas Rogers	Gallia.
Turner G. Brown	Guernsey.
Wm. Skinner	Guernsey.
John Baldwin	Hancock.
Ebenezer Wilson	Hancock.
Proteus Wheeler	Hardin.
David J. Carey	Henry.
Pierce Evans	Henry.
Reuben Wright	Henry.
Timothy Baker	Huron.
Moses Farwell	Huron.
Robert C. Strothers	Huron.
Reuben Culvers	Hocking.
Samuel Culbertson	Holmes.
James Stephenson	Jackson.
Charles McCoy	Lawrence.
Abraham Elder	Logan.
Abner Snoddy	Logan.
Ozias Lang	Lorain.
Orson M. Oviatt	Medina.
Henry L. Osborn	Meigs.
Wm. Wilson	Miami.
Edwin Putnam	Muskingum.
Robert Martin	Preble.
Francis Andrews	Richland.
Eleazer Abbott	Union.
John Hart	Warren.
James Cowen	Warren.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1836.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Benjamin Hinkson	First.
Corrington W. Searles	Fourth.
John H. Keith	Sixth.
Wm. L. Helfenstein	Seventh.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1836—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
David C. Vance	Adams.
James Campbell	Belmont.
Fergus Anderson	Butler.
Samuel Knisely	Crawford.
Andrew Taylor	Crawford.
John Brundage	Delaware.
John Lugenbeel	Delaware.
Adam Read	Franklin.
Daniel Martin	Greene.
William Roller	Hancock.
Albert Patterson	Harrison.
Robert D. Selley	Highland.
James Dempsey	Jackson.
John S. Cook	Jefferson.
Reuben Kelly	Lawrence.
William Taylor	Licking.
Nathan Bond	Madison.
Robert Linzee	Mercer.
Charles Campbell	Perry.
John Hines	Pike.
George Corwin	Pike.
Ira Selby	Portage.
Jacob Lewis	Portage.
Peter Loutzenheiser	Stark.
Israel S. Lappin	Tuscarawas.
James W. Gillespie	Williams.
William Fowler	Wood.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1837.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Van R. Humphrey	Third.
George W. Belden	Fifth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1837—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Benjamin Evans	Brown.
Charles Flago	Champaign.
James Dallas	Champaign.
Jno. Taylor, Jr.	Champaign.
George McMahan	Clermont.
Samuel Hill	Clermont.
Morris R. Crew	Clinton.
Abraham Howe	Clinton.
Wm. Armstrong	Columbiana.
Anderson H. Hughes ..	Gallia.
Robert Armstrong	Gallia.
John Wright, Jr.	Hocking.
Benjamin Summers	Huron.
John Baldwin	Lucas.
George Gray	Marion.
Philo Welton	Medina.
Allen V. Mudbury	Mercer.
John C. Bestow	Meigs.
Erastus Haskins	Morgan.
Robert McConnell	Morgan.
Jos. D. Linn	Morgan.
George Olinger	Montgomery.
James Jeffries	Muskingum.
Richard H. Tomlin	Scioto.
Jacob Miller	Stark.
Jos. Barker, Sr.	Washington.
Foreman Evans	Williams.
Aurora Spofford	Wood.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1838.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Ozias Brown	Second.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED JANUARY, 1838—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Hoover	Allen.
Charles Levering	Allen.
John Jamison	Allen.
James M. Bloss	Ashtabula.
George Walker	Athens.
William C. Kirker	Belmont.
John R. Lemon	Clark.
Wm. G. Serviss	Clark.
Elijah Larkin	Clermont.
George McMannis	Clinton.
George Endley	Columbiana.
Daniel Harbaugh	Columbiana.
Daniel Warren	Cuyahoga.
Frederick Whittlesey	Cuyahoga.
John Graybill	Fairfield.
Joel F. Bereman	Fayette.
Christian Heyl	Franklin.
Henry Moore	Hamilton.
Thomas Vaughn	Jackson.
Samuel Bancroft	Licking.
Daniel Johns	Lorain.
John Burdan	Lucas.
James Walcutt	Lucas.
Jeremiah Hollister	Monroe.
Joshua Brown	Perry.
Jacob Bonsor	Ross.
James McClintock, Sr.	Ross.
Francis Freeman	Trumbull.
Oliver R. Loving	Washington.
George Wellhouse	Wayne.
Nathaniel P. Adams	Williams.
Benjamin Griffin	Williams.
Joshua Watkins	Williams.
Abner Stacey	Williams.
Chas. C. Waterhouse	Williams.
David Ladd	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1839.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Nathaniel C. Read	Ninth.
Emory D. Potter	Thirteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Walter M. Blake	Ashtabula.
Jonathan Warner	Ashtabula.
Richard Brown	Clark.
Richard Ayres	Hamilton.
Israel Brown	Hamilton.
John Hanna	Harrison.
Peter Croco	Holmes.
Jacob Vohres	Holmes.
Samuel McNary	Jefferson.
Richard C. Davis	Knox.
Levi J. Haughey	Licking.
Joseph Robb	Logan.
Stephen M. Sergeant	Medina.
David Hays	Mercer.
Robert Green	Monroe.
David Kirkbride	Monroe.
John McGinley	Perry.
Nicholas H. Perry	Perry.
Isaac McCracken	Putnam.
Henry C. Brish	Sandusky.
Isaac Knapp	Sandusky.
George Overmeyer, Sr.	Sandusky.
Abijah Batterson	Scioto.
John Cassill	Union.
Nicholas Hathaway	Union.
John Cotton	Washington.
James Colby	Williams.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1840.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
John E. Hanna	Eighth.
John W. Willey	Fourteenth.
William Kennon	Fifteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Micah Wood	Brown.
George Reynolds	Carroll.
Robert George	Carroll.
John Crawford	Coshocton.
George Adams	Darke.
James Hayes	Darke.
Newberry Yorke	Darke.
David Ewing	Fairfield.
Jacob Jameson	Fayette.
Neri Wright	Geauga.
John P. Basley	Geauga.
Jos. W. Brackett	Geauga.
Henry Adams	Hardin.
David Goodin	Greene.
Simeon Dunn	Holmes.
Thomas Arnold	Huron.
Frederick Sears	Huron.
Abijah Ives	Jackson.
George Burris	Lake.
William C. Matthews	Lake.
Zenas Blish	Lake.
Curtis Scovel	Lawrence.
Nathaniel Davisson	Lawrence.
Gabriel Slaughter	Logan.
Isaac Jones	Madison.
John Bartram	Marion.
William Eyles	Medina.
Allen Pardee	Medina.
John Shelby	Montgomery.
William Cooper	Muskingum.
Samuel Hollinshead	Ottawa.
Robert Kirk	Ottawa.
Galbreath Stewart	Ottawa.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1840—Concluded.

Name.	County.
John Hudson	Paulding.
Gilman C. Mudgett	Paulding.
Charles McAllister	Pike.
Jeremiah Moulton	Portage.
David R. Paige	Portage.
Peter Shideler	Preble.
Jesse Edgerton	Richland.
Tighlman Rittenhouse	Ross.
Robert K. Dubios	Summit.
Charles Sumner	Summit.
Hugh R. Caldwell	Summit.
William Porter	Trumbull.
Isaac N. Roberts	Tuscarawas.
Silas Strong	Union.
Joseph Gleason	Van Wert.
Reuben James	Williams.
Christopher Stroufe	Williams.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1841.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Owen T. Fishback	Tenth.
Jacob Parker	Eleventh.
Joseph R. Swan	Twelfth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Isaac Barker	Athens.
Nehemiah Wade	Butler.
James O'Connor	Butler.
Elish C. Berry	Champaign.
John Hunt	Clark.
Robert Crawford	Coshocton.
James Carothers	Fayette.
Robert Marshall	Guernsey.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1841—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Conrad W. Shaw	Hardin.
Thomas Lee	Harrison.
Samuel Morehead	Harrison.
Alexander Craig	Henry.
William Bevans	Knox.
Isaac N. Richardson	Knox.
Thomas J. Anderson	Marion.
Jno. C. Winans	Miami.
Moses G. Mitchell	Miami.
James Steel	Montgomery.
Charles G. Swaine	Montgomery.
John Cox	Putnam.
Ferdinand C. Fitch	Putnam.
Alpheus McIntyre	Sandusky.
Charles Mount	Van Wert.
William D. Haymaker	Williams.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1842.

PRESIDENT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
Benjamin Bissell	Fourteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
James Eyler	Adams.
G. M. Hazen	Belmont.
William Wilkins	Belmont.
Jabab Roller	Columbiana.
Benjamin R. Shaw	Coshocton.
Hugh Welch	Crawford.
Asher M. Coe	Cuyahoga.
Joseph Stuckey	Fairfield.
Joseph W. Ross	Gallia.
Robert Reed	Guernsey.
Zadoc Davis	Guernsey.
John Ewing	Hancock.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1842—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Jonathan Cessna	Hardin.
Albert V. Stebbins	Henry.
Henry Leonard	Henry.
Eli Barker	Hocking.
James Spencer	Hocking.
Albert G. Sutton	Huron.
Asa Dudley	Jackson.
Daniel Martin	Licking.
William Hoge	Logan.
Joseph L. Whilton	Lorain.
Alviah Hibbard	Lucas.
Francis L. Nichols	Lucas.
Jacob Gerard	Madison.
J. L. Hinman	Medina.
William Ledlie	Meigs.
John Smeltzer	Miami.
William Durbin	Morgan.
Jesse W. Stone	Morgan.
Jacob P. Springer	Muskingum.
John Heck	Perry.
Samuel Reed	Pike.
Robert Martin	Preble.
Silas McClish	Putnam.
Francis Andrews	Richland.
John Church	Trumbull.
James R. Smith	Union.
Daniel Crain	Warren.
Richard Parcell	Warren.
Jonathan B. Taylor	Williams.

ELECTED AUGUST 6, 1842.

PRESIDENTT JUDGE.

Name.	Circuit.
William B. Caldwell	Ninth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED AUGUST 6, 1842—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
John Sherman	Ashtabula.
Benjamin F. Avery	Geauga.
Robert Moore	Hamilton.
Luke Draper	Lucas.
William Gill	Pickaway.
Hugh Gamble	Richland.
Jno. W. Greenwood	Stark.
Christian Myers	Union.
Sumner Knight	Wood.
Guy Morgan	Wood.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1842-3.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George B. Holt	First.
Corrington W. Searles	Fourth.
John H. Keith	Sixth.
Elijah Vance	Seventh.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
William Robbins	Adams.
Jesse Barton	Belmont.
Andrew Failor	Crawford.
Samuel Knisely	Crawford.
Marshall L. Griffin	Delaware.
William G. Norris	Delaware.
William McClung	Fairfield.
George Luce	Greene.
William Roller	Hancock.
Robert D. Lilley	Highland.
Frederick Sears	Huron.
Ezra Stewart	Huron.
William McDonald	Jefferson.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1842-1843—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Benjamin Johnson	Lawrence.
Benjamin F. Ulyers	Licking.
William T. Rowe	Madison.
Robert Lingee	Mercer.
Nathan Sales	Paulding.
Jonathan Foster	Portage.
Thomas B. Selby	Portage.
Andrew Lugeunbeel	Seneca.
Isaac H. Bracken	Shelby.
James S. Kelly	Stark.
Samuel Schrantz	Stark.
Israel S. Lappin	Tuscarawas.
Jacob Hines	Van Wert.
Thomas Kent	Williams.
Francis Caruthers	Wood.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1844.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Eben Newton	Third.
John Pierce	Fifth.
Myron H. Tilden	Thirteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Joseph Stableton	Brown.
James Dallas	Champaign.
John Owens	Champaign.
John Beatty	Clermont.
Thomas Sheldon	Clermont.
Jesse Hughes, Jr.	Clinton.
Isaac Thornburg	Clinton.
David F. Walker	Clinton.
John A. Lazell	Franklin.
Moses R. Matthews	Gallia.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1844—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Daniel G. Whittton	Gallia.
John Powell	Henry.
John Eckman	Highland.
Philip W. Sparger	Highland.
David Johnson	Hocking.
Samuel Frey	Marion.
John L. Clark	Medina.
Samuel Bradbury	Meigs.
Henry L. Osborn	Meigs.
Allen V. Medbury	Mercer.
Amos Irwin	Montgomery.
Elias Matthews	Montgomery.
James L. Gage	Morgan.
Horatio J. Cox	Muskingum.
William Salter	Scioto.
Samuel Gamble	Shelby.
John Tomlinson	Van Wert.
Joseph Barker	Washington.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1845.

(December 5, 1844.)

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Ozias Brown	Second.
Patrick G. Goode	Sixteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert A. Fulton	Athens.
John Kay	Brown.
Henry Martin	Brown.
Thomas Cummings	Carroll.
John Ebersole	Carroll.
John R. Lemen	Clark.
William G. Serviss	Clark.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1845—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Elijah Larkin	Clermont.
Robert Morrison	Clermont.
Robert Musgrove	Crawford.
Thomas M. Kelly	Cuyahoga.
Andrew C. Bigelow	Defiance.
William O. Ensign	Defiance.
Samuel S. Grear	Defiance.
Moors Farwell	Erie.
Josiah Tracy	Erie.
John W. Brooks	Erie.
George W. Choate	Erie.
Gideon Martin	Fairfield.
Daniel McLean	Fayette.
Christian Heyl	Franklin.
John Landes	Franklin.
Daniel Martin	Greene.
John A. Wiseman	Hamilton.
Thomas Vaughn	Jackson.
John T. Leslie	Jefferson.
Benjamin W. Brice	Licking.
Daniel T. Baldwin	Lorain.
Henry Reed	Lucas.
John Thrasher	Lucas.
James Wilkinson	Lucas.
Patrick McLene	Madison.
John M. Parks	Mercer.
William Barbee	Miami.
Michael Cassady	Montgomery.
Ezekiel Rice	Ottawa.
William B. Thrall	Pickaway.
John E. Van Meter	Pickaway.
William Hall	Preble.
Oliver Loving	Ross.
Thomas Orr	Ross.
Owen T. Reves	Ross.
William Toll	Seneca.
Henry Ebert	Seneca.
Frederick Kinsman	Trumbull.
Samuel U. Bissell	Wayne.
Payne C. Parker	Williams.
Benjamin Olney	Wood.
George W. Leith	Wyandot.
William Brown	Wyandot.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1846.

PRESIDENT JUDGE

Name.	Circuit.
James L. Horbert	Twelfth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Edmund Ingmand	Ashland.
John P. Resnor	Ashland.
George H. Stewart	Ashland.
Lynde Jones	Ashtabula.
Samuel Elliott	Coshocton.
James S. Greer	Defiance.
Almon Stark	Delaware.
Charles Standart	Erie.
David Aikin	Geauga.
James Saffin	Hamilton.
Daniel Baldwin	Hardin.
James Maxwell	Harrison.
Edward Hall	Holmes.
Set. A. Hunt	Holmes.
John Cooke	Jefferson.
William McCreary	Knox.
Noah Z. McColloch	Logan.
Samuel Bingham	Mahoning.
James Brownlee	Mahoning.
Charles Castle	Medina.
Justin Hamilton	Mercer.
David Simpson	Mercer.
John Davenport	Monroe.
Thomas Weston	Monroe.
David Marian	Ottawa.
Joseph G. Wiseman	Perry.
Patrick McDonald	Perry.
Robert Shirley	Paulding.
James Gardner	Preble.
George S. Kiner	Putnam.
Jonathan A. Sackett	Putnam.
Allen G. Miller	Richland.
Frederick Chapman	Sandusky.
Jesse S. Olmstead	Sandusky.
Edward Cranston	Scioto.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1846—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Hardesty Walker	Shelby.
James R. Ford	Summit.
Sylvester S. Thomas	Summit.
James Hazlitt	Stark.
Asa R. Haines, Jr.	Trumbull.
Edward Spear	Trumbull.
James Patrick	Tuscarawas.
James Cowan	Warren.
James Wallace	Washington.
John Colton	Washington.
Abner Ayres	Williams.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1847.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Benjamin F. Wade	Third.
Richard Stillwell	Fourth.
Arius Nye	Eighth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Chester Stow	Ashtabula.
Isaac Curey	Brown.
Jeremiah Marston	Butler.
John S. Hunter	Carroll.
John Dellenbaugh	Columbiana.
James Le Retilley	Coshocton.
John Armstrong	Darke.
Josiah D. Farrer	Darke.
Thos. C. Brawley	Darke.
James Manary	Fayette.
Lester Taylor	Geauga.
John P. Powers	Geauga.
John Darnell	Holmes.
William W. Brauch	Lake.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1847—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Aaron Wilcox	Lake.
Jonathan Lapham	Lake.
Andrew Dempsey	Lawrence.
Salmon Reckard	Lawrence.
William H. McKinnon	Logan.
Henry Hosmer	Medina.
Josiah Piper	Medina.
Nathaniel Sheperd	Morgan.
Jonathan W. Smith	Ottawa.
Mathew McCrea	Pickaway.
Robert W. McClean	Pike.
George Porter	Pike.
Isaac Swift	Portage.
Joseph Blacker	Ross.
John Hoy	Summit.
Levi Phelps	Union.
Bial Stedman	Washington.
Neal McCoy	Wayne.
Smith Orr	Wayne.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1848.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
George Collins	Tenth.
Levi Cox	Eleventh.
William V. Peck	Seventeenth.
George B. Way	Eighteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Daniel W. Brown	Ashland.
Isaac Barker	Athens.
George W. Holbrook	Auglaize.
John McLean	Auglaize.
David Simpson	Auglaize.
Charles K. Smith	Butler.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1848—Concluded.

Name.	County.
Nehemiah Wade	Butler.
William Patrick	Champaign.
Abraham D. Mereness	Clark.
Zalumna Phelps	Erie.
John M. Tubbs	Erie.
James Crothers	Fayette.
Robert Marshall	Guernsey.
William Boggs	Harrison.
William McFarland	Harrison.
Amos Cole	Henry.
Reuben Culver	Hocking.
Frederick Wickham	Huron.
Benjamin H. Taylor	Knox.
Neeto Harris	Lake.
William Hunter	Licking.
Peter Kelly	Logan.
George Sibley	Lorain.
Benj. Perkins	Lorain.
Thomas Jones	Madison.
John Merrill	Marion.
Thos. J. Anderson	Marion.
William McDaniel	Mercer.
Moses G. Mitchell	Miami.
David H. Morris	Miami.
Charles G. Swain	Montgomery.
Ensch B. Kinsel	Morgan.
Richard House	Morgan.
Stephen T. Cunard	Morgan.
Wallace W. Bierce	Pickaway.
Alex Barr	Richland.
Alpheus McIntyre	Sandusky.
John Zimmerman	Seneca.
Samuel Crull	Scioto.
Levi Phelps	Union.
Absalom Brey	Van Wert.
Wm. R. Putnam, Jr.	Washington.
Nathaniel P. Blinn	Wood.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1849.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
Charles H. Brough	Ninth.
Philemon Bliss	Fourteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Thomas Foster	Adams.
Thos. G. Lockhart	Adams.
John C. Meyers	Ashland.
William Walters	Belmont.
William Wilkins	Belmont.
Benjamin R. Shaw	Coshocton.
Robert Lee	Crawford.
Quintius F. Ackins	Cuyahoga.
Benj. Northup	Cuyahoga.
Elias Perry	Fairfield.
John W. Ross	Gallia.
Barton F. Avery	Geauga.
William Mills	Greene.
Zadoc Davis	Guernsey.
Robert Reed	Guernsey.
Robert Moore	Hamilton.
Michael Price	Hancock.
John Cooper	Hancock.
John Goodin	Hardin.
Samuel B. Jones	Henry.
Robert Wright	Hocking.
Patrick Murdock	Jackson.
David Robb	Logan.
William Day	Lorain.
William McAboy	Meigs.
George W. Radebaugh	Mercer.
Oliver H. Kiser	Morgan.
Alex. McConnell	Morgan.
Jacob P. Springer	Muskingum.
George Kistler	Perry.
Sooy Smith	Pickaway.
Charles McCollister	Pike.
John W. Watters	Putnam.
Ezekial Chew	Richland.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1849—Concluded.

Name.	County.
David McColloch	Richland.
Thomas Blackburn	Stark.
James R. Smith	Union.
Wm. W. Wood.	Union.
James Swart	Wayne.
Rezin B. Edwards	Warren.
Richard Parcell	Warren.
William M. Stubbs	Williams.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1850.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
John Beers	First.
Henry C. Whitman	Sixth.
John Probasco, Jr.	Seventh.
Robert B. Warden	Ninth.
James Stewart	Nineteenth.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
Robert McMaster	Belmont.
John Traber	Butler.
James W. Laughlin	Carroll.
Oliver Clark	Clark.
James Stewart	Crawford.
Caleb Howard	Deleware.
Frederick Avery	Delaware.
Wm. McClung	Fairfield.
Socrates H. Cately	Fulton.
Alfred C. Hough	Fulton.
John Kendall	Fulton.
Nathaniel Leggett	Fulton.
Franklin Carel	Gallia.
Daniel Campbell	Hardin.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1850—Concluded.

Name.	County.
John Duvall, Sr.	Highland.
Samuel Foot	Huron.
Seth C. Parker	Huron.
Samuel D. Hunter	Jefferson.
Eber D. Howe	Lake.
Benj. Johnson	Lawrence.
John Newton	Lawrence.
Elizur Abbott	Licking.
Edward Fitzgerald	Madison.
John W. Simpkins	Madison.
Fletcher W. Pratt	Madison.
Robert P. Brown	Montgomery.
Jacob D. Lutz	Pickaway.
John Sharp	Pike.
Thos. Daugherty	Pike.
Isaac Brayton	Portage.
Luther L. Brown	Portage.
Samuel Hafford	Sandusky.
Jacob P. Noel	Scioto.
Joseph Cummins	Shelby.
Andrew Lugenbeel	Seneca.
Peter Loutzenheiser	Stark.
Peter Vorhes	Summit.
Jacob G. Will	Vinton.
Jarius Curtis	Wood.
Hugh Welch	Wyandot.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1851.

PRESIDENT JUDGES.

Name.	Circuit.
John Pierce	Fifth.
Archibald G. Brown	Eighth.
Ralph S. Hart	Twentieth.

Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas.

ELECTED SESSION OF 1851—Concluded.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

Name.	County.
William S. Denning	Ashtabula.
Nathan Roots	Athens.
Robert E. Carothers	Belmont.
Benjamin Seels	Brown.
Edward L. Morgan	Champaign.
John West	Champaign.
John Buchanan	Clermont.
Jonathan Johnson	Clermont.
Judson Jacqua	Darke.
Nathan M. Landis	Defiance.
Samuel B. Caldwell	Erie.
James Beatty	Fayette.
William T. Martin	Franklin.
Abraham M. Flickinger	Fulton.
Moses R. Matthews	Gallia.
Robert Carter	Gallia.
Levi Sampson	Hancock.
John Knapp	Henry.
Nathaniel A. Delaplane	Highland.
Thos. D. Barry	Highland.
David Dresback	Hocking.
George N. Kemp	Lawrence.
Geo. M. Adams	Lucas.
Samuel Ireby	Marion.
Samuel Bradbury	Meigs.
Henry L. Osborn	Meigs.
Amos Irvin	Montgomery.
Horatio J. Cox	Muskingum.
Joshua Robinson	Ross.
Henry C. Brisch	Seneca.
William A. Carey	Shelby.
Joseph Kaler	Vinton.
David Richmond	Vinton.
Joseph Barker	Washington.
Gilbert Beech	Wood.

THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS SINCE 1851.

THE Constitution of 1851 contained the following provisions by which the state was permanently subdivided into Common Pleas Districts, and these again divided into three subdistricts each, and the election of the Judges of these courts vested in the people of the subdivision instead of in the General Assembly as heretofore.

Article 4, Section 3. The State shall be divided into nine Common Pleas Districts of which the county of Hamilton shall constitute one, of compact territory and bounded by county lines, and each of said districts, consisting of three or more counties, shall be subdivided into three parts of compact territory, and bounded by county lines, and as nearly equal in population as practicable; in each of which one Judge of the Court of Common Pleas for said district, and residing therein, shall be elected by the electors of said subdivision. Courts of Common Pleas shall be held by one or more of these judges in every county in the district, as often as may be provided by law; and more than one court, or sitting thereof, may be held at the same time in each district.

Article 4, Section 4. The jurisdiction of the Courts of Common Pleas, and of the Judges thereof, shall be fixed by law. (See Const. 1802, Art. III, §§ 3, 4, 5, 6.)

The first election for Judges under the new Constitution was held on the second Tuesday of October, 1851. The term of the old Judges and Clerks was extended by Section 4 of the Schedule, to the 2d Monday of February, 1852, at which the new Judges began their terms of office.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1851, AS FIXED BY THE CONSTITUTION.

THE FIRST DISTRICT.

Hamilton County (no subdivision.)

THE SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Butler, Preble and Darke	First.
Montgomery, Miami and Champaign	Second.
Warren, Clinton, Greene and Clark	Third.

Common Pleas Districts in Ohio in 1851.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1851—Continued.

THE THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Shelby, Auglaize, Allen, Hardin, Logan, Union and Marion	First.
Mercer, Van Wert, Putnam, Paulding, Defiance, Williams, Henry and Fulton	Second.
Wood, Seneca, Hancock, Wyandot and Crawford	Third.

THE FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Erie and Huron	First.
Lorain, Medina and Summit	Second.
Cuyahoga	Third.

THE FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Clermont, Brown and Adams	First.
Highland, Ross and Fayette	Second.
Pickaway, Franklin and Madison	Third.

THE SIXTH DISTRICT

Counties.	Subdivision.
Licking, Knox and Delaware	First.
Morrow, Richland and Ashland	Second.
Wayne, Holmes and Coshocton	Third.

THE SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Fairfield, Perry and Hocking	First.
Jackson, Vinton, Pike, Scioto and Lawrence	Second.
Gallia, Meigs, Athens and Washington	Third.

Common Pleas Districts in Ohio, in 1851.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO—Concluded.

THE EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Muskingum and Morgan	First.
Guernsey, Belmont and Monroe	Second.
Jefferson, Harrison and Tuscarawas	Third.

THE NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Stark, Carroll and Columbiana.....	First.
Trumbull, Portage and Mahoning	Second.
Geauga, Lake and Ashtabula.....	Third.

THE COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1901, AS FIXED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER ITS CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS, BY THE ACT OF JANUARY, 1879.

THE FIRST DISTRICT.

Hamilton County (no subdivision.)

THE SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Butler	First.
Clinton, Clark, Darke, Preble and Miami.....	Second.
Clinton, Greene, Warren and Montgomery.....	Third.

THE THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Allen, Auglaize, Mercer, Shelby and Van Wert.....	First.
Defiance, Paulding and Williams	Second.
Fulton, Henry and Putnam	Third.

Common Pleas Districts in Ohio, in 1901.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1901—Continued.

THE FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Erie, Huron, Lucas, Ottawa and Sandusky.....	First.
Lorain, Medina and Summit.....	Second.
Cuyahoga	Third.

THE FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Adams, Brown and Clermont.....	First.
Fayette, Highland, Madison, Pickaway and Ross.....	Second.
Franklin.....	Third.

THE SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Delaware, Knox and Licking	First.
Ashland, Morrow and Richland	Second.
Coshocton, Holmes and Wayne	Third.

THE SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Fairfield, Hocking and Perry	First.
Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto	Second.
Athens, Gallia, Meigs, Monroe, Vinton and Washington....	Third.

THE EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum and Noble.....	First.
Belmont	Second.
Harrison, Jefferson and Tuscarawas.. ..	Third.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

COMMON PLEAS DISTRICTS IN OHIO IN 1901—Concluded.

THE NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Carroll, Columbiana and Stark	First.
Mahoning, Portage and Trumbull.....	Second.
Ashtabula, Geauga and Lake	Third.

THE TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Subdivision.
Hancock, Hardin, Seneca and Wood	First.
Crawford, Marion and Wyandot	Second.
Logan and Union	Third.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, 1851-1901.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Avery, William L.....	Cincinnati	February, 1871. Resigned October, 1884.
Bates, Clement	"	December, 1888, to December, 1898.
Buchwalter, M. L.	"	February, 1882, to February, 1897.
Burnett, Jacob J.	"	November, 1871, to February, 1882.
Carter, A. G. W.	"	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Collins, Isaac	"	October, 1859 (vice Oliver), to February, 1862.
Connor, John S.	"	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Cox, Joseph	"	February, 1867, to February, 1882.
Cross, Nelson	"	May, 1854 (vice Stallo) to October, 1854.
Davis, David	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

FIRST DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Caldwell, Jno. A.....	Cincinnati	February, 1902, to February, 1907.
Evans, Charles	"	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Force, Manning F.....	"	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Harmon, Judson	"	Commissioned October, 1875, Unseated.
Headington, Nicholas	"	February, 1862, to February, 1867.
Hollister, Howard C.	"	December, 1893. Incumbent.
Huston, Alexander B.	"	October, 1884 (vice Avery), to February, 1887.
Jelke, Ferdinand, Jr.	"	February, 1897. Resigned February, 1901.
Johnston, Robert A.	"	November, 1876, to November, 1886.
Kumler, Phil H.	"	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Littleford, William	"	February, 1901 (vice Jelke), Incumbent.
Longworth, Nicholas	"	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Mallon, Patrick	"	February, 1857.
Matthews, Stanley R.....	"	February, 1884.
Matthews, Stanley	"	January, 1852. Resigned commission.
Matthews, Stanley	"	December, 1883, to December, 1888.
Maxwell, Samuel N.....	"	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Moore, Fred W.....	"	December, 1878, to December, 1883.
Murdock, Charles C.....	"	February, 1862, to February, 1877.
Murphy, John P.....	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Oliver, Melancthon W.....	"	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1859.
Oliver, Melancthon W.....	"	February, 1862.
Outcalt, Miller	"	December, 1888, to December, 1893.
Parker, James	"	May, 1854, (vice Woodruff).
Pfleger, Otto	"	December, 1898. Incumbent.
Piatt, Donn	"	April, 1852 (vice Warden), to October, 1852.
Robertson, Charles D.....	"	December, 1883, to December, 1888.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

FIRST DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Sayler, John R.....	Cincinnati	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Shroder, Jacob	"	February, 1887, to February, 1892.
Smith, Fayette	"	December, 1878, to December, 1883.
Smith, Samuel, Jr.	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Speigel, Fred S.....	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Stallo, John B.....	"	February, 1852 (vice Matthews). Resigned May, 1854.
Van Horn, Washington.....	"	October, 1854 (vice Cross.)
Warden, Robert B.....	"	February, 1852. Resigned April, 1852.
Wilson, Moses F	"	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Woodruff, Edward	"	November, 1852 (vice Platt). Resigned May, 1854.
Wright, D. Thew, Jr.....	"	December, 1893, to December, 1898.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Allen, William .....	.....	January, 1886 (vice Meeker), to February, 1867.
Allread, Jas. I	Greenville	May, 1903, to May, 1908.
Baldwin, William H. ....	.....	February, 1855 (vice Rogers), to October, 1855.
Barlow, Moses	Xenia	February, 1874, to February, 1879.
Belden, Edgar A.....	Hamilton	February, 1902, to February, 1907.
Brown, Orrin Britt	Dayton	November, 1896. Incumbent.
Burgess, George D.....	Troy	February, 1877. Died December, 1877.
Clark, James .....	.....	February, 1855 (vice Haynes) to October, 1857.
Clark, John C.....	Greenville	May, 1893, to May, 1898.
Clark, Milton	Lebanon	December, 1895. Incumbent.
Cole, Henry M.....	Greenville	May, 1898. Incumbent.
Corwin, Ichabod	Urbana	February, 1867. Died 1872.
Doan, Azariah W.....	Wilmington	April, 1875, to May, 1890.
Dilatush, Walter A.	Lebanon	February, 1892. Died September, 1895.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

SECOND DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dustin, Charles W.	Dayton	July, 1896. Incumbent.
Dwyer, Dennis	"	July, 1886, to July, 1896.
Elliott, Henderson	"	November, 1871, to November, 1896.
Fisher, Elam	Eaton	November, 1894. Incumbent.
Fulton, R. C.	Urbana	December, 1872 (vice Corwin) to February, 1877.
Geiger, Levi	"	November, 1889, to November, 1894.
Giffen, William S.	Hamilton	November, 1892 (vice Vandever).
Gilmore, James A.	Eaton	May, 1879, to May, 1884.
Gilmore, William J.	"	November, 1858 (vice Clark), to February, 1862.
"	"	December, 1866. Resigned January, 1875.
Goode, James S.	Springfield	April, 1875—
Hagan, Francis M.	"	—, to December, 1890.
Harlan, Robert B.	"	October, 1855 (vice Baldwin).
Hart, Ralph S.	"	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hawes, James E.	"	February, 1852. Resigned February, 1855.
Haynes, Abner	Xenia	February, 1879, to February, 1889.
Heiserman, C. Benjamin.	Urbana	November, 1894. Incumbent.
Hume, Alex. F.	Hamilton	January, 1860, to January 1865.
"	"	January, 1875 (vice Gilmore) to February, 1887.
Jones, Walter D.	Piqua	February, 1889. Incumbent.
Kumler, Alvin W.	Dayton	November, 1896. Incumbent.
McKenny, John C.	Greenville	May, 1868. Resigned October, 1872.
Meeker, David L.	Dayton	February, 1861. Resigned January, 1866.
"	"	October, 1872, to May, 1883.
"	Greenville	May, 1885, to May, 1893.
*Middleton, Evan P.	Urbana	November, —to November, 1904.
Miller, John C.	Springfield	December, 1890, to October, 1900.
Mower, Jacob K.	Springfield	October, 1900 (vice Miller). Incumbent.
Munger, Edward H.	Xenia	—, 1868 (vice Wilians), to February, 1872.
Neilan, John F.	Hamilton	February, 1897. Incumbent.
O'Neill, Joseph W.	Lebanon	February, 1885, to February, 1891.

* Unexpired term, C. B. Heiserman, resigned.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

SECOND DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Parsons, Ebenezer .....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Pope, Leroy	Wilmington	February, 1869, to February, 1874.
Rogers, William A .....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned February, 1855.
Runyan, J. A.	Lebanon .....	..... (vice O'Neill), to February, 1892.
Savage, William W.	Wilmington	May, 1900. Incumbent.
Sater, John W.	Greenville	May, 1883, to May, 1888.
Scroggy, Thomas E.	Xenia	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Smith, George T. ....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1869.
Smith, Horace L.	Xenia	February, 1889, to February, 1899.
Smith, James M.	Lebanon	February, 1872. Resigned February, 1885.
Stanley, George W.	"	October, 1895, to December, 1895.
Sullivan, Theodore	Troy	February, 1892. Resigned 1899.
Van Der Veer, Ferdinand.	Hamilton	February, 1887. Died 1892.
Van Peet, David B.	Wilmington	May, 1890, to May, 1900.
Warnock, W. R.	Urbana	November, 1879, to November, 1889.
White, Charles R.	Springfield	May, 1885. Died, 1890.
White, William .....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned February, 1864.
Williams, Henry H.	Troy	December, 1877, to February, 1882.
Wilson, John L.	Lebanon	February, 1885 (vice Smith), to October, 1885.
Wilson, William M. ....	.....	October, 1857 (vice Clark), to November, 1858.
Winans, James J. ....	.....	February, 1864 (vice White), to February, 1868.
Wright, Calvin D.	Troy	February, 1882, to February, 1892.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Armstrong, S. A.....	Celina	January, 1889. Incumbent.
Beer, Thomas	Bucyrus	November, 1874 (to 10th Dist)
Bowersox, Charles A.....	Bryan	December, 1883, to October, 1884.
Davis, William D.....	Sidney	February, 1901. Incumbent.
Day, James H.....	Celina	February, 1880. Resigned September, 1892.
Dodge, Henry H.....	Perrysburg	February, 1878 (to 10th Dist)
Donnelly, Michael	Napoleon	May, 1899. Incumbent.
Cole, Henry M.....	"	May, 1899. Incumbent.
Cole, Philander B.....	Marysville	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Conklin, Jacob S.....	Sidney	October, 1864 (vice Lawrence) to February, 1872.
Cunningham, W. H.....	Lima	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Glenn, Hiram C.....	Van Wert	October, 1892 (vice Day), to December, 1892.
Handy, William H.	Wauseon	February, 1885.
Hall, Lawrence	"	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hubbard, M. H.....	Defiance	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Hughes, Charles M.....	Lima	February, 1879, to February, 1889.
Jackson, Abner M.....	Bucyrus	_____, 1872.
Latty, Alex. S.....	Defiance	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
"	"	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Lawrence, William M.....	"	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1864.
Mackenzie, James	Lima	February, 1869, to February, 1879.
*Mathers, Hugh T.	Sidney	_____, February, 1904.
Metcalf, Benjamin F.....	Lima	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
"	"	November, 1858. Died March, 1865.
Mooney, W. T.....	St. Mary's	December, 1892, to February, 1901.
Moore, John J.	Ottawa	May, 1879. Resigned February, 1885.
Mott, Chester R.....	Upper Sandusky ..	_____, 1871.
Owen, Selwyn V.....	Bryan	February, 1877. Resigned February, 1883.
Palmer, John K.....	"	February, 1852, to February, 1857.

* Unexpired term. W. T. Mooney, resigned.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

THIRD DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Phelps, Edwin M.....	St. Mary's	May, 1869.
Pillars, James	Tiffin	May, 1868, to May, 1878.
Porter, John L.....	Marysville	February, 1877 (to 10th Dist)
Richie, John E.....	Lima	February, 1889, to February, 1899.
Rose, O. W.....	"	March, 1865, (vice Metcalf), to November, 1865.
Seney, George E.....	.....	October, 1857 (10th Dist).
Sheets, John M.....	Wauseon	May, 1894, to May, 1899.
Snook, Wilson H.....	Paulding	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Sutphen, Silas T.....	Defiance	October, 1884, to February, 1892.
Whiteley, M. C.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Barber, Gershom	Cleveland	November, 1875, to November, 1885.
Barber, Jason A.....	Toledo	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Beacon, M. W	Cleveland	January, 1903, to 1908.
Babcock, W. A.....	.....	February, 1902, to 1907.
Bishop, Jesse P.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Blondin, E. J.....	Cleveland	September, 1882.
Bolton, Thomas F.....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Boynton, Washington W.....	Elyria	February, 1869 (vice Burke), to February, 1877.
Buckland, Horace S.....	Fremont	May, 1896. Incumbent.
Burke, Stevenson .....	.....	February, 1862. Resigned January, 1862.
Cadwell, Darius	Cleveland	February, 1874, to February, 1884.
Canfield, William H.....	.....	.....
Carpenter, James .....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Coffinberry, James M.....	.....	.....
Collins, William A.....	Toledo	February, 1870, to February, 1875.
Commanger, D. H. ....	" .....	....., 1882 (vice Doyle.) to October, 1889.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

FOURTH DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Dellenbaugh, F. E.....	Cleveland	April, 1895. Incumbent.
Dewett, James L.....	Sandusky	February, 1887. Died ———, 1890.
Dissette, T. K.....	Cleveland	December, 1894. Incumbent.
Doyle, John H.....	Toledo	October, 1879, to ———, 1882.
Fitch, John .....	.....	November, 1854, to ———, 1870.
Foote, Horace	Cleveland	February, 1854, to February, 1874.
Finefrock, Thomas P.....	Fremont	October, 1874 to October, 1879.
Ford, S. S.....	Cleveland	November, 1900. Incumbent.
French, James J.....	.....	October, 1874 (vice Seney), to October, 1875.
Green, Edwin P.....	Akron	October, 1883. Resigned 1891.
Greene, John L.....	Fremont	October, 1861 (vice Worcester), January, 1864.
Hale, John C.....	Elyria	February, 1877. Resigned September, 1883.
Hamilton, E. T.....	Cleveland	November, 1875, to November, 1895.
Hamilton, Edwin M.....	.....	.....
Harmon, Guilbert	Toledo	October, 1899.
Hayden, George	Medina	January, 1901. Incumbent.
Haynes, George R.....	Toledo	November, 1883.
Heisley, John W.....	Cleveland	November, 1885, to February, 1889.
Humphreyville, Samuel .....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Hull, Lynn W.....	Sandusky	February, 1897. Resigned 1899.
Hutchins, John C.....	Cleveland	November, 1892, to November, 1895.
Huston, Alex. B.....	.....	.....
Jones, James M.....	Cleveland	November, 1875, to November, 1880.
"	"	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Kelly, Malcolm	Port Clinton	February, 1892.
Kennedy, Thomas M.....	Cleveland	January, 1903, to 1908.
Kinkade, R. R.....	Toledo	February, 1900. Incumbent.
Kohler, Jacob A.....	Akron	May, 1896. Incumbent.
Lamson, Alfred W.....	Cleveland	November, 1885, to November, 1900.
Lane, William G.....	Sandusky	February, 1873 (vice Stone), to December, 1877.
Lawrence, James	Cleveland	January, 1903, to 1908.
Lemmon, R. C.....	Toledo	October, 1874, to February, 1895.
Lemon, John M.....	Clyde	May, 1886, to November, 1887.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

FOURTH DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Lewis, George W.....	Medina	September, 1883 (vice Hale), to February, 1892.
Lockwood, William F.....	Toledo	November, 1878, to November, 1883.
Logue, J. T.....	Cleveland	November, 1895. Died 1900.
Mackey, John	Sandusky	May, 1880 (vice Watson), to February, 1887.
Marvin, Ulysses L.	Akron	May, 1883 (vice Tibballs), to October, 1883.
McClure, Samuel W.....	"	May, 1871, to May, 1876.
McKinney, Henry	Cleveland	November, 1880, to ———, 1888.
McMaith, Jesse H.....	"	November, 1875, to November, 1880.
Mills, Grayson	Sandusky	—, 1890 (vice DeWitt), to February, 1892.
Morris, Lindley W.....	Toledo	October, 1894. Incumbent.
Neff, W. B.....	Cleveland	November, 1895. Incumbent.
Noble, Conway	"	November, 1887, to November, 1897.
Nye, David J.....	Elyria	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Ong, Walter C.....	Cleveland	February, 1894, to February, 1899.
Otis, Lucius B.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Payne, Robert T.....	Cleveland	May, 1869, to May, 1874.
Pennewell, Charles E.....	Norwalk	October, 1869 to October, 1874.
"	"	October, 1892, to November, 1892.
Phillips, George	Cleveland	January, 1901 (vice Wing). Incumbent.
Pike, Lewis H.....	Toledo	November, 1883, to November, 1888.
Pratt, Charles	"	February, 1895, to February, 1900.
Prentiss, Samuel	Cleveland	February, 1867, to February, 1882.
Pugsley, Isaac P.....	Toledo	November, 1888. Incumbent.
Reed, Charles S.....	Sandusky	November, 1899. Incumbent.
Rouse, Birdseye W.....	Toledo	May, 1876, to May, 1881.
Sanders, William B.....	"	May, 1871. Resigned October, 1874.
Seney, Joshua R.....	Cleveland	February, 1888. Resigned De- cember, 1889.
Sherwood, William E.....	"	January, 1890. Died October, 1892.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

FOURTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Solders, George B	Cleveland	February, 1889, to February, 1899.
Starkweather, Samuel .....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Stone, Carlos M	Cleveland	November, 1890. Incumbent.
Stone, Walter F.....	Sandusky	December, 1866. Resigned February, 1873.
Strimple, Theo. L.....	Cleveland	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Taylor, Sebastian .....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1867.
Tibbals, Newell D.....	Akron	May, 1876, to October, 1883.
Tilden, D. H.....	Cleveland	November, 1903 to 1908.
Tyler, Julian H.....	Toledo	November, 1903, to 1908.
Voris, Alvan C.....	"	December, 1890 (vice Greene), May, 1896.
Watson, Cooper K.....	Sandusky	February, 1876. Died 1880.
Weber, Amos A.....	Elyria	February, 1902 to 1907.
Wickham, Charles P.....	Toledo	May, 1881, to May, 1886.
Wildman, Samuel A.....	Norwalk	February, 1891. Incumbent.
Williamson, Samuel F.....	Cleveland	November, 1880. Resigned September, 1882.
Wing, Francis J.....	"	November, 1900, to January, 1901.
Worcester, Samuel T.....	.....	January, 1859. Resigned October, 1861.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Abernathy, Isaac N.....	Circleville	February, 1890, to February, 1895.
Ashburn, Thomas O.....	Batavia	February, 1869. Resigned March, 1876.
Badger, Dewitt C.....	Columbus	May, 1893. Incumbent.
Bates, James L.....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Bigger, Thomas M.....	Columbus	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Bingham, Edwin F.....	"	May, 1873, to April, 1887.
Briggs, Robert M.....	.....	October, 1858, to October, 1863.
Collings, Henry	Manchester	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Courtwright, Samuel W.....	Circleville	May, 1875, to May, 1880.
Cowen, Allen T.....	Batavia	October, 1876, to October, 1888.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

FIFTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Davis Frank	New Richmond ..	October, 1888, to October, 1898.
Dickey, Alfred S.	Lydon	January, 1858 (vice Sloan), to February, 1872.
Dillon, Edmond B.	Columbus	May, 1903—1908.
Douglas, J. C.	Chillicothe	February, 1894. Incumbent.
Duncan, Thomas J.	Columbus	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Evans, Eli P.	"	May, 1878. Incumbent.
Evans, Mark C.	Columbus	May, 1903—1908.
Evans, William Edgar	Chillicothe	January, 1886, to February, 1894.
Gray, Thomas M.	Washington C. H.	February, 1874, to January, 1876.
Green, John L.	Columbus	February, 1852. Resigned
"	"	February, 1867, to February, 1882.
Gregg, Ace	Washington C. H.	November, 1880. Died April 1894.
Hidy, Joseph	"	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Huggins, Henry M.	Hillsborough	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Lincoln, George	London	February, 1880, to February, 1890.
Loudon, D. W. C.	Georgetown	—, 1881, to February, 1892.
Markley, John M.	"	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Maynard, H. B.	Washington C. H.	April, 1894, to February, 1899.
Minshall, Thaddeus A.	Chillicothe	October, 1876. Resigned January, 1886.
Newby, Cyrus	Hillsboro	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Norris, Shepard F. ....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Olds, Joseph	Circleville	May, 1868, to May, 1873.
Parrott, John S.	Batavia	October, 1898. Incumbent.
Pugh, David F.	Columbus	April 1887, to May, 1898.
Rathmell, Frank	Columbus	May, 1903—1908.
Safford, William H.	Chillicothe	February, 1869, to February, 1874.
Sloan, James .....	.....	January, 1857 (vice Green). Resigned, 1858.
Steele, Samuel F.	Hillsboro	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Tarbell, David	Georgetown	June, 1871, to June, 1881.
Thompson, James H. ....	.....	October, 1881, to February, 1882.
Van Meter, John M.	Chillicothe	January, 1876, to October, 1876.
Walters, Festus	Circleville	February, 1895. Incumbent.
Williams, Curtis C.	Columbus	May, 1898. Incumbent.
Wylie, Hawley J.	"	February, 1882, to February, 1887.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Adams, John	Mt. Vernon	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Beebe, Judson A.	Mansfield	October, 1873. Died September, 1874.
Brumbach, Jefferson .....	.....	February, 1867, to October, 1869.
Buckingham, Jerome	Newark	October, 1869 (vice Brumbach), to October, 1870.
"	"	April, 1888, to April, 1893.
Campbell, Robert M.	Ashland	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Coyner, George	Delaware	February, 1902—1907.
Dickey, Jabez	Mt. Gilead	October, 1882, to February, 1889.
Dickey, Moses R.	Mansfield	February, 1877. Resigned February, 1882.
Dirlam, Darius	"	February, 1872.
Downing, Joseph H. ....	.....	December, 1866, 5 days .
Dowell, Edward S.	Wooster	———, 1888, to November, 1896.
Duncan, Thomas E.	Mt. Gilead	April, 1882, to October, 1882. Resigned September, 1876.
"	"	February, 1892, to February, 1899.
Dunn, Andrew K. ....	.....	September, 1876, to February, 1877.
Eason, Samuel B.	Wooster	February, 1898. Incumbent.
Follett, Charles	Newark	October, 1870, to February, 1877.
Finch, Sherman .....	.....	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Geddes, George W.	Mansfield	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1866.
"	"	December, 1868, to November, 1873.
Gill, John S.	Delaware	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Given, William .....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.
Hunter, Samuel M.	Newark	February, 1877, to February, 1887.
Hurd, Rollin C. ....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Irvine, Clark	Mt. Vernon	February, 1887, to February, 1892.
Jones, John David	Newark	February, 1897. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

SIXTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Jones, Thomas C.....	Delaware	February, 1862, to February, 1872.
Kenny, Thomas J.....	Ashland	September, 1874 (vice Beebe). Died April, 1882.
May, Manuel	Mansfield	October, 1882, to February, 1892.
Maxwell, John T.....	Millersburg	February, 1897. Incumbent.
McCray, H. L.....	Ashland	November, 1888 (vice Dickey), to February, 1894.
McElroy, Charles H.....	Delaware	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Nicholas, John D.	Wooster	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Osborn, William	Ashland	October, 1866, to February, 1872.
Parsons, Charles C., Sr	Wooster	February, 1877, to February, 1888.
Pomerine, Celsus	Millersburg	November, 1897, to February, 1898.
Reed, William	"	February, 1857. Resigned December, 1866.
Sample, William .....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Seward, Chas. W.....	Newark	February, 1902—1907.
Stewart, James .....	.....	February, 1883, to ———, 1888.
Stilwell, Wellington	Millersburg	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Taggart, Frank .....	.....	December, 1896 (vice Dowell), to November, 1897.
Vorrhes, Carolus F.....	Millersburg	February, 1878, to February, 1883.
Waight, John B.....	Mt. Vernon	February, 1892, to February, 1897.
Welker, Martin .....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Wickham, Emmet M.....	Delaware	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Wolfe, Norman M.....	Mansfield	February, 1892. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Bannon, James W.....	Portsmouth	October, 1884, to February, 1887.
Bradbury, Joseph P.....	Pomeroy	October, 1875. Resigned January, 1885.
Bright, Samuel H.....	Logan	November, 1887, to November, 1888.
Collins, Henry	Manchester	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Cartright, John .....	.....	February, 1875 (vice Guthrie) to October, 1884.
Coultrap, Henry W.....	McArthur	January, 1895. Incumbent.
Crain, Martin .....	.....	October, 1867, to February, 1872.
Dean, E. V.....	Ironton	September, 1884, to October, 1884.
DeSteigner, Rudolph	Athens	February, 1885, to February, 1897.
Dever, Noah J.....	Portsmouth	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
DuHadaway, Porter	Jackson	February, 1874.
Ewing, Philomen B.....	.....	March, 1862 (vice Whitman), to November, 1862.
Freisner, John S.....	Logan	December, 1879.
Grogan, James R.....	.....	September, 1866, to November, 1866.
Guthrie, Erastus A.....	Athens	February, 1865, to October, 1875.
Harper, John J.....	Portsmouth	February, 1872, to February, 1882.
Hastings, W. K.....	Jackson	March, 1872, to February, 1874.
Hebard, David B.....	.....	January, 1875 (vice Plants), to October, 1875.
Huffman, Joseph G.....	New Lexington ...	December, 1889. Died February, 1896.
James, William D.....	Waverly	February, 1894, to February, 1899.
Johnson, William W.....	Ironton	February, 1859, to March, 1872.
Johnston, James E.....	.....	February, 1896 (vice Huffman), November, 1896.
Jones, David W.....	Gallipolis	July, 1898. Incumbent.
Knowles, Samuel S.....	Marietta	October, 1875, July, 1883.
Loomis, William B.....	"	July, 1868, to July, 1873.
Middleton, W. H.....	Waverly	February, 1899. Incumbent.
Milner, John C.....	Portsmouth	February, 1897. Incumbent.
McCleary, Charles W.....	Lancaster	August, 1900 (vice Slough), November, 1900.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

SEVENTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Nash, Simeon .....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1862.
Peck, William V. ....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1859.
Plants, Tobias, A.	Pomeroy	July, 1873. Resigned 1875.
Reeves, John G.	Lancaster	November, 1900. Incumbent.
Russell, F. C.	Pomeroy	January, 1885 (vice Bradbury), to October, 1885.
Sibley, Hiram L.	Marietta	July, 1883, to January, 1897.
Slough, Tall	Lancaster	November, 1888. Died August 1900.
Thompson, Albert C.	Portsmouth	February, 1882, to October, 1884.
Towne, Henry A. ....	" .....	....., 1869.
Tripp, James M.	Jackson	February, 1879, to February, 1894.
Van Trump, Philaelph .....	.....	November, 1862 (vice Ewing), August, 1866.
Welch, John .....	.....	February, 1862, to February, 1865.
Whitman, Henry C. ....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned, March, 1862.
Wood, Joseph M.	Athens	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Wright, Silas H.	Logan	October, 1866. Died November, 1887.
Wright, O. W. H.	"	December, 1899. Incumbent.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Alexander, Robert J. ....	.....	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Ball, William H.	Zanesville	August, 1879, to August, 1884.
Bostwick, Samuel W. ....	.....	October, 1885, to February, 1862.
Campbell, J. W.	Zanesville	October, 1884, to February, 1892.
Carvers, Charles C. ....	.....	October, 1854 (vice Hanna). Resigned October, 1855.
Chambers, Robert E.	St. Clairsville	February, 1872, to February, 1877.
Chambers, William	Caldwell	February, 1892. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

EIGHTH DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Cowen, Daniel D. F.....	.....	September, 1865 (vice Oakey), 3 months.
Crew, William B.....	McConnelsville ...	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Evans, Ezra E.....	.....	February, 1862. Resigned De- cember, 1866.
Evans, Nathan .....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.
Frazier, Alfred A	Zanesville	August, 1899. Incumbent.
Frazier, William H.....	"	October, 1871. Resigned, De- cember, 1885.
Granger, Moses M.....	"	December, 1866 (vice Evans). Resigned October, 1871.
Hance, Joseph C.....	New Philadelphia.	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Hanna, John E.....	.....	September, 1854, (vice Still- well), 1 month.
Hollingsworth, J. W.....	St. Clairsville ...	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Jewett, Thomas L.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned Oc- tober, 1854.
Kelly, St. Clair	St. Clairsville ...	November, 1871 (vice Way), February, 1872.
"	"	February, 1882, to February, 1887.
Kennon, William, Jr.....	.....	November, 1865 (vice Oakey). Resigned October, 1867.
Mackey, Justus H.....	Caldwell	April, 1902—1907.
Mansfield, John A.....	Steubenville	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Marsh, Lucius P.....	Zanesville	October, 1856 (vice Searles), to February, 1862.
McIlvains, George W.	New Philadelphia.	February, 1862. Resigned Jan- uary, 1871.
Means, Thomas .....	.....	October, 1854 (vice Jewett), to October, 1855.
Miller, John H.....	Steubenville	January, 1871, to February, 1877.
Munson, Gilbert D.....	Zanesville	August, 1894, to August, 1899.
Okey, John W.....	.....	February, 1857. Resigned Au- gust, 1865.
Okey, William	Woodsfield	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Patrick, James, Jr.....	New Philadelphia.	February, 1877, to February, 1882.
Pearce, John S.....	Cadiz	April, 1882, to April, 1892.
Phillips, George L.....	Zanesville	August, 1884, to August, 1894.
Richards, Reese G.....	Steubenville	February, 1902—1907.
Sauers, Enos S.....	New Philadelphia.	September, 1899, to November, 1899.
Searles, Corrington W.....	.....	October, 1855 (vice Carvers), to October, 1856.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

EIGHTH DISTRICT—Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Shotwell, Walter G.....	Cadiz	November, 1899. Incumbent.
Stillwell, Richard .....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned September, 1854.
Way, John S.....	Woodsfield	October, 1867 (vice Kennon). Died November, 1871.
Wood, Frederick W	McConnelsville ...	August, 1869, to August, 1874.

NINTH DISTRICT.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Ambler, Jacob A	Salem	October, 1859 (vice Potter), to February, 1867.
Ambler, Ralph S.	Carrollton .....	....., 1900 (vice Taylor). Incumbent.
Arrell, George F.....	Youngstown	September, 1880, to February, 1887.
Belden, George W.....	.....	February, 1852. Resigned October, 1855.
Billingsly, Nathan B.....	Lisbon	April, 1893. Resigned December, 1895.
Cadwell, James P.....	Jefferson	January, 1900. Incumbent.
Canfield, Delos W.....	Chardon	October, 1875, to February, 1877.
"	"	February, 1885. Died 1900.
Canfield, Milton C.....	"	February, 1872. Died February, 1875.
Chaffee, Norman L.....	Jefferson	February, 1862, to February, 1872.
Church, John W.....	.....	February, 1859, to February, 1864.
Clark, John .....	.....	October, 1855 (vice Belden), to February, 1857.
Conant, Philo B.....	Ravenna	November, 1868, to November, 1878.
Day, Luther	"	February, 1852, to February, 1857.
Day, William R.....	Canton	April, 1868. Resigned December, 1886.
Frease, Joseph	"	February, 1867, to February, 1877.
Gillmer, Thomas I.....	Warren	December, 1886. Incumbent.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

NINTH DISTRICT—Continued.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Glidden, Chaw E.	Warren	February, 1862, to February, 1867.
“	“	October, 1871, to February, 1872.
Harter, Henry W.	Canton	February, 1902—1907.
Hitchcock, Reuben	“	February, 1852. Resigned February, 1855.
Hoffman, Benjamin F.	“	February, 1857, to February, 1862.
Hole, Warren W.	Salem	November, 1900. Incumbent.
Howland, William P.	Jefferson	February, 1892. Died January, 1900.
Hoyt, Thaddeus E.	“	September, 1884, to October, 1884.
Johnson, George F.	Ravenna	April, 1893. Incumbent.
Johnston, Joseph R.	Youngstown	February, 1887, to February, 1897.
Kennedy, James B.	“	February, 1897. Resigned 1899.
Lambie, Peter A.	Salem	November, 1875, to February, 1885.
Lee, Esubius	“	February, 1875 (vice Canfield) to October, 1875.
McCarty, Thomas T.	Canton	February, 1892. Incumbent.
Metcalf, Willis S.	Chardon	February, 1900—1905.
Meyer, Seraphim	Canton	February, 1877, to February, 1892.
Nichols, William A.	“	October, 1885, to November, 1895.
Pease, Anson	Canton	February, 1882, to February, 1892.
Potter, Lyman W.	“	February, 1857. Resigned October, 1859.
Raley, Robert	Carrollton	November, 1887. Died October, 1889.
Robinson, George F.	Ravenna	April 1888. Incumbent.
Rogers, Dinsey	Youngstown	September, 1899. Incumbent.
Servis, Francis C.	Canfield	February, 1877, to March, 1877.
Sherman, Laban S.	Jefferson	February, 1877, to February, 1892.
Spear, William T.	Warren	October, 1878. Resigned February, 1886.
Smith, Philip M.	Wellsville	December, 1895 (vice Billingsley), to November, 1890.
Taylor, Ezra B.	Warren	March, 1877. Resigned 1880.
Taylor, Isaac H.	Carrollton	October, 1889. Resigned 1901.
Theyes, Albert A.	Warren	February, 1886 (vice Spear), to December, 1886.
Tuttle, George M.	“	February, 1867, to January, 1872.

Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, 1851-1901.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS—Continued.

NINTH DISTRICT — Concluded.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Wallace, Jonathan H.....	.....	February, 1885, to October, 1885.
Wilder, Eli T.....	.....	April, 1855 (vice Hitchcock), to October, 1855.
Wilder, Horace .....	.....	October, 1885, to February, 1862.
Woodbury, Hamilton B.....	Jefferson	January, 1876, to February, 1885.

TENTH DISTRICT.

Created January 7, 1879.

Name of Judges.	Residence.	Term of Service.
Beer, Thomas	Bucyrus	(From 3rd Dist.) Resigned October, 1884.
Dodge, Henry H.....	Perrysburg	(From 3rd Dist.) February, 1888.
Dow, Duncan	Bellefontaine	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Duncan, William F.....	Findlay.....	May, 1898 to 1903.
Freis, Edward M.....	North Baltimore..	April, 1898 to 1903.
Jackson, Abner, M.....	Kenton	February, 1890, to February, 1895.
"	"	February, 1872, to August, 1874.
Lemert, Chas. C.....	Kenton.....	February, 1900 to 1905.
McCauley, John	Tiffin	February, 1880 to February, 1885.
Melhorn, Charles M.....	Kenton	February, 1895. Incumbent.
Mott, Chester R.....	.....	February, 1867 to February, 1872.
Norris, Caleb H.	Marion	October, 1884, to February, 1897.
Pendleton, George F.....	Findlay .....	....., 1883, to February, 1890.
Pillars, James .....	.....	May, 1868, to May, 1878.
Plants, Jacob S.....	.....	.....
Porter, John L.....	Marysville.....	(From 3d Dist.) February 1882.
Price, John A.....	Bellefontaine.....	February, 1882, to February, 1897.
Ridgely, John H.....	Tiffin.....	May, 1888, to May, 1893.
Schafenberger, J. W.....	"	May, 1893. Incumbent.
Schroth, George W.....	Tiffin.....	May, 1898 to 1903.
Smalley, Allen C.....	Upper Sandusky..	April, 1890, to April, 1900.
Strong, Luther M.....	Kenton.....	April, 1883, to October, 1883.
Taylor, Frank	North Baltimore	April, 1898. Incumbent.
Tobias, James C.....	Bucyrus.....	February, 1897. Incumbent.
Young, Boston G.	Marion.....	April, 1900. Incumbent.

PART FIVE.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FROM OHIO.

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THE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

DURING the first half century of her existence, the new state furnished but one President of the United States, but he a man typical of the "Ohio spirit" and a popular leader of civilizing influences throughout the new Northwest. In the latter half of the century or, since the close of the civil war, every successful candidate for the Presidency upon the Republican ticket; in fact, every man save one, who has been elected to the Presidency from 1864 to 1901; every President since Lincoln, excepting only Grover Cleveland of New York, has been a resident, or a former resident of Ohio. Two of the number died in office: William Henry Harrison and James A. Garfield. Every one of the illustrious group had won their spurs on the field of battle for the Union, and had sharpened their lances in the halls of the Congress of the United States and were men of wide statesmanship and national reputation prior to their elevation to the highest office in the gift of the American people.

The country has signally honored Ohio in selecting her sons to guide the destinies of the Great Republic; Ohio has given of her best and truest whenever and wherever possible to give. The name of him who now sits President of this Republic from Ohio, is not the least among the number of men thus elevated in public duty, conspicuous figures before the world. (See note.)

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

William H. Harrison.....	Elected November, 1840.
Rutherford B. Hayes.....	Elected November, 1876.
James A. Garfield.....	Elected November, 1880.
William McKinley	Elected November, 1896-1900.
Ulysses S. Grant..	(Born in Ohio, Elected from Illinois), November, 1868-1872.
Benjamin Harrison.....	(Born in Ohio, Elected from Indiana), November, 1888.

See Biographical Notes of Presidents Hayes, Garfield and McKinley, Part One.

MEMBERS OF THE CABINET FROM OHIO.

Name of Officer.	Department of State.	Presidency.
Return J. Meigs, Jr.....	Postmaster General.....	Madison and Monroe (1814-1823).
John M'Lean.....	" "	Monroe (1823-1828).
William Dennison, Jr..	" "	Lincoln and Johnston (1864-1866).
Thomas Ewing.....	Secretary of the Treasury...	Harrison (1841).
Thomas Corwin.....	" " " ...	Fillmore (1850-1853).
Salmon P. Chase.....	" " " ...	Lincoln (1861-1864).
John Sherman.....	" " " ...	Hayes (1877-1881).
Charles Foster.....	" " " ...	Harrison (1899-1892).
Thomas Ewing.....	Secretary of the Interior...	Taylor (1849).
Jacob D. Cox.....	" " " ...	Grant (1869).
Columbus Delano.....	" " " ...	Grant (1870-1875).
Edwin M. Stanton.....	Secretary of War.....	Lincoln (1862-1865).
William T. Sherman....	Sec'y of War (ad interim)...	Grant (1869).
Alphonso Taft.....	Secretary of War.....	Grant (1876).
Edwin M. Stanton.....	Attorney-General	Buchanan (1860-1861).
Henry Stanberry.....	"	Johnston (1866-1868).
Alphonso Taft.....	"	Grant (1876-1877).
Judson Harmon.....	"	Cleveland (1895-1897).
John Sherman.....	Secretary of State.....	McKinley (1897-1898).
William R. Day.....	"	McKinley (1898-1900).

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT FROM OHIO.

Name.	Rank.	Term of Service	Length of Service	
John McLean.....	19th in appointment..	1829-1861 ..	32 years....	Died 1861.
Noah H. Swayne.....	32nd in appointment..	1861-1869...	20 years....	Retired 1869.
Salmon P. Chase.....	Chief Justice.....	1864-1873...	9 years....	Died 1873.
Morrison R. Waite..	Chief Justice.....	1874-1888...	14 years....	Died 1888.
Stanley Matthews...	41st in appointment..	1881-1889...	8 years....	Died 1889.
William R. Day....	.....	1903.....	.....	.....

SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM OHIO.

THE representation from Ohio in the Senate of the United States began with the election by the General Assembly, in joint session in the hall of the House of Representatives, Chillicothe, on the first day of April, 1803, of two senators from Ohio in the persons of John Smith of Hamilton County, and Thomas Worthington of Ross County. The term of Senator Worthington expired on the 4th of March, 1807, and to succeed him, the General Assembly in the January preceding, elected Governor Edward Tiffin. By a resolution of December 20, 1806, the Assembly requested Senator John Smith to "either resign his seat in the Senate of the United States, or to proceed at once to his post." The resignation followed in 1808, and Judge Return J. Meigs, Jr., of the Supreme Court, was elected to succeed him and was also re-elected to succeed himself, in a joint session of the two houses of the Assembly held on the 12th day of December, 1808. Senator Smith had served with distinction as a member of the territorial legislature, and is highly spoken of by the venerable Judge Burnett in his Notes on the Northwest Territory. His resignation was brought about by his supposed sympathy with the conspiracy of Aaron Burr.

Thomas Worthington was returned to the senate by the General Assembly in 1810 to succeed Senator Meigs, who had resigned to accept the office of Governor of the state.

With this beginning of her representation in the councils of "the highest legislative body known in history," Ohio has since been represented in that body by men who have stood for the best and broadest type of aggressive Americanism. The membership in the Senate of the United States from Ohio has been as follows:

SENATORS FROM OHIO, 1803-1903.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1803-1807...	{ Thomas Worthington.....	Ross.....	April 1, 1803.
	{ John Smith.....	Hamilton...	April 1, 1803.
1807-1808...	{ John Smith.....	Hamilton...	April 1, 1803.
	{ Edward Tiffin	Ross.....	January, 1807.
1809.....	Edward Tiffin	Ross.....	January, 1807.
	Return J. Meigs, Jr.....	Washington.	December 12, 1808.
1809-1810...	Stanley Griswold	Cuyahoga...	Appointed vice Tiffin resigned.
	Return J. Meigs, Jr.....	Washington.	December 12, 1808.

Senators of the United States from Ohio.

SENATORS FROM OHIO—Continued.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1810.....	{ Alexander Campbell.....	Brown.....	December 8, 1809, vice Griswold.
	{ Return J. Meigs, Jr.....	Washington..	December 12, 1808.
1811-1813...	{ Alexander Campbell	Brown.....	December 8, 1809.
	{ Thomas Worthington	Ross.....	December 15, 1810, vice Meigs.
1813-1814...	{ Jeremiah Morrow	Warren.....	February 6, 1813, vice Campbell.
	{ Thomas Worthington	Ross.....	December 15, 1810.
	{ Jeremiah Morrow	Warren.....	February 6, 1813.
1815.....	{ Joseph Kerr	Ross.....	December 10, 1814, vice Worthington.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles	Belmont.....	February 4, 1815, vice Kerr.
1815-1819...	{ Jeremiah Morrow	Warren.....	February 6, 1813.
	{ Benjamin Ruggles	Belmont.....	February 6, 1815.
1819-1821...	{ Benjamin Ruggles .....	.....	.....
	{ William A. Trimble	Highland.....	January 20, 1820.
1822-1825...	{ Benjamin Ruggles .....	.....	.....
	{ Ethan Allen Brown	Hamilton.....	January 3, 1822, vice Trimble, deceased.
1825-1829...	{ Benjamin Ruggles .....	.....	.....
	{ William Henry Harrison	Hamilton.....	January, 1825, vice Brown.
1829-1831...	{ Benjamin Ruggles .....	.....	.....
	{ Jacob Burnet	Hamilton.....	December 10, 1828, vice Harrison.
1831-1833...	{ Benjamin Ruggles .....	.....	.....
	{ Thomas Ewing	Fairfield.....	January 1831, vice Burnet.
1833-1837...	{ Thomas Ewing .....	.....	.....
	{ Thomas Morris	Clermont.....	December 15, 1832, vice Ruggles.
1837-1839...	{ Thomas Morris	Clermont.....	December 15, 1832.
	{ William Allen	Ross.....	January 18, 1837.
1839-1845...	{ William Allen .....	.....	.....
	{ Benjamin Tappan	Jefferson.....	December 20, 1838.
1845-1849...	{ William Allen .....	.....	.....
	{ Thomas Corwin	Warren.....	December 5, 1844.
1849-1851...	{ Thomas Corwin .....	.....	.....
	{ Salmon P Chase	Hamilton.....	February 22, 1849.
1851-1855...	{ Salmon P. Chase .....	.....	.....
	{ Benjamin F. Wade	Ashtabula....	March 15, 1851.
1855-1860...	{ Benjamin F. Wade .....	.....	.....
	{ George E. Pugh	Hamilton.....	March 4, 1854.

Senators of the United States from Ohio.

SENATORS FROM OHIO— Concluded.

Year.	Names of Senators.	County.	Date of Election.
1860.....	{ Benjamin F. Wade { Salmon P. Chase	Hamilton	February 2, 1860. Re- signed to enter cabinet of President Lincoln.
1861-1869...	{ Benjamin F. Wade { John Sherman	Richland	March 21, 1861, vice Chase resigned.
1869-1877...	{ John Sherman	Franklin	January 15, 1868.
1877-1879...	{ Allen G. Thurman { Stanley Matthews	Hamilton	March 20, 1877, vice Sherman. Resigned to enter cabinet of Presi- dent Hayes.
1879-1881...	{ Allen G. Thurman { George H. Pendleton	Hamilton	January 15, 1878.
1881.....	{ George H. Pendleton { James A. Garfield { John Sherman	Lake Richland	January 14, 1880 (de- clined December 23.) January 18, 1881, vice Garfield.
1881-1885...	{ George H. Pendleton { John Sherman .....	.....
1885-1891...	{ John Sherman .....	.....
	{ Henry B. Payne	Cuyahoga ..	January 15, 1884.
1891-1897...	{ John Sherman	Richland	
	{ Calvin S. Brice	Allen	January 15, 1900.
	{ John Sherman .....	.....	Resigned March 3, to enter the cabinet of President McKinley.
1897.....	{ Joseph Benson Foraker . { Marcus A. Hanna	Hamilton Cuyahoga ..	January 15, 1896. Appointed vice Sherman.
1898-1903...	{ Joseph Benson Foraker { Marcus A. Hanna .....	.....	Elected to succeed him- self for the short term and the full term, Jan- uary 12, 1898.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS FROM OHIO.

THE representation from Ohio in the Congress, is regulated as to localities by the action of the General Assembly, in apportioning the state into congressional districts from time to time on the ratio of population fixed by the Congress for that purpose. From 1803 to 1812 Ohio had but one congressional district and but one representative in the person of Jeremiah Morrow, afterward Governor of the State, and U. S. Senator. From 1813 to 1823 the state was divided into six congressional districts; from 1823 to 1833 there were 14 districts; from 1833 to 1843 there were 19 districts; from 1843 to 1903 the present number, 21. In the following tables which give the membership in the National House of Representatives from Ohio during the first hundred years of statehood, it will be noticed that in the several re-arrangements of the districts which have occurred by legislative authority the numerical numbers have been held in succession by widely separated sections of the state, and that members of Congress who are well-known residents in one locality seem to have represented territory outside their supposed residence district. These apparent discrepancies are caused by the legislative re-arrangement and re-numbering of the several districts from time to time. With this borne in mind, the following tables will be found a convenient record of "the gentlemen from Ohio" who have played no insignificant part in the history of these United States, and many of whom are celebrated figures in general history.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES IN CONGRESS.

Delegates.	Circuit.
*William Henry Harrison (1799-1800)	Hamilton.
William McMillan (1800—)	Hamilton.
Paul Fearing (1801-1802)	Washington.

*Resigned to become Governor of the Indiana Territory.

From 1803 to 1812 Ohio had but one Representative in Congress—Jeremiah Morrow.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Hamilton County—First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Eighteenth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh and Thirty-first Wards of the city of Cincinnati, Anderson, Columbia, Spencer, Sycamore and Symmes townships, and Bond Hill, Carthage, East Carthage, West—Norwood, Ivanhoe, Norwood, West, St. Bernard, North and St. Bernard South, precincts of Mill Creek Township.



WILLIAM B. SHATTUC,
MADISONVILLE, OHIO.

WILLIAM B. SHATTUC, Republican, of Madisonville, a suburb of Cincinnati, was born at North Hector, N. Y., June 11, 1841; removed to Ohio when 11 years old, and received his education in the public schools of the state; was commissioned officer in the Union Army during the rebellion, in the army of the Frontier; for thirty years previous to 1895 was an officer in the railway traffic service and is now retired from business; lives at Madisonville, Hamilton County, Ohio; in 1895 was elected one of the State Senators from Hamilton County to the Seventy-second General Assembly; was elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 20,132 votes to 13,980 for John F. Follet, Democrat, and 295 for Will T. Cressler, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FIRST DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th	John McLean	Warren
1815-1816...	14th ..	"	"
1817-1818...	15th	William Henry Harrison	Hamilton.
1819-1820...	16th	"	"
1821-1822...	17th	Thomas R. Ross	Warren.
1823-1824...	18th	"	"
1825-1826...	19th	James W. Gazley	Hamilton.
1827-1828...	20th	James Findlay	"
1829-1830...	21st	"	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	Robert T. Lytle	"
1835-1836...	24th	Bellamy Storer	"
1837-1838...	25th	Alexander Duncan	"
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	Nathaniel G. Pendleton	"
1843-1844...	28th	Alexander Duncan	"
1845-1846...	29th	James J. Faran	"
1847-1848...	30th	"	"
1849-1850...	31st	David T. Disney	"
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	"	"
1855-1856...	34th	Timothy C. Day	"
1857-1858...	35th	Geo. H. Pendleton	"
1859-1860...	36th	"	"
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	"	"
1865-1866...	39th	Benjamin Eggleston	"
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	Peter W. Strader	"
1871-1872...	42d	Aaron F. Perry	"
1873-1874...	43d	Ozro J. Dodds	"
1875-1876...	44th	Milton Saylor	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	Benjamin Butterworth	"
1881-1882...	47th	"	"
1883-1884...	48th	John F. Follett	"
1885-1886...	49th	Benjamin Butterworth	"
1887-1888...	50th	"	"
1888-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	Bellamy Storer	"
1893-1894...	53d	"	"
1895-1896...	54th	Charles P. Taft	"
1897-1898...	55th	William B. Shattuc	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

SECOND DISTRICT.

Hamilton County—Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Wards of the city of Cincinnati, the townships of Springfield, Colerain, Greene, Delhi, Storrs, Miami, Whitewater, Harrison and Crosby, and Elmwood, College Hill Western and Winton Place precincts of Mill Creek township.



JACOB H. BROMWELL.
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

J. H. BROMWELL, M. C., Second District, Ohio, was born in Cincinnati, May 11, 1847; received his education in the public schools of that city; spent three years on a farm in Southern Indiana; taught in the public schools of Cincinnati until 1888, when he resigned to practice law; was appointed Assistant County Solicitor of Hamilton County for 1890 and in 1894 was elected to fill an unexpired term in the 53d Congress and also for the full term of the 54th; has been unanimously re-nominated and elected by handsome majorities to the 55th, 56th and 57th Congress.

Mr. Bromwell is prominent in secret societies, having been Grand Secretary of the Grand Lodge of Masons since 1888, and occupied the position of Grand High Priest in the Grand Chapter; is a Knight of Pythias, an Elk, a Shriner, and a member of the J. O. U. A. M.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SECOND DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th	John Alexander	Greene.
1815-1816...	14th	"	"
1817-1818...	15th	John W. Campbell	Adams.
1819-1820...	16th	"	"
1821-1822...	17th	"	"
1823-1824...	18th	Thomas R. Ross	Warren.
1825-1826...	19th	John Woods	Butler.
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	James Shields	"
1831-1832...	22d	Thomas Corwin	Warren.
1833-1834...	23d	Taylor Webster	Butler.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	"	"
1839-1840...	26th	John B. Weller	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	"	"
1845-1846...	29th	Francis A. Cunningham	Preble.
1847-1848...	30th	David Fisher	Clinton.
1849-1850...	31st	Lewis D. Campbell	Butler.
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	John Scott Harrison	Hamilton.
1855-1856...	34th	"	"
1857-1858...	35th	William S. Gravesbeck	"
1859-1860...	36th	John A. Gurley	"
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	Alexander Long	"
1865-1866...	39th	Rutherford B. Hayes	"
1867-1868...	40th ... }	Samuel F. Carey	"
1869-1870...	41st	Job E. Stevenson	"
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	Henry B. Banning	"
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	Thomas L. Young	"
1881-1882...	47th	"	"
1883-1884...	48th	Isaac M. Jordan	"
1885-1886...	49th	Charles E. Brown	"
1887-1888...	50th	"	"
1889-1890...	51st	John A. Caldwell	"
1891-1892...	52d	"	"
1893-1894...	53d	"	"
1895-1896...	54th	Jacob H. Bromwell	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties—Butler, Montgomery and Preble.



ROBERT M. NEVIN.

DAYTON, OHIO.

ROBERT M. NEVIN, born in Highland County, Ohio, May 5, 1850; went through the High School at Hillsboro, Ohio, and from there to the Ohio Wesleyan University, from which institution he graduated in 1868; moved to Dayton, Ohio, where he has resided ever since; read law with Conover and Craighead, and was admitted to practice in May, 1871; in 1871 was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Montgomery County, Ohio; in 1896 was unanimously chosen by the Republicans of the Third Ohio District as the nominee for Congress; was defeated at the ensuing election by Hon. John L. Brenner, Democrat, by a majority of 101, though the district had previously gone Democratic as much as 3000; in 1900 was again chosen as the Republican nominee from the Third District and was this time elected by a majority of 154 over his opponent, Hon. N. F. Bickley; has for many years gone as a delegate from his county to Republican State Conventions; has twice served as Chairman of State Conventions and has always taken an active interest in state politics.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE THIRD DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th ... {	Duncan McArthur	Ross.
		William Creighton, Jr.	"
1815-1816...	14th	"	"
1817-1818...	15th	Levi Barber	Washington.
1819-1820...	16th	Henry Bush	Ross.
1821-1822...	17th	Levi Barber	Washington.
1823-1824...	18th	William McLean	Miami.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	Joseph H. Crane	Montgomery.
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	"	"
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	Patrick G. Goode	Shelby.
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	Robert C. Schenck	Montgomery.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	"	"
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	Hiram Bell	Darke.
1853-1854...	33d	Lewis D. Campbell	Butler.
1855-1856...	34th	"	"
1857-1858...	35th ... {	"	"
		Clement L. Vallandigham	Montgomery.
1859-1860...	36th	"	"
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	Robert C. Schenck	"
1865-1866...	39th	"	"
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	"	"
1871-1872...	42d	Lewis D. Campbell	Butler.
1873-1874...	43d	John Quincy Smith	Clinton.
1875-1876...	44th	John S. Savage	"
1877-1878...	45th	Mills Gardner	"
1879-1880...	46th	John A. McMahon	Montgomery.
1881-1882...	47th	Henry L. Morey	Butler.
1883-1884...	48th	Robert Maynard Murray	Miami.
1885-1886...	49th	James E. Campbell	Butler.
1887-1888...	50th	E. S. Williams	Miami.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	George W. Houk	Montgomery.
1893-1894...	53d ... {	"	"
		Paul J. Sorg	Butler.
1895-1896...	54th	"	"
1897-1898...	55th	John L. Brenner	Montgomery.
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	Robert M. Nevin	"

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer and Shelby.



ROBERT B. GORDON,
ST. MARY'S, OHIO.

ROBERT B. GORDON, the present representative of this district in the House of Representatives, was born August 6, 1855, on a farm near St. Mary's, Ohio. His parents were Robert B. and Catherine Gordon; he was educated at St. Mary's and after graduating entered the grain and milling business with his father, whom he later succeeded in the business; was appointed Postmaster at St. Marys by President Cleveland in 1887; elected Auditor of Auglaize County and served two terms, 1890-1896; elected to the 56th Congress in 1898 and re-elected to the 57th Congress in 1900. He is a Democrat and unmarried.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FOURTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th	James Caldwell	Belmont.
1815-1816...	14th	"	"
1817-1818...	15th	Samuel Herrick	Muskingum.
1819-1820...	16th	"	"
1821-1822...	17th	David Chambers	"
1823-1824...	18th	Joseph Vance	Champaign.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	"	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	Thomas Corwin	Warren.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	"	"
1839-1840...	26th ... }	"	"
		Jeremiah Morrow	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	Joseph Vance	Champaign.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	Richard S. Canby	Logan.
1849-1850...	31st	Moses B. Corwin	Champaign.
1851-1852...	32d	Benjamin Stanton	Logan.
1853-1854...	33d	Mathias H. Nichols	Allen.
1855-1856...	34th	"	"
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	William Allen	Darke.
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	John F. McKinney	Miami.
1865-1866...	39th	William Lawrence	Logan.
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	"	"
1871-1872...	42d	John F. McKinney	Miami.
1873-1874...	43d	Lewis B. Gunckel	Montgomery.
1875-1876...	44th	John A. McMahon	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	J. Warren Keifer	Clark.
1881-1882...	47th	Emanuel Schultz	Montgomery.
1883-1884...	48th	Benjamin LeFevre	Shelby.
1885-1886...	49th	Charles M. Anderson	Darke.
1887-1888...	50th	S. S. Yoder	Allen.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	M. M. Gantz	Miami.
1893-1894...	53d	Ferd. C. Layton	Auglaize.
1895-1896...	54th	"	"
1897-1898...	55th	George A. Marshall	"
1899-1900...	56th	Robert B. Gordon	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Defiance, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert and Williams.



JOHN S. SNOOK.
PAULDING, OHIO.

JOHN S. SNOOK, Democratic Representative from this district, was born December 18, 1862, on a farm in Carryall township, near Antwerp, Ohio; he is the son of William N. and Martha Snook; attended the Antwerp schools, from which he graduated in 1881; in the following year entered the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio, and attended the school for three years; on leaving college he took up the study of law under the instruction of Judge Wilson H. Snook, with whom he spent two years; he then entered the Law School of the Cincinnati College, from which he graduated in June, 1887; commenced the practice of law at Antwerp, moving to Paulding in 1890, at which place he now resides; in 1891 he was married to Edith May Wells, of Crawford County, Pa.; in 1900 was elected to represent the Fifth Ohio District in Congress by a majority of 3708.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FIFTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th	James Kilbourne	Franklin.
1815-1816...	14th	"	"
1817-1818...	15th	Philemon Beecher	Fairfield.
1819-1820...	16th	"	"
1821-1822...	17th	Joseph Vance	Champaign.
1823-1824...	18th	John W. Campbell	Adams.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	William Russell	"
1829-1830...	21st	"	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	Thomas L. Hamer	Brown.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	"	"
1839-1840...	26th	William Doane	Clermont.
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	Emery D. Potter	Lucas.
1845-1846...	29th	William Sawyer	Mercer.
1847-1848...	30th	"	"
1849-1850...	31st	Emery D. Potter	Lucas.
1851-1852...	32d	Alfred P. Edgerton	Defiance.
1853-1854...	33d	"	"
1855-1856...	34th	Richard Mott	Lucas.
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	James M. Ashley	"
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	Francis C. LeBlond	Mercer.
1865-1866...	39th	"	"
1867-1868...	40th	William Mungen	Hancock.
1869-1870...	41st	"	"
1871-1872...	42d	Charles N. Lamison	Allen.
1873-1874...	43d	"	"
1875-1876...	44th	Americus V. Rice	Putnam.
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	Benjamin LeFevre	Shelby.
1881-1882...	47th	"	"
1883-1884...	48th	George E. Seney	Seneca.
1885-1886...	49th	Benjamin LeFevre	Shelby.
1887-1888...	50th	George E. Seney	Seneca.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	Ferd. C. Layton	Auglaize.
1893-1894...	53d	Dennis D. Donovan	Henry.
1895-1896...	54th	Francis B. DeWitt	Paulding.
1897-1898...	55th	David Meekison	Henry.
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	John S. Snook	Paulding.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Brown, Clermont, Clinton, Greene, Highland and Warren.

CHARLES Q. HILDEBRANT,

WILMINGTON, OHIO.

CHARLES Q. HILDEBRANT, Republican, of this district in the House of Representatives, was born October 17, 1864; was educated in the Public Schools and was a short time at the Ohio State University; elected Clerk of Courts of Clinton County in 1890; re-elected in 1893, and again in 1896; elected a member of the 57th Congress in November, 1900; married Adda J. Hains October 14, 1886, and have three children.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SIXTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1813-1814...	13th ...	John S. Edwards	Trumbull.
		Rezin Beall	Wayne.
		David Clendenen	Trumbull.
1815-1816...	14th	"	"
1817-1818...	15th	Peter Hitchcock	Geauga.
1819-1820...	16th	John Sloan	Wayne.
1821-1822...	17th	"	"
1823-1824...	18th	Duncan McArthur	Ross.
1825-1826...	19th	John Thompson	Columbiana.
		William Creighton, Jr.	Ross.
1827-1828...	20th ...	Francis Muhlenburg	Pickaway.
1829-1830...	21st	William Creighton, Jr.	Ross.
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	Samuel F. Vinton	Gallia.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	Calvary Morris	Athens.
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	Henry St. John	Seneca.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	Rudolphus Dickenson	Sandusky.
		"	"
		Amos E. Wood	"
1849-1850...	31st ...	John Bell	"
1851-1852...	32d	Frederick W. Green	Seneca.
1853-1854...	33d	Andrew Ellison	Brown.
1855-1856...	34th	Jonas R. Emrie	Highland.
1857-1858...	35th	Joseph R. Cockerill	Adams.
1859-1860...	36th	William Howard	Clermont.
1861-1862...	37th	Chilton A. White	Brown.
1863-1864...	38th	"	"
1865-1866...	39th	Reader W. Clark	Clermont.
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	John A. Smith	Highland.
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	Isaac R. Sherwood	Williams.
1875-1876...	44th	Frank H. Hurd	Lucas.
1877-1878...	45th	Jacob D. Cox	"
1879-1880...	46th	William D. Hill	Defiance.
1881-1882...	47th	James M. Ritchie	Lucas.
1883-1884...	48th	William D. Hill	Defiance.
1885-1886...	49th	"	"
1887-1888...	50th	M. M. Boothman	Williams.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	Denis D. Donovan	Henry.
1893-1894...	53d	George W. Hulick	Clermont.
1895-1896...	54th	"	"
1897-1898...	55th	Seth W. Brown	Warren.
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	Charles Q. Hildebrant	Clinton.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Clark, Fayette, Madison, Miami and Pickaway.



THOMAS B. KYLE.
TROY, OHIO.

THOMAS B. KYLE, Republican, of Troy, was born in Troy, Ohio, March 10, 1856, and has lived there all his life; is the son of Lieutenant Barton S. Kyle, of the 71st O. V. I., who was killed at the battle of Shiloh, August 6, 1862; was admitted to the practice of law in June, 1884; was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Miami County, 1890, and again in 1893, serving two full terms; graduated in the Public Schools of Troy in 1873, and attended Dartmouth College, being a member of the class of 1881; was married at LeGrand, Iowa, December, 1883, to Lettie E. Benedict, and have two children.

*Representatives in Congress from Ohio.***MEMBERS FROM THE SEVENTH DISTRICT.**

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th	Samuel F. Vinton	Gallia.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	"	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	William Allen	Ross.
1835-1836...	24th	William Key Bond	"
1837-1838...	25th	"	"
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	William Russell	Adams.
1843-1844...	28th	Joseph J. McDowell	Highland.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th ... {	Thomas L. Hamer	Brown.
		Jonathan D. Morris	Clermont.
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	Nelson Barrare	Adams.
1853-1854...	33d	Aaron Harlan	Greene.
1855-1856...	34th	"	"
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	Thomas Corwin	Warren.
1861-1862...	37th ... {	"	"
		Richard A. Harrison	Madison.
1863-1864...	38th	Samuel S. Cox	Franklin.
1865-1866...	39th	Samuel Sholabarger	Clark.
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	James J. Winans	Greene.
1871-1872...	42d	Samuel Shellabarger	Clark.
1873-1874...	43d	Lawrence T. Neal	Ross.
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	Henry L. Dickey	Highland.
1879-1880...	46th	Frank H. Hurd	Lucas.
1881-1882...	47th	John P. Leedom	Adams.
1883-1884...	48th ... {	Henry L. Morey	Butler.
		James E. Campbell	"
1885-1886...	49th	George E. Seney	Seneca.
1887-1888...	50th	James E. Campbell	Butler.
1889-1890...	51st	Henry L. Morey	"
1891-1892...	52d	William E. Haynes	Sandusky.
1893-1894...	53d	George W. Wilson	Madison.
1895-1896...	54th	"	"
1897-1898...	55th	Walter L. Weaver	Clark.
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	Thomas B. Kyle	Miami.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Champaign, Delaware, Hancock, Hardin, Logan and Union.

WILLIAM R. WARNOCK.

URBANA, OHIO.

WILLIAM R. WARNOCK, Republican, of Urbana, is the son of Rev. Daniel and Sarah Hitt Warnock; was born at Urbana, Ohio, August 29, 1838; by teaching and other employment he secured an education at the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, Ohio, where he graduated in July, 1861; he recruited a company and was commissioned as Captain and with his company was assigned to the 95th Regiment, O. V. I., in July, 1862; after one year's service he was made Major of the regiment and for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Nashville, Tenn., December 15 and 16, 1864, was brevetted Lieutenant-Colonel and was detailed as Chief of Staff for the Eastern District of Mississippi, in which position he served until August, 1865, when he was mustered out of the service; during the three years and two months of his service he was never absent from his regiment, except on one short leave of twenty days, and participated in every march, skirmish and battle in which his regiment was engaged; at one time while making a charge with his regiment he had a horse killed under him and at another time was slightly wounded in the right ear; at the close of the war he returned to Urbana and resumed the study of law and was admitted to practice in May, 1866; in the fall of 1867 was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Champaign County, Ohio, and served two terms; in 1875 was elected to represent his district in the Senate of Ohio and served in 1876-7; was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1879, and re-elected in 1884, and served as such Judge from 1879-1889, when he returned to the practice of law; at the November election of 1900 he was elected to represent the Eighth Ohio District in the National Congress; married to Kathryn Murray, August 20, 1868, and have three children.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th	William Wilson	Licking.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	William Stanberry	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	Jeremiah McLene	Franklin.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	Joseph Ridgeway	"
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	John I. Van Meter	Pike.
1845-1846...	29th	Allen G. Thurman	Ross.
1847-1848...	30th	John L. Taylor	"
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	Moses B. Corwin	Champaign.
1855-1856...	34th	Benjamin Stanton	Logan.
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	"	"
1861-1862...	37th	Samuel Shellabarger	Clark.
1863-1864...	38th	William Johnson	Richland.
1865-1866...	39th	James R. Hubbell	Delaware.
1867-1868...	40th	Cornelius S. Hamilton	Union.
1869-1870...	41st	John Beatty	Morrow.
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	William Lawrence	Logan.
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	J. Warren Keifer	Clark.
1879-1880...	46th	Ebenezer B. Finley	Crawford.
1881-1882...	47th	J. Warren Keifer	Clark.
1883-1884...	48th	"	"
1885-1886...	49th	John Little	Greene.
1887-1888...	50th	Robert P. Kennedy	Logan.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	D. D. Hare	Wyandot.
1893-1894...	53d	Luther M. Strong	"
1895-1896...	54th	"	"
1897-1898...	55th	Archibald Lybrand	Delaware.
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	William R. Warnock	Champaign.

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Lucas, Fulton, Ottawa and Wood.

JAMES H. SOUTHARD,

TOLEDO, OHIO.

JAMES HARDING SOUTHARD, Republican, of Toledo, was born on a farm in Washington township, Lucas County, Ohio, January 20, 1851; is the son of Samuel and Charlotte Southard; Samuel Southard came to this country from Devonshire, England, about 1833, and located in Lucas County, where he has since resided; Charlotte Southard came to Lucas County from central New York with her parents at a later date. He attended Hopewell District School, Toledo Public Schools and studied at Adrian, Michigan, and Oberlin, Ohio, preparatory to enter Cornell University, where he graduated in 1874; began to study law in 1875 and was admitted to practice in 1877; in 1882 was appointed Assistant Prosecuting Attorney of Lucas County; afterwards was twice elected Prosecuting Attorney of said county and served in that office six years; was elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 21,913 votes to 18,081 for Samuel R. Niece, Democrat, and 16 for David Miley, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE NINTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th	Philemon Beecher	Fairfield.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	William W. Irwin	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	John Chaney	"
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	"	"
1839-1840...	26th	William Medill	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	Elias Florence	Pickaway.
1845-1846...	29th	Augustus L. Perrill	"
1847-1848...	30th	Thomas O. Edwards	Fairfield.
1849-1850...	31st	Edson B. Olds	Pickaway.
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	Frederick W. Green	Seneca.
1855-1856...	34th	Cooper K. Watson	"
1857-1858...	35th	Lawrence W. Hall	Crawford.
1859-1860...	36th	John Carey	Wyandot.
1861-1862...	37th	Warren P. Noble	Seneca.
1863-1864...	38th	"	"
1865-1866...	39th	Ralph P. Buckland	Sandusky.
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	Edward F. Dickinson	"
1871-1872...	42d	Charles Foster	Seneca.
1873-1874...	43d	James W. Robinson	Union.
1875-1876...	44th	Early F. Poppleton	Delaware.
1877-1878...	45th	John S. Jones	"
1879-1880...	46th	George L. Converse	Franklin.
1881-1882...	47th	James S. Robinson	Hardin.
1883-1884...	48th	"	"
1885-1886...	49th	William C. Cooper	Knox.
1887-1888...	50th	"	"
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	Joseph H. Outhwaite	"
1893-1894...	53d	Byron F. Ritchie	"
1895-1896...	54th	James H. Southard	Lucas.
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Adams, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.

STEPHEN A. MORGAN,

OAK HILL, OHIO.

STEPHEN MORGAN, Republican, of Oak Hill, was born in Jackson County, Ohio, January 25, 1854; was reared on a farm and educated in the country schools, at Worthington and Lebanon, Ohio; taught in the Public Schools of Jackson County for a number of years; was School Examiner for nine years and principal of the Oak Hill schools for fifteen years; was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 19,297 votes, 13,769 for Alva Crabtree, Democrat.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE TENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th	John Patterson	Belmont.
1825-1826...	19th	Thomas Shannon	"
1827-1828...	20th	John Davenport	"
1829-1830...	21st	William Kennon	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	Joseph Vance	Champaign.
1835-1836...	24th	Samson Mason	Clark.
1837-1838...	25th	"	"
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	Alfred P. Stone	Franklin.
1845-1846...	29th	Columbus Delano	Knox.
1847-1848...	30th	Daniel Duncan	Licking.
1849-1850...	31st	Charles Sweetzer	Delaware.
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	John L. Taylor	Ross.
1855-1856...	34th	Oscar F. Moore	Scioto.
1857-1858...	35th	Joseph Miller	Ross.
1859-1860...	36th	Carey A. Trimble	"
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	James M. Ashley	Lucas.
1865-1866...	39th	"	"
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	Erasmus D. Peck	Wood.
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	Charles Foster	Seneca.
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	Thomas Ewing	Fairfield.
1881-1882...	47th	John B. Rice	Sandusky.
1883-1884...	48th	Frank H. Hurd	Lucas.
1885-1886...	49th	Jacob Romeis	"
1887-1888...	50th	"	"
1889-1890...	51st	William E. Haynes	Sandusky.
1891-1892...	52d	Robert E. Doane	Clinton.
1893-1894...	53d	Hezekiah S. Bundy	Jackson.
1895-1896...	54th	Lucien J. Fenton	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	Stephen Morgan	Jackson.
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Athens, Hocking, Meigs, Perry, Ross and Vinton.



CHARLES H. GROSVENOR,
ATHENS, OHIO.

CHARLES HENRY GROSVENOR, Republican, of Athens, was born at Pomfret, Windham County, Conn., September 20, 1833; his grandfather was Col. Thomas Grosvenor, of the Second Connecticut Regiment in the Revolution, and his father was Major Peter Grosvenor, who served in the Tenth Connecticut Regiment in the War of 1812; his father carried him from Connecticut to Ohio in May, 1838, but there was no school house near where he settled until he was fourteen years old, when he attended a few terms in a country log school house in Athens County, Ohio; taught school and studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1857; was chairman of the Executive Committee of the Ohio State Bar Association from its organization for many years; served in the Union Army in the Eighteenth Ohio Volunteers from July, 1861, to November, 1865; was Major, Lieutenant-Colonel, Colonel and Brevet Brigadier-General of Volunteers, commanding a brigade at the battle of Nashville, in December, 1864; has held divers township and village offices; was a member of the State House of Representatives of Ohio, 1874-1878, serving as Speaker of the House for two years; was Presidential elector for the Fifteenth District of Ohio in 1872, and was chosen to carry the electoral vote of the state to Washington; was Presidential elector at large in 1880; was a member of the Board of Trustees of the Ohio Soldiers and Sailors Orphans' Home, at Xenia, Ohio, from April, 1880-1888, and President of the Board for five years; was elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 19,806 votes to 16,434 for C. E. Peoples, Democrat and 17 for G. W. Dillison, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th	John C. Wright	Jefferson.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	Humphrey H. Leavitt	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	James M. Bell	Guernsey.
1835-1836...	24th	William Kennon	Belmont.
1837-1838...	25th	James Alexander, Jr.	"
1839-1840...	26th	Isaac Prish	Guernsey.
1841-1842...	27th	Benjamin S. Cowan	Belmont.
1843-1844...	28th	Jacob Brinkerhoff	Richland.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	John K. Miller	Knox.
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	George H. Busby	Marion.
1853-1854...	33d	Thomas Ritchey	Perry.
1855-1856...	34th	Valentine B. Horton	Meigs.
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	Charles D. Martin	Fairfield.
1861-1862...	37th	Valentine B. Horton	Meigs.
1863-1864...	38th	Wells A. Hutchins	Scioto.
1865-1866...	39th	Hezekiah S. Bundy	Jackson.
1867-1868...	40th	John T. Wilson	Adams.
1869-1870...	41st	"	"
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	Hezekiah S. Bundy	Jackson.
1875-1876...	44th	John L. Vance	Gallia.
1877-1878...	45th	Henry S. Neal	Lawrence.
1879-1880...	46th	Henry L. Dickey	Highland.
1881-1882...	47th	Henry S. Neal	Lawrence.
1883-1884...	48th	John W. McCormick	Gallia.
1885-1886...	49th	W. W. Ellsbury	Brown.
1887-1888...	50th	Albert C. Thompson	Scioto.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	John M. Pattison	Clermont.
1893-1894...	53d	Charles H. Grosvenor	Athens.
1895-1896...	54th	"	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Franklin and Fairfield.



EMMETT TOMPKINS.
COLUMBUS, OHIO.

EMMETT TOMPKINS, the new member of Congress from the Tenth District, son of Hon. Cydnor B. and Mary Ann (Fouts) Tompkins, attended the public schools of McConnellsville until he reached the age of twelve years, having been taken by his guardian, William Voorhees, who assumed charge of him after the death of his parents. After leaving school he pursued a scientific and classical course in the Ohio State University at Athens. Like his distinguished father, he selected the law as his vocation in life, his studies having been pursued in turn under the preceptorship of Judge John Welsh and Hon. C. H. Grosvenor. He was admitted to the bar in 1875, and at once began practice in Athens, where, one year later, he was elected City Solicitor, being then in his twenty-third year.

In 1878 Mr. Tompkins was elected Mayor of Athens, which office he resigned a few months prior to the expiration of his term in order to accept the position of Prosecuting Attorney. In this connection his work was so effective and satisfactory that he was re-elected. In 1885 Mr. Tompkins was elected to the State Legislature, and succeeded himself in 1887. He served as Chairman of the Committee on Asylums for the Insane and was a member of the Judiciary Committee and of the Committee on Railroads and Telegraphs.

In 1889 in order to broaden the scope of his professional labors, Mr. Tompkins removed to Columbus. He entered into partnership with Frank W. Merrick, under the firm name of Merrick & Tompkins. Mr. Tompkins is popular in business and social circles. In politics he has always been a strong supporter of Republicanism, and in 1900 was the nominee of his party for election to the Congress from the Twelfth Ohio District, and was elected, although the district is Democratic.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th	John Sloan	Wayne.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	John Thompson	Columbiana.
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	Robert Mitchell	Muskingum.
1835-1836...	24th	Elias Howell	Licking.
1837-1838...	25th	Alexander Harper	Muskingum.
1839-1840...	26th	Jonathan Taylor	Licking.
1841-1842...	27th	Joshua Mathiot	"
1843-1844...	28th	Samuel F. Vinton	Gallia.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	"	"
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	John Welch	Athens.
1853-1854...	33d	Edson B. Olds	Pickaway.
1855-1856...	34th	Samuel Galloway	Franklin.
1857-1858...	35th	Samuel S. Cox	"
1859-1860...	36th	"	"
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	William E. Finck	Perry.
1865-1866...	39th	"	"
1867-1868...	40th	Philadelph Van Trump	Fairfield.
1869-1870...	41st	"	"
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	Hugh J. Jewett	Franklin.
1875-1876...	44th	Ansel T. Walling	Pickaway.
1877-1878...	45th	Thomas Ewing	Fairfield.
1879-1880...	46th	Henry S. Neal	Lawrence.
1881-1882...	47th	George L. Converse	Franklin.
1883-1884...	48th	Alphonso Hart	Highland.
1885-1886...	49th	A. C. Thompson	Scioto.
1887-1888...	50th	Jacob J. Pugsley	Highland.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	William H. Enochs	Lawrence.
1893-1894...	53d	Jos. H. Outhwaite	Franklin.
1895-1896...	54th	David K. Watson	"
1897-1898...	55th	John J. Lentz	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	Emmett Thompkins	"

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Crawford, Erie, Marion, Sandusky, Seneca and Wyandot.



JAMES A. NORTON.
TIFFIN, OHIO.

JAMES ALBERT NORTON, Democrat of Tiffin, was born in Seneca County, Ohio, November 11, 1843; his father was a practicing physician and gave his son a thorough education, sending him to the Tiffin schools, which ranked among the best in the state; in August, 1861, while only eighteen years of age, he enlisted in the army and was mustered in as Sergeant of Co. K of the One Hundred and First O. V. I., in which company he remained until 1864, when he was promoted to be First Lieutenant and Adjutant of the One Hundred and Twenty-third U. S. Colored Infantry, where he served until the close of the war in 1865; engaged in teaching school and resumed the study of medicine in his father's office, which had been interrupted by his enlistment; in 1867 he began the separate practice of his profession and continued therein until 1873, when he was elected by the Democratic party to represent Seneca County in the General Assembly of the state, serving three terms, one of them as Speaker pro tempore of the House; during his terms in the General Assembly he read law with Hon. Geo. Converse, of Columbus, and was admitted to the bar in 1879; in 1885 was appointed Auditor of Seneca County, Ohio, to fill a vacancy and at the ensuing election was elected to the office, which he filled for a third term; in 1890 he received from Governor James E. Campbell the appointment of Commissioner of Railroads and Telegraphs for the State of Ohio and served in that capacity during Governor Campbell's administration and through a part of the first of Governor William McKinley, resigning to accept a position in the Law Department of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, holding this position until he was elected to the Fifty-fifth United States Congress in 1896; in this election he defeated the former occupant of the position, receiving 28,878 votes as against 23,506 Republican, 458 Populist, and 249 Prohibitionist; he served upon the Committee on Invalid Pensions during this term; in 1898 was re-elected; in the organization of the committees in the Fifty-sixth Congress was placed on the Committee on the District of Columbia, in addition to that of Invalid Pensions; in 1900 was again elected to succeed himself; his son Albert L. Norton is now a Lieutenant in the United States Navy.

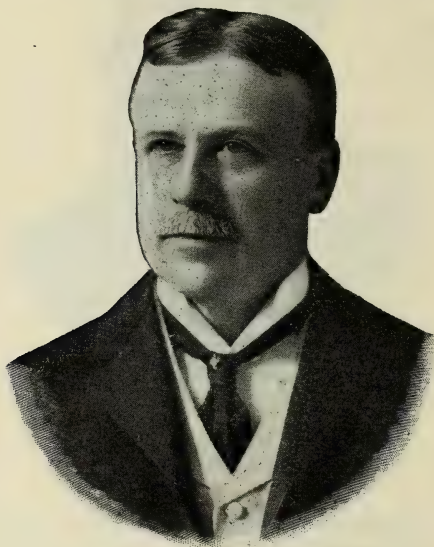
Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th	Elisha Whittlesey	Trumbull.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	"	"
1831-1832...	22d	"	"
1833-1834...	23d	David Spangler	Coshocton.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	Daniel F. Leadbetter	Holmes.
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	James Matthews	Coshocton.
1843-1844...	28th	Perley B. Johnson	Morgan.
1845-1846...	29th	Isaac Parrish	Guernsey.
1847-1848...	30th	Thomas Ritchey	Perry.
1849-1850...	31st	William A. Whittlesey	Washington.
1851-1852...	32d	James M. Gaylord	Morgan.
1853-1854...	33d	William D. Lindsey	Erie.
1855-1856...	34th	John Sherman	Richland.
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	"	"
1861-1862...	37th	Samuel T. Worcester	Huron.
1863-1864...	38th	John O'Neil	Muskingum.
1865-1866...	39th	Columbus Delano	Knox.
1867-1868...	40th	George W. Morgan	"
1869-1870...	41st	"	"
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	Milton I. Southard	Muskingum.
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	Adoniram J. Warner	Washington.
1881-1882...	47th	Gibson Atherton	Licking.
1883-1884...	48th	Geo. L. Converse	Franklin.
1885-1886...	49th	Jos. H. Outhwaite	"
1887-1888...	50th	"	"
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	Irvine Dungan	Jackson.
1893-1894...	53d	Darius D. Hare	Wyandot.
1895-1896...	54th	Stephen D. Harris	"
1897-1898...	55th	James A. Norton	Seneca.
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Ashland, Huron, Knox, Lorain, Morrow and Richland.



WILLIAM WOODBURN SKILES.
SHELBY, OHIO.

WILLIAM WOODBURN SKILES, Congressman Fourteenth District, was born at Stoughtstown, Cumberland County, Pa., December 11, 1849. His parents came to Richland County, Ohio, in 1854, since which time he has resided in Shelby and vicinity.

His early education was obtained in the District Schools, and he afterwards took full college course at Baldwin University, Berea, Ohio. He and his brother, George M. Skiles, were graduated from the above institution in 1876 and began the study of law with the firm of Matson, Dirlam & Lehman, of Mansfield. They were admitted to the bar July 24, 1878, and immediately opened office at Shelby, where they have practiced law under the firm name of Skiles & Skiles since that time.

Previous to his election to represent his district in Congress in 1900 Mr. Skiles had never held any political office other than being President of the Shelby School Board for the last eighteen years. He is prominently connected with financial and manufacturing institutions in Shelby, but has devoted his time entirely to his law practice. Though not holding any political office he has for years been active in state politics, at one time serving as a member of the Republican State Central Committee.

Mr. Skiles was married October 3, 1878, to Miss E. Dora Matson, of Shelby, and a son and daughter are the issue of this marriage.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1823-1824...	18th	Mordecai Bartley	Richland.
1825-1826...	19th	"	"
1827-1828...	20th	"	"
1829-1830...	21st	"	"
1831-1832...	22d	Elentheros Cook	Huron.
1833-1834...	23d	William Patterson	Richland.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	William H. Hunter	Huron.
1839-1840...	26th	George Sweney	Crawford.
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	Alexander J. Harper, Jr.	Muskingum.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	Nathan Evans	Guernsey.
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	Alexander Harper, Jr.,	Muskingum.
1853-1854...	33d	Harvey H. Johnson	Ashland.
1855-1856...	34th	Philemon Bliss	Lorain.
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	Harrison G. Blake	Medina.
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	George Bliss	Portage.
1865-1866...	39th	"	"
1867-1868...	40th	Martin Welker	Wayne.
1869-1870...	41st	"	"
1871-1872...	42d	James Monroe	Lorain.
1873-1874...	43d	John Berry	Wyandot.
1875-1876...	44th	Jacob P. Cowan	Ashland.
1877-1878...	45th	Ebenezer B. Finley	Crawford.
1879-1880...	46th	Gibson Atherton	Licking.
1881-1882...	47th	George W. Geddes	Richland.
1883-1884...	48th	"	"
1885-1886...	49th	C. H. Grosvenor	Athens.
1887-1888...	50th	Chas. P. Wickham	Huron.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	James W. Owens	Licking.
1893-1894...	53d	Michael D. Harter	Richland.
1895-1896...	54th	Winfield S. Kerr	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	William W. Skiles	Shelby.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble and Washington.



HENRY C. VAN VOORHIS,
ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

HENRY CLAY VAN VOORHIS, Republican, of Zanesville, was born in Licking Township, Muskingum County, Ohio, May 11, 1852; was educated in the Public Schools and at Dennison University; was admitted to the bar in 1874; was chairman of the Republican County Committee from 1879 to 1884; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884; was elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d	Jonathan Sloan	Portage.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	John W. Allen	Cuyahoga.
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	Sherlock J. Andrews	"
1843-1844...	28th	Joseph Morris	Monroe.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	William Kennon, Jr.,	Belmont.
1849-1850...	31st	William F. Hunter	Monroe.
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	William R. Sapp	Knox.
1855-1856...	34th	"	"
1857-1858...	35th	Joseph Burns	Coshocton.
1859-1860...	36th	William Helmick	Tuscarawas.
1861-1862...	37th	Robert H. Nugen	"
1863-1864...	38th	James R. Morris	"
1865-1866...	39th	Tobias A. Plants	Meigs.
1867-1868...	40th	"	Athens.
1869-1870...	41st	Eliakim H. Moore	Morgan.
1871-1872...	42d	William P. Sprague	"
1873-1874...	43d	"	Athens.
1875-1876...	44th	Nelson H. Van Vorhes	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	George W. Geddes	Richland.
1881-1882...	47th	Rufus R. Dawes	Washington.
1883-1884...	48th	Adoniram J. Warner	"
1885-1886...	49th	Beriah Wilkins	Tuscarawas.
1887-1888...	50th	Chas. H. Grosvenor	Athens.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	Michael D. Harter	Richland.
1893-1894...	53d	H. C. Van Voorhis	Muskingum.
1895-1896...	54th	"	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Belmont, Carroll, Harrison, Jefferson and Monroe.

JOSEPH J. GILL,

STEUBENVILLE, OHIO.

JOSEPH J. GILL, Republican, of Steubenville, was born September 21, 1846, at Barnesville, Ohio; was the eldest child of Samuel and Deborah Gill; shortly afterward his parents returned to Mount Pleasant, in Jefferson County, Ohio, where his people were among the earliest of the pioneer Quaker settlers at that place from Virginia, and were engaged very extensively in milling, banking and mercantile pursuits.

Here he received an academic education; later studied law and graduated from the Law School of the University of Michigan, and was admitted to the Jefferson County bar in 1868; organized a private bank in Steubenville in 1873, later converting it into the National Exchange Bank and becoming its cashier; engaged in glass manufacturing in 1874, beginning the business of the present firm of Gill Brothers & Company, owners of the largest factory of the world, exclusively producing lamp chimneys; inventor of the Gill glass furnace; one of the proprietors of the Ohio Valley Clay Company at Steubenville, making clay pots and furnace blocks; in 1889 became managing director of a large mining corporation in Michigan, associated with and succeeding ex-Secretary of the Treasury William Windom, Senator Dorsey and others; is a strong Republican, having taken an active interest in party affairs since 1872; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1896 which nominated William McKinley for President; after the death of Lorenzo Danford, in June, 1899, he was nominated for Congress to fill the unexpired term and was unanimously endorsed by all the labor organizations of his county; was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving a plurality of 4,066 over his Democratic opponent, and was re-elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, receiving a majority of 4,912; is the owner of the Steubenville Herald, established in June, 1806, being the oldest newspaper in the state.

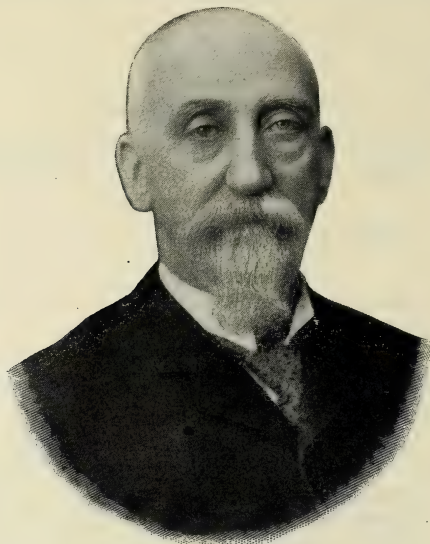
Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d	Elisha Whittlesey	Trumbull.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th ... {	"	"
		Joshua R. Giddings	"
1839-1840...	26th	"	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	James Mathews	Coshocton.
1845-1846...	29th	John D. Cummins	Columbiana.
1847-1848...	30th	"	"
1849-1850...	31st	Moses Hoagland	Holmes.
1851-1852...	32d	John Johnson	Coshocton.
1853-1854...	33d	Edward Ball	Muskingum.
1855-1856...	34th	"	"
1857-1858...	35th	Cydnor B. Tompkins	Morgan.
1859-1860...	36th	"	"
1861-1862...	37th	William P. Cutler	Washington.
1863-1864...	38th	Joseph W. White	Guernsey.
1865-1866...	39th	John A. Bingham	Harrison.
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	Eliakin H. Moore	Athens.
1871-1872...	42d	John A. Bingham	Harrison.
1873-1874...	43d	Lorenzo Danford	Belmont..
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	William McKinley, Jr.	Stark.
1881-1882...	47th ... {	Jonathan T. Updegraff	Jefferson.
		Joseph D. Taylor	"
1883-1884...	48th	Beriah Wilkins	Guernsey.
1885-1886...	49th	George W. Geddes	Tuscarawas.
1887-1888...	50th	Beriah Wilkins	Richland.
1889-1890...	51st	James W. Owens	Tuscarawas.
1891-1892...	52d	Lewis P. Ohliger	Licking.
1893-1894...	53d ... {	John G. Warwick	Stark.
		Albert J. Pearson	"
1895-1896...	54th	Lorenzo Danford	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	Joseph J. Gill	Jefferson.
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Coshocton, Holmes, Licking, Tuscarawas and Wayne.



JOHN W. CASSINGHAM,
COSHOCKTON, OHIO.

JOHN W. CASSINGHAM, Democrat, of Coshocton, born June 22, 1840, and received his education in the Public Schools of that place; was married November 5, 1863, to Caroline Lamberson; was Deputy Treasurer of his county from 1857-1868, and served as County Auditor from 1880-1887, besides filling several minor local offices; was engaged in mercantile and coal mining operating prior to 1880, and since then in operating coal mines and in the manufacture of paper, the latter business ceasing in 1893. His interest in the public affairs of the town has always been great, having been Trustee of the Public Library, since its organization, and also a member of the Board of Education from 1886 to the present time; he is President of the Coshocton Board of Trade and Director and President of the Commercial Banking Company, and a Trustee of West Lafayette College; his means are now largely invested in farm property, although he is somewhat interested in coal mining and manufacturing; was delegate to the National Democratic Convention at Chicago in 1896 and was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, receiving 26,275 votes against 21,283 votes cast for George Adams, Republican, and 217 votes for Thomas N. Madden, Union Reform.

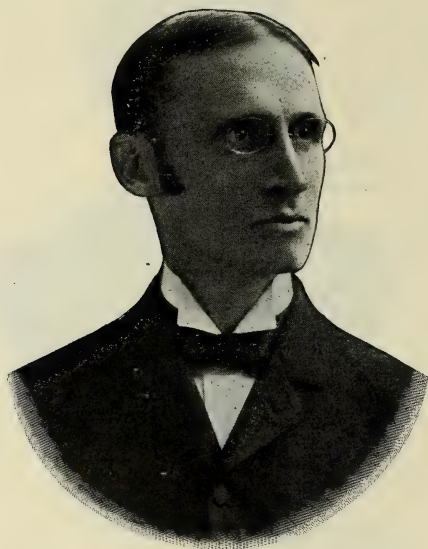
Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d	John Thompson	Columbiana.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	Andrew W. Loomis	"
		Chas. D. Coffin	"
1839-1840...	26th	John Hastings	"
1841-1842...	27th	"	"
1843-1844...	28th	William McCauslin	"
1845-1846...	29th	George Fries	"
1847-1848...	30th	"	"
1849-1850...	31st	Joseph Cable	Carroll.
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	Wilson Shannon	Belmont.
1855-1856...	34th	Chas. J. Albright	Guernsey.
1857-1858...	35th	William Lawrence	"
1859-1860...	36th	Thomas C. Theaker	Belmont.
1861-1862...	37th	James R. Morris	"
1863-1864...	38th	Ephraim R. Eckley	Carroll.
1865-1866...	39th	"	"
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	Jacob A. Ambler	Columbiana.
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	Laurin D. Woodworth	Mahoning.
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	William McKinley, Jr.	Stark.
1879-1880...	46th	James Monroe	Lorain.
1881-1882...	47th	William McKinley, Jr.	Stark.
		Jonathan H. Wallace	Columbiana.
1883-1884...	48th	Joseph D. Taylor	"
1885-1886...	49th	A. J. Warner	Guernsey.
1887-1888...	50th	Joseph D. Taylor	Washington.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	Andrew J. Pearson	Belmont.
1893-1894...	53d	J. A. D. Richards	"
1895-1896...	54th	Addison S. McClure	"
1897-1898...	55th	John A. McDowell	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	John W. Cassingham	Coshocton.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Columbiana, Mahoning and Stark.



ROBERT W. TAYLER,
LISBON, OHIO.

ROBERT WALKER TAYLER, Republican, of Lisbon, was born at Youngstown, Ohio, November 26, 1852; graduated at Western Reserve College, June, 1872; in September of that year commenced teaching in the High School at New Lisbon, and was elected Superintendent of Schools in 1873 and re-elected in 1874; from January, 1875, to November, 1876, he was editor of the Buckeye State newspaper at New Lisbon; in April, 1877, he was admitted to the bar and was elected Prosecuting Attorney of Columbiana County in 1880; re-elected in 1882, and served until January, 1886; since his admission to the bar has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession; was elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 22,635 votes to 19,575 for Charles C. Weybrecht, Democrat, 614 for George C. Harvey, Prohibitionist, and 212 for L. B. Logan, Union Reform.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d	Benjamin Jones	Wayne.
1835-1836...	24th	"	"
1837-1838...	25th	Matthias Shepler	Stark.
1839-1840...	26th	David A. Starkweather	"
1841-1842...	27th	Ezra Dean	"
1843-1844...	28th	"	"
1845-1846...	29th	David A. Starkweather	"
1847-1848...	30th	Samuel Lahm	"
1849-1850...	31st	David K. Carter	"
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	George Bliss	Portage.
1855-1856...	34th	Benjamin F. Leiter	Stark.
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	Sidney Edgerton	Summit.
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1863-1864...	38th	Rufus P. Spalding	Cuyahoga.
1865-1866...	39th	"	"
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	William H. Upson	Summit.
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	James Monroe	Lorain.
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	Jonathan T. Updegraff	Jefferson.
1881-1882...	47th	Addison S. McClure	Wayne.
1883-1884...	48th	William McKinley	Stark.
1885-1886...	49th	Isaac H. Taylor	Carroll.
1887-1888...	50th	William McKinley, Jr.	Stark.
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	Joseph D. Taylor	Guernsey.
1893-1894...	53d	George P. Ikirt	"
1895-1896...	54th	Robert W. Tayler	Columbiana.
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties—Ashtabula, Geauga, Portage, Summit and Trumbull.



CHARLES DICK.

AKRON, OHIO.

CHARLES DICK, Republican, of Akron, was born at Akron, November 3, 1858, educated in Public Schools; was store clerk, bank bookkeeper and teller; later, grain commission merchant; in 1894 was admitted to Ohio bar; served two terms as Auditor Summit County; was long Major and Lieutenant-Colonel of the Eighth Regiment, Ohio National Guard, being subsequently elected Brigadier-General and now serving as Major-General; was several years member and three times chairman Republican County Committee, Summit County, Ohio; Secretary Republican National Committee from March, 1897-July, 1900; served as Chairman of the Ohio State Executive Committee in campaigns of 1892, '93, '94, '99 and 1900; in campaign of 1896 served as Secretary at Chicago headquarters of Republican National Committee; was closely associated with Senator Hanna in preliminary canvass for McKinley's nomination and subsequent general campaign. He was engaged in active service with his regiment during the Spanish-American War, and returning from Cuba, upon the death of Hon. S. A. Northway in 1898, he was elected to Congress from the Nineteenth Ohio District, for the short and long terms; in 1900 was re-elected for the term 1901-1903. Address, Akron, Ohio.

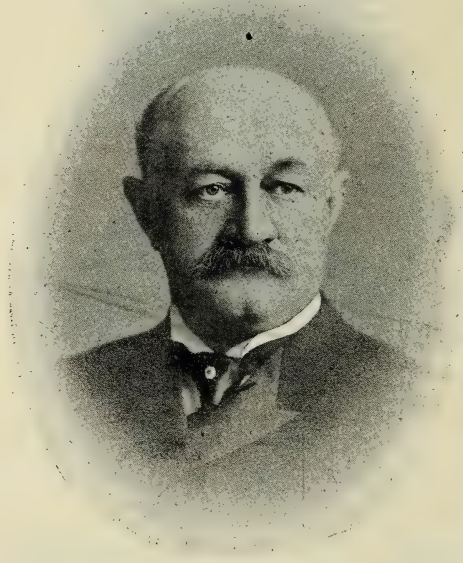
Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1833-1834...	23d	Humphrey H. Leavitt	Jefferson.
		Daniel Kilgore	Harrison.
1835-1836...	24th	"	Jefferson.
		Henry Swearengen	"
1837-1838...	25th ...	Daniel Kilgore	"
1839-1840...	26th	Henry Swearengen	"
1841-1842...	27th	Samuel Stokeley	"
1843-1844...	28th	Daniel R. Tilden	Portage.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	John Crowell	Trumbull.
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	Eben Newton	Mahoning.
1853-1854...	33d	Edward Wade	Cuyahoga.
1855-1856...	34th	"	"
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	"	"
1861-1862...	37th	Albert G. Riddle	"
1863-1864...	38th	James A. Garfield	Portage.
1865-1866...	39th	"	"
1867-1868...	40th	"	"
1869-1870...	41st	"	"
1871-1872...	42d	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	"	"
1875-1876...	44th	"	"
1877-1878...	45th	"	"
1879-1880...	46th	"	"
1881-1882...	47th	Ezra B. Taylor	Trumbull.
1883-1884...	48th	"	"
1885-1886...	49th	"	"
1887-1888...	50th	"	"
1889-1890...	51st	"	"
1891-1892...	52d	"	"
1893-1894...	53d	Stephen A. Northway	"
1895-1896...	54th	"	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	Chas. Dick	Summit.
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties—Lake, Medina, and the townships of Bedford, Breckville, Brooklyn, Chagrin Falls, Dover, East Cleveland, Euclid, Independence, Mayfield, Newburg, Olmstead, Orange, Parma, Rockport, Royalton, Solon, Strongsville, and Warrensville, of Cuyahoga County, and the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Wards of the city of Cleveland.



JACOB A. BEIDLER,
WILLOUGHBY, OHIO.

JACOB A. BEIDLER, Republican, of Willoughby, born in Chester County, Pa., November 2, 1852; was the son of Israel Beidler, a Mennonite minister; was educated in the country schools of that vicinity, and attended Lockes Seminary at Norristown, Pa., for four years, after which time he moved to Ohio and started in the coal business and is still engaged as coal operator; was married to Hannah M. Rhoades, of Phoenixville, Pa., September 14, 1876; nominated for Congressman on the Republican ticket of the Twentieth District of Ohio on May 10, 1900. The vote received by each nominee was as follows: Jacob A. Beidler, Republican, 22,776; H. B. Harrington, Democrat, 22,087; John C. Hardenbergh, Union Reform, 164; John Kircher, Socialistic Labor, 344; Thomas H. Madden, Socialistic Democrat, 405; William B. Gould, Independent Republican, 38; Fremont O. Phillips, Independent Republican, 3,973; giving a plurality of 689.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1843-1844...	28th	Joshua R. Giddings	Ashtabula.
1845-1846...	29th	"	"
1847-1848...	30th	"	"
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	"	"
1853-1854...	33d	"	"
1855-1856...	34th	"	"
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	John Hutchins	Trumbull.
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1873-1874...	43d	"	"
1875-1876...	44th	Henry B. Payne	Cuyahoga.
1877-1878...	45th	Amos Townsend	"
1879-1880...	46th	"	"
1881-1882...	47th	"	"
1883-1884...	48th	David R. Paige	Summit.
1885-1886...	49th	William McKinley, Jr.	Stark.
1887-1888...	50th	George W. Crouse	Summit.
1889-1890...	51st	Martin L. Smyser	Wayne.
1891-1892...	52d	Vincent A. Taylor	Cuyahoga.
1893-1894...	53d	William J. White	"
1895-1896...	54th	Clifton B. Beach	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	Fremont O. Phillips	Medina.
1901-1902...	57th	Jacob A. Beidler	Cuyahoga.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

County of Cuyahoga—First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-seventh Wards of the city of Cleveland.



THEODORE E. BURTON,
CLEVELAND, OHIO.

THEODORE E. BURTON, Republican, of Cleveland, was born at Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio, December 20, 1851; studied at Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio, at Iowa College, Grinnell, Iowa, and at Oberlin College, from which last institution he graduated in 1872; began the practice of law at Cleveland in 1875; was a member of the Fifty-first Congress, but was defeated for re-election in 1890; was elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, receiving 17,599 votes to 10,823 for L. A. Russell, Democrat, and 1,324, for J. J. Koler, Socialist Labor; also re-elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

Representatives in Congress from Ohio.

MEMBERS FROM THE TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Years.	Congress.	Name.	County.
1843-1844...	28th ...	Henry R. Brinkerhoff	Huron.
		Edward S. Hamlin	Lorain.
1845-1846...	29th	Joseph M. Root	Huron.
1847-1848...	30th	"	"
1849-1850...	31st	"	"
1851-1852...	32d	Norton S. Townsend	Lorain.
1853-1854...	33d	Andrew Stuart	Jefferson.
1855-1856...	34th	John A. Bingham	Harrison.
1857-1858...	35th	"	"
1859-1860...	36th	"	"
1861-1862...	37th	"	"
1883-1884...	48th	Martin A. Foran	Cuyahoga.
1885-1886...	49th	"	"
1887-1888...	50th	"	"
1889-1890...	51st	Theodore E. Burton	"
1891-1892...	52d	Tom L. Johnson	"
1893-1894...	53d	"	"
1895-1896...	54th	Theodore E. Burton	"
1897-1898...	55th	"	"
1899-1900...	56th	"	"
1901-1902...	57th	"	"

PART SIX.

COUNTIES OF THE STATE OF OHIO.

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A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO
GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, WHOM NAMED AFTER, AND COUNTY SEAT.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Adams	Proc., July 10, 1797.....	John Adams	Date erected	West Union.
Allen	Act February 12, 1820.....	Colonel Allen	Act February 9, 1831	Lima.
Ashland	Act February 24, 1846.....	Ashland, Kentucky	Date erected	Ashland.
Ashtabula	Act February 10, 1807.....	An Indian name	Act January 22, 1811	Jefferson.
Athens	Act February 20, 1805.....	Capital of Greece	Date erected	Athens.
Auglaize	Act February 14, 1843.....	An Indian name	Date erected	Wapakoneta.
Belmont	Proc. September 1, 1801.....	Capt. Joseph Belmont.	Date erected	St. Clairsville.
Brown	Act December 27, 1817.....	Gen. Jacob Brown.	Date erected	Georgetown.
Butler	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Richard Butler.	Date erected	Hamilton.
Carroll	Act December 25, 1832.....	Charles Carroll	Date erected	Carrollton.
Champaign	Act February 20, 1805.....	Character of surface	Date erected	Urbana.
Clark	Act December 26, 1817.....	George Rogers Clarke	Date erected	Springfield.
Clermont	Proc. December 6, 1800.....	Descriptive	Date erected	Batavia.
Clinton	Act February 19, 1810.....	George Clinton	Date erected	Wilmington.
Columbiana	Act March 25, 1803.....	Christopher Columbus	Date erected	Lisbon.
Coshocton	Act January 31, 1810.....	An Indian name	Act January 22, 1811	Coshocton.
Crawford	Act February 12, 1820.....	Col. William Crawford	Act January 31, 1826	Bucyrus.
Cuyahoga	Act January 16, 1810.....	An Indian name	Date erected	Cleveland.
Darke	Act January 3, 1809.....	Gen. William Darke	Act December 14, 1816	Greenville.
Defiance	Act March 4, 1845.....	Fort Defiance	Date erected	Defiance.
Delaware	Act February 10, 1808.....	Indian Tribe	Date erected	Delaware.
Erie	Act March 15, 1838.....	Indian Tribe	Act March 16, 1838	Sandusky.
Fairfield	Proc. December 9, 1800.....	Descriptive	Date erected	Lancaster.

A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO, GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, ETC.—Continued.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After:	Organized.	County Seat.
Fayette	Act February 19, 1810.....	Marquis de Lafayette.....	Date erected	Washington C. H.
Franklin	Act March 30, 1803	Dr. Benjamin Franklin.....	Date erected	Columbus.
Fulton	Act February 20, 1850.....	Robert Fulton.....	Date erected	Wauseon.
Gallia	Act March 25, 1803.....	Gaul (France)	Date erected	Gallipolis.
Geauga	Act December 31, 1805.....	Indian name	Date erected	Chardon.
Greene	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Nathaniel Greene.....	Date erected	Xenia.
Guernsey	Act January 31, 1810.....	Isle of Guernsey (Eng.).....	Date erected	Cambridge.
Hamilton	Proc. January 2, 1790.....	Alexander Hamilton	Date erected	Cincinnati.
Hancock	Act February 12, 1820.....	John Hancock	Act January 21, 1828	Findlay.
Hardin	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. John Hardin	Act January 19, 1833	Kenton.
Harrison	Act January 2, 1813.....	Wm. Henry Harrison	Date erected	Cadiz.
Henry	Act February 12, 1820.....	Patrick Henry	Act February 2, 1824	Napoleon.
Highland	Act February 18, 1805.....	Descriptive	Same date as erected.....	Hillsboro.
Hocking	Act January 3, 1818.....	The River Hock-hocking.....	Same date as erected.....	Logan.
Holmes	Act January 20, 1824.....	Major Holmes	Act January 4, 1825	Millersburg.
Huron	Act February 7, 1809.....	Huron Indians	Act January 31, 1815	Norwalk.
Jackson	Act January 12, 1816.....	Gen. Andrew Jackson.....	Same date as erected.....	Jackson.
Jefferson	Proc. July 29, 1797.....	Thomas Jefferson.....	Same date as erected.....	Steubenville.
Knox	Act January 30, 1808.....	Gen. Henry Knox	Same date as erected.....	Mt. Vernon.
Lake	Act March 6, 1840.....	Lake Erie	Act March 20, 1840	Painesville.
Lawrence	Act December 21, 1815.....	Capt. James Lawrence.....	Act December 20, 1816.....	Ironton.
Licking	Act January 30, 1808.....	Salt Licks	Same date as erected.....	Newark.
Logan	Act December 30, 1817.....	Gen. Benjamin Logan	Same date as erected.....	Bellefontaine.
Lorain	Act December 26, 1882.....	Province Loraine	Act January 21, 1824.....	Elyria.

A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO, GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, ETC.—Continued.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Lucas	Act June 20, 1835.....	Gen. Robert Lucas.....	Same date as erected.....	Toledo.
Madison	Act February 16, 1810.....	James Madison	Same date as erected.....	London.
Mahoning	Act February 16, 1846.....	An Indian name	Same date as erected.....	Youngstown.
Marion	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. Francis Marion	Act December 15, 1823.....	Marion.
Medina	Act February 12, 1812.....	.....	Act January 14, 1818.....	Medina.
Meigs	Act January 21, 1819.....	Return Jonathan Meigs, Jr... ..	Same date as erected.....	Pomeroy.
Mercer	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. Hugh Mercer	Act January 2, 1824.....	Celina.
Miami	Act January 16, 1807.....	An Indian name	Same date as erected.....	Troy.
Monroe	Act January 29, 1813	James Monroe	Act February 3, 1813.....	Woodsfield.
Montgomery	Act December 29, 1817.....	Gen. Richard Montgomery.....	Same date as erected.....	Dayton.
Morgan	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Daniel Morgan	Act December 28, 1818.....	McConnellsville.
Morrow	Act February 24, 1848.....	Gov. Jeremiah Morrow.....	Same date as erected.....	Mt. Gilead.
Muskingum	Act January 7, 1804.....	An Indian name	Same date as erected.....	Zanesville.
Noble	Act March 11, 1851.....	Warren P. Noble	Same date as erected.....	Caldwell.
Ottawa.....	Act March 6, 1840.....	An Indian name	Same date as erected.....	Port Clinton.
Paulding	Act February 12, 1820.....	John Paulding	Act March 18, 1839.....	Paulding.
Perry	Act December 26, 1817.....	Oliver Perry	Same date as erected.....	New Lexington.
Pickaway	Act January 12, 1810.....	Indian Tribe	Same date as erected.....	Circleville.
Pike	Act January 3, 1815.....	Gen. Zebulon Pike	Same date as erected.....	Waverly.
Portage	Act February 10, 1807.....	An Indian name	Same date as erected.....	Ravenna.
Preble	Act February 15, 1808.....	Capt. Edward Preble	Same date as erected.....	Eaton.
Putnam	Act February 12, 1820.....	Gen. Israel Putnam	Same date as erected.....	Ottawa.
Richland	Act January 7, 1813	Descriptive	Same date as erected.....	Mansfield.
Ross	Proc. August 20, 1798.....	James Ross	Same date as erected.....	Chillicothe.

A Table of the Counties of Ohio, Etc.

A TABLE OF THE COUNTIES OF OHIO, GIVING DATE OF ERECTION, ORGANIZATION, ETC.—Concluded.

Counties.	Erected.	Named After.	Organized.	County Seat.
Sandusky	Act February 12, 1820.....	An Indian name	Same date as erected.....	Fremont.
Scioto	Act March 24, 1803.....	An Indian name	Same date as erected.....	Portsmouth.
Seneca	Act February 12, 1820.....	An Indian Tribe	Act January 22, 1824.....	Tiffin.
Shelby	Act January 7, 1819.....	Gov. Isaac Shelby	Same date as erected.....	Sidney.
Stark	Act February 13, 1808.....	Gen. John Stark	Same date as erected.....	Canton.
Summit	Act March 3, 1840.....	Its Elevation	Act March 17, 1840.....	Akron.
Trumbull	Proc. July 10, 1800.....	Gov. Trumbull	Same date as erected.....	Warren.
Tuscarawas	Act February 13, 1808.....	An Indian name	Same date as erected.....	New Philadelphia.
Union	Act January 10, 1820.....	Descriptive	Same date as erected.....	Marysville.
Van Wert	Act February 12, 1820.....	Isaac Van Wert	Act March 18, 1837.....	Van Wert.
Vinton	Act March 23, 1850.....	Samuel F. Vinton	Same date as erected.....	McArthur.
Warren	Act March 24, 1803.....	Gen. Joseph Warren	Same date as erected.....	Lebanon.
Washington	Proc. July 27, 1788.....	George Washington	Same date as erected.....	Marietta.
Wayne	Act February 13, 1808.....	Gen. Anthony Wayne	Act January 4, 1812.....	Wooster.
Williams	Act February 12, 1820.....	David Williams	Act February 2, 1824.....	Bryan.
Wood	Act February 12, 1820.....	Col. Wood	Same date as erected.....	Bowling Green.
Wyandot	Act February 3, 1845.....	Original inhabitants	Same date as erected.....	Upper Sandusky.

POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES DURING AND AT THE CLOSE OF THE FIRST CENTURY OF STATE HISTORY.

1802—1901.

(Compiled from the Twelfth Census of the United States.)

THE first census of that part of the United States which is now the State of Ohio, was taken in 1800, under the government of the Northwest Territory. For purposes of comparison by decades, the census of 1800 is treated as though it was under the present government, but it should be remembered that the "Wayne County" of 1800, is not identical with the "Wayne County" of 1900, but was the early century name for Northwestern Ohio and the State of Michigan. It should also be remembered that in 1800 Hamilton County covered the whole western part of the present state up to the present site of the city of Lima; that Trumbull, Jefferson, and Washington Counties covered the territory from the present site of Ironton on the Ohio river up the Ohio river and almost to the lake; that the central part of Ohio from the river to Upper Sandusky comprised the counties of Adams, Ross, and Tuscarawas, with the northwestern quarter of the present state joined with Michigan, under the name of Wayne County. The State of Ohio was organized by the adoption of its first constitution at Chillicothe, November 29, 1802.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF POPULATION FROM 1800—1900.

Census Years.	Population.	Increase.	
		Number.	Per cent.
1900	4,157,545	485,229	13.2
1890	3,672,316	474,254	14.8
1880	3,198,062	532,802	20.0
1870	2,665,260	325,749	13.9
1860	2,339,511	359,182	18.1
1850	1,980,329	460,862	30.3
1840	1,519,467	581,564	62.0
1830	937,903	356,608	61.3
1820	581,295	350,535	151.9
1810	230,760	185,395	408.7
1800	45,365	.....	.....

Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.

The population of the state in 1900 is 4,157,545 as compared with the population in 1890 of 3,672,316, representing an increase during the last ten years of 485,229, or 13.2 percent. This rate of increase is slightly less than that for the decade immediately preceding, when it was 14.8 percent, although the numerical increase is somewhat greater. During the earlier decades of the century the state increased in population rapidly, but the greatest numerical increase (581,564) occurred in the decade from 1830 to 1840. Since 1850 the development of the state in population has been comparatively steady.

The population of Ohio in 1900 is more than ninety-one times as large as that given for 1800, the census taken two years before it became a state.

The total land surface of Ohio is, approximately, 40,760 square miles, the average number of persons to the square mile at the censuses of 1890 and 1900 being as follows: 1890, 90.1; 1900, 102.0.

Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES: 1800 TO 1900.

Counties.	*1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
The State	45,365	230,760	531,295	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,280	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545
Adams	3,432	9,434	10,406	12,251	13,183	18,883	20,309	20,750	24,005	26,083	26,328
Allen	9,079	12,109	19,185	23,623	31,314	40,644	47,976
Ashland	23,813	22,951	21,953	21,184	22,223	21,184
Ashruba	7,375	14,584	23,724	28,767	31,814	32,517	37,139	43,655	51,448
Athens	2,791	6,338	9,787	19,109	18,215	21,304	23,768	28,411	35,194	38,730
Auglaize	11,338	17,187	20,041	25,444	28,100	31,192
Belmont	11,097	20,329	28,627	30,901	34,600	36,398	39,714	49,638	60,875	68,237
Brown	13,356	17,867	22,715	27,332	29,938	30,802	32,911	29,899	28,237
Butler	11,150	21,746	27,142	28,173	30,789	35,840	39,912	42,579	48,597	56,870
Carroll	18,108	17,685	15,738	14,491	16,416	17,566	16,811
Champaign	6,303	8,479	12,131	16,721	19,782	22,698	24,188	27,817	26,980	26,642
Clark	9,333	13,114	16,382	22,178	25,300	32,070	41,948	52,277	58,839
Clermont	9,965	15,820	20,496	23,106	30,455	33,084	34,268	36,713	33,553	31,610
Clinton	2,674	8,085	11,436	15,719	18,838	21,461	24,756	24,240	24,202	24,202
Columbiana	10,878	22,033	35,592	40,378	33,621	32,836	38,299	48,602	59,029	68,590
Coshocton	7,086	11,161	21,590	25,674	25,032	23,600	26,643	26,703	29,337
Crawford	13,152	18,177	23,881	25,556	25,556	30,583	31,927	33,915
Cuyahoga	1,459	6,328	10,373	26,506	48,099	78,033	132,010	196,943	309,970	439,130
Darke	3,717	6,204	13,282	20,276	26,009	32,278	40,496	42,961	42,332
Defiance	6,966	11,886	15,719	22,515	25,769	26,387
Delaware	2,000	7,639	11,504	22,060	21,817	23,902	25,175	27,381	27,189	26,401
Erle	12,399	18,568	24,474	31,188	32,640	35,462	37,650
Fairfield	11,361	16,633	24,786	31,924	30,264	30,538	31,133	34,284	33,939	34,259
Fayette	1,854	6,316	8,182	10,984	12,726	15,935	17,170	20,364	22,309	21,725
Franklin	3,486	10,172	14,741	25,049	42,909	50,361	63,019	86,797	124,087	164,460
Fulton	7,781	14,043	17,789	21,053	22,023	22,801
Gallia	4,181	7,098	9,733	13,444	17,063	22,043	25,545	27,005	27,918	27,918
Geauga	2,917	7,791	15,813	16,297	17,827	15,817	14,190	14,251	13,489	14,744
Greene	5,870	10,521	14,801	17,528	21,946	26,197	28,038	31,349	29,820	31,613
Guernsey	3,051	9,292	18,036	27,748	30,438	24,474	23,838	27,197	28,645	34,425
Hamilton	14,692	31,764	52,317	80,145	156,844	216,410	260,370	313,374	374,573	409,479
Hancock	813	9,986	16,751	22,886	23,847	27,784	42,563	41,993

*At the census of 1800 the State of Ohio was not erected.

Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.

POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES—Continued.

Counties.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
Hardin	210	4,598	8,251	13,570	18,714	27,023	28,939	31,187
Harrison	14,345	20,916	20,099	20,157	19,110	18,682	20,456	20,830	20,486
Henry	262	2,503	3,434	8,901	14,028	20,585	25,080	27,282
Highland	5,766	12,308	16,345	22,269	25,781	27,773	29,133	30,281	29,048	30,982
Hocking	2,130	4,008	9,741	14,119	17,057	17,995	21,126	22,688	24,398
Holmes	9,135	18,088	20,452	20,589	18,177	20,776	21,139	19,511
Huron	6,675	13,341	23,933	26,703	29,616	31,609	31,949	32,330	32,330
Jackson	3,746	3,941	9,744	12,719	17,941	21,769	23,686	23,408	34,248
Jefferson	8,766	17,260	18,531	22,489	25,030	29,133	26,115	29,188	33,018	39,415	44,357
Knox	2,149	8,326	17,085	29,579	28,872	27,735	26,833	27,431	27,600	27,768
Lake	13,719	14,664	15,576	15,935	16,326	18,235	21,680
Lawrence	3,499	5,367	9,738	15,246	23,249	31,380	39,068	39,656	39,334
Licking	3,852	11,861	20,869	35,096	38,846	37,011	35,756	40,450	43,279	47,070
Logan	3,181	6,440	14,015	19,162	20,996	23,028	26,267	27,386	30,420
Lorain	6,696	18,467	26,086	29,744	30,308	35,526	40,295	54,357
Lucas	9,382	12,363	25,831	46,722	67,377	102,296	153,559
Madison	1,603	4,799	6,190	9,025	10,015	13,015	15,633	20,129	20,057	20,580
Mahoning	23,735	25,594	31,001	42,871	55,979	70,134
Marion	6,551	14,765	12,618	15,490	16,184	20,565	24,727	28,678
Medina	3,082	7,560	18,352	24,441	22,517	20,092	21,453	21,742	21,953
Meigs	4,480	6,158	11,462	17,971	26,534	31,465	32,325	29,813	28,620
Mercer	1,110	8,277	7,712	14,104	17,254	27,220	28,021	28,021
Miami	3,941	8,851	12,807	19,688	24,969	29,959	32,740	36,158	39,764	43,105
Monroe	4,645	8,768	18,521	28,351	25,741	25,779	26,496	25,176	27,031
Montgomery	7,722	15,999	24,362	31,938	38,218	52,220	64,006	78,550	100,852	130,146
Morgan	5,297	11,800	20,852	28,585	22,119	20,363	20,074	19,143	17,905
Morrow	20,280	20,445	18,583	19,072	18,120	17,879
Muskingum	10,036	17,824	29,334	38,749	45,049	41,416	44,886	49,774	51,210	53,185
Noble	20,751	19,949	21,138	20,753	19,466
Ottawa	2,248	2,248	3,308	7,016	13,364	19,762	21,974	22,213
Paulding	1,034	1,034	1,766	4,945	8,544	13,485	25,932	27,528
Perry	8,429	13,970	19,344	20,775	19,678	28,218	28,218	31,841	31,841
Pickaway	7,124	13,149	16,001	19,735	21,066	23,469	18,453	27,415	26,959	27,016
Pike	4,253	6,024	7,626	10,953	13,643	15,447	17,927	17,482	18,172
Portage	2,905	10,095	18,826	22,965	24,208	24,208	27,888	27,500	29,246	29,246
Preble	3,304	10,237	19,291	20,432	21,719	21,820	21,584	24,533	23,421	23,713
Putnam	230	5,189	7,221	12,808	17,081	23,713	30,188	32,525

Population of Ohio by Counties, Etc.

POPULATION OF OHIO BY COUNTIES.—Concluded.

Counties.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.
Richland			9,169	24,006	44,532	30,879	31,158	32,516	36,306	28,072	44,289
Ross	8,540	15,514	20,619	24,068	27,460	32,074	35,071	37,097	40,307	39,454	40,940
Sandusky			852	2,851	10,182	14,305	21,429	25,503	32,057	30,617	34,311
Scioto		3,399	5,750	8,740	11,192	18,428	24,297	29,302	33,511	35,377	40,981
Seneca				5,159	18,128	27,104	30,863	30,827	36,947	40,869	41,163
Shelby			2,106	3,671	12,154	13,933	17,493	20,748	24,137	24,707	24,625
Stark		2,734	12,406	26,588	34,603	39,878	42,978	52,508	64,031	84,170	94,747
Summit					22,560	22,560	27,485	34,674	43,788	54,089	71,715
Trumbull	1,302	8,671	15,542	26,153	38,107	30,490	30,656	38,659	44,880	42,373	46,591
Tuscarawas		2,045	8,328	14,298	25,631	31,761	32,463	33,840	40,198	46,618	53,751
Union			1,996	3,192	8,422	12,204	16,507	18,730	22,375	22,860	23,342
Van Wert				49	1,577	4,793	10,238	15,823	23,028	29,671	30,394
Vinton						9,353	13,631	13,627	17,232	16,045	15,330
Warren			17,837	21,468	23,111	25,560	26,902	26,639	28,392	25,463	26,584
Washington	5,427	5,991	10,425	11,731	20,823	29,540	36,263	40,609	43,244	42,380	48,245
+Wayne	3,206		11,933	23,333	35,808	32,951	32,463	35,116	40,076	39,005	37,870
Williams				387	4,465	8,018	16,633	20,991	23,821	24,897	24,553
Wood			733	1,102	5,357	9,157	17,886	24,596	34,022	44,382	51,565
Wyandot						11,194	15,396	18,553	22,386	21,722	21,125

†Wayne county in 1800 included the city of Detroit.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, TOWNS,
VILLAGES, AND HAMLETS OF OHIO,

FOR THE LAST DECADE OF THE CENTURY, 1890—1900.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Aberdeen village	711	874
Ada village	2,576	2,079
Adamsville village	201	335
Addyston village	1,513	.....
Aleiphi Village	516	489
Akron city	42,728	27,601
Albany village	548	471
Alexandria village	420	296
Alger village	462	.....
Allentown village	123	.....
Alliance city	8,974	7,607
Alvordton village	482	.....
Andover village	815	733
Anna village	451	527
Ansonia village	676	676
Antioch village	212	.....
Antwerp village	1,206	1,331
Applecreek village	387	428
Arcadia village	425	490
Arcanum village	1,225	1,134
Archbold village	958	780
Arlington village	738	.....
Arlington Heights hamlet	360	222
Arnettsville village	157	.....
Ashland village	4,087	3,566
Ashley village	700	623
Ashtabula city	12,949	8,338
Ashville village	654	430
Athalia village	346	199
Athens village	3,066	2,620
Attica village	694	682
Bainbridge village	954	.....
Bairdstown village	298	347
Baltimore village	460	505
Barberton village	4,354	.....
Barnesville village	3,721	3,207
Barnhill village	811	969
Batavia village	1,029	953
Batesville village	312	327

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Beach City	364	.....
Beattsville village	554	512
Beaver village	262	.....
Beaver Dam village	477	397
Bedford village	1,486	1,043
Bellaire city	9,912	9,934
Bellbrook village	352	350
Bellecenter village	962	927
Bellefontaine city	6,649	4,245
Bellevue village	4,101	3,052
Belleville village	1,039	941
Belmont village	422	384
Belmore village	334	414
Benton Ridge village	359	250
Berea village	2,510	2,533
Berlin Heights village	625	517
Bethel village	850	625
Bettsville village	492	513
Beverly village	712	795
Blakslee village	239	.....
Blanchester village	1,788	1,196
Bloomdale village	740	519
Bloomington village	636	638
Bloomville village	819	758
Bluffton village	1,783	1,290
Bond Hill village	1,081	.....
Boston Village	260	292
Botkins village	420	.....
Bourneville village	356	205
Bowerston village	526	.....
Bowersville village	370	.....
Bowling Green town	5,067	3,467
Bradford village	1,254	1,338
Bradner village	1,148	441
Bremen town	466	244
Bridgeport village	3,963	3,369
Brilliant village	646	944
Brink Haven village	250	.....
Brookside village	249	.....
Brookville village	869	618
Broughton village	226	.....
Bryan village	3,131	3,068
Buckeye City village	247	215

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Bucyrus city	6,560	5,974
Burbank village	325	331
Burton village	727	633
Butler village	567	266
Butlerville village	125	125
Byesville village	1,267	789
Cadiz village	1,755	1,716
Calais village	114	135
Caldwell village	927	1,248
Caledonia village	682	757
Cambridge city	8,241	4,361
Camden village	905	846
Canal Dover village	5,422	3,470
Canal Fulton village	1,172	1,173
Canal Winchester village	662	633
Canfield village	672	675
Cannelville village	281	177
Canton city	30,667	26,189
Cardington village	1,354	1,428
Carey village	1,816	1,605
Carlisle village	164	.....
Carroll village	223	293
Carrollton village	1,271	1,228
Carthage village	2,559	2,257
Casstown village	262	292
Catawba village	231	272
Cecil village	326	348
Cedarville village	1,189	1,355
Celina village	2,815	2,702
Centerburg village	706	588
Centerville village	198	215
Chagrin Falls village	1,586	1,243
Chambersburg village	169	192
Chardon village	1,360	1,084
Chatfield village	298	.....
Chester Hill village	480	.....
Chesterville village	230	268
Chicago Junction village	2,348	1,299
Chickasaw village	310	.....
Chillicothe city	12,976	11,283
Cincinnati city	325,902	296,908
Circleville village	6,991	6,556

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Clarington village	905	762
Clarksburg village	551	378
Clarksville village	465	339
Cleveland city	381,768	261,353
Cleves village	1,328	1,227
Clifton village	262	270
Clinton village	186	163
Clyde village	2,515	2,327
Coalgrove village	1,191	506
Coalton village	1,625	1,459
Coldwater village	627	490
College Corner village	378	.....
College Hill village	1,104	.....
Collinwood village	3,639	.....
Columbiana village	1,139	1,112
Columbus city	125,560	88,150
Columbus Grove village	1,935	1,677
Commercial Point village	245	265
Congress village	198	229
Conneaut village	7,133	3,241
Continental village	1,104	895
Convoy village	690	500
Coolville village	315	330
Copley village	243	241
Corning village	1,401	1,551
Cortland village	620	697
Corwin village	131	.....
Coshocton village	6,473	3,672
Govington village	1,791	1,778
Crestline village	3,282	2,911
Creston village	893	584
Cridersville village	581	465
Crooksville village	835	.....
Crown City village	284	235
Cumberland village	618	601
Custar village	293	329
Cuyahoga Falls village	3,186	2,614
Cygnets village	896	670
Dalton village	666	610
Danville village	298	292
Darbyville village	250	257
Dayton city	85,333	61,220
Deavertown village	154	.....
Deerfield village	484	.....

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Deersville village	256	.....
Defiance city	7,579	7,694
Degraff village	1,150	1,076
Delaware city	7,940	8,224
Delhi village	829	531
Dell Roy village	400	511
Delphos city	4,517	4,516
Delta village	1,230	1,132
Dennison village	3,763	2,925
Deshler village	1,628	1,114
Dexter City village	278	217
Donnelsville village	200	243
Doylestown village	1,057	1,131
Dresden village	1,600	1,247
Dublin village	275	296
Dunkirk village	1,222	1,220
Dupont village	370	531
East Cleveland village	2,757	.....
East Liverpool city	16,485	10,956
East Palestine village	2,493	1,816
Eaton village	3,155	2,934
Edgerton village	1,043	967
Edison village	347	345
Edon village	740	601
Eldorado village	358	365
Elgin village	208	.....
Elida village	440	309
Elmore village	1,025	1,198
Elmwood Place village	2,532	.....
Elyria city	8,791	5,611
Enon village	295	331
Evanston village	1,716	.....
Fairfield village	312	310
Fairport village	2,073	1,171
Fairview village	291	322
Farmersville village	440	472
Fayette village	886	890
Fayetteville village	323	.....
Felicity village	695	779
Fernbank village	310	367
Findlay city	17,613	18,553
Five Points hamlet	176	.....
Fletcher village	375	.....

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Florida village	276	288
Flushing village	653	528
Forest village	1,155	1,126
Fort Jennings village	322	286
Fort Recovery village	1,097	1,186
Fostoria city	7,730	7,070
Frankfort village	717	667
Franklin village	2,724	2,729
Frazeytsburg village	730	610
Fredericksburg village	511	600
Fredericktown village	890	847
Freeport village (Harrison Co.)	690	672
Freeport village (Wood Co.)	815	.....
Fremont city	8,439	7,141
Gahanna village	276	207
Galion city	7,282	6,326
Gallipolis city	5,432	4,498
Gambier village	751	660
Garrettsville village	1,145	1,046
Geneva village	2,342	2,194
Genoa village	824	839
Georgetown village	1,529	1,473
Germantown village	1,702	1,437
Gettysburg village	246	274
Gibsonburg village	1,791	585
Gilboa village	346	264
Girard village	2,630	.....
Glandorf village	749	571
Glendale village	1,545	1,444
Glenmont village	209	.....
Glenville village	5,588	.....
Glouster village	2,155	.....
Gnadenhutten village	547	478
Grafton village	1,098	600
Grand Rapids village	549	572
Granville village	1,425	1,363
Graysville village	174	107
Green Camp village	369	290
Greenfield village	3,979	2,460
Greenspring village	816	910
Greenville city	5,501	5,473
Greenwich village	849	881
Grove City village	656	272

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Groveport village	519	578
Grover village	308	.....
Grover Hill village	655	.....
Hamden village	838	622
Hamersville village	242	264
Hamilton city	23,914	17,565
Hamler village	574	553
Hanging Rock village	665	846
Hanover village	314	288
Hanoverton village	399	366
Harrisburg village	247	211
Harrison village	1,456	1,690
Harrisville village	250	252
Harrod village	370	268
Hartford village	414	346
Hartwell village	1,833	1,507
Harveysburg village	435	402
Haskins village	449	321
Haviland village	186	.....
Hayesville village	332	430
Hebron village	455	415
Hemlock village	581	.....
Hicksville village	2,520	2,141
Higginsport village	650	764
Hilliard village	376	338
Hillsboro village	4,535	3,620
Hiram village	659	.....
Holgate village	1,237	1,134
Hollansburg village	275	.....
Holmesville village	304	.....
Home City village	868	797
Hopedale village	365	424
Hoytsville village	431	395
Hubbard village	1,230	1,498
Hudson village	983	1,143
Huntsville village	408	500
Huron village	1,708	1,380
Hyde Park village	1,691	.....
Irondale village	1,136	694
Ironton city	11,868	10,939
Ithaca village	113	135
Jackson city	4,672	4,320
Jacksonboro village	77	79

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Jackson Center village	644	.....
Jacksonville village	1,047	727
Jamestown village	1,205	1,104
Jefferson village	1,319	1,346
Jeffersonville village	790	.....
Jenera village	237	.....
Jeromeville village	308	301
Jerry City village	555	530
Jerusalem village	245	112
Jewett village	743	.....
Johnstown village	638	424
Junction City village	443	394
Kalida village	622	444
Kelleys Island village	1,174	.....
Kennedy Heights village	209	.....
Kent village	4,541	3,501
Kenton city	6,852	5,557
Kettleville village	145	.....
Kilbuck town	370	.....
Kimbolton village	245	261
Kingston village	735	751
Kirby village	187	.....
Kossuth village	153	.....
Lafayette village	316	.....
Lagrange village	528	551
Lakeview village	553	.....
Lakewood hamlet	3,355	.....
Lancaster city	8,991	7,555
Larue village	997	948
Latty village	444	594
Laura village	378	.....
Laurelville village	450	266
Lebanon village	2,867	3,050
Leesburg village	783	617
Leesville village	269	373
Leesville Cross Roads village	178	203
Leetonia village	2,744	2,826
Leipsic village	1,726	1,353
Lewisburg village	560	486
Lewisville village	170	.....
Lexington village	448	432
Liberty Center village	606	500
Lima city	21,723	15,981

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Limaville village	156	172
Lindsey village	614	458
Lisbon village	3,330	2,278
Lithopolis village	358	369
Little Sandusky village	181	.....
Lockington village	210	170
Lockland village	2,695	2,474
Lodi village	846	568
Logan village	3,480	3,119
London village	3,511	3,313
Lorain city	16,028	4,863
Loramie village	444	457
Loudonville village	1,581	1,444
Louisville village	1,374	1,323
Loveland village	1,260	1,153
Lowell village	381	441
Lowellville village	1,137	762
Lower Salem village	190	.....
Lucas village	306	347
Lynchburg village	907	763
McArthur village	941	888
McClure village	660	332
McComb village	1,195	1,030
McConnellsville village	1,825	1,771
McGuffey village	452	.....
Macksburg village	448	533
Madison village	768	738
Madisonville village	3,140	2,214
Magnetic Springs village	194	257
Magnolia village	431	.....
Maineville village	288	256
Malinta village	357	.....
Malta village	845	865
Malvern village	709	638
Manchester village	2,003	1,965
Mansfield city	17,640	13,473
Mantua village	743	676
Marblehead village	997	.....
Marengo village	242	276
Marietta city	13,348	8,273
Marion city	11,862	8,327
Marseilles village	251	213
Marshallville village	357	366

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Martinsburg village	238	257
Martins Ferry city	7,760	6,250
Martinsville village	338	336
Marysville village	3,048	2,810
Mason village	629	564
Massillon city	11,944	10,092
Maumee village	1,856	1,645
Mechanicsburg village	1,617	1,459
Medina village	2,232	2,073
Melrose village	383	430
Mendon village	599	400
Mentor village	624	502
Metamora village	263	.....
Miamisburg city	3,941	2,952
Middlepoint village	604	432
Middleport village	2,799	3,211
Middletown city	9,215	7,681
Midland village	338	328
Midvale village	491	.....
Midway village	274	.....
Mifflin village	185	.....
Milan village	653	627
Milford village	1,149	995
Milford Center village	682	718
Millbury village	284	546
Milledgeville village	201	.....
Miller City village	163	.....
Millersburg village	1,998	1,923
Milton Center village	325	334
Miltonsburg village	130	123
Mineral City village	1,220	893
Mineral Ridge village	831	851
Minerva village	1,200	1,139
Mingo Junction village	2,954	1,856
Minster village	1,465	1,126
Monroeville village	1,211	.....
Montezuma village	317	.....
Montpelier village	1,869	1,293
Morristown village	350	371
Morrow village	869	842
Moscow village	475	591
Mt. Airy village	400	.....
Mt. Blanchard village	456	421

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Mt. Cory village	312	334
Mt. Eaton village	232	278
Mt. Gilead village	1,528	1,329
Mt. Healthy village	1,354	.....
Mt. Orab village	561	336
Mt. Pleasant village	626	644
Mt. Sterling village	986	752
Mt. Vernon city	6,633	6,027
Mt. Victory village	734	689
Mt. Washington village	781	.....
Murray City village	1,118	.....
Mutual village	163	174
Napoleon village	3,639	2,764
Nashville town	766	.....
Navarre village	963	1,010
Nelsonville village	5,421	4,538
Nevada village	889	802
Neville village	265	340
New Albany village	224	223
Newark City	18,157	14,270
New Athens village	435	420
New Bloomington village	399	.....
New Bremen village	1,318	1,239
Newburg hamlet	5,909	.....
New Carlisle village	995	958
New Comerstown village	2,659	1,251
New Concord village	675	719
New Holland village	692	683
New Knoxville village	436	541
New Lebanon village (Montgomery county)	145	149
New Lebanon village (Miami county)	224	.....
New Lexington village (Perry county)	1,701	1,470
New Lexington village (Highland county)	265	210
New London village	1,180	1,096
New Madison village	590	478
New Matamoras village	817	590
New Paris village	790	842
New Philadelphia city	6,213	4,456
New Richmond village	1,916	2,379
New Reigel village	298	393
New Salem village	180	189
New Straitsville village	2,302	2,782
Newton Falls village	732	698

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
New Vienna village	805	871
New Washington village	824	704
Ney village	289	.....
Niles city	7,468	4,239
North Amherst village	1,758	1,643
North Baltimore village	3,561	2,857
North Bend village	532	.....
North Lewisburg village	846	866
North Robinson village	200	237
Norwalk city	7,074	7,195
Norwich village	253	234
Norwood village	6,480	.....
Nottingham village	939	.....
Oak Harbor village	1,631	1,651
Oak Hill village	825	657
Oakley village	528	.....
Oakwood village	342	378
Oberlin village	4,082	4,376
Ohio City	862	666
Olmstead Falls village	330	342
Orrville village	1,901	1,765
Osborn village	948	713
Osgood village	224	242
Osnaburg village	558	.....
Ostrander village	401	357
Ottawa village	2,322	1,717
Ottoville village	369	.....
Otway village	274	.....
Oxford village	2,009	1,922
Painesville village	5,024	4,755
Palestine village	210	.....
Pandora village	409	.....
Pataskala village	675	563
Patterson village	219	247
Paulding village	2,080	1,879
Payne village	1,336	1,146
Peebles village	763	358
Pemberville village	1,081	843
Peninsula village	579	562
Perrysburg village	1,766	1,747
Perrysville village	513	522
Pickerington village	263	290
Piketon village	625	1,022

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Pioneer village	603	596
Piqua city	12,172	9,090
Plain City village	1,432	1,245
Plainfield village	255	234
Pleasant City village	1,006	.....
Pleasant Hill village	557	521
Pleasant Ridge village	953	1,027
Pleasantville village	501	521
Plymouth village	1,154	1,133
Poland village	370	391
Polk village	232	264
Pomeroy city	4,639	4,726
Portage village	546	438
Port Clinton village	2,450	2,049
Port Jefferson village	355	397
Portsmouth city	17,870	12,394
Port Washington village	424	487
Port William village	200	196
Proctorville village	523	480
Prospect village	983	830
Put-in-Bay village	317	282
Quaker City village	878	845
Quincy village	642	488
Racine village	327	.....
Rarden village	443	296
Ravenna village	4,003	3,417
Rawson village	473	458
Reading village	3,076	.....
Rendville village	790	859
Republic village	656	584
Reynoldsburg village	339	393
Richmond village (Jefferson Co.)	373	444
Richmond village (Lake Co.)	332	.....
Richwood village	1,640	1,415
Ridgeway village	447	321
Ripley village	2,248	2,483
Rising Sun village	660	485
Rochester village	167	218
Rock Creek village	478	448
Rockford village	1,207	993
Rockport hamlet	2,038	.....
Rocky Ridge village	414	483
Rocky River hamlet	1,319	.....

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Rogers village	287	.....
Roseville village	1,207	714
Rossville village	251	254
Rushsylvania village	552	497
Rushville village	257	291
Russellville village	394	324
Sabina village	1,481	1,080
St. Bernard village	3,384	1,779
St. Clairsville village	1,210	1,191
St. Louisville village	285	264
St. Marys village	5,359	3,000
St. Paris village	1,222	1,145
Salem city	7,582	5,780
Salesville village	286	296
Salineville village	2,353	2,369
Sandusky city	19,664	18,471
Sarahsville village	279	306
Savannah village	290	325
Scio village	1,214	616
Scott village	547	733
Sebring village	387	.....
Senacaville village	623	461
Seven Mile village	256	288
Seville village	602	599
Shawnee village	2,966	3,266
Shelby village	4,685	1,977
Sherrodsville village	926	893
Sherwood village	455	.....
Shiloh village	597	644
Shreve village	1,043	1,012
Sidney city	5,688	4,850
Sinking Spring village	238	.....
Smithfield village	503	639
Smithville village	474	482
Somerset village	1,124	1,127
Somerville village	300	330
South Bloomfield village	223	272
South Brooklyn village	2,343	.....
South Charleston village	1,096	1,041
South Point village	281	.....
South Salem village	264	263
South Solon village	319	345
South Webster village	445	323

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Sparta village	215	216
Spencerville village	1,874	1,266
Springboro village	433	413
Springfield city	38,253	31,895
Springhills village	157	158
Spring Valley village	522	538
Steubenville city	14,349	13,394
Stockport village	376	416
Strasburg village	461	.....
Stryker village	1,206	1,017
Sugar Grove village	350	275
Summerfield village	511	582
Sunbury village	464	475
Swanton village	887	508
Sycamore village	853	722
Sylvania village	617	545
Tarlton village	388	448
Taylorstown village	543	631
Terrace Park village	290	.....
Thorn village	374	405
Tiffin city	10,989	10,801
Tippecanoe village	1,703	1,465
Tiro village	293	.....
Toledo city	131,822	81,434
Tontogany village	352	283
Toronto village	3,526	2,536
Trenton village	387	.....
Trimble village	625	440
Troy city	5,881	4,494
Tuscarawas village	412	391
Uhrichsville city	4,582	3,842
Union City village	1,282	1,293
Uniontown village	245	.....
Unionville Center village	259	231
Upper Sandusky village	3,355	3,572
Urbana city	6,808	6,510
Utica village	826	763
Van Buren village	367	268
Vandalia village	284	265
Vanlue village	356	352
Van Wert city	6,422	5,512
Venedocia village	199	.....
Vermillion village	1,184	.....

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Versailles village	1,478	1,385
Vinton village	304	318
Wadsworth village	1,764	1,574
Waldo village	278	151
Wapakoneta village	3,915	3,616
Warren city	8,529	5,973
Warsaw village	458	376
Washington village	374	546
Washington Court House city	5,751	5,742
Washingtonville village	1,092	.....
Waterville village	703	586
Wauseon village	2,148	2,060
Waverly village	1,854	1,567
Waynesburg village	613	510
Waynesfield village	542	480
Waynesville village	723	704
Webster village	204	.....
Wellington village	2,094	2,069
Wellston city	8,045	4,377
Wellsville city	6,146	5,247
West Alexandria village	740	575
West Cairo village	338	325
West Carrollton village	987	360
West Elkton village	215	216
Western Star village	148	165
Westerville village	1,462	1,329
West Farmington village	516	.....
West Jefferson village	803	778
West Leipsic village	346	502
West Liberty village	1,236	.....
West Manchester hamlet	384	.....
West Mansfield village	875	431
West Middleburg village	293	345
West Millgrove village	236	207
West Milton village	904	796
Weston village	953	845
West Rushville village	161	195
West Salem village	656	756
West Union village	1,033	825
West Unity village	897	872
West Wheeling town	444	574
Wharton village	439	.....
White House village	621	507

Population of the Incorporated Cities, Towns, Etc., of Ohio.

POPULATION OF THE INCORPORATED CITIES, ETC.—Concluded.

Cities, Towns, Villages, and Hamlets.	Population.	
	1900	1890
Wilkesville village	223	262
Williamsburg village	1,002	828
Williamsport village	547	368
Willoughby village	1,753	1,219
Willshire village	560	566
Wilmington city	3,613	3,079
Wilmot village	354	.....
Winchester village (Preble county)	375	389
Winchester village (Adams county)	796	.....
Windham village	283	.....
Winton Place village	1,219	.....
Woodsfield village	1,801	1,031
Woodstock village	325	310
Woodville village	831	.....
Wooster city	6,063	5,901
Worthington village	443	341
Wren village	242	.....
Wyoming village	1,450	1,454
Xenia city	8,696	7,301
Yellow Springs village	1,731	1,375
Youngstown city	44,885	33,220
Zaleski village	577	862
Zanesfield village	278	318
Zanesville city	23,538	21,009
Zoar village	290	.....

For the 9 cities which have a population in 1900 of more than 25,000, the following table shows the population of each from the first year in which it was separately stated in the census report, to 1900 inclusively. The table which immediately follows, shows, for each city, the increase (or decrease) in population by number and percent during each of the ten-year periods.

Population of the Principal Cities of Ohio, 1810-1900.

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF OHIO: 1810 TO 1900.

Cities.	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810
Akron city	42,728	27,601	16,512	10,005	3,477	3,256	1,665	.....	.....	.....
Canton city	30,667	26,189	12,258	8,660	4,041	2,603	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati	325,902	296,908	255,139	216,239	161,044	115,435	46,338	24,531	9,642	2,540
Cleveland city	381,768	261,353	160,146	92,839	43,417	17,034	6,071	1,076	606	.....
Columbus city	125,560	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	6,048	2,435	.....	.....
Dayton city	85,333	61,220	38,678	20,081	20,081	10,977	2,067	2,960	1,000	383
Springfield city	38,253	31,895	20,730	12,473	7,002	5,108	2,062	1,080	1,868	.....
Toledo city	131,822	81,434	50,137	31,584	13,768	3,529	1,222	.....	.....	.....
Youngstown city	44,885	33,220	13,435	3,075	2,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

INCREASE IN POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF OHIO: 1810 TO 1900.

CITIES.	Increase from 1890 to 1900.		Increase from 1880 to 1890.		Increase from 1870 to 1880.		Increase from 1850 to 1860.		Increase from 1840 to 1850.		Increase from 1830 to 1840.		Increase from 1820 to 1830.		Increase from 1810 to 1820.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Akron city	15,127	54.8	11,089	67.2	6,506	65.0	6,529	187.8	211	6.5	1,601	96.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canton city	4,478	17.1	13,931	113.6	3,598	41.5	4,619	114.3	1,438	55.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati	28,994	9.8	41,769	16.4	38,900	18.0	55,195	34.3	45,609	29.5	69,097	149.1	21,507	86.5	15,189	157.5
Cleveland city	120,415	46.1	101,207	63.2	67,317	72.5	49,412	113.8	26,383	154.9	10,963	180.6	4,995	464.2	470	77.6
Columbus city	37,410	42.4	36,593	70.7	20,373	65.1	12,720	68.6	9,104	33.8	11,834	195.7	3,613	148.4	.....	.....
Dayton city	24,113	39.4	22,542	58.3	8,245	26.9	10,392	51.8	6,702	82.9	4,910	80.9	3,117	105.7	1,950	195.0
Springfield city	6,558	19.9	11,165	53.9	8,078	63.8	5,680	80.7	1,894	37.1	3,046	147.7	982	90.9	617	161.1
Toledo city	50,388	61.9	31,297	62.4	18,553	58.7	17,816	129.4	9,939	259.6	2,607	213.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Youngstown city ..	11,665	35.1	17,755	115.2	7,360	91.1	5,316	192.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

†Decrease.

Population of the Principal Cities of Ohio, 1810-1900.

All of the above named cities received marked accessions to their population during the last ten years, preceding the census of 1900, those having increased by the largest percentage being Toledo, 61.9 percent; Akron, 54.8 percent; Cleveland, 46.1 percent; and Columbus, 42.4 percent. Largest numerical gains during the decade are found in Cleveland, Toledo and Columbus. With a single exception in one decade each of these cities has increased in population steadily, but the rate of growth has been irregular and has shown no uniform trend of change. For Cincinnati, Cleveland and Springfield, however, that rate since 1870 has steadily declined, a change in harmony with the usual tendency of large urban centers.

PART SEVEN.

THE STATE INSTITUTIONS, HOMES AND
HOSPITALS OF OHIO.

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THE OHIO CAPITOL BUILDINGS.

THE Capitol Buildings of the State of Ohio stand in the principal square in the city of Columbus, in a park containing over ten acres of well cultivated lawns and native forestry, on land which was given to the state by the proprietors of the town site, in 1812. The name "Columbus" was selected for the town and bestowed upon it by the General Assembly at a later date.

The illustrations on the frontispiece give some idea of the style of building but fall far short, in dignity and point of finish, of doing justice to either the old Capitol Building or the new Department of Justice.

The original "State House," erected by the grantors of the public grounds on condition that Columbus—then unsettled—should be chosen for the Capital of Ohio,—was a series or row of brick buildings on High street, beginning at State street and running north along the present property to a point about halfway to the present west entrance to the "State House yard." These structures were burned Sunday morning, February 1, 1852. The old Capitol Building, as it is now called, was begun in April, 1839, and was partially completed and dedicated in January, 1857. The corner stone was laid July 4, 1839. The building was finished in 1861 and was a useful rendezvous for troops gathering for service in the Union Army during the Civil War. The Department of Justice Building was built under an act of the 73rd General Assembly, adjoining the old Capitol at the terrace on the east. It thus occupies the Third street front of the Capitol grounds and, being of similar architecture to its predecessor, adds to, rather than detracts from the simple beauty of the structure.

As an illustration of the advance in structural science a comparison of the two methods of building is interesting. The original structure was begun in 1838, and finished in 1861. Deducting for time consumed in numberless interruptions, the time actually spent in the building of it, was fifteen years; the cost \$1,360,000; the labor was that of idle convicts from the Penitentiary; the material, dressed limestone from state quarries west of the city. The new building was authorized in 1898; corner stone was laid February 16, 1899, and on the 1st of September, 1901, the several departments assigned to this building are taking possession of their beautiful quarters. The exterior of the new building is of dressed limestone; the trusses are of steel. The actual time of building was three years, the cost \$450,000, and the foot-space of public offices equal to about one-half that of the main building. The old building is 304 feet

The Ohio Capitol Buildings.

in its longest dimensions (north and south) and 184 feet wide (east and west), covering about two acres of ground. The height from the ground to outside pinnacle of the central dome is 128 feet; from floor of the rotunda to the eye of this dome is 120 feet; from floor of the rotunda to the upper skylight 136 feet. The diameter of the rotunda floor is 64 feet 5 inches and the floor contains 4,892 pieces of marble. The copula surrounding the dome (which was never completed as originally designed) is 75 feet in diameter. There are 53 rooms in the Capitol Building. The new Department of Justice or Law Building is 220 feet north and south by 100 feet east and west and contains three full stories and a clear story on the east side. The rotunda is finished in marble and tastefully decorated, with an architectural effect said to be unequalled in the west. The building contains 55 rooms and was primarily intended, as the name implies, to house the Supreme Court, the Clerk of the Court, the Supreme Court Library, and the Attorney General's department. These departments occupy practically all of the second and third floors, the first story being devoted to the departments of Agriculture, Health, Insurance and Public Works.

THE OHIO STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

THE Ohio State Board of Agriculture was created by an act of the General Assembly, passed February 27, 1846. The first officers of the board were ex-Governor Allen Trimble, President; Sam'l Medary, Secretary; M. L. Sullivant, Treasurer. The first Ohio State Fair was held in Cincinnati, Oct. 5-7, 1850, and a fair has been held each year since that time, except in 1888, when the Ohio Centennial took its place. From 1850 until 1874 the fair was held in the principal cities of the state, the city offering the greatest inducement, in the way of financial aid, securing it. In 1874 the board concluded to establish the fair permanently and centrally at the Capital of the State. The grounds of the Franklin County Agricultural Society (now Franklin Park), were rented until 1886, when the fair was held on grounds just north of the city, which the board had purchased three years previous and fitted up for this purpose. Exposition Park, which contains one hundred and fifteen acres, has been beautifully ornamented by lakes, trees, shrubs, etc., and fine buildings have been erected for the various classes of exhibits, at a cost of several hundred thousand dollars. The live stock buildings are the largest and best in the country. The horse building is three hundred and thirty-two feet square and will accommodate over five hundred horses; and in addition to this, there are barns provided for speed and fancy horses. The cattle, sheep, and swine buildings are a little smaller than the horse building, but are similar to it in all details and have ample accommodations for immense exhibits. These structures are brick and stone, with slate roofs. Broad, clean walks extend through all the buildings, and visitors can, with comfort, view the animals in their stalls and pens.

In 1880 the system of crop reporting was inaugurated by the board, with a corps of about eight hundred volunteer reporters, reports being made quarterly; since that time the number of correspondents has about doubled, the scope of the work has been enlarged and for a number of years the publication has been issued monthly.

In 1881 a law was passed by the General Assembly charging the Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture with the duty of licensing the sale of commercial fertilizers in Ohio, and also sampling and analyzing the same for publication. This work has been successfully pursued by the secretary with very satisfactory results both to consumers of commercial fertilizers and to manufacturers of same. The work has grown gradually, from small beginnings, until now a very large business is done and a considerable force is employed in the inspection, chemical analysis, etc., of fertilizers.

In the winter of 1880-81 the board entered upon the work of holding farmers' institutes, and twenty-seven successful meetings were held that winter. The number increased gradually until 1889-90, when sixty-two

The Ohio State Board of Agriculture.

meetings were held. During the winter of 1890 the General Assembly, recognizing the value of farmers' institutes to the agriculturists of the state, passed a law making liberal provision for their support, thus enabling the board to largely increase its work in this direction. In 1890-91 one hundred and twenty-four institutes were established by the board, and, during the institute season of 1900-01 about three hundred meetings were held.

On May 7, 1902, the General Assembly passed an act whereby the Ohio State Board of Agriculture was constituted the Board of Live Stock Commissioners. The board organized by selecting the same officers as were serving, in like positions, the State Board of Agriculture, and appointing Dr. Paul Fischer, of Columbus, as State Veterinarian. The work of the Division was entered upon at once and has been actively carried on during the summer and fall.

The General Assembly enacted a law on May, 10, 1902, transferring the work of inspecting nurseries and orchards from the Agricultural Experiment Station to the Department of Agriculture. The work was taken up promptly. Mr. A. F. Burgess was appointed Chief Inspector and several Assistant Inspectors were also appointed.

The Ohio State Board of Agriculture consists of ten members, two being elected each year for a period of five years. The office of the board is in the State House and is in charge of a Secretary and Assistant Secretary, who employ a stenographer, statistician, librarian, and a number of clerks. The Secretary is the head of the Department of Agriculture, which is a department of the State Government. The department has an extensive agricultural library of about seven thousand volumes, and through regular exchanges, receipt of government documents, gifts, purchases, etc., it is rapidly growing. These books and documents are available for reference to all who wish to use them.

The following is a list of the Secretaries of the board, from its organization to date:

Year.	Name.	Residence.
1846.....	Samuel Medary	Columbus.
1847-1850...	M. B. Bateham	Columbus.
1851-1852...	W. W. Mather	Columbus.
1853-1856...	George Sprague	Columbus.
1857-1878 ..	John H. Klippart	Columbus.
1879.....	James W. Fleming	Columbus.
1880-1886...	W. I. Chamberlain	Hudson.
1887-1894...	L. N. Bonham	Oxford.
1895-1901...	W. W. Miller, Incumbent.....	Castalia.

OHIO AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION AT WOOSTER.

THE Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station was established by an act of the General Assembly, passed April 17, 1882; its object being, as recited in this act, "for the benefit of the interests of practical and scientific agriculture, and for the development of the vast agricultural resources of the State." The station never had any organic connection with the State University, but it was at first located at that institution, a few acres of land being set apart for its use and the Professor of Horticulture in the University being made its first Director, this office being transferred to the Professor of Agriculture at a later date.

In 1887 the National Congress passed an act now known as "the Hatch act," appropriating \$15,000 annually to each state and territory for the establishment of Agricultural Experiment Stations, these stations to be organized in connection with the colleges which had been or might be established under what is popularly known as the "agricultural college act of 1862," except that, in states which had previously established agricultural experiment stations separate from such colleges, permission was given to devote the appropriation to such separate stations.

This course was followed in Ohio, and the experiment Station was re-organized, Charles E. Thorne being made Director, and the major part of the University farm being assigned to the use of the Station.

The rapid growth of the City of Columbus around the University soon showed that the time must come when its lands would become too valuable to be used for purposes of agriculture, and the permanent and largely increased income now assured to the Station made it seem necessary that it should be so established that its work might be continued indefinitely without interruption. The General Assembly therefore passed an act authorizing the several counties of the state to issue bonds for the purchase of lands and the erection of buildings for the use of the Station and to bid for its location. Several counties immediately took action under this law, and the offer of \$85,000, made by Wayne county, was accepted by the Board of Control of the Station; the bonds were sold, several adjoining farms, lying near the city of Wooster, were purchased and the erection of buildings was at once commenced.

A dissatisfied citizen of Wayne county afterward brought suit to contest the constitutionality of the law under which the county had thus bonded itself. The common pleas and circuit courts both declared the

Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.

law valid, but these decisions were reversed in the Supreme Court, on the ground that the people of that part of the state were taxed for the support of an institution intended for the benefit of the whole state (see Constitution of Ohio), and it was held that the incidental benefits derived from the proximity of the Station were no justification for the extra taxation for its support. This decision seriously interrupted the work of the Station, but after about two years the General Assembly assumed the payment of the bonds and has since made provision for the completion of the buildings necessary for the Station's work. These comprise the Administration Building and Chemical Laboratory, which is built in fire-proof construction of the yellowish sandstone found on the Station farm; a block of greenhouses, 80 x 115 feet, with stone offices in front; a small biological laboratory; four large barns and a number of smaller ones; a fully equipped creamery, and seven dwellings. The Station owns 470 acres of land, in which it has laid about 26 miles of tile drains. It has planted about 20 acres in orchards, in which more than 700 varieties of fruit are now in bearing. It has about 70 pure bred cattle, of six different breeds, and similar flocks of pure bred sheep.

As originally organized, the board of control of the Station consisted of the Governor of the State, three persons appointed by him, and the person whom these should select as the director of the Station. At the request of Governor Nash the 75th General Assembly so modified this law as to relieve the Governor and the director from membership in the board. At the same time the law was so amended as to place the management of the Station distinctly in the hands of the director, subject to general regulations made by the board of control, thus following the practice of the state in the management of all its public institutions.

Under the amended law the Governor appointed the gentlemen named below as members of the board of control. This new board organized March 3rd, and at their request the General Assembly transferred the work of orchard and nursery inspection to the State Board of Agriculture, thus relieving the Experiment Station from all police work and leaving it free to devote its energies wholly to scientific research in agriculture.

The work of the Station is now organized in four departments: (1) Executive; (2) Agricultural; (3) Horticultural, and (4) Department of Plant Physiology and Pathology. Within the Executive Department are organized Sections of Entomology and Chemistry, each department and section being in charge of a specialist.

Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.

MEMBERS OF BOARD OF CONTROL, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name.	Term of Service.
W. I. Chamberlain	1882-1884.
Nicholas Ohmer	1882-1885.
Emmett Mix	1882-1887.
W. N. Cowden	1884-1887.
J. C. Stevens	1885-1888.
S. H. Ellis	1887-1899.
J. H. Brigham	1887-1895.
J. L. Melvaine	1888-1891.
R. H. Warder	1891-1902.
J. T. Robinson	1895-1902.
L. M. Strong	1899-1902.
Friend Whittlesey	1902-Incumbent
Alva Agee	1902-Incumbent
D. D. White	1902-Incumbent
O. E. Bradfute	1902-Incumbent
D. L. Sampson	1902-Incumbent

DIRECTORS, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Name	Term of Service.
William R. Lazenby	1882-1886.
Norton S. Townshend	1886-1887.
Charles E. Thorne	1887-Incumbent

THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION OF THE OHIO AGRICULTURAL
EXPERIMENT STATION.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

Name.	Residence.
Friend Whittlesey	Atwater.
Alva Agee	Cheshire.
D. D. White	Castalia.
O. E. Bradfute	Cedarville.
D. L. Sampson	Cincinnati.

Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station at Wooster.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Name.	Office.
Alva Agee	President.
O. E. Bradfute	Secretary.
D. L. Sampson	Treasurer.

STATION STAFF.

Name.	Residence	Office.
Charles E. Thorne, M. A. S..	Wooster..	Director.
William J. Green	Wooster..	Horticulturist and Vice-Director.
J. Fremont Hickman, M. A. S.	Wooster..	Agriculturist.
Augustine D. Selby, B. Sc...	Wooster..	Botanist.
P. J. Parrott, A. M.	Wooster..	Entomologist.
John F. Hicks	Wooster..	Assistant Botanist.
Clarence N. Waid, B. Sc	Wooster..	Assistant Horticulturist.
W. H. Kramer	Wooster..	Bursar.
William Holmes	Wooster..	Farm Foreman.
Charles A. Patton	Wooster..	Assistant Foreman and Meteorologist.
James L. Laggart	Wooster..	Horticultural Foreman.
Cary Delty	Wooster..	Mechanic.
F. C. Whittier	Wooster..	Printer.
Edward Mohn	Strangsville	Supt. Northeastern Substation.
Lewis Schultz	Swanton..	Supt. Northwestern Substation.

THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL.

THE Athens State Hospital was under the process of construction from 1868 until January 9, 1874, when the first patients were admitted. The first two admissions to the institution were Thos. Armstrong and Daniel Fernaw. Mr. Armstrong died within a few months and Mr. Fernaw has been until now an inmate of the institution.

Dr. Richard Gundry was made Superintendent of Construction in June, 1872, and remained Superintendent until the 15th of December, 1876, when he resigned to assume the superintendency of the newly constructed asylum at Columbus. Upon the resignation of Dr. Gundry the superintendency of the institution devolved upon the senior assistant physician, Dr. Thos. Blackstone, now of Circleville, Ohio, who managed its affairs discreetly and faithfully. On the 16th of January, 1877, Dr. C. L. Wilson, of Indianapolis, Ind., was chosen to fill the vacancy. He being declared ineligible by the Supreme Court, Dr. H. C. Rutter was elected by the board of trustees to fill the vacancy. Dr. Rutter was then a resident of Bellefontaine, Ohio. The next superintendent was Dr. P. H. Clarke, of Meigs county. Dr. Holden, of Zanesville, was then appointed to succeed Dr. Clarke. On the 6th of May, 1880, Dr. H. C. Rutter was re-appointed and he resigned his position in February, 1881, and Dr. A. B. Richardson was elected to fill the vacancy. Dr. Richardson resigned the superintendency April 17, 1890, and Dr. W. P. Crumbacker was appointed to the place. Dr. Crumbacker resigned May 19, 1892, and Dr. C. O. Dunlap was appointed. He resigned June 1, 1896, and Dr. E. H. Rorick was appointed to fill his place. While it can be said that the Athens State Hospital never had an inefficient superintendent it will be noticed on the other hand that two of the superintendents (Dr. Gundry and Dr. Richardson) attained a national reputation in their line of work.

This hospital is in close proximity to the beautiful and historic city of Athens, noted for its pure air and cultured people. While the Athens State Hospital is not the largest in the state it is certainly one of the best. It is here that years ago Dr. Richardson, then its superintendent, first took the straight-jacket off the inmates and inaugurated a new era in the treatment of insane patients. It was also during the superintendency of Dr. Richardson that the congregate dining room system was inaugurated in the state of Ohio.

The original capacity of the institution was only 572, but by new arrangements and some additions to the buildings the capacity has been enlarged to 813. The greatest number of patients ever in the institution at one time, which has been during the present year, was 1,012. The in-

The Athens State Hospital.

stitution is surrounded by grounds which are both spacious and beautiful, containing walks, drives, gardens, and artificial lakes, abutting on the south bank of the beautiful Hocking river.

The present officers of the institution are: Board of Trustees—Dr. S. B. Lightner, Sabina, President; Virgil C. Lowry, Wm. H. Williams, Columbus; John Kaiser, Marietta, and J. P. Bradbury, Pomeroy. Resident officers—E. H. Rorick, M. D., Superintendent; Milo Wilson, M. D., Assistant Physician; Frank R. Lord, M. D., Assistant Physician, and Thos. L. Baxter, M. D., Assistant Physician; Kirk Kennedy, Steward; Geo. DeCamp, Storekeeper; Mary P. Rorick, Matron.

TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL.

1872-1876.

Name	Residence.
W. E. Davis, President	Cincinnati.
E. H. Moore	Athens.
H. S. Bundy	Hamden.
Levi T. Schofield, Architect	Cleveland.

1876-1877.

Name	Residence.
Dr. William Waddle, President	Ross County.
Dr. Henry West	Belmont County.
P. B. Buell	Washington County.
Charles A. Cable	Athens County.
Dr. H. M. Lash	Athens County.

1877-1878.

Name	Residence.
Dr. William Waddle, President	Ross County.
P. B. Buell	Washington County.
Charles A. Cable	Athens County.
H. M. Horton	Meigs County.
Dr. A. B. Frame	Athens County.

*The Athens State Hospital.*TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL—Continued.
1878-1880.

Name	Residence.
Isaac Stanley, President	Athens County.
A. M. McMillan	Washington County.
Dr. A. Bell	Muskingum County.
John Schreiner	Meigs County.
S. S. Pursell	Hocking County.

1880-1884.

Name	Residence.
H. M. Horton, President	Meigs County.
John E. Hanna	Morgan County.
S. W. Pickering	Athens County.
Theo. F. Davis	Washington County.
Dr. G. W. Boerstler	Fairfield County.

1885-1887.

Name	Residence.
*John M. Amos, President	Noble county.
H. M. Horton	Meigs county.
Theo. F. Davis	Washington County.
Dr. G. W. Boerstler	Fairfield county.
John Ackley	Athens County.

*Mr. Amos succeeded Mr. Hanna, and Mr. Ackley succeeded Mr. Pickering, in 1884.

1887-1889.

Name	Residence.
H. M. Horton	Barrett's Mills.
D. M. Barrett, President	Pomeroy.
Theo. F. Davis	Marietta.
Dr. H. M. Lash	Athens.
Dr. John Lanns	Gallipolis.

The Athens State Hospital.

TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL—Continued.
1889-1890.

Name	Residence.
Dr. H. M. Lash, President	Athens.
Theo. F. Davis	Marietta.
Capt. J. W. Delvy	McArthur.
D. Q. Morrow	Hillsboro.
John C. Hutsinpillar	Gallipolis.

1890-1892.

Name	Residence.
Dr. H. M. Lash, President	Athens.
W. D. Devoe	Marietta.
John C. Hutsinpillar	Gallipolis.
F. P. Magee	McArthur.
G. David	Jackson.

1892-1895.

Name	Residence.
*John C. Hutsinpillar, President	Gallipolis.
W. D. Devol	Marietta.
G. David	Jackson.
W. W. Merrick	Pomeroy.
T. W. Moore	Marietta.

*Elected State Senator, succeeded by H. C. Johnson.

1895-1897.

Name	Residence.
T. W. Moore, President	Marietta.
*W. D. Devol	Marietta.
G. David	Jackson.
||W. W. Merrick	Pomeroy.
Hollis C. Johnson	Gallipolis.

*Term expired April, 1896. Succeeded Nov., 1896, by Geo. S. Coll.

||Died Oct. 30, 1896. Succeeded by John N. Hayman.

The Athens State Hospital.

TRUSTEES OF THE ATHENS STATE HOSPITAL—Concluded.

1897-1898.

Name	Residence.
T. W. Moore, President	Marietta.
G. David	Jackson.
Hollis C. Johnson	Gallipolis.
John N. Hayman	Middleport.
*George D. Cole	Waverly.
||Virgil C. Lowery	Logan.

*Resigned after service of three months, 1896, on account of sickness in family.
 ||Succeeding Cole, resigned.

1898-1901.

Name.	Residence.
John N. Hayman, President	Middleport.
*G. David	Jackson.
Virgil C. Lowery*	Logan.
Dr. S. B. Lightner	Sabina.
John W. Barger	Waverly.
||Wm. H. Williams	Columbus.

*Term expired 1889, after nine years' continuous service.
 ||Succeeding G. David, 1899.

1902.

Name.	Residence.
Dr. S. B. Lightner, President	Sabina.
Virgil C. Lowry	Logan.
Wm. H. Williams	Columbus.
John Kaiser	Marietta.
J. P. Bradbury	Pomeroy.

THE CLEVELAND STATE HOSPITAL.

THE Cleveland State Hospital, with a capacity of one hundred and two, was opened March 5, 1855, by Dr. L. Firestone, with about fifty patients, whose disabilities required the attention of but one assistant physician. The district consisted of twenty-two counties, embracing about one-third of the state. The institution steadily increased in size and number of patients until September, 1872, when it was almost entirely destroyed by fire. But few lives were lost, however, and the patients numbering some three hundred, were temporarily quartered in the other public institutions of the city and state. An act providing for the re-construction of the building was passed March 18, 1873, and work was begun immediately. It was not completed, however, until January, 1875. Some years later the building was enlarged by the addition of six wards, and in 1893 two convalescent cottages were added, making our present capacity one thousand.

Eighteen hundred and ninety-six and 1897 saw the construction of a beautiful amusement hall on the grounds of the institution. It has a seating capacity of eight hundred, the basement being fitted up with an improved system of bathing, lecture room, tailor shop, barber shop, etc. Religious services are conducted in the hall on Sunday, and a dance, in which both patients and employes participate, on Wednesday night of each week.

In 1897 the congregate dining room was opened, in which six hundred patients are fed three times daily, during which time music is rendered by the orchestra.

As the years rolled by, customs changed and the city built up, the footprints of Time were nowhere more clearly marked than in the State Hospital. From the old-fashioned "Lunatic Asylum" it has slowly but surely developed into one of the most modern and well-appointed institutions of the country. We now have our own electric light plant, ice manufactory, training school for nurses, detention hospital, and in fact all the conveniences and appliances of modern times that tend to further the solving of the great problem of caring for the insane. In the meantime, owing to the rapid increase of the population of both the city and state, and the corresponding increase in the number of insane to be cared for, other institutions of a like nature have been erected in the state, in consequence of which the Cleveland State Hospital district now embraces but six counties, which gives a daily average of eleven hundred patients.

The Cleveland State Hospital.

Cleveland township, in which the Cleveland State Hospital is situated, was not at the time of the opening of the institution a part of the City of Cleveland, but constituted what was then a part of the village of Newburgh, an incorporation separate and apart from the city. Since that time, however, Newburgh has been annexed to the city, and at the present time the southern city limit lies quite a distance south of the institution.

The Hospital is situated on an elevated piece of land in the southern part of the township, the grounds occupying ninety-eight acres, the greater part of which is laid out in park. The stately building with its solemn grey stone walls can be seen for several miles, and is a noted landmark.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
L. Firestone	March, 1855, to August, 1856.
R. C. Hopkins	August, 1856, to December, 1857.
Jacob Laisy	December, 1857, to October, 1858.
O. C. Kendrick	October, 1858, to November, 1864.
W. W. Wythes	November, 1864, to August, 1865.
Bryon Stanton	August, 1865, to November, 1868.
J. M. Lewis	November, 1868, to April, 1874.
Lew Slusser	April, 1874, to January, 1876.
Jamin Strong	January, 1876, to January, 1891.
C. B. Chesher	January, 1891, to August, 1891.
H. C. Eyman	August, 1891, to November, 1899.
A. B. Howard	November, 1899, ———.

STEWARDS.

Name.	Term of Service.
E. H. Doolittle	March, 1855, to November, 1857.
R. Chamberlain	November, 1857, to November, 1858.
Anson W. Pond	November, 1858, to November, 1865.
George B. Weaver	November, 1865, to November, 1868.
John C. Sheets	November, 1868, to November, 1873.
Chas. W. Diehl	November, 1873, to November, 1889.
S. K. Stage	November, 1889, to May, 1892.
A. M. Parrish	May, 1892, to October, 1896.
Thos. Austin	October, 1896, ———.

The Cleveland State Hospital.

PRESENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.	Appointment. Date of
A. B. Howard	Superintendent	November, 1899.
James F. Kelly	Assistant Physician	December, 1897.
Willis S. Hobson	Assistant Physician	March, 1898.
John S. Tierney	Assistant Physician	February, 1900.
Katharine Moses	Assistant Physician	July, 1900.
Thomas Austin	Steward	October, 1896.
B. E. Binkley	Storekeeper	June, 1899.
Mrs. Thos. Austin	Matron	November, 1899.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Names.	Date of Appoint- ment.	Residence (County.)
J. H. Seymour	1856.....	Columbiana.
John F. Morse	1856.....	Lake.
Lucien Swift	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
L. D. Griswold	1856.....	Lorain.
P. L. Ruggles	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
Jos. Perkins	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
Hiram Griswold	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
I. Long Cassels	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
Isaac Brayton	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
John Hunter	1856.....	Cuyahoga.
Jacob Heaton	1857.....	Columbiana.
Chas. Hickox	1857.....	Cuyahoga.
Harvey Rice	1858.....	Cuyahoga.
Geo. Rex	1858.....	Wayne.
Lorenzo Whiting	1858.....	Stark.
Charles R. Pierce	1858.....	Summit.
Wm. C. Earl	1858.....	Lucas.
Jabez Gallup	1860.....	Cuyahoga.
Ferd. Kluegel	1862.....	Cuyahoga.
Charles C. Cook	1863.....	Mahoning.
Robert Montgomery	1862.....	Mahoning.
Stephen H. Pitkin	1864.....	Summit.
Alex. Steele	1866.....	Lorain.
W. H. Price	1866.....	Cuyahoga.
Alleyne Maynard	1867.....	Cuyahoga.

The Cleveland State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES—Continued.

Names.	Date of Appointment.	Residence (County.)
Chas. B. Lockwood	1868.....	Cuyahoga.
John Hutchins	1868.....	Trumbull.
Morrison R. Waite	1870.....	Lucas.
Jonas D. Cattell	1872.....	Columbiana.
Julian Harman	1872.....	Trumbull.
Oscar White	1874.....	Lucas.
Jabez W. Fitch	1874.....	Cuyahoga.
Euseleius Lee	1874.....	Ashtabula.
Joseph Slingluff	1874.....	Tuscarawas.
James Barnett	1874.....	Cuyahoga.
Leander Firestone	1875.....	Wayne
James Barnett	1876.....	Cuyahoga.
J. W. Fitch	1876.....	Cuyahoga.
Geo. W. Steele	1876.....	Lake.
Sidney S. Warner	1876.....	Lorain.
Stephen H. Pitkin	1876.....	Summit.
James Barnett	1877.....	Cuyahoga.
J. W. Fitch	1878.....	Cuyahoga.
John F. Perry	1878.....	Summit.
James Barnett	1878.....	Cuyahoga.
A. McGregor	1878.....	Stark.
D. L. Wadsworth	1878.....	Lorain.
J. H. Wade	1879.....	Cuyahoga.
A. T. Winslow	1879.....	Cuyahoga.
J. W. Fitch	1880.....	Cuyahoga.
James Barnett	1880.....	Cuyahoga.
Wm. M. Beebe	1880.....	Summit.
H. E. Mussey	1880.....	Lorain.
J. W. Fitch	1880.....	Cuyahoga.
Sidney S. Warner	1880.....	Lorain.
John Tod	1881.....	Cuyahoga.
Wm. M. Beebe	1882.....	Summit.
James C. Johnson	1883.....	Medina.
E. D. Burton	1884.....	Cuyahoga.
Robert S. Shields	1884.....	Stark.
Ralph K. Paige	1885.....	Lake.
John Zimmerman	1885.....	Wayne.
D. L. King	1886.....	Summit.
John Tod	1886.....	Cuyahoga.
D. L. King	1887.....	Summit.
H. W. Curtis	1887.....	Cuyahoga.
James C. Johnson	1888.....	Medina.
John C. Beatty	1889.....	Portage.
C. N. Schmick	1890.....	Columbiana.

The Cleveland State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES—Concluded.

Names.	Date of Appoint-	Residence (County).
Ralph K. Paige	1890.....	Lake.
J. M. Waterman	1890.....	Cuyahoga.
W. S. Hough	1890.....	Summit.
C. N. Schmick	1891.....	Columbiana.
Ralph K. Paige	1892.....	Lake.
H. B. Perkins	1892.....	Trumbull.
G. D. Gessaman	1892.....	Mahoning.
J. S. Ellen	1894.....	Lake.
C. N. Schmick	1895.....	Columbiana.
D. S. Gardner	1896.....	Stark.
G. E. Baldwin	1900.....	Stark.
Samuel Weil	1900.....	Mahoning.
J. T. Kelly	1900.....	Belmont.
Jacob Perkins	1901.....	Trumbull.
N. P. Nichols	1902.....	Medina.

THE COLUMBUS STATE HOSPITAL.

THE "Lunatic Asylum of Ohio" was organized by Act of the Thirty-fourth General Assembly, passed March 5, 1835, sixty-two years ago, and Samuel Parsons, William M. Awl and Samuel F. Mac-cracken were appointed Directors.

These Directors selected a tract of land about one mile east and north of the State House, in Columbus, comprising thirty acres. This tract fronted south on what is now East Broad street, and the western boundary was near what is now Washington avenue.

During the next three years they erected a building on these grounds, at a cost of about sixty-one thousand (\$61,000) dollars.

The institution accommodated one hundred and twenty patients, and was the first institution for the treatment of the insane organized west of the Alleghenies. A very fair representation of the building is given on the second page, which is a copy of a painting made by an inmate of the asylum, and the original of which is still in the possession of the present Hospital.

On May 21, 1838, William M. Awl, M. D., of Columbus, was elected Medical Superintendent by the Trustees, and the first patient was received on November 30 of that year.

The building was two hundred and ninety-five feet in length and contained one hundred and fifty-three singlerooms. The Directors apologized for the apparently extravagant size by saying that it would be required in a few years. Yet it was the only asylum the state then had. Now—1900-1-2—the state has accommodations for more than seven thousand five hundred patients in the several "State Hospitals" at Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Longview, Massillon and Toledo, and every institution is crowded to its full capacity.

Dr. Awl was in charge as Superintendent until 1850, a period of twelve years, when he was succeeded by Samuel H. Smith, M. D. He was succeeded in 1852 by E. Kendrick, M. D., and he by George E. Eels, M. D., in June, 1854. On August 1, 1855, Dr. Richard Gundry, who later became so prominent in the care of the insane in Ohio and the United States, was appointed assistant Physician.

In July, 1856, Dr. R. Hills, of Delaware, was appointed Superintendent. He held the position for several years, and was succeeded by Dr. William L. Peck.

On the evening of November 18, 1868, the asylum caught fire, and was almost wholly destroyed. There were three hundred and fourteen patients in the asylum, and six were suffocated by the smoke before they could be rescued. The others were removed to the asylums at Cleveland, Dayton and Cincinnati, which had been built since this one was organized.

The Columbus State Hospital.

On April 23, 1869, an Act was passed by the Legislature authorizing the re-building of the asylum on the old grounds, and contracts were let September 23, 1869, and work was begun on the foundation October 24th of that year. Winter soon stopped the work, however, and during the ensuing session of the Legislature, on the 18th of April, 1870, a bill was passed authorizing the sale of the old tract and the purchase of a new site to contain three hundred acres of land.

Governor R. B. Hayes, State Treasurer S. S. Warner, and Attorney General F. B. Pond were appointed a Commission to sell the old site and to purchase a new one. They were required to sell the old site at a price not less than \$200,000, and to purchase a new site of not less than three hundred acres at a cost not to exceed \$100,000.

The Commission reported in favor of the purchase of three hundred acres from Wm. S. Sullivant, on the high lands west of Columbus and across the Scioto valley, paying therefor two hundred and fifty dollars per acre.

The Trustees took charge of this tract, which is the present site of the Hospital, on May 5, 1870. The site of the building was determined upon, work was begun under the old contracts, which had been transferred to the new site, and the corner-stone was laid on July 4th of that year.

The institution was finally completed on July 4, 1877, just seven years from the laying of the corner-stone, on July 4, 1870.

The total cost of construction at the time of the opening was \$1,520,-980.45—at the time of writing (1901) the cost of construction has exceeded \$2,000,000.

The first patient was admitted into the new Hospital on August 23, 1877, and this patient is still an inmate of the institution, twenty years later.

The Hospital, as completed, stands on an elevated plateau about three miles west of High street, on the north side of Broad street, facing almost directly east. It consists of a central Administration Building and two wings, of four sections each, and a rear wing. The lateral wings and the Administration Building have a lineal frontage of about 1,200 feet, and the rear wing and Administration Building have a depth of about 800 feet. It is nearly all four stories in height, and the distance around the foundation walls is about one and one-quarter miles. The building, when opened, accommodated eight hundred and fifty-two patients. In the wings for the patients there were four hundred single rooms and one hundred and sixteen associated dormitories for the use of patients. There were twenty-eight wards from 120 to 180 feet in length, and each ward contained bath, lavatory, water-closet, clothing room and two rooms for attendants.

The Columbus State Hospital.

THE COLUMBUS STATE HOSPITAL.

ROSTER OF OFFICERS.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
William M. Awl, M. D.	May 21, 1838, to July 1, 1850.
Samuel H. Smith, M. D.	July 1, 1850, to June 1, 1852.
Elijah Kendrick, M. D.	June 1, 1852, to July 1, 1854.
Geo. E. Eels, M. D.	July 1, 1854, to July 1, 1856.
R. Hills, M. D.	July 1, 1856, to Jan. 1, 1865.
*William L. Peck, M. D.	Jan. 1, 1865, to Nov. 18, 1868. (Nov. 18, 1868, asylum burned.)
Richard Gundry, M. D.	January 1, 1877, to May, 1878.
L. Firestone, M. D.	May 1, 1878, to March 15, 1881.
H. C. Rutter, M. D.	March 15, 1881, to Nov. 15, 1883.
T. R. Potter, M. D.	Nov. 15, 1883, to April 15, 1884.
C. M. Finch, M. D.	April 15, 1884, to May 15, 1888.
Jno. W. McMillen, M. D.	May 15, 1888, to April 15, 1890.
D. A. Morse, M. D.	April 15, 1890, to March 10, 1891.
J. H. Ayers, M. D.	March 10, 1891, to April 15, 1892.
A. B. Richardson, M. D.	April 15, 1892, to May 1, 1898.
Eugene G. Carpenter, M. D.	May 1, 1898, incumbent.

*Dr. Peck prepared the plans for the central wing of the present building and acted as Resident Architect until legislated out of office March 31, 1874.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Hon. H. H. Greer, President	Mt. Vernon.
Hon. M. B. Bushnell	Mansfield.
Hon. H. F. Southard	Zanesville.
John C. Roberts	Gomer.
Thomas B. Black	Kenton.

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.
Eugene G. Carpenter, M. D.	Superintendent.
George Stockton, M. D.	Assistant Physician.
Robert Tarbell, M. D.	"
Ernest Scott, M. D.	"
Isabel A. Bradley, M. D.	"
George T. Harding, Jr., M. D.	"
O. L. Anderson	Steward.
M. T. Hines	Storekeeper.
Mrs. Lulu M. Carpenter	Matron.

THE DAYTON STATE HOSPITAL.

THE DAYTON DISTRICT comprises ten counties, viz.: Montgomery, Brown, Butler, Darke, Greene, Miami, Preble, Shelby, Warren and Clermont. The Dayton State Hospital was first occupied September, 1855, with a capacity of 162, known as the Southern Ohio Lunatic Asylum. In the year 1875, it was changed to Western Ohio Hospital for the Insane; in 1877, to the Dayton Hospital for the Insane; in 1878, to the Dayton Asylum for the Insane, and in 1894, to the Dayton State Hospital. The hospital is located on a hill southeast of the city of Dayton, adjoining the corporation two miles from the court house. It is on the congregate plan, consisting of the administration building, four stories in height, and the wards on either side three stories in height.

The original building contained six wards, three on either side of the administration building, with a capacity of 164. In 1861, the capacity of the Hospital was increased to 600 by the addition of six wards on each side. In 1891 it was again enlarged by the addition of congregate dining rooms, one on each side, which increased the capacity 170, giving us a total capacity at this time of 770.

The Hospital at this time has a frontage of 940 feet, and is uniformly three stories in height, except the administration building, which is four stories and surmounted by a copula. The state property consists of about 300 acres, 40 acres of which are in lawn; also four artificial lakes, which are about four acres in extent.

The Hospital is controlled by a board of five trustees, appointed by the Governor, whose tenure of office is five years; the term of one trustee expiring each year.

The annual expenditure for the support of the Hospital is about \$150,000.00.

The Dayton State Hospital.

LIST OF RESIDENT OFFICERS, WITH TERM OF SERVICE.

Year.	Superintendent.	First Asst. Superintendent.	Steward.	Matron.
1862-3.....	Richard Gundry, M. D.	F. W. Andrews, M. D.	M. F. West	Mrs. Amanda West.
1864-5.....	" "	William H. Bell, M. D.	R. F. Kessler	Mrs. S. Kessler.
1866-8.....	" "	W. J. Conklin, M. D.	" "	" "
1869-70.....	" "	H. C. Rutter, M. D.	O. H. Oldroyd	Mrs. M. M. Gundry.
1872.....	" "	John M. Carr, M. D.	" "	Mrs. M. E. Pearce.
1873.....	S. J. F. Miller, M. D.	" "	Fred. Schutte	Ellen J. Clark.
1874-5.....	H. C. Rutter, M. D.	" "	C. L. Chancellor	Mrs. E. L. Taylor.
1876-7.....	John H. Clark, M. D.	" "	George Kramer	Mrs. A. M. Morse.
1878-80.....	L. R. Landfear, M. D.	" "	Joseph T. Nevin	Mrs. M. C. Tobey.
1878-80.....	D. A. Morse, M. D.	" "	J. L. Hughes	" "
1881.....	H. A. Tobey, M. D.	" "	J. C. Amendt	Ruth A. Bacon.
1882-3.....	" "	C. H. Conklin, M. D.	" "	" "
1884.....	C. W. King, M. D.	H. Crumley, M. D.	" "	" "
1885.....	" "	Clara M. Ellsbury, M. D.	J. L. Hughes	Mrs. C. W. King.
1886-7.....	" "	" "	D. M. McCreary	Mrs. Luther J. Pollock.
1888-90.....	Calvin Pollock, M. D.	H. O. Collins, M. D.	H. G. Ross	Mrs. C. W. King.
1891.....	C. W. King, M. D.	" "	Griffith Ellis	Mrs. J. A. Pompert.
1892-3.....	J. A. Rempert, M. D.	Frank Life, M. D.	" "	Mrs. J. M. Ratliff.
1894.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D.	Frank R. Henry, M. D.	" "	" "
1895.....	" "	E. A. McDonald, M. D.	" "	" "
1896.....	" "	J. D. Thomas, M. D.	R. R. Knowles	" "
1897-8.....	" "	E. M. Huston, M. D.	" "	" "
1899-1901.....	" "	C. D. Smith, M. D.	E. M. Garrett	" "
1902.....	A. F. Shepherd, M. D.			Mrs. M. F. Shepherd.

The Dayton State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Year.	Name.	County.
1862-1863....	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1862-1863....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1862-1863....	Lurton Dunham	Preble.
1862-1863....	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1862-1863....	Jefferson Patterson	Montgomery.
1864-1865....	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1864-1865....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1864-1865....	L. Dunham	Preble.
1864-1865....	James Scott	Warren.
1864-1865....	A. Waddle	Clark.
1864-1865....	G. N. Gard	Darke.
1866-1867....	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1866-1867....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1866-1867....	L. Dunham	Preble.
1866-1867....	James Scott	Warren.
1866-1867....	J. N. Gard	Darke.
1866-1867....	A. Waddle	Clark.
1868-1869....	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1868-1869....	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1868-1869....	A. Waddle	Clark.
1868-1869....	James Scott	Warren.
1868-1869....	L. Dunham	Preble.
1868-1869....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1869-1870....	H. Jewett	Montgomery.
1869-1870....	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1869-1870....	A. Waddle	Clark.
1869-1870....	L. Dunham	Preble.
1869-1870....	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1869-1870....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1870-1871....	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1870-1871....	A. Waddle	Clark.
1870-1871....	L. Dunham	Preble.
1870-1871....	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1870-1871....	John Davis	Montgomery.
1870-1871....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1871-1872....	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1871-1872....	A. Waddle	Clark.
1871-1872....	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1871-1872....	John Davis	Montgomery.
1871-1872....	R. P. Kennedy	Logan.
1871-1872....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1872-1873....	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1872-1873....	A. Waddle	Clark.
1872-1873....	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1872-1873....	John Davis	Montgomery.
1872-1873....	R. P. Kennedy	Logan.

The Dayton State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS—Continued.

Year.	Name.	County.
1872-1873....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1873-1874....	I. N. Gard	Darke.
1873-1874....	A. Waddle	Clarke.
1873-1874....	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1873-1874....	John Davis	Montgomery.
1873-1874....	R. P. Kennedy	Logan.
1873-1874....	G. W. Rogers	Montgomery.
1874-1875....	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1874-1875....	Thomas A. Legler.....	Montgomery.
1874-1875....	E. B. Harrison.....	Henry.
1875-1876....	A. G. McBurney.....	Warren.
1875-1876....	E. B. Harrison	Henry.
1875-1876....	Thomas Legler	Montgomery.
1876-1877....	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1876-1877....	W. H. Manning	Montgomery.
1876-1877....	N. R. Wyman	Shelby.
1876-1877....	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1876-1877....	W. J. Conklin	Montgomery.
1877-1878....	A. G. McBurney	Warren.
1877-1878....	W. H. Manning	Montgomery.
1877-1878....	C. M. Godfrey	Putnam.
1877-1878....	N. R. Wyman	Shelby.
1877-1878....	W. J. Conklin	Montgomery.
1878-1879....	Thomas D. Styles	Darke.
1878-1879....	C. M. Godfrey.....	Putnam.
1878-1879....	H. Schoenfeldt	Montgomery.
1878-1879....	Job E. Owens	Butler.
1878-1879....	L. G. Gould	Preble.
1880-1881....	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1880-1881....	C. M. Godfrey	Putnam.
1880-1881....	Jacob Chambers	Preble.
1880-1881....	J. D. Kemp	Montgomery.
1880-1881....	S. A. Baxter	Allen.
1882-1883....	S. A. Baxter	Allen.
1882-1883....	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1882-1883....	C. M. Godfrey	Putnam.
1882-1883....	J. D. Kemp	Montgomery.
1882-1883....	J. M. Millikin	Butler.
1884-1885....	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1884-1885....	S. A. Baxter	Allen.
1884-1885....	C. M. Godfrey	Putnam.
1884-1885....	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1884-1885....	J. Linxweiler	Montgomery.
1885-1886....	C. M. Godfrey	Putnam.
1885-1886....	S. A. Baxter	Allen.
1885-1886....	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.

The Dayton State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS—Continued.

Year.	Name.	County.
1885-1886....	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1885-1886....	J. Linxweiler	Montgomery.
1886-1887....	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1886-1887....	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1886-1887....	C. M. Godfrey	Putnam.
1886-1887....	S. A. Baxter	Allen.
1886-1887....	J. Linxweiler	Montgomery.
1887-1888....	S. A. Baxter	Allen.
1887-1888....	H. L. Morey	Butler.
1887-1888....	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1887-1888....	C. M. Godfrey	Putnam.
1887-1888....	J. Linxweiler	Montgomery.
1889-1890....	J. Linxweiler	Montgomery.
1889-1890....	Joseph Clegg	Montgomery.
1889-1890....	C. M. Godfrey	Putnam.
1889-1890....	H. L. Morey	Butler.
1889-1890....	C. D. Wright	Miami.
1891.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1891.....	I. T. Cummins.....	Greene.
1891.....	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1891.....	Frank J. McCormick	Montgomery.
1891.....	C. F. Brooks	Preble.
1892.....	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1892.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1892.....	Frank J. McCormick	Montgomery.
1892.....	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1892.....	J. H. Wolford	Greene.
1893.....	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1893.....	Frank J. McCormick	Montgomery.
1893.....	J. H. Wolford	Greene.
1893.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1893.....	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1894.....	Frank J. McCormick	Montgomery.
1894.....	J. H. Wolford	Greene.
1894.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1894.....	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1894.....	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1895.....	J. H. Wolford	Greene.
1895.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1895.....	Peter Murphy	Butler.
1895.....	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1895.....	Thomas A. Burns	Darke.
1896.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1896.....	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1896.....	Thomas A. Burns	Darke.
1896.....	George H. Smith	Greene.

The Dayton State Hospital.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	County.
1896.....	Frank W. Whitaker	Butler.
1897.....	F. W. Whitaker	Butler.
1897.....	Oscar Sheppard	Preble.
1897.....	Thomas A. Burns.....	Darke.
1897.....	George H. Smith	Greene.
1897.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1898.....	W. W. Roach	Logan.
1898.....	Thomas A. Burns	Darke.
1898.....	George H. Smith	Greene.
1898.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1898.....	F. W. Whitaker	Butler.
1899.....	Thomas A. Burns	Darke.
1899.....	George H. Smith	Greene.
1899.....	I. N. Walker	Warren.
1899.....	F. W. Whitaker	Butler.
1899.....	W. W. Roach	Logan.
1902.....	H. L. Morey	Butler.
1902.....	A. N. Wilson	Darke.
1902.....	C. R. Gilmore	Preble.
1902.....	George Little	Greene.
1902.....	T. P. Linn	Franklin.

THE LONGVIEW STATE HOSPITAL.

THIS Asylum is one of the notable charities of Hamilton county, for which the State of Ohio makes annual appropriations. It is the outgrowth of a combination of circumstances which have determined its peculiar legal status. It has been the subject of more than thirty years of contention, and its history is that of a great political wrong; and an account of its establishment, growth and present condition might not be uninteresting to the general public.

The first asylum for the insane erected in Ohio was built in Cincinnati, under an act of the Legislature, passed January 22, 1821, entitled, "an Act establishing a Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum for the state of Ohio."

By the terms of this enactment the trustees of Cincinnati township were to furnish a site for said institution, containing not less than four acres of land, within one mile of the public landing on the Ohio river, and erect the necessary buildings (which were to be of brick) for the safe-keeping, comfort and medical treatment of such idiots, lunatics and insane persons of this state as might be brought to it for these purposes. The trustees were to receive certain compensation for the care of such patients, to be paid by the county sending the same, if paupers, or by the friends or guardians, if the patients had estates.

In addition, the trustees were required to admit and care for, free of charge, all boatmen belonging to boats owned by citizens of Ohio or to boats of the citizens of other states which provided hospital accommodations to boatmen of this state. They were also required to receive into said institution, and care for, all the paupers of Cincinnati township.

The institution was to be known as "The Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio." The state donated, for the purpose of assisting in the erection of said asylum, \$10,000 in depreciated or uncurrent bank bills then in the state treasury, from which were realized \$3,500 in specie.

The Commercial Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio was the parent institution from which afterwards sprung the Orphan Asylum, the City Infirmary, the Cincinnati Hospital and Longview Asylum. It was the beginning, on the part of the state, which has led to the establishment of the great benevolent institutions of which every citizen of Ohio is justly proud.

The legislature, on March 7, 1835, authorized the purchase of land for a lunatic asylum, and at the next session authorized the erection of an asylum for the insane on the land recently purchased for that purpose

The Longview State Hospital.

at Columbus. Said institution was to be known as the Lunatic Asylum of Ohio. On March 9, 1838, an act was passed, entitled, "an act to provide for the safe-keeping of idiots, lunatics or insane persons, the management of their affairs and for other purposes," which required all persons found to be lunatics to be sent to the Ohio Lunatic Asylum, and repealing all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with the provision of said act. Thus the Cincinnati Hospital and Lunatic Asylum of Ohio ceased to be a state institution on March 9, 1838, although the name remained till March 11, 1861, when it was changed to Commercial Hospital of Cincinnati.

The state afterwards built two additional hospitals for the insane, one at Dayton and the other in the northern part of Ohio, and on April 7, 1856, the legislature passed "an act to provide for the uniform government and better regulation of the lunatic asylums of the state and the care of idiots and insane," which divided the state into three districts, known as the Northern, Central and Southern Districts. Hamilton county, together with thirteen other counties, constituted the Southern District, the asylum for which was located at Dayton, but, on March 10, 1857, the legislature passed an act making Hamilton county a separate district for lunatic asylum purposes, and providing for the erection and government of an asylum therein, and that the commissioners shall cause all the insane of the county to be placed in such asylum when completed. The act further provided that the inmates of the asylum be supported and the salaries of its officers paid from "a fund consisting of all the money raised in the county of Hamilton by county tax for the support of idiots, lunatics and insane persons, and of such appropriations as shall be made by the state for the support of curable lunatics in said asylum, equal to the amount annually raised by taxation from the county of Hamilton for the support of lunatic asylums in the state." An act of April 28, 1873, which repealed the provision of the act of 1857, and substituted in its place a law which provided that Hamilton county should receive, for the support of Longview Asylum, a sum which should bear such a proportion to the entire appropriations for the support of the curable insane of the state as the population of Hamilton county bears to the population of the state outside of said county.

The injustice of the law of 1873 has been so apparent that no General Assembly since 1880 has insisted on its enforcement. In the years 1880 to 1883, both inclusive, the legislature appropriated \$10,000 each year in excess of the amount due under the statute of 1873. Since 1883 the legislature has wholly disregarded the rule of 1873, and has appropriated to Longview gross sums, in the same manner that appropriations were made to the other asylums.

The Longview State Hospital.

The care of the insane in Hamilton county is an exception to the general system of the state, and for more than twenty years spasmodic efforts have been made on the part of the state to acquire the ownership and control of Longview, and to make it part of the state system, but to no practical end.

A new building to accommodate two hundred and fifty patients is being constructed by and at the expense of the county of Hamilton.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF LONGVIEW HOSPITAL.

The Board of Directors of Longview consists of five members, two of whom are appointed by the Governor, and one each by the Common Pleas Court, the Probate Judge and the County Commissioners. They hold office for five years, and are not removable except for cause, which gives the board a fixed tenure, and makes it free from sudden political changes.

The Longview State Hospital.

TABLE OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM, FROM DATE OF ORGANIZATION, (JUNE 14, 1859) TO OCTOBER 31, 1900.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1860.....	{ J. L. Vattier, John Burgoyne } { T. F. Eckert }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.	B. C. Ludlow, M. D.	R. T. Thorburn.
1861.....	{ John Burgoyne, <i>President</i> T. F. Eckert } { C. G. Comegys }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.	W. H. McReynolds, M. D. ...	R. T. Thorburn.
1862.....	{ T. F. Eckert, <i>President</i> ... C. G. Comegys } { John Burgoyne }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.	W. H. McReynolds, M. D. ...	R. T. Thorburn.
1863.....	{ C. G. Comegys, <i>President</i> . John Burgoyne } { M. E. Reeves }	{ O. M. Langdon, M. D. } { }	{ J. A. Hall, M. D. } { J. W. Mock, M. D. }	R. T. Thorburn.
1864.....	{ John Burgoyne, <i>President</i> M. E. Reeves } { John F. Torrence }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.	J. A. Hall, M. D.	R. T. Thorburn.
1865.....	{ M. E. Reeves, <i>President</i> .. John F. Torrence } { John Burgoyne }	{ O. M. Langdon, M. D. } { }	{ J. A. Hall, M. D. } { Jas. H. Denny, M. D. }	R. T. Thorburn.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1866.....	{ Jno. F. Torrence, <i>Pres't</i> ... Jno. Burgoyne Jos. Seifert }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	J. A. Hall, M. D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1867.....	{ Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President</i> .. Jno. F. Torrence Jos. Seifert Henry Kessler Joshua H. Bates Jno. K. Green }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	T. T. Kearney, M. D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1868.....	{ Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President</i> .. John F. Torrence Jos. Seifert Henry Kessler Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Jno. K. Green }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	A. P. Courtwright, M. D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1869.....	{ Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President</i> .. Jno. F. Torrence Jos. Seifert Henry Kessler Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Jno. K. Green }	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	A. P. Courtwright, M. D.....	R. T. Thorburn.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1870.....	Jno. Burgoyne, <i>President.</i> Jno. F. Torrence Jos. Seifert Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Jno. K. Green A. D. Bullock	O. M. Langdon, M. D.....	H. E. Foote, M. D..... A. P. Courtright, M. D.....	R. T. Thorburn.
1871.....	Jno. F. Torrence, <i>Pres't.</i> Jos. Seifert Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Jno. K. Green A. D. Bullock John W. Herron	J. T. Webb, M. D.....	Wm. Raschig, M. D..... Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D.....	A. M. Robinson.
1872.....	Jno. F. Torrence, <i>Pres't.</i> Jos. Seifert Joshua H. Bates, <i>Sec'y</i> ... Jno. K. Green A. D. Bullock Jno. W. Herron	J. T. Webb, M. D.....	Lyman Wolfe, M. D..... Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D.....	A. M. Robinson.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1873.....	{ Jos. Siefert, <i>President</i> Joshua H. Bates Jno. K. Green John W. Herron Paul Reinlein M. T. Carey, <i>Sec'y</i> }	{ J. T. Webb, M. D. }	{ Lyman Wolfe, M. D. Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. }	A. M. Robinson.
1874.....	{ Jno. K. Green, <i>President</i> .. Joshua H. Bates Jos. Siefert Paul Reinlein M. T. Carey, <i>Sec'y</i> Thos. F. Eckert }	{ W. H. Bunker, M. D. }	{ Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. Lyman Wolfe, M. D. }	A. M. Robinson.
1875.....	{ M. T. Carey, <i>President</i> ... Joshua H. Bates Jos. Siefert Paul Reinlein, <i>Secretary</i> .. Thos. F. Eckert Jno. K. Green }	{ W. H. Bunker, M. D. }	{ Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. S. I. Mock, M. D. }	A. M. Robinson.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1876....	Joshua H. Bates, <i>Pres't.</i> M. T. Carey, <i>Secretary</i> Jos. Seifert Thos. F. Eckert Jno. K. Green Wm. P. Wallace	W. H. Bunker, M. D.	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. S. I. Mock, M. D.	E. M. Burgoyne.
1877....	Jos. Seifert, <i>President</i> M. T. Carey, <i>Secretary</i> Jno. K. Green Wm. P. Wallace L. L. Armstrong D. W. Belding	W. H. Bunker, M. D.	Wm. H. DeWitt, M. D. S. I. Mock, M. D.	E. M. Burgoyne.
1878....	John C. Morris, <i>Pres't.</i> ... James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> H. D. Peck A. J. Mullane B. Roth	C. A. Miller, M. D.	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D. F. F. Hellman, M. D.	W. H. Rowe.
1879....	H. D. Peck, <i>President</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> A. J. Mullane B. Roth C. S. Muscroft	C. A. Miller, M. D.	Jno. H. Samuel, M. D. F. F. Hellman, M. D.	W. H. Rowe.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1880.....	James F. Chalfant, <i>Pres't.</i> A. J. Mullane, <i>Sec'y.</i> B. Roth C. S. Muscroft W. P. Hulbert	C. A. Miller, M. D.	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. Geo. T. Greer, M. D. A. N. Ellis, M. D.	A. V. Stewart.
1881.....	Peter A. White, <i>President</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> .. B. Roth C. S. Muscroft W. P. Hulbert	C. A. Miller, M. D.	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. Frank W. Harmon, M. D. ..	A. V. Stewart.
1882.....	B. Roth, <i>President</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> C. S. Muscroft W. P. Hulbert Peter A. White	C. A. Miller, M. D.	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. Frank W. Harmon, M. D. ..	A. V. Stewart.
1883.....	C. S. Muscroft, <i>Pres't.</i> James F. Chalfant, <i>Sec'y.</i> Peter A. White W. P. Hulbert John Zumstein	C. A. Miller, M. D.	J. M. Ratliff, M. D. Frank W. Harmon, M. D. ..	A. V. Stewart.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1894.....	W. P. Hulbert, <i>President</i> . Peter A. White John Zumstein May Feechheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> .. Theo. Marsh	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D..	H. Milton Foss.
1895.....	Theo. Marsh, <i>President</i> ... Peter A. White John Zumstein May Feechheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> .. W. J. Coppock	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D..	H. Milton Foss.
1896.....	Peter A. White, <i>Pres't</i> ... May Feechheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> ... John Zumstein W. J. Coppock	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D..	H. Milton Foss.
1897.....	John Zumstein, <i>Pres't</i> ... May Feechheimer, <i>Sec'y</i> ... W. J. Coppock	C. A. Miller, M. D.....	J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Frank W. Harmon, M. D..	H. Milton Foss.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1888.....	{ May Fechheimer, <i>Pres't</i> . W. J. Coppock Theo. Marsh John A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i> John Zumstein	{ C. A. Miller, M. D..... }	{ Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. } Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.
1889.....	{ *W. J. Coppock, <i>Pres't</i> Theo. Marsh John A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i> John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann H. H. Tatem	{ C. A. Miller, M. D..... }	{ Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. } Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.
1890.....	{ H. H. Tatem, <i>President</i> .. Jno. A. Kreis, <i>Sec'y</i> John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock	{ C. A. Miller, M. D..... }	{ Frank W. Harmon, M. D.. } Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.
1891.....	{ Jno. A. Kreis, <i>President</i> .. Jno. Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock H. H. Tatem, <i>Sec'y</i>	{ Frank W. Harmon, M. D. }	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... } Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.

*Died Oct. 5, 1899.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1892.....	{ John Zumstein, <i>Prest't</i> Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock H. H. Tatem, <i>Sec'y</i> W. H. Campbell	Frank W. Harmon, M. D. {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... Shelby Mumaugh, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.
1893.....	{ Chas. Fleischmann, <i>Prest't</i> W. T. Coppock H. H. Tatem, <i>Sec'y</i> W. H. Campbell	Frank W. Harmon, M. D. {	{ J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... W. C. Kendig, M. D..... }	H. Milton Foss.
1894.....	{ W. J. Coppock, <i>Prest't</i> H. H. Tatem W. H. Campbell, <i>Sec'y</i> John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann	Frank W. Harmon, M. D. {	{ *J. M. Ratliff, M. D..... W. C. Kendig, M. D..... ||| F. M. Anderson, M. D.... }	H. Milton Foss.
1895.....	{ H. H. Tatem, <i>President</i> .. W. H. Campbell, <i>Sec'y</i> John Zumstein Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock	Frank W. Harmon, M. D. {	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D..... F. M. Anderson, M. D..... }	H. Milton Foss.

*Resigned October 15, to go to Dayton Hospital.

|||Vice Ratliff.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Continued.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1896.....	{ Jno. Zunstein, <i>Pres't</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y</i> Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock W. H. Campbell	Frank W. Harmon, M. D. {	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D. F. M. Anderson, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1897.....	{ Jno. Zunstein, <i>Pres't</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y</i> Chas. Fleischmann W. J. Coppock Sam'l Hunt	Frank W. Harmon, M. D. {	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D. F. M. Anderson, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1898-9....	{ Jno. Zunstein, <i>Pres't</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y</i> W. J. Coppock Samuel Hunt E. T. Sprague	Frank W. Harmon, M. D. {	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D. *F. M. Anderson, M. D. .... ||J. W. Mann, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.

*Resigned March 1, 1899. ||Vice Anderson.

The Longview State Hospital.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF LONGVIEW ASYLUM—Concluded.

Year.	Directors.	Superintendent.	Assistant Physicians.	Steward.
1900....	{ Jno. Zumstein, <i>Pres't</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y</i> W. J. Coppock Samuel Hunt E. T. Sprague }	{ Frank W. Harmon, M. D. { }	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D. J. W. Mann, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1901....	{ Jno. Zumstein, <i>Pres't</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y</i> W. J. Coppock Samuel Hunt E. T. Sprague }	{ Frank W. Harmon, M. D. { }	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D. J. W. Mann, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.
1902....	{ Jno. Zumstein, <i>Pres't</i> Chas. H. Smith, <i>Sec'y</i> W. J. Coppock E. T. Sprague Herman P. Goebel }	{ Frank W. Harmon, M. D. { }	{ W. C. Kendig, M. D. J. W. Mann, M. D. }	H. Milton Foss.

THE MASSILLON STATE HOSPITAL.

ON March 31, 1892, was passing a bill authorizing the appointment of a commission to select a site for the building of a new institution, to be known as the Eastern Ohio Insane Asylum, now the Massillon State Hospital. The commission was appointed by Governor McKinley very shortly after the passage of the bill, and consisted of Dr. A. B. Richardson, Columbus; George R. Davis, Wapakoneta, and Dr. C. W. King, Dayton. This commission selected a site two miles south of Massillon, Stark county, Ohio, and on November 30th, same year, the Governor appointed a board of trustees, conformitory with the law establishing the institution. This building board consisted of Rob't Sherrard, Jr., Steubenville; S. J. McMahon, Cambridge; Wm. H. Mullins, Salem; Dr. A. B. Richardson, Columbus; Dr. H. C. Eyman, Cleveland. Under the supervision of this building board a dining-room building, a kitchen and bakery building, a store house, a boiler house, a power house, a carpenter shop, a laundry building, a hospital building, an infirmary building, a superintendent's residence, a steward's residence and seven cottages were constructed.

The institution has now a capacity of 756 patients. In 1894 Mr. Mullins resigned and was succeeded by B. F. Perry, of Jefferson. In 1895 Mr. Sherrard died; his place was filled by the appointment of Mr. D. J. Sinclair, of Steubenville. In February, 1897, Dr. Eyman was succeeded by Dr. E. G. Carpenter, of Cleveland, Mr. Sinclair by George D. Copeland, of Marion. In April, 1898, Dr. A. B. Richardson was elected superintendent and Dr. A. B. Howard, of Cuyahoga Falls, was appointed his successor on the board. In October, 1899, Dr. A. B. Richardson resigned his position as superintendent and Dr. H. C. Eyman, of Cleveland, was appointed his successor. In April, 1900, the board was changed from a building board to an operating board with the following members: Mr. S. J. McMahon, Cambridge; Mr. George D. Copeland, Marion; Mr. J. B. Zerbe, Cleveland; Dr. John E. Russell, Mt. Vernon, and Mr. J. H. Newton, Newark.

The following is a list of the present officers:

Name.	Office.
Henry C. Eyman	Superintendent.
S. O. Latimer	Steward.
E. L. Emerich	Assistant Physician
Cawline Colver	Assistant Physician
J. M. McGeorge	Assistant Physician
C. L. Harmer	Assistant Physician
M. M. Dumble	Storekeeper.
Mrs. H. C. Eyman	Matron.

THE TOLEDO STATE HOSPITAL.

THE Toledo State Hospital is built upon the cottage system and has been opened for the occupancy of patients about twelve years. Its plan of construction was a radical departure from the structures then in use for the care of the insane, incorporating the most advanced thought upon the subject. The idea originated with General Brinkerhoff, of the Board of State Charities, who favored the erection of a new asylum in Northwestern Ohio. When the Sixty-fifth General Assembly came in Noah Swayne, Jr., of Toledo, was chairman of the Committee on Insane Asylums in the House, and Dr. Byers and General Brinkerhoff had frequent interviews with him in regard to a new asylum. He was friendly to the project, but insisted that the state finances would not allow an appropriation of over \$500,000. The appropriation provided for 650 patients.

There was a great diversity of opinion among legislators as to location. Every one wanted it in his own county, and this came very near defeating the proposition altogether, but in the end, near the close of the session, as a compromise, the whole question of location and plans was undertaken by a commission, of which Governor Foster was president, Dr. Byers was secretary, and General Brinkerhoff was a member. General Brinkerhoff insisted that no plan should be approved that did not provide for 1,000 patients, which was about the number then in the county infirmaries. He insisted that on an average the citizens of Mansfield, and other cities in Ohio, were housed at an average cost of less than \$400 per capita, and that \$500 per capita certainly ought to make provision for the insane. A resolution to this effect was adopted by the commission. It was argued that it could easily be done with detached buildings at the existing asylums, as it had been done at Williard's Asylum in New York at \$250 per capita, and that it should be done for \$500 per capita upon the cottage system, of which the only example in the United States was at Kankakee, Illinois. With all the light that could be secured the commission made its decision, and finally let the contract inside of the appropriation. The law did not limit the commission location to any section of the state, from the beginning of the commission was unanimous for the site finally selected.

Dr. H. A. Tobey has been the superintendent of this model institution from the opening in 1889, with the exception of one year, under Governor Campbell, the institution was superintended by Dr. Tupper.

The hospital for men was built in 1898 and occupied September, 1899. The one for women is now under construction. Many improvements and valuable changes are being made and projected. A new boiler plant, en-

The Toledo State Hospital.

tire, was put in last year, and the contract has been let for a new electric lighting plant, the old one being inadequate. Eight of the wards have been remodeled. Everything but the roof and walls; about three-fourths of the buildings have been destroyed and rebuilt, these changes being necessary because of the fact that the buildings, originally, were cheaply constructed. A large portion of the success of this hospital is due to the efforts of ex-Governor Foster, who, in addition to being a member of the original committee on location of the hospital, has been a member of the board of trustees from the day it was opened to patients. The fact is that the Governor, being regarded as a father of this great charity, finds much pleasure in looking after it. It is said of him that when a cabinet portfolio was tendered him at Washington, D. C., that had it come to the question of resigning the trusteeship of this hospital or refusing to become a cabinet officer, he would never have been President Harrison's secretary of the treasury.

OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.
H. A. Tobey	Superintendent.
C. M. Miller	Steward.
Mrs. M. G. Tobey	Matron.
A. S. Shepherd, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Geo. R. Love, M. D.	Assistant Physician
R. B. Leister, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Nelson H. Young, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Agnes M. Gardner, M. D.	Assistant Physician

ROSTER OF TRUSTEES—1884—1902.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Wm. E. Haynes	1884-1890	Fremont.
Jno. W. Fuller	1884-1891	Toledo.
Jno. W. Nelson	1884-1887	Bryan.
Geo. L. Johnson	1884-1888	Toledo.
Chas. Foster (Ex-Gov.)	1884-1903	Fostoria.
Robt. G. Pennington	1884-1889	Tiffin.
D. W. H. Howard	1887-1888	Wauseon.
J. H. Doyle	1888-1891	Toledo.
Parke Foster	1888-1899	Elyria.

The Toledo State Hospital.

ROSTER OF TRUSTEES — Concluded.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Samuel D. Hought	1888-1895	Findlay.
S. A. Baxter	1888-1897	Lima.
Jno. B. Rice	1889-1890	Toledo.
G. P. Campbell	1890-1900	Tedrow.
A. Borman	1890-1894	Glandorf.
Henry Rohrs	1891-1896	Napoleon.
W. W. Sutton	1891-1894	Ottawa.
Wm. Geyser	1892-1900	Swanton.
Samuel M. Heller	1900-1905	Napoleon.
L. C. Cole	1897-1902	Bowling Green.
D. L. Cockley	1894-1904	Shelby.
D. N. Powell	1896-1900	Ottawa.
Wm. H. Begg	1900-1901	Columbus Grove.

The above is printed from the Hundred Year Book, the officers of the Toledo State Hospital ignoring all requests for new data.—[*Editors.*]

THE INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE BLIND.

THE Ohio Institution for the Education of the Blind was founded by act of the Legislature in 1837. It was fourth in order of establishment in the United States. In 1839 the first building was occupied. This structure cost the state \$34,409 and was designed to accommodate sixty pupils. The present house was occupied May 21, 1874. This building cost at first, exclusive of additions, \$358,477.92 and was intended to accommodate three hundred pupils. Later additions have been made increasing its capacity. The first year in the history of the institution there were eleven pupils enrolled. Last year there were 339 in attendance. Since the establishment of the institution, 64 years ago, 2,058 pupils have been enrolled.

The cost of maintenance from the beginning to November 15, 1900, was \$1,828,390.32. Probably \$600,000 have been invested in permanent buildings and improvements, making a total expenditure of about \$2,428,390.00:—

The average cost to the state for each pupil has been about \$1,179.00.

This institution is a School for the Education of the Blind, not an Asylum, and it has been the endeavor of the management of the institution to keep this object before the public and not allow the institution to become an infirmary.

The Institution for the Education of the Blind.

PRESENT TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Charles Flumerfelt	Old Fort, O.
H. P. Crouse	Toledo, O.
Eugene Cox	Cincinnati, O.
Joseph Beichele	Canton, O.
Alfred Robinson, Secretary	Ironton, O.

The chief officers of the institution are: G. L. Smead, Superintendent; R. W. Bell, Steward.

At present there are 24 teachers employed in the institution; 11 in the Literary Department, 9 in Music, and 4 in the Industrial Department.

LIST OF TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENTS, 1837-1901.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
James Hoge	1836-1851	Columbus.
N. H. Swayne	1836-1845	
Wm. W. Awl	1836-1840	
John A. Bryan	1840-1842	
M. J. Guilbert	1844-1847	
Wm. Armstrong	1846-1851	
John W. Anderson	1846-1854	
Samuel McClelland	1856-1865	
Joseph McElvain	1846-1849	
J. R. Scroggs	1846-1849	
A. P. Stone	1849-	
F. C. Kelton	1850-1851	
S. M. Smith	1850-	
Richard Warner	1850-1851	Medina County.
Thomas Sparrow	1852-1853	Franklin County.
E. K. Chamberlain	1852-1855	Hamilton County.
Geo. E. Eels	1852-	Fairfield County.
E. C. Root	1852-1853	Ashtabula County.
Henry Wilson	1852-1855	Franklin County.
John Greenleaf	1852-1855	Franklin County.
David Robb	1852-1855	Union County.
Hiram B. Smith	1853-1855	Meigs County.
Thomas C. Mitchell	1853-1855	Preble County.
S. H. Webb	1853-1854	Cuyahoga County.
John McCook	1854-1855	Columbiana county.
Oliver H. Perry	1854-1855	Fairfield County.

The Institution for the Education of the Blind.

LIST OF TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENTS — Concluded.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
R. R. Sloan	1856-1858	Knox County.
John Greiner	1856-1860	Franklin County.
Edward Jordan	1859-1861	Scioto County.
F. C. Sessions	1861-1873	Columbus.
Royal Taylor	1862-1864	Cuyahoga County.
Stillman Witt	1865-1870	Cleveland.
Henry C. Noble	1866-1877	Columbus.
Harmon Austin	1878-1883	Warren.
John H. Rogers	1870-1873	Springfield.
C. Blaser	1878-1879	Waverly.
John G. Dunn	1874-1877	London.
Thomas Bergin	1874-1876	Columbus.
B. F. Martin	1877	Columbus.
W. R. Wing	1878-1879	Newark.
Joseph Falkenbach	1878-1879	Columbus.
J. C. English	1880	Columbus.
S. D. Haupt	1878-1883	Findlay.
James Poindexter	1880-1883	Columbus.
E. T. Drayton	1880-1887	Ashland.
Samuel Thompson	1881-1883	Columbus.
J. H. Hudson	1885-1893	Sandusky.
D. L. Wadsworth	1884-1889	Wellington.
J. S. Atwood	1884-1891	Ripley.
Edward Pagels	1885-1890	Columbus.
H. C. Drinkle	1887-1892	Lancaster.
J. H. Hudson	1884-1894	Sandusky.
J. R. Hankey	1889-1904	Bowling Green.
D. McAllister	1884-1895	Columbus.
Charles Flumerfelt	1898-1903	Old Fort.
A. D. Marsh	1890-1898	Celina.
H. P. Crouse	1894-1904	Toledo.
Leroy C. Sedgwick	1892-1897	Martin's Ferry.
Joseph Biechle	1892-1905	Canton.
George W. Hayes	1890-1901	Cincinnati.
Charles Roose	1890-1898	Oak Harbor.
Alfred Robinson	1897-1902	Ironton.
Eugene Cox	1901	Cincinnati.

THE INSTITUTION FOR DEAF MUTES.

THE Ohio Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb is located at Columbus, Ohio. The first legislation for founding this institution was had in 1827. In 1829 the school was opened in rented property on the corner of Broad and High streets with one pupil. In 1834 the first building on the presentsite was dedicated and the school transferred to it. From 1862 to 1867 the large and commodious building now occupied was erected and was intended to accommodate three hundred and fifty deaf children, besides officers, teachers and employes. In 1898 and '99 the capacity was increased by the erection of the school building, one of the finest in the world. The total amount of money expended for grounds and buildings is approximately \$450,000. Three thousand and eighty-one deaf children have been pupils in this school. The attendance is something over five hundred and is increasing each year. Forty-one teachers are engaged and seventy officers and employes. The annual appropriations for maintenance are approximately \$100,000.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Name.	Term of Service.
Horatio Nelson Hubbell	1827-1837.
Josiah Addison Cary	1851-1852.
Collins Stone	1852-1863.
George Ludington Weed	1863-1866.
Gilbert Otis Fay	1866-1880.
Charles Strong Perry	1880-1882.
Amasa Pratt	1883-1890.
James Wilson Knott	1890-1892.
Stephen Russell Clark	1892-1894.
William Stuart Eagleson	1894-1895.
John William Jones	1895, Incumbent.

LIST OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Ap- pointed.	Retired.	Residence.
Hon. Gustavus Swan.....	1827....	1836....	Columbus.
Rev. James Hoge	1827....	1836....	Columbus.
Hon. Thomas Ewing	1827....	1834....	Lancaster.
Rev. William Graham.....	1827....	1834....	Chillicothe.
Rev. William Burton	1827....	1830....	Circleville.

The Institution for Deaf Mutes.

LIST OF TRUSTEES — Continued.

Name.	Ap- pointed.	Retired.	Residence.
Hon. John H. James	1827....	1830....	Urbana.
Thomas D. Webb, Esq.	1827....	1836....	Warren.
Hon. Samson Mason	1827....	1837....	Springfield.
Nathaniel McLean, Esq.	1829....	1836....	Columbus.
Micheal L. Sullivan, Esq.	1829....	1830....	Franklinton.
Henry Brown, Esq.	1829....	1836....	Columbus.
Rev. William Preston	1830....	1841....	Columbus.
Dr. L. Goodale	1830....	1835....	Columbus.
Dr. Samuel Parsons	1830....	1838....	Columbus.
Col. William Doherty	1830....	1832....	Columbus.
R. W. McCoy, Esq.	1832....	1849....	Columbus.
Dr. Robert Thompson	1833....	1844....	Columbus.
P. B. Wilcox, Esq.	1833....	1840....	Columbus.
Col. N. H. Swayne	1836....	1842....	Columbus.
Asahel Chittenden, Esq.	1836....	1845....	Columbus.
Col. P. H. Olmstead	1836....	1839....	Columbus.
William Miner, Esq.	1837....	1840....	Columbus.
Jeremiah Warden, Esq.	1837....	1840....	Springfield.
John Peterson, Esq.	1837....	1840....	Columbus.
Bela Latham, Esq.	1838....	1846....	Columbus.
G. W. Slocum, Esq.	1839....	1841....	Columbus.
Thomas Kennedy, Esq.	1840....	1846....	Columbus.
Elias Grave, Esq.	1840....	1846....	Columbus.
Col. John McElvain	1840....	1843....	Columbus.
Col. Moses Jewett	1840....	1843....	Columbus.
Rev. H. L. Hitchcock	1841....	1852....	Columbus.
Rev. C. F. Schaeffer	1842....	1845....	Columbus.
Col. Samuel Medary	1842....	1845....	Columbus.
Hon. J. R. Swan	1843....	1845....	Columbus.
Hon. A. P. Stone	1843....	1846....	Columbus.
Rev. David Whitcomb	1844....	1846....	Columbus.
Rev. A. F. Dobb	1845....	1847....	Columbus.
Samuel McClelland, Esq.	1845....	1846....	Columbus.
George Cole, Esq.	1845....	1846....	Columbus.
Peter Hayden, Esq.	1846....	1846....	Columbus.
S. D. Preston, Esq.	1846....	1852....	Columbus.
Henry Wilson, Esq.	1852....	1856....	Columbus.
John Greenleaf, Esq.	1852....	1856....	Columbus.
C. K. Cuckler, Esq.	1852....	1852....	Athens.
Dr. George Eels	1852....	1854....	Lancaster.
Dr. E. K. Chamberlain	1852....	1853....	Cincinnati.
Richard Warner, Esq.	1852....	1854....	Sharon.
Ezekiel C. Root, Esq.	1852....	1856....	Ashtabula.
Rufus E. Harte, Esq.	1852....	1852....	Marietta.
Hiram B. Smith, Esq.	1853....	1856....	Pomeroy.
David Robb, Esq.	1853....	1856....	Marysville.

The Institution for Deaf Mutes.

LIST OF TRUSTEES — Concluded.

Name.	Ap- pointed.	Retired.	Residence.
Thomas C. Mitchell, Esq.....	1853....	1856....	New Westerville.
John McCook, Esq.....	1854....	1856....	Columbus.
Oliver H. Perry.....	1854....	1856....	Fairfield.
Henry Miller Esq.....	1856....	1858....	Columbus.
Theodore Comstock, Esq.....	1856....	1860....	Columbus.
Judge W. W. Bierce.....	1856....	1862....	Circleville.
Dr. James H. Coulter.....	1858....	1866....	Columbus.
C. W. Potwin, Esq.....	1858....	1866....	Columbus.
C. P. L. Butler, Esq.....	1860....	1866....	Columbus.
Gen. Kent Jarvis.....	1862....	1874....	Stark County.
Hon. Samuel Galloway.....	1866....	1872....	Franklin County.
Henry F. Booth, Esq.....	1866....	1876....	Franklin County.
James S. Abbott, Esq.....	1872....	1875....	Franklin County.
Hon. A. T. Walling.....	1874....	1877....	Pickaway County.
Philemon Hess.....	1875....	1878....	Franklin County.
Samuel Taylor.....	1877....	1878....	Logan County.
L. L. Lamborn.....	1878....	1880....	Stark County.
Gen. Samuel Thomas.....	1878....	1880....	Franklin County.
John Cooke.....	1878....	1880....	Belmont County.
E. L. Hinman.....	1878....	1880....	Franklin County.
Jacob Rohrheimer.....	1878....	1880....	Cuyahoga County.
F. C. Sessions.....	1880....	1883....	Franklin County.
Gen. W. S. Jones.....	1880....	1885....	Pike County.
J. S. Savage.....	1880....	1883....	Clinton County.
Dr. C. M. Finch.....	1880....	1883....	Scioto County.
Hon. A. H. Moss.....	1880....	1883....	Erie County.
Hon. James Scott.....	1883....	1888....	Warren County.
Samuel Thompson, Esq.....	1883....	1885....	Franklin County.
Jonathan S. Hare.....	1883....	1886....	Wyandot County.
J. Cherryholmes.....	1883....	1892....	Holmes County.
Dr. Nelson Obetz.....	1885....	1886....	Franklin County.
Gen. R. R. Dawes.....	1886....	1890....	Washington County
Fred. W. Herbst.....	1886....	1890....	Franklin County.
Gen. I. M. Kirby.....	1889....	1893....	Wyandot County.
Dr. J. A. Sterrett.....	1888....	1893....	Miami County.
T. P. Evans.....	1890....	1895....	Montgomery County
Samuel A. Kinnear.....	1890....	1894....	Franklin County.
J. S. Hare.....	1890....	1892....	Wyandot County.
George Hamilton.....	1892....	1899....	Columbiana County
W. A. Gibson.....	1892....	.....	Wyandot County.
R. B. Heller.....	1893....	1898....	Henry County.
Judge Geo. P. Tyler.....	1895....	.....	Brown County.
Robt. P. Kennedy.....	1895....	1897....	Logan County.
Wm. L. McElroy.....	1897....	1900....	Knox County.
Geo. W. Glover.....	1898....	.....	Harrison County.
Jacob Cahn.....	1899....	.....	Ashland County.
Carl Norpell.....	1900....	.....	Licking County.

INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED YOUTH.

THIS Institution was established by law April 17, 1857. The preliminary work was commenced in 1840 by Dr. N. S. Townshend, who, while pursuing his medical studies in Paris, became interested in the labors of Seguin, Itard and others in behalf of the class. In 1853 Dr. Townshend, then a member of the Ohio Senate, so interested Governor Medill in the results of his observations and studies abroad, that he devoted a portion of his message to the General Assembly to the subject. That part of the message relating to the subject was referred to a select committee, of which Dr. Townshend was chairman. The committee made a report, detailing what had been done for this class. A bill was then introduced for the establishment of an institution, but did not pass. At the session of 1857, Hon. Herrman Canfield introduced in the Senate a bill to establish an Asylum for Idiots, which passed both Houses and became a law April 17, 1857. Governor Chase appointed William Dennison, Norton S. Townshend and Asher Cook, Trustees. Upon organization of the Board, Mr. Dennison was made chairman; Dr. Townshend, secretary, and Dr. R. J. Patterson, superintendent. The Board rented the buildings on East Main street, now occupied as the "Home for the Friendless." The institution was opened with nine pupils. The number was increased to fifteen at the date of the first report. The rented premises were occupied until 1868, the number of pupils averaging, after the first two years, between forty and fifty. The office of assistant superintendent was created in 1859, and Dr. G. A. Doren was appointed to that position. In 1860, the superintendent, Dr. Patterson, resigned, and Dr. Doren was elected superintendent by the Board of Trustees, and has continued in that position since, now forty-two years.

After closely observing the operations of the institution and their results, the Legislature, in 1864, provided for the permanent establishment of the institution, authorizing buildings upon a suitable site for the accommodation of two hundred pupils. This provision was made during the strenuous days of the Civil War, and was a strong endorsement of the value of the institution, as well as a valued acknowledgment of the performance of duty under the trying conditions of the War. The new buildings were occupied in August, 1868, the number of inmates soon reaching three hundred. The practical value of the institution being demonstrated, additions were made, from year to year, until the 18th of November, 1881, when over six hundred children were accommodated, and when the main buildings were destroyed by fire, happily, without loss of life, or even injury, to any of the inmates, officers or employees. So anx-

Institution for Feeble-Minded Youth.

ious were parents and guardians that their children and wards should not lose any of the benefits of the institution, that only one hundred of the inmates could be sent to their homes, the balance being crowded into the buildings that escaped destruction. The operations of the institution were conducted, during the three years of rebuilding, at great disadvantage, from want of room and facilities for the proper care and training of the inmates. This was relieved by the occupation of the new buildings in 1884. In this case, fireproof buildings were constructed on the site of those destroyed by fire, and fireproof outside stairways provided for all buildings that escaped destruction. Other buildings have been added since 1884, until the number accommodated in 1900 was 1,100, when, the Legislature, recognizing the duty of providing against the increase of this unfortunate class, by placing them under such restrictions as will prevent them multiplying their kind, provided for a permanent home, where the use of such industrial power as they possess may be exercised in their own support. Authority was given to purchase a farm, not to exceed 1,500 nor less than 1,000 acres in extent, where they are to be kept through life, thus lessening the increase from that source. About 1,200 acres have been secured, where the males of this class will be provided with a home and such employment as will come within the range of their capacities. The employments will be mainly such as furnished by the farm, gardening, stock-raising and horticultural pursuits. The females are to be provided for at the home institution, where they can be better protected, as well as usefully employed in domestic occupations. Buildings are now being constructed to accommodate about four hundred of each sex of the Custodial Class, and, when completed, will restore the old department to its original purpose and duties—"to furnish special means of improvement to that portion of our youth who are so deficient in mind, or have such marked peculiarities and eccentricities of intellect as to deprive them of the benefits of other educational institutions and ordinary methods of instruction."

PRESENT OFFICERS.

Name.	Year Term Commenced.	Title.
G. A. Doren, M. D.	1860.	Superintendent.
George Evans	1884.	Financial Officer.
Mrs. N. L. Doren	1860.	Superintendent of Schools
Miss H. F. Purple	1858.	Matron.

Institution for Feeble-Minded Youth.

PAST OFFICERS.

Name.	Year Term Commenced.	Title.
R. Patterson, M. D.	1857.....	Superintendent.
W. L. Hughes	1881.....	Financial Officer.

TRUSTEES.

Name.	Year Appointed.	County.
William Dennison, Jr.	1857.....	Franklin.
Asher Cook	1857.....	Wood.
Norton S. Townshend	1857.....	Lorain.
William Dennison, Jr.	1858.....	Franklin.
Herman Canfield	1858.....	Medina.
Asher Cook	1859.....	Wood.
William E. Ide	1859.....	Franklin.
N. S. Townshend	1860.....	Lorain.
H. Canfield	1861.....	Medina.
Jno. A. Lutz	1861.....	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock	1862.....	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend	1863.....	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz	1864.....	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock	1865.....	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend	1866.....	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz	1867.....	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock	1868.....	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend	1869.....	Lorain.
Jno. A. Lutz	1870.....	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock	1871.....	Geauga.
N. S. Townshend	1872.....	Franklin.
Jno. A. Lutz	1873.....	Pickaway.
John A. Shank	1874.....	Hamilton.
N. S. Townshend	1875.....	Franklin.
Jno. A. Lutz	1876.....	Pickaway.
Peter Hitchcock	1877.....	Geauga.
John A. Shank	1878.....	Hamilton.
J. K. Rukenbrod	1878.....	Columbiana.
J. Miles Montgomery	1878.....	Franklin.
John A. Shank	1879.....	Hamilton.
J. K. Rukenbrod	1880.....	Columbiana.
J. M. Holmes	1880.....	Harrison.
John A. Shank	1880.....	Hamilton.
George W. Monypeny	1880.....	Franklin.
Aaron Wilcox	1880.....	Lake.

Institution for Feeble-Minded Youth.

TRUSTEES — Concluded.

Name.	Year Appointed.	County.
J. K. Rukenbrod	1881.....	Columbiana.
B. B. Woodbury	1881.....	Geauga.
J. M. Holmes	1882.....	Harrison.
M. A. Daugherty	1882.....	Franklin.
Silas A. Conrad	1883.....	Stark.
Ross J. Alexander	1884.....	Belmont.
A. McGregor	1884.....	Stark.
B. B. Woodbury	1885.....	Geauga.
Edward Squire	1886.....	Defiance.
J. N. Williams	1887.....	Huron.
Ross J. Alexander	1887.....	Belmont.
Robert Mehaffey	1887.....	Allen.
Silas A. Conrad	1888.....	Stark.
George H. Ford	1888.....	Geauga.
Robert Mehaffey	1889.....	Allen.
William Reed	1890.....	Ross.
J. B. Worley	1890.....	Highland.
Edward Squire	1891.....	Defiance.
Jno. E. Bruce	1891.....	Hamilton.
Jno. A. Williamson	1892.....	Huron.
Silas A. Conrad	1893.....	Stark.
Robert Mehaffey	1894.....	Allen.
Edward Squire	1895.....	Defiance.
William E. Haynes	1895.....	Sandusky.
J. Park Alexander	1896.....	Summit.
Jno. A. Williamson	1897.....	Huron.
Silas A. Conrad	1897.....	Stark.
A. P. Baldwin	1898.....	Summit.
Charles P. Griffin	1898.....	Lucas.
Robert Mehaffey	1899.....	Allen.
William E. Haynes	1900.....	Sandusky.
James J. Hooker	1899.....	Hamilton.
Boyd Vincent	1900.....	Hamilton.

THE HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS.

THE Ohio Hospital for Epileptics at Gallipolis is the pioneer of its kind in the United States.

The problem of providing proper accommodations for epileptics, especially for those with unsound or defective minds, has engrossed the attention of persons interested in nervous and mental diseases for many years. In Ohio, as far back as 1879, a bill for the establishment of a separate institution for their accommodation and treatment almost became a law, passing one branch of the legislature. Not, however, until 1890 was a law enacted providing for the establishment of a hospital for epileptics and epileptic insane. All epileptics resident in Ohio are eligible for admission to this institution, up to the measure of its capacity, each county being entitled to a number proportionate to its population. No discrimination is made on account of mental condition, age or sex.

The buildings, as originally planned, consisted of stone cottages having a capacity of fifty beds each, located symmetrically about a group of executive buildings and connected by tunnels with a central powerhouse, which was to furnish heat and light for all, and a central kitchen and bakery, flanked by two congregate dining-rooms, one for each sex. The whole group, with estimated accommodations for one thousand patients, was planned so compactly as to cover scarcely more than twenty-five acres, leaving the balance of one hundred acres of the original tract for ornamentation and gardens. The wisdom of this plan was seriously questioned, and subsequent experience and events have led to an entire modification of it, so far as practicable. Of the original thirty-six buildings, only thirteen have been built as designed. The location and design of six others, now nearly completed, have been materially changed. One hundred and twenty-five additional acres of land have been purchased, and a cottage for the insane constructed at a distance of one-half mile from the original group. Other buildings, projected for the future, are to be much farther away, their precise location depending upon the possibilities in the selection and purchase of land, which may or may not adjoin the tract now owned by the state.

A tract of 110 acres of farm land has recently been purchased, on which a group of cottages will be erected, and in which the husbandmen among the male patients will be accommodated. This land adjoins the sewage-disposal beds of the Hospital, and it is intended to utilize the sewage for fertilizing the farm. It is purposed to expand the institution in the future by erecting small, homelike cottages for small and selected groups of patients, leaving the large central cottages with their common

The Hospital for Epileptics.

kitchen and congregate dining-rooms for the accommodation of more advanced cases of epilepsy and for the infirmary class of inmates. A new style of architecture has been decided upon, by which it is believed the monotony of the present symmetrical groups of large stone cottages can be relieved.

A board of construction was appointed in 1890, which consisted of James E. Neal, of Hamilton; John E. Vance, of Gallipolis; George H. Bunnell, of Sidney; Lewis Slusser, of Canton.

The hospital was opened for the reception of patients, November 30, 1893. Six more cottages have since been erected, and when the buildings now in course of construction are completed, which will be during the present year (1901), accommodations will have been made for 1,060 patients. The buildings will then consist of thirteen residence cottages with from fifty to seventy-six beds each; one laundry cottage for seventy-five patients; one cottage for the insane, with a capacity of 200; one schoolhouse; two industrial buildings, each containing eight large, well-lighted and well-ventilated rooms, accommodating twenty-five patients each—in many of the manual industries commonly followed; one kitchen and bakery building; one ice machine and cold storage building, with a capacity of eighteen tons daily; two large congregate dining-rooms; one boiler, power, and electric light building; one waterworks building; one hospital building, accommodating sixty, and one administration building. The cost of the buildings up to the time when those under way shall have been completed, will be \$565,000.

A pathological laboratory in which researches into the nature, cause, and prevention of epilepsy are carried forward, has been a feature of this institution for the past five years. Through the scientific studies pursued in this laboratory and published to the medical profession the Ohio Hospital for Epileptics has achieved international fame. The medical profession of Ohio, and of the United States, is deeply interested in seeing this important work encouraged and properly supported, since it is realized that by this method alone can the mysteries as to the nature, cause, treatment and prevention of epilepsy be solved. The investigations already pursued by the scientific staff in this laboratory have already disclosed some very important facts relative to the cause and prevention of epilepsy.

Many of the patients came from almshouses, many from the lower walks of life, and were uncouth in their manners and dress, filthy in their habits, and rude in their conversation. The improvement most noticed by visitors has been the wonderful change in their deportment.

THE HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS.

LIST OF TRUSTEES.

OHIO HOSPITAL FOR EPILEPTICS—1891—1902.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
C. C. Wait	1891-1896.....	Columbus.
James E. Neal	1891-1892.....	Hamilton.
Dr. T. M. Gaumer	1891-1894.....	Urbana.
Dr. Lewis Slusser	1891-1892.....	
James D. Brown	1891-1901.....	Athens.
John M. Sweeney	1892-1901.....	Wooster.
E. S. Wilson	1892-1900.....	Ironton.
George W. McCork	1894-1901.....	Steubenville.
George K. Nash	1896-1898.....	Columbus.
I. F. Mack	1898-1901.....	Sandusky.
O. B. Gould	1900-1903.....	Wellston.
F. F. Graves	1901-1902.....	Toledo.
Daniel W. Sowers	1901-1905.....	Columbus.
Curtis V. Harris	1901-1904.....	Athens.
Dr. P. Maxwell Foshay	1901-1907.....	Cleveland.
Harry J. Hoover	1902-1906.....	Newark.

THE BOYS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

THE Boys' Industrial School is Ohio's reformatory for juvenile male offenders. It is six miles south of Lancaster, Fairfield county, on the Hocking Hills. The state owns 1,210 acres of land in this picturesque region, and the boys are taught agriculture and horticulture to the extent of producing all the vegetables and fruit that the institution consumes. The institution is organized on the cottage or segregate system, is not surrounded by walls, and is entirely free from bolts, bars or other suggestions of restraint. It was the first penal institution in America to make the "open system" experiment, and so successfully was it operated that twenty-eight states have used the Lancaster school as a model. There are now 820 boys confined in the school for offenses against the statutes. These boys range in age from 8 to 18 years and are serving indeterminate sentences. When received at the School they are charged with demerits corresponding in number to the nature of the crime. These demerits must be cancelled by exemplary deportment in school and shop, before release. When released, a boy is on parole and can be returned for misconduct at any time before he reaches his majority.

The boys are required to attend school one-half of each day, and are in shop or on the farm the other half. There are many trades schools where the boys are taught useful mechanical knowledge and at the same time contribute to the comfort and support of their fellows. Chief among these trades are blacksmithing, floriculture, tailoring, baking, printing, carpentering, telegraphy, stenography, brickmaking, shoe-making, dairying, cooking, etc. They also operate the steam, cold storage and electric plants, the barn, laundry and poultry plant. A boy band of forty-two pieces is maintained, and the school is organized into a regiment of three battalions, under instructions of a competent military man. Music and physical culture are also features of the training.

The Boys' Industrial School.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Term of Service.	Residence.
Charles Remelin	1856-1859.....	Hamilton.
J. A. Foote	1854-1874.....	Cuyahoga.
J. D. Ladd	1856-1866.....	Jefferson.
Geo. E. Howe	1859-1879.....	Lake.
B. W. Chidlaw	1866-1880.....	Hamilton.
John M. Pugh	1875-1880.....	Franklin.
H. J. Reinmund	1878-1884.....	Fairfield.
Jacob Cherryholmes	1878-1880.....	Holmes.
Charles Maines	1878-1880.....	Logan.
Lewis Miller	1880-1881.....	Summit.
John D. Martin	1880-1881.....	Fairfield.
John Hunter	1880-1884.....	Stark.
Geo. W. Gardner	1880-1884.....	Cuyahoga.
John B. Jones	1881-1884.....	Licking.
Mills Gardner	1881-1884.....	Fayette.
W. L. Rigby	1882-1883.....	Fairfield.
B. Eason	1884-1884.....	Wayne.
B. W. Childaw	1884-1886.....	Hamilton.
John G. Reeves	1884-1889.....	Fairfield.
S. D. Houpt	1884-1886.....	Hancock
J. K. Rukenbrod	1884-1890.....	Columbiana.
J. H. Ayres	1884-1887.....	Champaign.
D. H. Boldridge	1886-1887.....	Gallia.
W. W. Luckey	1886-1890.....	Fairfield.
C. A. Phelps	1887-1887.....	Auglaize.
J. D. Brown	1887-1890.....	Athens.
Wm. Beatty	1888-1901.....	Lucas.
B. S. Wydman	1889-1894.....	Hamilton.
John G. Reeves	1890-1892.....	Fairfield.
O. W. H. Wright	1890-1892.....	Hocking.
Daniel Wolf	1890-1892.....	Hamilton.
John F. White	1892-1893.....	Hocking.
J. J. Pugsley	1892-1892.....	Highland.
Thaddeus E. Cromley	1892-1896.....	Pickaway.
Malcolm Jennings	1894-1896.....	Franklin.
E. W. Poe	1896-1898.....	Franklin.
John L. Vance	1896-1905.....	Gallia.
R. E. Jones	1898-1904.....	Franklin.
R. S. Warner	1902.....	Franklin.

THE GIRLS' INDUSTRIAL HOME.

LOCATION.

THE home is situated ten miles southwest of Delaware, with which it is connected by good pikes and long distance telephone. It is four and one-half miles from Hyatts, six from Powell on the Columbus, Hocking Valley and Toledo Railroad; and eight miles from Arnold on the Toledo division of the Ohio Central Lines. The two latter stations are connected with the home by telephone, and all are easily accessible at all seasons of the year because of the excellent pikes.

FARM.

The farm comprises one hundred and eighty-nine acres on the west bank of the Scioto River. It is beautifully situated in an unusually healthful location. The grounds around the buildings are adorned with shade trees a large portion of which are of the original growth.

The celebrated White Sulphur Spring furnishes an abundant supply of excellent water which is used for domestic purposes. The water flows constantly from a vein more than one hundred feet below the marble basin from which it overflows.

BUILDINGS.

The buildings consist of the Administration, or Central Building, in which reside the Superintendent and family, the Clerk, Storekeeper, Superintendent of Schools, and a Housekeeper; eight cottages, a school building, and a hospital. The latter is a valuable acquisition to the institution, furnishing commodious quarters for all hospital purposes and complete isolation for inmates affected with contagious diseases. In each cottage an Assistant Matron, Teacher and Housekeeper, with from forty to fifty inmates, reside.

The Girls' Industrial Home.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Appointed.	Name.	County.
1869.....	Stanley Matthews	Hamilton.
1869.....	Frederick Merrick	Delaware.
1869.....	M. D. Leggett	Muskingum.
1869.....	Abram Thompson	Delaware.
1869.....	Claude Waggoner	Lucas.
1870.....	Wm. M. Garvey	Miami.
1872.....	M. F. Cawdrey	Erie.
1873.....	Frederick Merrick	Delaware.
1874.....	Vandyke Stayman	Delaware.
1875.....	J. K. Newcomer	Marion.
1876.....	A. Thompson	Delaware.
1877.....	Wm. M. Garvey	Miami.
1878.....	H. B. Kelly	Crawford.
1878.....	F. B. Sprague	Delaware.
1878.....	J. W. Watkins	Delaware.
1878.....	S. D. West	Erie.
1878.....	F. H. Thornhill	Union.
1878.....	R. R. Henderson	Delaware.
1879.....	John McSweeney	Wayne.
1880.....	Jno. D. Watkins	Delaware.
1880.....	R. D. Williams	Champaign.
1880.....	R. R. Henderson	Delaware.
1880.....	F. H. Thornhill	Union.
1881.....	James Curry	Wayne.
1881.....	J. W. Watkins	Delaware.
1881.....	Amos Woodward	Sandusky.
1882.....	E. W. Merry	Wood.
1883.....	R. D. Dumm	Wyandot.
1883.....	B. Tristram	Marion.
1884.....	Wm. Batchelor	Coshocton.
1884.....	F. H. Thornhill	Union.
1885.....	Wm. Batchelor	Coshocton.
1886.....	Geo. A. Hay	Coshocton.
1886.....	J. W. Watkins	Delaware.
1887.....	B. H. Milliken	Fayette.
1888.....	J. K. Pollard	Adams.
1889.....	F. H. Thornhill	Union.
1890.....	W. W. Pennell	Brown.
1890.....	B. Tristram	Marion.
1891.....	E. L. Lybarger	Coshocton.
1892.....	Henry C. Houston	Champaign.
1892.....	B. H. Milliken	Fayette.
1893.....	L. H. Williams	Brown.
1894.....	M. E. Stamats	Union.
1894.....	M. E. Stamats	Union.
1894.....	I. N. Hathaway	Geauga.

The Girls' Industrial Home.

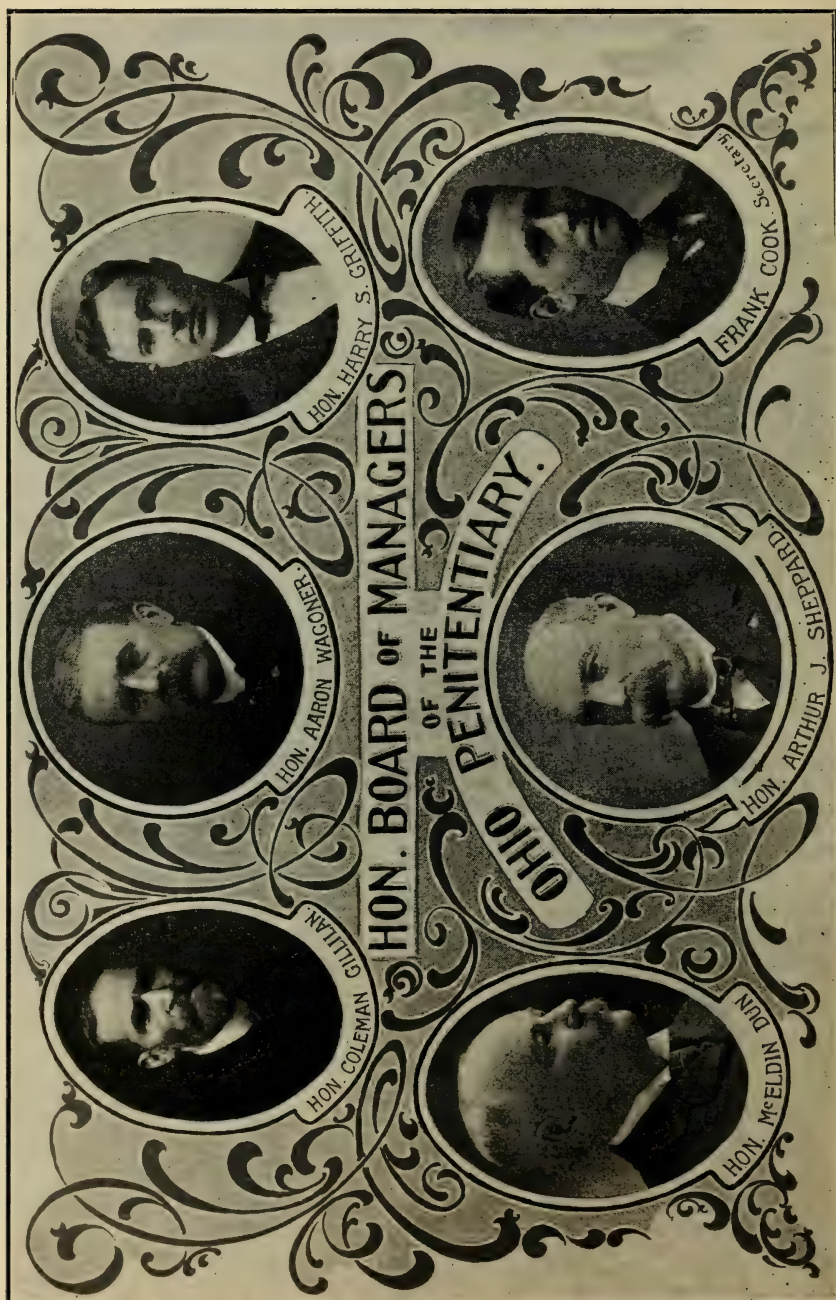
MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS — Concluded.

Appointed.	Name.		County.
1895.....	T. E. Hoyt .....	.....	Ashtabula.
1895.....	T. E. Hoyt .....	.....	Ashtabula.
1896.....	J. C. Beatty .....	.....	Portage.
1897.....	*B. H. Milliken .....	.....	Fayette.
1898.....	J. V. Roudebush .....	.....	Carrollton.
1899.....	M. E. Stamats .....	.....	Union.
1900.....	*B. Tristram .....	.....	Marion.
1900.....	T. E. Hoyt .....	.....	Ashtabula.
1901.....	J. C. Beatty .....	.....	Portage.
1902.....	Frank C. Hubbard .....	.....	Franklin.

PRESENT OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Name.	Office.	Residence.	Term Expires.
A. W. Stiles	Superintendent	Ashtabula	1904.
Mrs. A. W. Stiles	Matron	Ashtabula	1904.
Miss Birdine C. Stanley .	Superintendent of Schools	Hardin	1904.
Miss Maud Stiles	Clerk and Librarian	Ashtabula	1904.
Miss Sarah L. Balfe	Storek'p'r and Dir. of Music	Lucas	1904.
W. B. Hedges, M. D.....	Physician	Delaware .....	.....
Sidney Moore	Financial Officer	Delaware .....	.....
W. F. Whitlock, M. D....	Chaplain	Delaware .....	.....

*Deceased April 1902; succeeded by George B. Christian, Jr., of Marion County.



THE OHIO PENITENTIARY.

THE Ohio Penitentiary covers 26 acres within the walls. About two acres outside the prison proper are occupied by offices, the Deputy Warden's residence, store rooms, barn and stables. The prison itself is walled on three sides, the fourth being wholly absorbed by cell houses, offices and the Warden's home. This side presents an imposing front, about 800 feet in length, on Spring street, facing the Scioto river, with the street and outer buildings between it and that stream, and a wide fringe of green lawn before it that in summer is beautified by parterres of flowers and shaded by fine trees. The cell houses and offices form a continuous building from the southeast to the southwest gate, in which are more than 1,600 cells, about 600 of these being provided with beds for two inmates, the remainder being too small to receive more than one each. The Female Department, which abuts on the southeast gate, is somewhat advanced toward the street beyond the frontal line of the main prison, and reaches to the public sidewalk. It contains 46 cells.

The walls are dominated by towers at short distances apart, and of which there are eleven. Within the enclosure is a small manufacturing city, comprising the shops of The Columbus Bolt Works, The George B. Sprague Cigar Co., C. S. Reynolds & Co., The E. B. Lanman Co., The P. Hayden Saddlery Hardware Co., The Ohio Glove Co., The Columbus Chair Co., The National Broom Co., The Brown-Hinman & Huntington Co., and the Columbus Hollow Ware Co., all private corporations that contract with the state, through the Board of Managers, for the labor of prisoners, at specified prices for able-bodied and infirm men, respectively, and in many instances paying to the prisoners certain agreed amounts for all work produced beyond an appointed task. The total amount earned by such overwork and paid in to the account of the men who have earned it averages about \$2,500 per year. These contracts employ about 1,000 prisoners. In addition to the labor utilized by these enterprises, the state employs about 700 men in the manufacture of the prisoners' clothing, the care of their sleeping quarters, repairs to buildings, the preparation of food, the management of the gas works—which supply gas to the State Blind Asylum and the State Deaf and Dumb Asylum, as well as to the Penitentiary—the care of the inside park and other grounds, and in the general administration of the mural city with its two thousand population. A tour of inspection more than repays the visitors, who come in great numbers. The number of visitors is increasing yearly, as the people realize more and more that an interesting development of modern ideas relative to the protection of society through the reformation of the crim-

The Ohio Penitentiary.

inal may be seen in its various phases from day to day. Since 1834, when the present prison was first occupied—or, rather, that rudimentary portion of it that is now known as the West Hall—an army of more than 34,532 prisoners has passed through its portals, as prisoners. The male prisoners, until a few years ago, wore the old regulation striped uniform of the convict. The striped clothing is now used only as a temporary garb of punishment.

The walled city has been swept by pestilence but once in its history. In 1849, the cholera raged here, and 121 prisoners died within twelve months, exacting the life of every third man among the prisoners. Now the death rate has fallen from 55 to 36 in one year.

There is a finely appointed and well equipped hospital on the inside grounds, but it is more scantily inhabited than has been the case for years. Since the present administration has assumed control a reform has been introduced into the Penitentiary that has lessened the number of patients, halved the death rate, and removed the source of a dangerous discontent. That improvement is a change in the dietary, which the present directorate of this great institution has adopted and made a success, showing that economy and humanity go hand in hand. It has saved lives, the cost of medicine, the price of enforced idleness and loss from poor work. It has also contributed much to the improved good feeling and morality of the prisoners.

THE MORAL, RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL WORK

of the prison is carried on through the library, Sunday-school, prayer-meetings, Bible classes and preaching services, under the care of the Chaplain, and a night school under the care of a teacher employed from the outside. While the rules of the prison forbid sectarianism, they also provide that a prisoner desiring to have instruction in his particular faith may be accommodated by the Warden. Under this provision Roman Catholic Church services are held by a priest in the Catholic chapel every Sunday morning.

THE PRISON BUILDINGS

are old and inadequate. The cells are of heavy stone walls, that admit but little light and only poor ventilation. What is worse is that the penitentiary is badly located. For several years the subject of disposing of this property, and securing a new sight, in a suburb of Columbus, and erecting new and up-to-date buildings, with sanitary features, has been agitated, but nothing done. It is important that a commission should be appointed to take this matter in hand and push it to a consummation.

The Ohio Penitentiary.

PENITENTIARY BOARD OF MANAGERS.

The Board of Managers of the Ohio Penitentiary consists of five members. Near the beginning of his administration, in February, 1900, Hon. Governor Nash appointed to this high and responsible position the following gentlemen:

HON. AARON WAGONER, of Akron, Ohio, who was a Union soldier in the Civil War, and has had much experience in financial and business administrations, having been Auditor of Summit County, Ohio, and is now Cashier of one of the banks of Akron. Captain Wagoner is well accredited with being a careful and painstaking financier, and has looked well to the financial interest of the penitentiary since his appointment.

The HON. COLEMAN GILLILAN was also a Union soldier in the Civil War, and since his retirement from the Army has had an extensive business experience and acquaintance, having traveled very widely in his commercial relations. Captain Gillilan's business experience has made him a valuable adviser of the business affairs of the penitentiary, and he shares with the other members of the board the credit of the improved business conditions prevailing in the institution. Captain Gillilan resides at Portsmouth, Ohio.

HON. McELDIN DUNN, of Bellefontaine, O., by his well-balanced judgment, and fair discriminating habit of mind, added to his experience as a prosperous farmer and manufacturer, has shown eminent fitness for the responsible office he has filled with advantage to the state since his appointment.

HON. A. J. SHEPPARD, of Zanesville, Ohio, has combined for a number of years with his profession as a lawyer, manufacturing and commercial business. He is familiarly spoken of as the lawyer of the Board, but his eminence as an attorney does not detract from his value as a practical business man.

The HON. HARRY S. GRIFFITH, of Mt. Gilead, Ohio, is the junior member of the Board of Managers, and combines with personal energy that maturity of judgment and careful attention to business which give distinction and success to men of affairs. Mr. Griffith is the editor and publisher of the *Morrow County Sentinel*, which is one of the leading papers of the state. To these gentlemen is committed not only the management of the business affairs of the Ohio Penitentiary, but the caring for the hundreds of men and women who are continually passing through the prison, and are released under their direction either by discharge or parole. The attention they have given to the welfare of the prison population has secured for them the gratitude of the prisoners. The good judgment of the managers in appointing HON. WILLIAM N. DARBY, WARDEN, has been attested by his kindly and careful administration of the affairs of the

The Ohio Penitentiary.

prison. Mr. Darby brought to his position a large experience in dealing with unfortunate and criminal persons, in the several terms he had served as the Sheriff of Belmont Co., and a considerable business experience and knowledge of law, relating to criminal and civil affairs.

The Board, as now organized, is officered by Hon. McEldin Dunn, President, and Mr. Frank Cook, Secretary. Mr. Cook is a native of Ohio, and when appointed was and still is a resident of Mansfield, Ohio. He is well known throughout the state. Mr. Cook has evidenced capability, devotion and tact in his work as Secretary. He is widely known over the state as an active and intelligent citizen.

L. H. Wells, the Deputy Warden, is very familiar with prison affairs, having been Assistant Deputy Warden under the Coffin Administration. Mr. Wells was an officer in the Union Army in the Civil War, and afterwards discharged efficiently the duties of Assistant United States Marshal in the Northern District of Ohio, and of Sheriff of Hardin County, O.

The Assistant Deputy Warden, Carey A. Long, comes from Highland County, where he was formerly a school teacher, and later Deputy Sheriff, and Court Bailiff. He is accredited as having been active as a member of the Republican Committee of Highland County.

Mr. C. B. Shook, chief clerk of the penitentiary, was the Assistant of his predecessor, and is thoroughly familiar with the duties of his office. He was formerly a teacher, and takes a personal interest in public, as well as prison affairs.

Rev. David Judson Starr, D. D., the Chaplain of the prison, is a native of Ohio, and for many years has been Presiding Elder and pastor of churches in Cincinnati. He has had considerable experience in religious work among all classes of people, having been at one time City Missionary in Cincinnati.

Mr. C. F. Wilcox, the Steward, is a man of experience in mercantile affairs, in which he has acquired abilities for the duties of his office.

Doctor Wells Teachnor, M. D., is the chief physician of the prison, with Doctor John M. Thomas, M. D., and Doctor Byron Palmer, M. D., as his assistants.

Mr. T. M. Brannon, Post-Master of the prison mails, was appointed from Union County, where he had rendered valuable services as County Commissioner, and is a man of public affairs. Mr. Brannon was mainly instrumental in establishing a Children's Home in Union County.

M. E. Fornshell, Superintendent of printing, was appointed from Camden, Preble County, where he was formerly editor of a local paper.

Mr. John Davis, Superintendent of Bertillon Department, is one of the skilled men in his profession. He has in his keeping the measurements, photographs, and historical accounts of those who have been inmates of the penitentiary.

The Ohio Penitentiary.

Mr. James E. Robinson, Superintendent of Subsistence, was appointed to his office after the death of Mr. McAvoy, in June, 1902. Mr. Robinson is a native of Ohio, and was formerly Sheriff of Union County.

Mr. Harry S. Ogle, Superintendent of the State-Shop, has been identified with the administration of the prison for a number of years, in several capacities. He is familiar with the duties of his present position.

Prof. C. B. Slack, Superintendent of the Prison Night-School, is from Licking County, where he held several positions in his profession as a school teacher.

Other officers of the prison appear in the following table:

ROSTER OF OFFICERS, 1902.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Name.	Residence.
McEldin Dun, <i>President</i>	Portsmouth.
Coleman Gillilan	Bellefontaine.
Harry S. Griffith	Mt. Gilead.
Arthur J. Sheppard	Franklin County.
Aaron Wagoner	Zanesville.
Frank Cook, <i>Secretary</i>	Akron.
	Ohio Penitentiary.

OFFICERS.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
Wm. N. Darby	Warden	Belmont County.
L. H. Wells	Deputy Warden	Hardin County.
C. A. Long	Assistant Deputy Warden	Highland County.
C. B. Shook	Clerk	Pickaway County.
M. A. Karshner	Assistant Clerk	Franklin County.
C. E. Wilcox	Steward	Ross County.
W. W. Harris	Storekeeper	Ashtabula County.
Wells Teachnor	Physician	Scioto County.
J. M. Thomas	Assistant Physician (day)	Marion County.
Bryon Palmer	Ass't Physician (night)	Franklin County.
David J. Starr	Chaplain	Hamilton County.
Thomas M. Brannan	Postmaster	Union County.
R. E. Jones	Supt. Piece Price	Lawrence County.
Arthur Griner	Clerk in Piece Price Office	Muskingum County.
J. E. Robinson	Superintendent Subsistence	Franklin County.
Harry S. Ogle	Supt. State Shop	Noble County.
W. F. Bryant	Supt. Transfers and Halls	Guernsey County.
J. W. Beaird	Superintendent Yards	Ashland County.

THE OHIO PENITENTIARY.

OFFICERS — Concluded.

Name.	Office.	Residence.
M. E. Fornshell	Superintendent Printing..	Preble County.
J. E. Davis	Supt. Bertillon	Hocking County.
Samuel Cain	Hospital Quartermaster ..	Perry County.
George A. Wood	Captain Night Watch	Greene County.
W. H. Chandler	Captain Guard Room (day)	Logan County.
O. B. Randall	Capt. Guard Room (night)	Jackson County.
C. B. Slack	Superintendent Schools ..	Licking County.
H. B. Robinson	Supt. Construction	Summit County.
C. A. Marden	Supt. Gas and Elect. Light	Coshocton County.
Mrs. E. M. Armstrong	Matron	Hamilton County.
Mrs. Mattie C. Brown	Assistant Matron	Lucas County.
Miss Della McMaster	Stenographer	Meigs County.

ROSTER OF WARDENS, 1834—1902.

Name.	Term of Service.
Nathaniel Medbury	1834-1838.
W. B. Van Hook	1838-1841.
Richard Stadden	1841-1843.
John Pattison	1843-1846.
Laurin Dewey	1846-1850.
Samuel Atkinson	1851.
D. W. Brown	1851-1852.
A. G. Dimmock	1852-1854.
Samuel Wilson	1854-1855.
J. B. Buttle	1855-1856.
John Ewing	1856-1858.
L. G. Van Styke	1858-1860.
John A. Prentice	1860-1862.
Nathaniel Merion	1862-1864.
John A. Prentice	1864-1866.
Charles C. Walcutt	1866-1869.
Raymond Burr	1869-1872.
G. S. Innis	1872-1875.
John G. Grove	1875-1878.
J. B. McWhorter	1878-1879.
B. F. Dyer	1879-1880.
Noah Thomas	1880-1884.
Isaac Petrie	1884-1886.
E. G. Coffin	1886-1890.
B. F. Dyer	1890-1892.
C. C. James	1892-1896.
E. G. Coffin	1896-1900.
Wm. N. Darby	{ 1900-1903. Incumbent.

THE OHIO REFORMATORY (MANSFIELD).

THE law creating this institution was enacted April 12, 1884; cornerstone was laid in '86, Hon. J. B. Foraker, Governor. The west wing and administration departments were not completed for occupancy until September 18, '96, when 150 prisoners were brought from Columbus.

The object of the institution is reformatory. Inmates are supposed to be first offenders, are admitted for all crimes except murder in the first degree, between the ages of 16 and 30. Male persons only are admitted. There are three grades: first, second and third. When inmates are admitted they are placed in the second grade; if their conduct justifies at the expiration of six months, they are promoted to the first grade, in which they remain for a second six months, when, if their conduct justifies, they are recommended to the Board of Managers for parole. With the consent of the Board of Managers they go out and remain the wards of state under the supervision of the institution for one year, when, if their conduct justifies, they are fully discharged, and restored to citizenship by the Governor. Inmates are reduced to the third grade from either the first or second for punishment for certain misdemeanors.

They receive an indeterminate sentence from the court and the length of time they remain here is governed largely by their conduct, and is exclusively in the hands of the Superintendent and the Board of Managers. They can be released at the expiration of the minimum time prescribed by law for the crime committed, or can be retained until the maximum time has expired.

They are required to attend school and learn such trades as it is possible to teach them under the limited conditions now existing. It is expected, however, within the next few years shops will be erected and trades taught to these boys, so that when they go out, they will be able to make an honest living.

Following is a list of the members of the Board of Managers since the institution began:

The Ohio Reformatory (Mansfield.)

BOARD OF MANAGERS, 1884—1900.

Year.	Name.	Residence.
1884.....	F. M. Marriott	Delaware County.
1884.....	Jno. M. Pugh	Franklin County.
1884.....	Jno. Q. Smith	Clinton County.
1885.....	F. M. Marriott	Delaware County.
1886.....	W. R. Phipps	Hamilton County.
1886.....	B. F. Crawford	Richland County.
1887.....	Wm. Monaghan	Miami County.
1888.....	Wm. J. Elliott	Franklin County.
1889.....	B. F. Crawford	Richland County.
1889.....	C. L. Poorman	Belmont County.
1890.....	F. M. Marriott	Delaware County.
1890.....	Wm. B. Burnett	Clark County.
1890.....	L. F. Limbert	Darke County.
1890.....	E. H. Keiser	Richland County.
1890.....	Geo. C. Washburn	Lorain County.
1890.....	F. M. Marriott	Delaware County.
1890.....	B. F. Crawford	Richland County.
1891.....	L. F. Limbert	Darke County.
1891.....	Edgar G. Pocock	Franklin County.
1892.....	Lee S. Lake	Licking County.
1893.....	F. M. Marriott	Delaware County.
1894.....	S. P. Wolcott	Portage County.
1894.....	J. D. Beaird	Ashland County.
1896.....	R. W. C. Gregg	Clermont County.
1897.....	H. Apthorp	Ashtabula County.
1898.....	R. W. C. Gregg	Clermont County.
1898.....	F. F. Thomas	Lorain County.
1899.....	R. W. C. Gregg	Clermont County.
1899.....	H. H. McFadden	Jefferson County.
1900.....	S. P. Wolcott	Portage County.
1900.....	H. L. Ferneding	Montgomery County.
1901.....	W. A. Kornis	Tuscarawas County.
1901.....	W. S. Rogers	Auglaize County.
1901.....	T. F. Dye	Meigs County.
1902.....	G. W. C. Perry	Ross County.

OHIO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME (SANDUSKY).

TO provide for the establishment of this institution the General Assembly passed the following act April 30, 1886:

"Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio,
That there shall be established in this state an institution under the name of 'The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home,' which institution shall be a home for honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines."

"All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, who have served the United States government in any of its wars, and who are citizens of Ohio one year preceding the date of making the application for admission to the Home, and are not able to support themselves, and are not entitled to admission to the National Military Homes, or cannot gain admission thereto, may be admitted to the Home first aforesaid, under such rules and regulations as may be adopted by the Board of Trustees hereinafter provided for; provided that preference shall be given to persons who served in Ohio military organizations."

House bill No. 125, passed February 19, 1892, provides:

SEC. 2. That no insane or imbecile person shall be admitted to the Home. * * * If any insane or imbecile person, through misrepresentation as to his condition, shall be sent to said Home, he shall be returned to the county whence he came, and the expense of such return be borne by the county whence he came.

To carry out the provision of the act, Governor Foraker, in April, 1886, appointed as trustees Hon. Isaac F. Mack, R. B. Brown, Thos. F. Dill, Wm. P. Orr and Thos. B. Paxton. The board organized on June 3, and elected I. F. Mack president, and R. B. Brown secretary. During the summer a number of places were visited and carefully looked over. A site three miles from Sandusky was finally selected as the best place to locate the Home. H. C. Lindsey, of Zanesville, was chosen architect, and he at once prepared plans for the buildings. Herman Haerline, of Cincinnati, was employed as landscape gardener, and the work of improvement of grounds and construction of buildings was at once commenced.

On July 11, 1888, the corner-stone of the administration building was laid by Judge O'Neill, Commander of the Department of Ohio Grand Army of the Republic, in the presence of Governor Foraker and a large assemblage of Ohio citizens. In the fall of 1888, the trustees appointed the following officers: General M. F. Force, of Cincinnati, Commandant; Capt. A. M. Anderson, Delaware, O., Adjutant; Col. E. J. Blount, Cincinnati, O., Quartermaster; Dr. S. C. Rannels, Vinton county, Surgeon;

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky.)

Mrs. Sarah J. Price, Mansfield, O., Matron, who entered upon the discharge of their duties in October, and the Home was opened on November 19, with seventeen members. The annual report for the year ending November 15, 1889, shows that 716 men had been admitted during the first year.

In June, 1890, Trustee Thos. T. Dill was appointed Assistant Adjutant General and resigned as trustee, being succeeded by J. F. Charlesworth, of Belmont county, and during the summer of 1890, Peter Brady, of Sandusky county, was appointed trustee vice I. F. Mack, resigned.

In December, 1890, a change was made in the official family of the Home by the appointment of Maj. D. T. Cockerill, of Brown county, as Adjutant; Capt. Daniel Dugan, Zanesville, Quartermaster, and Dr. J. N. Mowry, Mansfield, Surgeon, who was succeeded in September following by Dr. John T. Haynes.

During the year of 1892, Capt. J. L. Cameron, of Marysville, succeeded Peter Brady, and J. J. Sullivan, of Cleveland, succeeded J. F. Charlesworth as Trustee. Capt. A. M. Anderson was reappointed as Adjutant, and Dr. E. N. Heard, of Cincinnati, was appointed Assistant Surgeon. Average number present during 1892 was 762. During the summer of 1893, Rev. Thomas J. Sheppard was appointed Chaplain of the home at a salary of \$1,000, and remained until September, 1897, when he was succeeded by Rev. W. M. Haines, of Union county, and Judge H. D. Peck succeeded Thomas B. Paxton as trustee. Average number present during 1893, was 819.

In 1894, Mrs. Sarah J. Price resigned her office as matron and Mrs. Mary Lee Fuller, of Sandusky, was appointed to the vacancy.

In 1896, General Thomas T. Dill was appointed trustee vice Judge H. D. Peck, resigned, and R. D. Burnham succeeded E. N. Heard as Assistant Surgeon.

In March, 1898, Col. R. B. Brown, after twelve years' continuous service as a member of the Board of Trustees, resigned the office, and Col. J. W. R. Cline, of Springfield, was appointed to fill the vacancy.

On May 8, 1899, the state and the Home sustained a great loss in the death of Gen. M. F. Force, the Commandant. The Board of Trustees ordered spread upon the minutes the following testimonial on his death:

This Board will leave to others the task of writing suitable obituary for the distinguished dead, but we desire to preserve on our own records some testimonial of our appreciation of the eminent services rendered by Gen. Force for this institution. He was indeed the father of the Home.

"General Force had achieved renown as a soldier and jurist before being called upon to assume the great responsibility of organizing this Home and placing it as we all desired, first among the soldiers' homes of this nation.

"By unanimous voice of the Board he was tendered the position of Commandant before the Home was opened. He accepted the responsibility and came with his

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky.)

devoted wife to prepare for the reception of those who should seek the support and protection of the institution, and as he often expressed it, not to make a military camp, but a home for his unfortunate comrades. His high character and intelligent zeal insured success from the first.

"With him charity and kindness went hand in hand with judgment and discipline. He was ever ready to hear the most humble petition, and while keeping up a high moral standard for the Home he loved and encouraged the weak and unfortunate.

"His resourceful mind gave to the Home steady improvement and his spotless life protected it from scandal. His zeal and devotion were unbounded, and it was a merciful Providence that permitted him to live to see the full fruition of his hopes, and to be comforted by the assurance of the national inspector that the Home of which he was Commandant had found first place among the homes of the land.

"We shall miss him at our Board meetings, and wait in vain for him in our councils, but we shall cherish his memory with love and gratitude.

"To Mrs. Force and her son we extend our profound sympathy and assure them that wherever they may go they will bear with them the best wishes of every member of this Board."

At the meeting of the Board on May 17, Capt. A. M. Anderson was appointed Commandant, and C. A. Reeser, of Springfield, was appointed Adjutant.

The first of January, 1899, found the new hospital completed, which gives the home the most complete structure of its kind of any institution in the country. Seven trained lady nurses were employed to look after and care for the sick and suffering old men. Two years' experience has shown that these ladies have added wonderfully to the comfort and welfare of the sick.

The Home started in on the new century with an overcrowded house. Number present, January 15, 1,391; on the rolls, 1,621; average number present for the year ending November 15, 1900, 1,216; cost per capita for current expense, clothing, officers' salaries and trustees' expenses, \$151.15; of which the general government pays \$100.00, leaving a cost to the state of only \$51.15 per annum to comfortably house, clothe, feed and give medical attention to these old soldiers. Since the Home was opened in November, 1888, forty-eight hundred and eighty-five (4,885) men have been admitted and cared for. The Home is largely indebted to the Grand Army of the Republic and the Woman's Relief Corps for generous donations of books, magazines and papers for the library, and hospital supplies of jellies, fruits, cushions and other articles.

The entire cost of building and permanent improvements, amount to \$657,863.72.

On April 18, 1901, Gen. A. M. Anderson died of heart failure. He died the death of one beloved by the Gods, for it was instantaneous. He was an honest and honorable man, and a conscientious and efficient officer. He had the love and respect of the members of the Home.

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky.)

The Board of Trustees selected in his place Thomas M. Anderson, a retired general officer of the army, and a Major-General of Volunteers. He is a native of Ohio, and before the War of the Rebellion was practicing law in Cincinnati. When Sumter was fired on he enlisted as a private in the Sixth Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Having been transferred to the regular establishment he was made a Major-General in the Spanish-American War, and commanded a division of the Eighth Army Corps in the Philippine campaigns. He is a Grand Army of the Republic man, a Companion of the Loyal Legion, and has attained the thirty-third degree in the A. & A. S. Rite.

He assumed the duties of Commandant on May 6, 1901. Under his administration a number of improvements have been made by reason of liberal appropriations of the General Assembly. A sewage disposal plant has been constructed on the most approved scientific principles. More methodical methods have been introduced in the management of the Home and it is now pronounced by the government inspectors to be the best institution of its kind in the country.

The average membership last year, 1901, was 1,258. The greatest number present, 1,409, was in January, 1902.

The officers and Board of Trustees are tabulated below:

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.
Gen. W. P. Orr, <i>President</i>	Piqua.
Gen. Thos. T. Dill, <i>Secretary</i>	Mansfield.
Col. J. J. Sullivan	Cleveland.
Col. F. G. Cross	Cincinnati.
Col. J. L. Cameron	Marysville.

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Name.	Office.
Gen. T. M. Anderson	Commandant.
Capt. Chas. A. Reeser	Adjutant.
Capt. Daniel Dugan	Quartermaster.
Major J. T. Haynes	Surgeon.
Capt. W. E. Rantz	Ass't Surgeon.
Capt. I. E. Hunter	Ass't Surgeon.
Rev. W. M. Haines	Chaplain.
Mrs. Mary L. Fuller	Matron.

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (Sandusky).

The President of the Board of Trustees as at present organized is Gen. Wm. P. Orr, a prominent financier and capitalist of Piqua, O. He was Captain of Company "C," 152d Ohio Volunteer Infantry, in the War of the Rebellion, and at one time a Quartermaster-General of the state. He is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, as are all the other members of the Board.

Col. J. J. Sullivan is a leading financier of Cleveland, and President of a number of banks in Northern Ohio. He was Sergeant of the Third Independent Battery, Ohio Light Artillery.

Dr. F. G. Cross, President of the Bankers' Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati. He was a Lieutenant in Company "K," 85th Indiana Volunteer Infantry. He is now a member of the Cincinnati School Board.



THOMAS M. ANDERSON.

Col. J. L. Cameron, Corporal Company "C," 12th Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, now a leading attorney of Union county.

The Secretary of the Board is Gen. Thos. T. Dill, Sergeant-Major of the 16th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He was at one time Adjutant General of the state. He is a leading citizen of Mansfield, Ohio.

The average age of the members is 65 years. Among the inmates are eight Mexican War veterans and twenty-five Spanish-American War soldiers.

The per capita cost of maintenance for the year was \$162.09. The expenditure was \$203,905.43. Approximately two-thirds of this was from the general government.

THE OHIO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' ORPHANS' HOME.

XENIA, OHIO.

I N the summer of 1869 the attention of the survivors of the civil war was called to the large number of fatherless children in Ohio, who were made so by the enormous gift of Ohio men to the Union Army. Every hamlet and township possessed its quota of soldiers' orphans, while in the larger cities the number of children rendered fatherless by the war was so great as to be particularly noticeable to the public spirited men and women who, having served in or in behalf of the Union Army when in the field, found themselves unwilling to rest from their labors until every possible step had been taken to heal the wounds of that notable conflict. The members of the Grand Army of the Republic in Ohio took up the matter of providing a home for these orphans, those ex-soldiers who were already prominent in the affairs of the state, taking the lead in the agitation of the subject which followed; Chaplain G. W. Collier, Gen. J. Warren Keifer, Gen. Wm. H. Gibson, Hon. Lewis B. Gunckel, Lieut.-Gov. John C. Lee, Hon. John Sherman, Mrs. Lucy Webb Hayes; Messrs. Millen, Mc-Millen, Lester Arnold, Capt. McDowell, and others of the city of Xenia, being prominently identified with the early days of the Home. In September, 1869, a two-story building in the city of Xenia was rented by the Grand Army officials, and converted by temporary wooden partitions, stairways and halls, into crowded accommodations for possibly fifty children. Funds were raised from public and private sources, principally by Chaplain Collier, who canvassed the state and addressed churches, Sunday schools, Grand Army meetings and private individuals, and children were

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

admitted as fast as accommodations for them could be provided. The citizens of Xenia and of Greene county were genuinely interested in the movement, and spared no pains to make it a success. A room in the High School Building, of Xenia, was set apart for the children of the Home by the board of education, thus providing immediate school privileges, and the Court House Park was voted to their use by the city and county officers, thus providing a convenient and well-kept playground. The citizens presented the Home with 100 acres of ground, afterwards increased to about 300 acres by purchase of the State of Ohio, on which the present institution was afterward located by the state, and the county commissioners of Greene county, during that winter, voted six thousand dollars toward the current expenses of the Home to prevent the children from feeling the reduced condition to which the treasury of the Grand Army had been depleted by the expense of opening and operating an institution of such a character. The loyalty and public spirit of the men and women of Greene county during the war was repeated in their efforts in behalf of the orphans of the war. In the winter of 1870, with about 75 children in the Home, an appeal was made to the General Assembly to adopt the children as wards of the state, and to take over the property of the Home and make it a state institution. A committee from the General Assembly visited the children, who were assembled in the City Hall in Xenia, inspected the temporary quarters in town, and the property belonging to the Home just outside the city limits to the southeast, and returned to Columbus in favor of the proposition. The committee was addressed on behalf of the children by a Master Gilkey, who was then a boy twelve years old, having been admitted to the Home from Trumbull county in January of that year.

In April of 1870 the Home passed under the control of the state, and its removal from Xenia to its present location on the old Pelham farm, was accomplished in September, the work of construction having been pushed sufficiently to accommodate the children then in attendance. The doors were thrown open to new pupils, and as soon as the transfer from the city to the farm was effected, and from September, 1870, to the present time, there has never been an hour when there were not more applicants for admission than could possibly be received.

It is a matter of course that the requirements for admission should be changed with changing conditions. In 1870 no children were entitled to admission but those whose fathers were killed in action, or had since died from the wounds or the disabilities of war. The lapse of time soon rendered this class of children ineligible from age-limit, and the doors were then opened successively to those whose fathers being ex-soldiers had died from any cause; to those whose mothers had died, the father being an ex-soldier, and unable to properly care for his children; to the

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

children of ex-soldiers, whose parents being alive were not able to care for them; to the children and orphans residing in Ohio of such soldiers and sailors who have died or may hereafter die by reason of wounds received or disease contracted while serving in the military or naval forces of the United States.

In 1870 the instruction consisted of the usual school course with some outdoor labor; in 1875 industrial pursuits were added to the school course, and to the number of industries then inaugurated there have been constant additions, aggregating twenty-three, as the science of manual training has grown more familiar to the educator. In the Home was thus established *far in advance* of similar public institutions, a Manual Training School, *supported by public funds for public uses*. The Home is the largest institution of its kind in the world, and has a long history of active educational work. Graduates from its schools are filling honorable positions in the civil, political, financial, military, and naval departments of American life. It has been frequently said that in all America it would be hard to find a spot more hallowed to the memory of American Soldierly, more filled with the stirring influences of patriotic devotion to country and to the country's flag; more typical of the peace and honor which follow from the defense of Rights and Liberty, than among the scenes and experiences which surround the home and school life of the 900 pupils of the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home at Xenia.

From an old photograph, made in 1872, the illustration was taken which heads this article, and, on the back of this old photograph is given the names of the men who were appointed by the Governor of Ohio to take over the Home from the Grand Army in April, 1870, and mould it into a state institution. They are:

BOARD OF MANAGERS, 1870—1874.

Name.	Residence.
Gen. R. P. Buckland	Fremont.
Gen. James Barnett	Cleveland.
Gen. J. Warren Keifer	Springfield.
Barnabas Burns	Mansfield.
Gen. Manning F. Force	Cincinnati.
Gen. John S. Jones	Delaware.
A. Trader	Xenia.

SUPERINTENDENT 1870—1874.

Dr. L. D. Griswold, Medical Dept. U. S. V. Elyria.

The Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home.

The annual report for 1902 gives the following official roster :

BOARD OF MANAGERS, 1902—1903.

Name.	Residence.
Gen. John S. Jones	Delaware.
H. C. Houston, M. D.	Urbana.
Gen. A. V. Rice	Ottawa.
Col. D. Q. Morrow	Hillsboro.
Gen. P. H. Dowling	Toledo.

OFFICERS.

Name.	Offices.
Gen. Charles L. Young	Superintendent.
Orin C. Baker	Financial Officer.
Mrs. Cora Day Young	Matron.
Warren C. Hewitt, M. D.	Physician.
Thomas A. Edwards	Superintendent of Schools.

The Home employs thirty-four cottage matrons, thirty-two teachers in the regular course, fourteen foremen of industrial branches and trades and gives a home and instruction to about 950 children in average attendance.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

THE Toledo Critic recently published an able article on the Ohio State University, which is here reprinted as a valuable and comprehensive contribution to this work. The article in part is as follows:

In 1878 the legislature passed "An act to reorganize and change the name of the Ohio Agricultural and Mechanical College and to repeal certain acts therein mentioned." The act provided that the institution should be thereafter designated as "The Ohio State University." Up to this time but one appropriation had been made by the State for the support of the institution. With the reorganization came the larger and broader view of the State's relation to public education, and since that time the Ohio State University has shared with other public educational institutions a more generous support by the State.

The governing body of the institution is a Board of Trustees, appointed by the Governor of the State and confirmed by the Senate, for terms of seven years as provided in the law organizing the University. The original endowment has been supplemented, and the objects of the University promoted, by a permanent annual grant from the United States, under an act of 1890, by special appropriations of the General Assembly; and in 1891, by a permanent annual grant from the State, which grant was doubled by the legislature of 1896. In accordance with the spirit of law under which it is organized, the University aims to furnish ample facilities for education in the liberal and industrial arts, the sciences and the languages, and for thorough technical and professional study of agriculture, engineering in its various departments, veterinary medicine, pharmacy and law. Through the aid which has been received from the United States and from the State, it is enabled to offer its privileges, with a slight charge for incidental expenses, to all persons of either sex who are qualified for admission.

The University is situated within the corporate limits of the city of Columbus, two miles north of the Union Depot, and about three miles from the State Capitol. The University grounds consist of three hundred and forty-five acres, bounded east and west by High Street, and the Olentangy river, respectively. The western portion, about 235 acres, is devoted to agricultural and horticultural purposes, and is under the management of the College of Agriculture and Domestic Science. The eastern portion is occupied by the principal University buildings, campus, athletic and drill grounds, a park-like meadow, and a few acres of primitive forest.

The grounds are laid out with care, ornamented with trees, shrubs and flower beds; and are so managed as to illustrate the instruction in Botany, Horticulture, Forestry, Landscape Gardening and Floriculture.

The University has thirteen buildings devoted to instruction, one boiler House, one Power House, two Dormitories, six residences, and some farm buildings. These buildings represent an investment for construction of about eight hundred thousand dollars. The equipment and apparatus amount to about one hundred and seventy thousand dollars. The land now occupied as a site with the farm is valued at one million five hundred thousand dollars.

The Ohio State University is divided into six colleges, as follows:

(1.) The College of Agriculture and Domestic Science consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Agriculture, Bachelor of Science in Horticulture and Forestry, and Bachelor of Science in Domestic Economy, and in the Course in Dairying.

Ohio State University

(2.) The College of Arts, Philosophy and Science consists of those departments represented in the courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Philosophy, and Bachelor of Science; and in the Courses Preparatory to Law and to Journalism.

(3.) The College of Engineering consists of those departments represented in the courses leading to the degrees of Civil Engineer, Engineer of Mines, Engineer of Mines and Ceramics, Mechanical Engineer, Mechanical Engineer in Electrical Engineering, and Bachelor of Science in Industrial Arts, Bachelor of Science in Chemistry or in Metallurgy; in the Course in Architecture, in the Short Course in Clay-Working and Ceramics, and in the Short Course in Mining.

(4.) The College of Law consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

(5.) The College of Pharmacy consists of those departments represented in the courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy, and in the Short Course in Pharmacy.

(6.) The College of Veterinary Medicine consists of those departments represented in the course leading to the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine, and to a certificate of Veterinary Surgeon.

Each college is under the direction of its own Faculty, which has power to act in all matters pertaining to the work of students in that college.

BOARD TRUSTEES, 1900—1901.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
Thomas J. Godfrey	Celina	May, 1903.
J. McLain Smith	Dayton	May, 1904.
Paul Jones	Columbus	May, 1905.
Oscar T. Corson	Columbus	May, 1906.
John T. Mack	Chillicothe	May, 1907.
David M. Massie	Sandusky	May, 1908.
Myron T. Herrick	Cleveland	May, 1909.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Oscar T. Corson	President.
Paul Jones	Vice President.
Alexis Cope	Secretary.
F. W. Prentiss	Treasurer.

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD.

EXECUTIVE	FARM	FINANCE
J. McLain Smith	J. McLain Smith	D. N. Massie
Thomas J. Godfrey	Oscar T. Corson	Myron T. Herrick
Paul Jones	John T. Mack	Paul Jones

FACULTY AND COURSES OF STUDY.

Thomas J. Godfrey.	Oscar T. Corson	John T. Mack
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Ohio State University

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, 1902-1903.

William Oxley Thompson	President.
Alexis Cope	Secretary Board of Trustees and Bursar.
W. C. McCracken	Chief Engineer.
Katherine H. Duncan	Executive Clerk.
Edith D. Cockins	Registrar.
Carl E. Steeb	Accountant.

THE OHIO UNIVERSITY (ATHENS).

THE history of the Ohio University antedates that of the State of Ohio nearly two decades. The ordinance providing for its existence and support was passed by Congress, acting under the "Articles of Confederation," July 13, 1787, in the city of New York. The leading spirit in the movement was Manasseh Cutler, a native of Connecticut, and a graduate of Yale of the class of 1765. In accordance with the spirit of his time he proposed to endow an institution for higher education with a grant of land. As there was a superabundance of land, and as the country was pretty sure to fill up rapidly, such an endowment was supposed to be the most stable and almost sure to increase greatly in value. The history of many land grants for education shows, however, that while the expectation of increase in value has realized, the increase rarely accrued to the pecuniary advantage of the beneficiary. To this general statement the Ohio University forms no exception.

Among the ordinances enacted for the Northwest Territory, there was one providing that "no more than two complete townships should be given perpetually for the purpose of a University, to be laid off by the purchaser or purchasers as near the center as may be (so that the same shall be of good land), to be applied to the intended object by the Legislature of the State." In 1795 the lands to be devoted to the support of the University were located. The townships were numbers eight and nine in the fourteenth range, now Athens and Alexander in Athens county. The first families removed to them in 1797, and settled near the present site of the town of Athens, the seat of the University. Two years later the Territorial Legislature appointed three commissioners "to lay off in the most suitable place within the township, a town plat, which should contain a square for the college; also, lots suitable for house-lots and gardens for a president, professors, tutors, etc., bordering on, or encircled by spacious commons, and such a number of town lots adjoining the said commons and out-lots as they think will be for the advantage of the University."

In the same year Dr. Cutler sent his draft of an act of incorporation for the University. In this draft he said among other things, "Forty or fifty thousand dollars cannot be too high, as it must be applied to one of the most useful and important purposes to society and government." Passing over some intermediate legislation, we find that the General Assembly of the new State that had just been admitted to the Union, passed, in 1804, an act of which Section 1 gave to the institution its present name, the Ohio University, and defined its object to be "the instruction of youth

The Ohio University (Athens).

in all the various branches of liberal arts and sciences, the promotion of good education, virtue, religion and morality, and the conferring of all the degrees and literary honors granted in similar institutions." Section 2 provided for the corporate existence of a Board of Trustees. Section 2 also provided "for the subdivision of college lands into tracts of not less than eighty acres nor more than one hundred and forty acres; the valuation of them by three disinterested and judicious freeholders as in their original and unimproved state, and the leasing of the same for the term of ninety years, renewable forever, on a yearly rent of six per centum of the amount of the valuation so made by the said freeholders; and the land so leased shall be subject to a revaluation at the expiration of thirty-five years, and to another revaluation at the expiration of sixty years, from the commencement of the term of each lease, which revaluation shall be conducted and made on the principles of the first, and the lessee shall pay a yearly rent of six per centum on the amount of the valuation so to be made; and forever thereafter at a yearly rent equal to and not exceeding six per centum of the amount of a valuation, to be made as aforesaid at the expiration of the term of ninety years aforesaid. * * * *Provided, always,* That the corporation shall have power to demand a further yearly rent on the said lands and tenements, not exceeding the amount of tax imposed on property of like description by the State."

The first building was erected on the northeast side of the present campus and known as the "Academy." It was of wood and has long since been torn down. The first building for collegiate purposes proper was put up in 1817. This is therefore the oldest structure of the kind in the entire Northwest, if not west of the Alleghenies. It is four stories high above the basement, and though somewhat remodeled twenty years ago, is substantially the original building and is still in use. Twenty years later two additional buildings, also of brick, were put up. In 1881 what was for a time known as the "chapel building" was erected and subsequently removed to its present site in order to make room for Ewing Hall, the newest, as well as the largest of the college buildings. Though the university was chartered in 1804 no instruction was given until 1809. In June, 1808, the Board laid out a course of instruction which embraced "the English, Latin, and Greek languages, mathematics, rhetoric, logic, geography, natural and moral philosophy." One year later when the school was formally opened but three students presented themselves. This is not surprising when we consider the sparseness and poverty of the newcomers on the soil of Ohio. It seemed a paradoxical scheme to establish a university before preparatory schools had been provided, yet this has been the history of education from the remotest times—the higher has always preceded the lower, though the latter did not always appear.

The Ohio University (Athens).

For some years the university had but one instructor, the Rev. Jacob Lindley, a graduate of Princeton. In 1812 Artemas Sawyer, a graduate of Harvard, was added as a second teacher, and six years later a third was added.

The first graduate was Thomas Ewing, who was probably the first person to receive a college diploma in all Western America. This document was dated 1815. The distinguished subsequent career of Mr. Ewing is well known. It is identified not only with the history of Ohio but with that of the nation.

The revenues of the university were at first very small, but they would in time have increased to a respectable sum as the two townships above named contain nearly fifty thousand acres. Unfortunately the legislature interfered to prevent the revaluation of its lands, notwithstanding the decisions of the various courts, so that the income from the rent duplicate is and will remain at less than thirty-five hundred dollars per annum. This legislative Act of 1843 dealt the University a blow from which it has never fully recovered. The loss of revenue it caused may be estimated by the following statement:

According to the decennial appraisement of 1900, the value of the land was, exclusive of improvements and inclusive of roadbeds of railroads, \$1,356,615.00. Six percent of this amount would give an annual income of \$81,376.90. Toward the close of the seventies the legislature began to make annual appropriations for the support of the university, and in 1896 enacted the so-called "Sleeper Bill," which has since then given it a revenue of nearly thirty thousand dollars. The "Seese Bill," passed at the regular session of 1900, makes provision for a State Normal College in connection with the University, and gives for its support an annual revenue of about \$38,000. The total yearly revenue of the University, from all sources, is, approximately, \$85,000.00.

Though the college has been giving instruction from 1809 under the charge successively of Rev. Jacob Lindley and Rev. James Irvine, its first president, as he is usually designated, was not elected until 1824, when Robert G. Wilson, a native of North Carolina, and a graduate of Dickinson College, was chosen to fill the position. His successor was the well known Dr. William H. McGuffey. For a few years, dating from 1845, owing to financial embarrassments, the institution was closed, but in 1848 it was reopened under the presidency of Dr. Alfred Ryors. Dating from 1852, Dr. Solomon Howard was president for twenty years, and was succeeded by Dr. W. H. Scott. From 1883 to 1901, Dr. Charles W. Super was at the head of the institution with the exception of two years, 1896-1898, when the position was held by Dr. Isaac Crook. The term of the present incumbent began July 18, 1901.

The Ohio University (Athens).

PRESIDENTS OF OHIO UNIVERSITY.

Name.	Date of Service.
Rev. Jacob Lindley, A. M.	1808-1822.
Rev. James Irvine, A. M.	1822-1824.
Rev. Robert G. Wilson, D. D.	1824-1839.
Rev. Wm. H. McGuffey, D. D., LL. D.	1839-1843.
Rev. Alfred Ryors, D. D., LL. D.	1848-1852.
Rev. Solomon Howard, D. D., LL. D.	1852-1872.
Rev. William H. Scott, A. M., LL. D.	1872-1883.
Charles W. Super, Ph. D., LL. D.	1883-1896.
Rev. Isaac Crook, D. D., LL. D.	1896-1898.
Charles W. Super, Ph. D., LL. D.	1898-1901.
Alston Ellis, Ph. D., LL. D.	1901.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Residence.	Appointed
Hon. George W. Boyce	Cincinnati	1875.
Hon. V. C. Lowry	Logan	1885.
I. M. Jewett, Esq.	Athens	1887.
R. E. Hamblin	Toledo	1890.
C. C. Davidson, A. M.	Alliance	1891.
Prof. A. Leue, Ph. D.	Cincinnati	1891.
Hon. Lucien J. Fenton	Winchester	1892.
J. E. Benson	Cleveland	1892.
E. J. Jones, Esq.	Athens	1893.
J. M. Welch, Esq.	Athens	1895.
Wm. E. Bundy, Esq.	Cincinnati	1896.
J. P. Wood, Esq.	Athens	1896.
F. C. Whiley	Lancaster	1896.
Albert Douglas, Esq.	Chillicothe	1897.
Hon. H. W. Coultrap	McArthur	1897.
Thomas Blackstone, M. D.	Circleville	1898.
Israel M. Foster, Esq.	Athens	1900.
T. R. Biddle, M. D.	Athens	1900.
Henry O'Bleness	Athens	1901.
Governor Geo. K. Nash .....	.....	Ex-Officio
President Alston Ellis .....	.....	Ex-Officio

The Ohio University (Athens).

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Name.	Office.
Alston Ellis	President.
A. J. Frame	Treasurer.
L. M. Jewett, Esq.	Sec'y and Aud.

OFFICERS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

Name.	Office.
Alston Ellis	President.
Eli Dunkle	Secretary.
Charles G. Matthews	Librarian.

MIAMI UNIVERSITY.

GREAT institutions grow. They are not born in a day. It is a part and a privilege of an American to feel a pride in America's historic foundations and institutions. In the document under which the great northwest territory was settled, we read: "Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means if education shall forever be encouraged." This sentence is the foundation of the educational policy of the states formed out of this territory. The John Cleves Symmes purchase in southwestern Ohio, like the other grants made under this ordinance, laid permanently the foundation for higher education. Out of this land grant grew Miami University. The trust was given to the State of Ohio and accepted in 1803, and by means of legislative action buildings were erected and the school opened in 1816 as a preparatory school, and in 1824, as a college. The first class was graduated in 1826. Under the stimulus of the land grant, the spirit of the ordinance of 1787, the co-operation of the state and the rapid settlement of Miami county, the college flourished and soon became the most renowned west of the Alleghenies. The early settlers believing in the value of college education sent their sons there. These young men later became the men of affairs and took an active interest in every form of public life. During the war of the rebellion, Miami's graduates, almost to a man, were found enlisted or engaged in some form of public service. Many of these men are still hard at work, so that it has been said that Miami has more prominent men among her alumni than any other western college. A strong American sentiment permeates the every vein of the Miami student or graduate. Miami has been pre-eminently in her history, a college of public spirit. The student catches the spirit of patriotic devotion to the public welfare as a duty, and the graduate feels that he owes something to his country. College spirit has always been identical with a high idea of citizenship.

Associated with this patriotic ideal, is the conviction that leaders should be men of scholarship and sound character. The management has never faltered in that belief that a college faculty should be men of unquestionable character and highest ability. The college education shows itself in a patriotic citizenship, genuine manliness, sound scholarship and liberal culture. Under this ideal more than a thousand men have been graduated, and many times that number have pursued their courses in part.

While Miami University is not owned and operated by the State of Ohio, in recent years favorable legislative action has given Miami more vigorous life than ever before. One of the new buildings is the gift of

Miami University.

the late Senator Brice, and bears his name. Another bears the name of Hon. John W. Herron, of Cincinnati, whose long and able services to the University have only been equalled by his generosity.

The chapel in the east wing of the main building has recently been enlarged and improved, and, in memory of Robert H. Bishop, Jr., for many years Professor of Latin in the university, named "Bishop Chapel."

The library occupies a part of the second floor of the main building, and consists of some 20,000 volumes, among which many rare old editions may be found.

By the Seese Law, passed by the Legislature of Ohio in March, 1902, two State Normal Schools were established, one of these at Miami University. The law provides for its maintenance by a special tax levy on the grand list of the taxable property of the state.

In September, 1902, the Normal School was opened, and a large number of students enrolled.

Provision is being made for the erection of a dormitory for the accommodation of the young women.

In June, 1902, the Rev. Guy Potter Benton was unanimously elected president, and inaugurated September, 1902.

The location is as healthful as can be found, and comprises fifty-seven acres of the most beautiful campus to be found in the west.

Miami has never been a large institution when measured by her numbers, nor has she ever aspired to be such, but she has been great when measured by her men.

Miami University.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Name.	Office.
Hon. John W. Herron, LL. D.	President.
Anna J. Bishop	Secretary.
G. A. McSurely	Treasurer.

Name.	Appointed.	Term Expires.
Hon. Nelson W. Evans, Portsmouth.....	1896.....	1905
John M. Withrow, M. D., Cincinnati.....	1896.....	1905
Theophilus R. Kumler, Esq., Oxford.....	1896.....	1905
Hon. Elam Fisher, Eaton.....	1896.....	1905
Horace A. Irvin, Esq., Dayton	1896.....	1905
Hon. Wm. S. Giffen, Hamilton	1896.....	1905
Hon. John W. Herron, LL. D., Cincinnati.....	1896.....	1905
Mr. Oakey V. Parrish, Hamilton	1900.....	1905
Walter S. Thomas, Esq., Troy	1900.....	1905
Hon. Samuel F. Hunt, LL. D., Glendale	1899.....	1908
Clark B. Montgomery, Esq., Cincinnati.....	1899.....	1908
Mr. James R. Patterson, Oxford	1899.....	1908
David R. Silver, M. D., Sidney	1899.....	1908
Rev. Daniel H. Evans, D. D., Youngstown	1899.....	1908
Francis M. Coppock, Esq., Cincinnati	1899.....	1908
Alex C. Sands, Jr., Cincinnati	1899.....	1908
Henry C. Taylor, Esq., Columbus	1899.....	1908
Mr. George R. Eastman, Dayton.....	1900.....	1908
James E. Morey, Esq., Hamilton	1893.....	1911
Nelson Sayler, Esq., Cincinnati	1893.....	1911
Rev. David R. Moore, D. D., South Salem.....	1893.....	1911
John N. VanDeman, Esq., Dayton	1893.....	1911
Rev. David MacDill, D. D., LL. D., Xenia	1893.....	1911
Walter L. Tobey, Esq., Hamilton.....	1895.....	1911
Rev. George H. Fullerton, D. D., Springfield.....	1900.....	1911
Lyle S. Evans, Esq., Chillicothe	1902.....	1911
William F. Eltzroth, Esq., Lebanon	1902.....	1911

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

T. R. Kumler, Oxford.
 J. E. Morey, Hamilton.
 J. R. Patterson, Oxford.
 W. L. Tobey, Hamilton.
 O. V. Parrish, Hamilton.

THE WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY.

THE Wilberforce University, located in Greene county, near Xenia, Ohio, cannot be considered one of the state educational institutions, except that it has been receiving state assistance in establishing and maintaining an industrial department since 1887. The University is for colored youth, and affords an opportunity for extending industrial training to colored youth, such as is not found in other institutions in the state.

The following brief history of this institution is a matter of historical value:

On September 28, 1853, the Cincinnati Conference of the M. E. Church selected a committee which recommended "the establishment of a literary institution of high order for the education of colored people generally;" and in May, 1856, "Tawawa Springs," a beautiful summer resort in Greene county, Ohio, was purchased, and Wilberforce University was organized. By concurrent action, the M. E. and the A. M. E. Conferences of Ohio entered into co-operation for the success of the University. It was incorporated August 30, 1856, and a board of twenty-four trustees selected, including Governor Salmon P. Chase, President R. S. Rust, Ashland Keith, of the colored Baptist denomination, and D. A. Payne; and the broad principle adopted that there shall never be any distinction among the trustees, faculty or students, on account of race, color or creed.

The University began its work in October, 1856, under Rev. M. P. Gaddis, as principal. He was succeeded by Professor James K. Parker, and he by Dr. Richard S. Rust, the first president. During the first epoch, which terminated with the Civil War, the number of students, largely the children of Southern planters, varied from seventy to one hundred. Commendable progress was made in literary culture. The War closed the school, and the M. E. Church withdrew from the field.

On March 10, 1863, D. A. Payne purchased the property for \$10,000, and associated with himself James A. Shorter and Professor John G. Mitchell, in the re-organizing of the University. It is the oldest college for negroes in this country. Congress in 1870 appropriated \$25,000; Chief Justice Salmon P. Chase bequeathed \$10,000; the Charles Avery estate added \$10,000, and the American Unitarian Association gave for lectures \$6,000 to the University.

On March 19, 1887, the Legislature of the State of Ohio came to our aid, helping us in establishing a Normal and Industrial Department, and is appropriating now \$17,000 per annum to the University. On January 9, 1894, President Cleveland detailed Lieutenant John H. Alexander, a West Point graduate, to organize and instruct the Military Department

The Wilberforce University.

of Wilberforce University, and the United States government is still maintaining this department. At the breaking out of the Spanish-American War, Wilberforce furnished some of the best negro soldiers that went to the front, a number of whom are fighting for the flag in the Philippines today.

The University has received from all sources since organization \$513,202.80. Six thousand and six negro youths have attended the University, most of them coming from the South. Two hundred and sixty-six have graduated from our literary courses, and are now preaching and teaching in the South, striving to help solve the race question. Two hundred and ten have graduated from the Industrial Department, and are now engaged in the useful trades. It is the pride of the University that it has always been the aim and object to contribute her full share to the intellectual, moral, physical, and industrial uplift of the negro, and thereby assist in removing the standing menace to our American institutions—the race problem.

OFFICERS, 1900-1901.

Rev. Joshua H. Jones, A. M., D. D. President.

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 Rt. Rev. B. T. Tanner, D. D. Vice-President.
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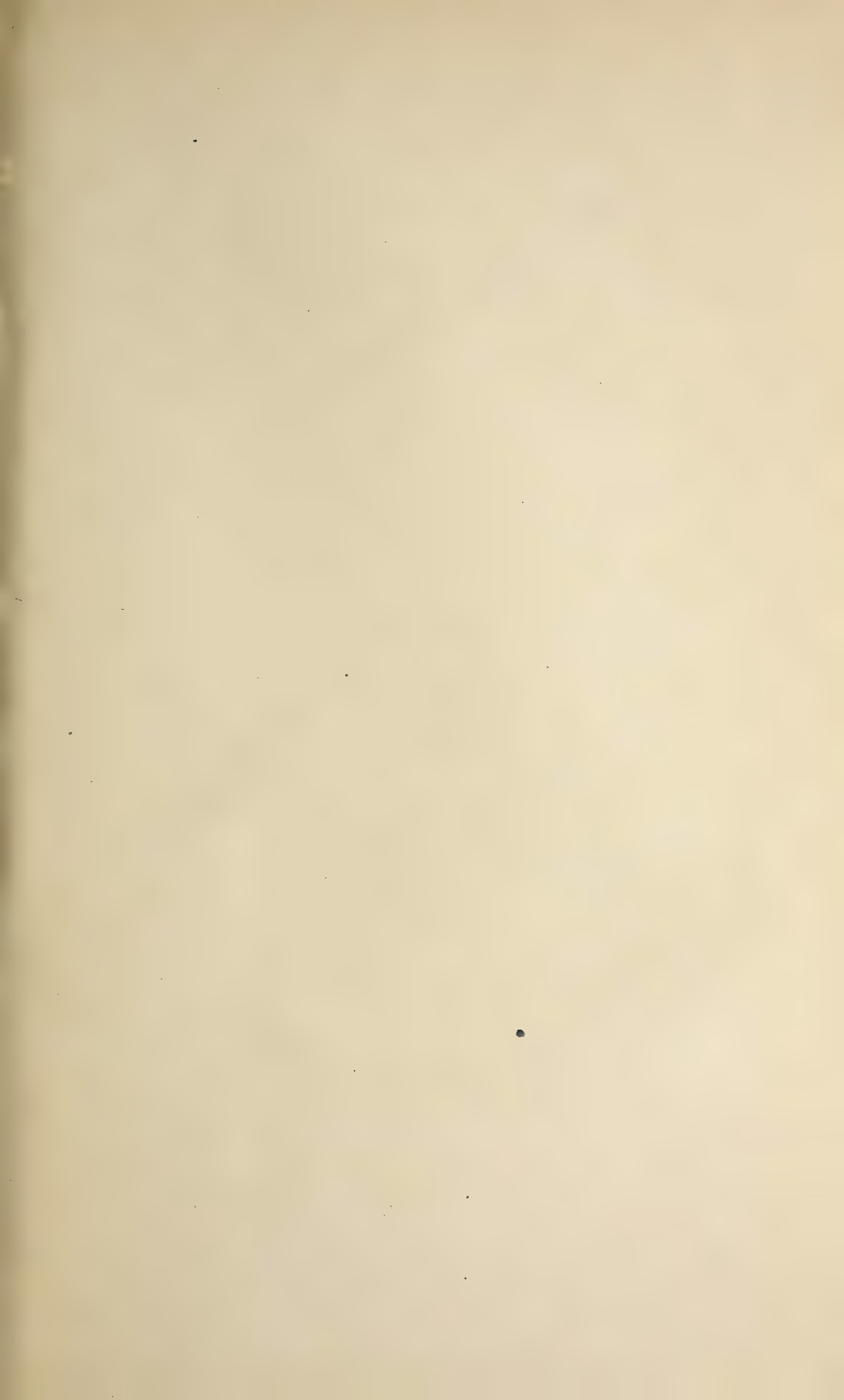
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NORMAL AND INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

Prof. Joseph P. Shorter, A. M. Superintendent.

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